See the Assessment Guide for information on how to interpret this report.

ASSESSMENT SUMMARY

```
Compilation:  FAILED (0 errors, 4 warnings)
API:          PASSED

SpotBugs:     FAILED (1 warning)
PMD:          PASSED
Checkstyle:   PASSED

Correctness:  47/49 tests passed
Memory:       116/131 tests passed
Timing:       193/193 tests passed

Aggregate score: 91.41%
[ Compilation: 5%, API: 5%, Style: 0%, Correctness: 60%, Timing: 10%, Memory: 20% ]
```

ASSESSMENT DETAILS

```
The following files were submitted:
----------------------------------
5.3K Apr 17 16:32 Deque.java
 983 Apr 17 16:32 Permutation.java
3.8K Apr 17 16:32 RandomizedQueue.java


================================================================================
*  COMPILING
================================================================================


% javac Deque.java
*-----------------------------------------------------------
Deque.java:22: warning: [unchecked] unchecked cast
        arr = (Item[]) new Object[1];
                       ^
  required: Item[]
  found:    Object[]
  where Item is a type-variable:
    Item extends Object declared in class Deque
Deque.java:39: warning: [unchecked] unchecked cast
        Item[] newArr = (Item[]) new Object[capacity];
                                 ^
  required: Item[]
  found:    Object[]
  where Item is a type-variable:
    Item extends Object declared in class Deque
2 warnings

% javac RandomizedQueue.java
*-----------------------------------------------------------
RandomizedQueue.java:21: warning: [unchecked] unchecked cast
        arr = (Item[]) new Object[1];
                       ^
  required: Item[]
  found:    Object[]
  where Item is a type-variable:
    Item extends Object declared in class RandomizedQueue
RandomizedQueue.java:36: warning: [unchecked] unchecked cast
        Item[] newArr = (Item[]) new Object[capacity];
                                 ^
  required: Item[]
  found:    Object[]
  where Item is a type-variable:
    Item extends Object declared in class RandomizedQueue
2 warnings

% javac Permutation.java
*-----------------------------------------------------------


================================================================


Checking the APIs of your programs.
*-----------------------------------------------------------
Deque:

RandomizedQueue:

Permutation:

================================================================


================================================================================
*  CHECKING STYLE AND COMMON BUG PATTERNS
================================================================================


% spotbugs *.class
*-----------------------------------------------------------
M D RV_RETURN_VALUE_IGNORED_NO_SIDE_EFFECT RV: Calls the method 'isEmpty()' but ignores its return value. The method, however, does not produce any effect other than returning a value.  At Deque.java:[line 153]
SpotBugs ends with 1 warning.


================================================================


% pmd .
*-----------------------------------------------------------


================================================================


% checkstyle *.java
*-----------------------------------------------------------

% custom checkstyle checks for Deque.java
*-----------------------------------------------------------

% custom checkstyle checks for RandomizedQueue.java
*-----------------------------------------------------------

% custom checkstyle checks for Permutation.java
*-----------------------------------------------------------


================================================================
```

```
*  TESTING CORRECTNESS
*********************************************************************************

Testing correctness of Deque
*-----------------------------------------------------------
Running 19 total tests.

Tests 1-8 make random intermixed calls to addFirst(), addLast(),
removeFirst(), removeLast(), isEmpty(), and size(), and iterator().
The probabilities of each operation are (p1, p2, p3, p4, p5, p6, p7),
respectively.

Test 1: check random calls to addFirst(), addLast(), and size()
  *    5 random calls (0.4, 0.4, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.2, 0.0)
  *   50 random calls (0.4, 0.4, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.2, 0.0)
  *  500 random calls (0.4, 0.4, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.2, 0.0)
  * 1000 random calls (0.4, 0.4, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.2, 0.0)
==> passed

Test 2: check random calls to addFirst(), removeFirst(), and isEmpty()
  *    5 random calls (0.8, 0.0, 0.1, 0.0, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0)
  *   50 random calls (0.8, 0.0, 0.1, 0.0, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0)
  *  500 random calls (0.8, 0.0, 0.1, 0.0, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0)
  * 1000 random calls (0.8, 0.0, 0.1, 0.0, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0)
  *    5 random calls (0.1, 0.0, 0.8, 0.0, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0)
  *   50 random calls (0.1, 0.0, 0.8, 0.0, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0)
  *  500 random calls (0.1, 0.0, 0.8, 0.0, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0)
  * 1000 random calls (0.1, 0.0, 0.8, 0.0, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0)
==> passed

Test 3: check random calls to addFirst(), removeLast(), and isEmpty()
  *    5 random calls (0.8, 0.0, 0.0, 0.1, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0)
  *   50 random calls (0.8, 0.0, 0.0, 0.1, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0)
  *  500 random calls (0.8, 0.0, 0.0, 0.1, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0)
  * 1000 random calls (0.8, 0.0, 0.0, 0.1, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0)
  *    5 random calls (0.1, 0.0, 0.0, 0.8, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0)
  *   50 random calls (0.1, 0.0, 0.0, 0.8, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0)
  *  500 random calls (0.1, 0.0, 0.0, 0.8, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0)
  * 1000 random calls (0.1, 0.0, 0.0, 0.8, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0)
==> passed

Test 4: check random calls to addLast(), removeLast(), and isEmpty()
  *    5 random calls (0.0, 0.8, 0.0, 0.1, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0)
  *   50 random calls (0.0, 0.8, 0.0, 0.1, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0)
  *  500 random calls (0.0, 0.8, 0.0, 0.1, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0)
  * 1000 random calls (0.0, 0.8, 0.0, 0.1, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0)
  *    5 random calls (0.0, 0.1, 0.0, 0.8, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0)
  *   50 random calls (0.0, 0.1, 0.0, 0.8, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0)
  *  500 random calls (0.0, 0.1, 0.0, 0.8, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0)
  * 1000 random calls (0.0, 0.1, 0.0, 0.8, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0)
==> passed

Test 5: check random calls to addLast(), removeFirst(), and isEmpty()
  *    5 random calls (0.0, 0.8, 0.1, 0.0, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0)
  *   50 random calls (0.0, 0.8, 0.1, 0.0, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0)
  *  500 random calls (0.0, 0.8, 0.1, 0.0, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0)
  * 1000 random calls (0.0, 0.8, 0.1, 0.0, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0)
  *    5 random calls (0.0, 0.1, 0.8, 0.0, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0)
  *   50 random calls (0.0, 0.1, 0.8, 0.0, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0)
  *  500 random calls (0.0, 0.1, 0.8, 0.0, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0)
  * 1000 random calls (0.0, 0.1, 0.8, 0.0, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0)
==> passed

Test 6: check random calls to addFirst(), removeFirst(), and iterator()
  *    5 random calls (0.8, 0.0, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.1)
  *   50 random calls (0.8, 0.0, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.1)
  *  500 random calls (0.8, 0.0, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.1)
  * 1000 random calls (0.8, 0.0, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.1)
  *    5 random calls (0.1, 0.0, 0.8, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.1)
  *   50 random calls (0.1, 0.0, 0.8, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.1)
  *  500 random calls (0.1, 0.0, 0.8, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.1)
  * 1000 random calls (0.1, 0.0, 0.8, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.1)
==> passed

Test 7: check random calls to all methods except iterator()
  *    5 random calls (0.3, 0.3, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.0)
  *   50 random calls (0.3, 0.3, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.0)
  *  500 random calls (0.3, 0.3, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.0)
  * 1000 random calls (0.3, 0.3, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.0)
  *    5 random calls (0.1, 0.1, 0.3, 0.3, 0.1, 0.1, 0.0)
  *   50 random calls (0.1, 0.1, 0.3, 0.3, 0.1, 0.1, 0.0)
  *  500 random calls (0.1, 0.1, 0.3, 0.3, 0.1, 0.1, 0.0)
  * 1000 random calls (0.1, 0.1, 0.3, 0.3, 0.1, 0.1, 0.0)
==> passed

Test 8: check random calls to all methods, including iterator()
  *    5 random calls (0.2, 0.2, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.2)
  *   50 random calls (0.2, 0.2, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.2)
  *  500 random calls (0.2, 0.2, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.2)
  * 1000 random calls (0.2, 0.2, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.2)
  *    5 random calls (0.1, 0.1, 0.2, 0.2, 0.1, 0.1, 0.2)
  *   50 random calls (0.1, 0.1, 0.2, 0.2, 0.1, 0.1, 0.2)
  *  500 random calls (0.1, 0.1, 0.2, 0.2, 0.1, 0.1, 0.2)
  * 1000 random calls (0.1, 0.1, 0.2, 0.2, 0.1, 0.1, 0.2)
==> passed

Test 9: check removeFirst() and removeLast() from an empty deque
  * removeFirst()
  * removeLast()
==> passed

Test 10: check whether two Deque objects can be created at the same time
  * n = 10
  * n = 1000
==> passed

Test 11: check iterator() after n calls to addFirst()
  * n = 10
  * n = 50
==> passed

Test 12: check iterator() after random calls to addFirst(), addLast(),
         removeFirst(), and removeLast() with probabilities (p1, p2, p3, p4)
  * 20 random operations (0.8, 0.0, 0.2, 0.0)
  * 20 random operations (0.8, 0.0, 0.0, 0.2)
  * 20 random operations (0.0, 0.8, 0.0, 0.2)
  * 20 random operations (0.0, 0.8, 0.2, 0.0)
  * 20 random operations (0.4, 0.4, 0.1, 0.1)
  * 20 random operations (0.2, 0.0, 0.8, 0.0)
  * 20 random operations (0.2, 0.0, 0.0, 0.8)
  * 20 random operations (0.0, 0.2, 0.0, 0.8)
  * 20 random operations (0.0, 0.2, 0.8, 0.0)
  * 20 random operations (0.1, 0.1, 0.4, 0.4)
  * 100 random operations (0.4, 0.4, 0.1, 0.1)
  * 1000 random operations (0.4, 0.4, 0.1, 0.1)
==> passed

Test 13: create two nested iterators to same deque of size n
  * n = 10
  * n = 50
==> passed

Test 14: create two parallel iterators to same deque of size n
  * n = 10
```

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  * n = 50
==> passed

Test 15: create an iterator and check calls to next() and hasNext()
  * 10 consecutive calls to hasNext() on a deque of size 10
  * 10 consecutive calls to next() on a deque of size 10
  * 50 random intermixed calls to next() and hasNext() on a deque of size 10
  * 1000 random intermixed calls to next() and hasNext() on a deque of size 100
==> passed

Test 16: create Deque objects of different parameterized types
==> passed

Test 17: call addFirst() and addLast() with null argument
==> passed

Test 18: check that remove() and next() throw the specified exceptions in iterator()
==> passed

Test 19: call iterator() when the deque is empty
==> passed


Total: 19/19 tests passed!


================================================================
Testing correctness of RandomizedQueue
*----------------------------------------------------------
Running 21 total tests.

Tests 1-6 make random intermixed calls to enqueue(), dequeue(), sample(),
isEmpty(), size(), and iterator(). The probabilities of each operation
are (p1, p2, p3, p4, p5, p6), respectively.

Test 1: check random calls to enqueue() and size()
  *    5 random calls (0.8, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.2, 0.0)
  *   50 random calls (0.8, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.2, 0.0)
  *  500 random calls (0.8, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.2, 0.0)
  * 1000 random calls (0.8, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.2, 0.0)
==> passed

Test 2: check random calls to enqueue() and dequeue()
  *    5 random calls (0.7, 0.1, 0.0, 0.1, 0.1, 0.0)
  *   50 random calls (0.7, 0.1, 0.0, 0.1, 0.1, 0.0)
  *  500 random calls (0.7, 0.1, 0.0, 0.1, 0.1, 0.0)
  * 1000 random calls (0.7, 0.1, 0.0, 0.1, 0.1, 0.0)
  *    5 random calls (0.1, 0.7, 0.0, 0.1, 0.1, 0.0)
  *   50 random calls (0.1, 0.7, 0.0, 0.1, 0.1, 0.0)
  *  500 random calls (0.1, 0.7, 0.0, 0.1, 0.1, 0.0)
  * 1000 random calls (0.1, 0.7, 0.0, 0.1, 0.1, 0.0)
==> passed

Test 3: check random calls to enqueue() and sample()
  *    5 random calls (0.8, 0.0, 0.2, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0)
  *   50 random calls (0.8, 0.0, 0.2, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0)
  *  500 random calls (0.8, 0.0, 0.2, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0)
  * 1000 random calls (0.8, 0.0, 0.2, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0)
  *    5 random calls (0.2, 0.0, 0.8, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0)
  *   50 random calls (0.2, 0.0, 0.8, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0)
  *  500 random calls (0.2, 0.0, 0.8, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0)
  * 1000 random calls (0.2, 0.0, 0.8, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0)
==> passed

Test 4: check random calls to enqueue() and iterator()
  *    5 random calls (0.8, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.2)
  *   50 random calls (0.8, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.2)
  *  500 random calls (0.8, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.2)
  * 1000 random calls (0.8, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.2)
==> passed

Test 5: check random calls to all methods except iterator()
  *    5 random calls (0.6, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.0)
  *   50 random calls (0.6, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.0)
  *  500 random calls (0.6, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.0)
  * 1000 random calls (0.6, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.0)
  *    5 random calls (0.1, 0.6, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.0)
  *   50 random calls (0.1, 0.6, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.0)
  *  500 random calls (0.1, 0.6, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.0)
  * 1000 random calls (0.1, 0.6, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.0)
==> passed

Test 6: check random calls to all methods, including iterator()
  *    5 random calls (0.5, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1)
  *   50 random calls (0.5, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1)
  *  500 random calls (0.5, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1)
  * 1000 random calls (0.5, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1)
  *    5 random calls (0.1, 0.5, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1)
  *   50 random calls (0.1, 0.5, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1)
  *  500 random calls (0.1, 0.5, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1)
  * 1000 random calls (0.1, 0.5, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1)
==> passed

Test 7: call dequeue() and sample() from an empty randomized queue
  * dequeue()
  * sample()
==> passed

Test 8: create multiple randomized queue objects at the same time
  * n = 10
  * n = 100
==> passed

Test 9: check that iterator() returns correct items after a sequence
        of n enqueue() operations
  * n = 10
  * n = 50
==> passed

Test 10: check that iterator() returns correct items after intermixed
         sequence of m enqueue() and dequeue() operations
  * m = 10
  * m = 1000
==> passed

Test 11: create two nested iterators over the same randomized queue of size n
  * n = 10
    - outer iterator failed to return one (or more) of the 10 items
    - outer iterator returned the same item more than once

  * n = 50
    - outer iterator failed to return one (or more) of the 50 items
    - outer iterator returned the same item more than once

==> FAILED

Test 12: create two parallel iterators over the same randomized queue of size n
  * n = 10
    - two iterators return the same sequence of values
    - they should return the same set of values but in a
      different order

  * n = 50
    - two iterators return the same sequence of values
```

```
    - they should return the same set of values but in a
      different order

==> FAILED

Test 13: create two iterators over different randomized queues,
         each of length 10
==> passed

Test 14: create an iterator and check calls to next() and hasNext()
  * 10 consecutive calls to hasNext() on a deque of size 10
  * 10 consecutive calls to next() on a deque of size 10
  * 50 random intermixed calls to next() and hasNext() on a deque of size 10
  * 1000 random intermixed calls to next() and hasNext() on a deque of size 100
==> passed

Test 15: create RandomizedQueue objects of different parameterized types
==> passed

Test 16: check randomness of sample() by enqueueing n items, repeatedly calling
         sample(), and counting the frequency of each item
  * n = 3, trials = 12000
  * n = 5, trials = 12000
  * n = 8, trials = 12000
  * n = 10, trials = 12000
==> passed

Test 17: check randomness of dequeue() by enqueueing n items, dequeueing n items,
         and seeing whether each of the n! permutations is equally likely
  * n = 2, trials = 12000
  * n = 3, trials = 12000
  * n = 4, trials = 12000
  * n = 5, trials = 12000
==> passed

Test 18: check randomness of iterator() by enqueueing n items, iterating over those
         n items, and seeing whether each of the n! permutations is equally likely
  * n = 2, trials = 12000
  * n = 3, trials = 12000
  * n = 4, trials = 12000
  * n = 5, trials = 12000
==> passed

Test 19: call enqueue() with a null argument
==> passed

Test 20: check that remove() and next() throw the specified exceptions in iterator()
==> passed

Test 21: call iterator() when randomized queue is empty
==> passed


Total: 19/21 tests passed!


================================================================
********************************************************************************
*  TESTING CORRECTNESS (substituting reference RandomizedQueue and Deque)
********************************************************************************

Testing correctness of Permutation
*-----------------------------------------------------------
Tests 1-5 call the main() function directly, resetting standard input
before each call.

Running 9 total tests.

Test 1a: check formatting for sample inputs from assignment specification
  % java Permutation 3 < distinct.txt
  I
  F
  A

  % java Permutation 3 < distinct.txt
  G
  E
  A

  % java Permutation 8 < duplicates.txt
  AA
  CC
  BB
  BB
  BB
  CC
  BB
  BB

==> passed

Test 1b: check formatting for other inputs
  % java Permutation 8 < mediumTale.txt
  foolishness
  times
  of
  wisdom
  the
  it
  the
  of

  % java Permutation 0 < distinct.txt

==> passed

Test 2: check that main() reads all data from standard input
  * filename = distinct.txt, k = 3
  * filename = distinct.txt, k = 3
  * filename = duplicates.txt, k = 8
  * filename = mediumTale.txt, k = 8
==> passed

Test 3a: check that main() prints each item from the sequence at most once
         (for inputs with no duplicate strings)
  * filename = distinct.txt, k = 3
  * filename = distinct.txt, k = 1
  * filename = distinct.txt, k = 9
  * filename = permutation6.txt, k = 6
  * filename = permutation10.txt, k = 10
==> passed

Test 3b: check that main() prints each item from the sequence at most once
         (for inputs with duplicate strings)
  * filename = duplicates.txt, k = 8
  * filename = duplicates.txt, k = 3
  * filename = permutation8.txt, k = 6
  * filename = permutation8.txt, k = 2
  * filename = tinyTale.txt, k = 10
==> passed

Test 3c: check that main() prints each item from the sequence at most once
         (for inputs with newlines)
  * filename = mediumTale.txt, k = 10
```

```
  * filename = mediumTale.txt, k = 20
  * filename = tale.txt, k = 10
  * filename = tale.txt, k = 50
==> passed

Test 4: check main() when k = 0
  * filename = distinct.txt, k = 0
  * filename = distinct.txt, k = 0
==> passed

Test 5a: check that permutations are uniformly random
         (for inputs with no duplicate strings)
  * filename = permutation4.txt, k = 1
  * filename = permutation4.txt, k = 2
  * filename = permutation4.txt, k = 3
  * filename = permutation4.txt, k = 4
  * filename = permutation6.txt, k = 2
==> passed

Test 5b: check that permutations are uniformly random
         (for inputs with duplicate strings)
  * filename = permutation5.txt, k = 1
  * filename = permutation5.txt, k = 2
  * filename = permutation5.txt, k = 3
  * filename = duplicates.txt, k = 3
  * filename = permutation8.txt, k = 2
==> passed

Total: 9/9 tests passed!


================================================================
********************************************************************************
*  TIMING (substituting reference RandomizedQueue and Deque)
********************************************************************************

Timing Permutation
*-----------------------------------------------------------
Running 23 total tests.

Test 1: count calls to methods in StdIn
  * java Permutation 5 < distinct.txt
  * java Permutation 10 < permutation10.txt
  * java Permutation 1 < mediumTale.txt
  * java Permutation 20 < tale.txt
  * java Permutation 100 < tale.txt
  * java Permutation 16412 < tale.txt
==> passed

Test 2: count calls to methods in Deque and RandomizedQueue
  * java Permutation 5 < distinct.txt
  * java Permutation 10 < permutation10.txt
  * java Permutation 1 < mediumTale.txt
  * java Permutation 20 < tale.txt
  * java Permutation 100 < tale.txt
  * java Permutation 16412 < tale.txt
==> passed

Test 3: count calls to methods in StdRandom
  * java Permutation 5 < distinct.txt
  * java Permutation 10 < permutation10.txt
  * java Permutation 1 < mediumTale.txt
  * java Permutation 20 < tale.txt
  * java Permutation 100 < tale.txt
  * java Permutation 16412 < tale.txt
==> passed

Test 4: Time main() with k = 5, for inputs containing n random strings

                     n  seconds
-------------------------------
=> passed        1000     0.00
=> passed        2000     0.00
=> passed        4000     0.00
=> passed        8000     0.00
=> passed       16000     0.01
=> passed       32000     0.01
=> passed       64000     0.02
=> passed      128000     0.04
=> passed      256000     0.09
=> passed      512000     0.17
==> 10/10 tests passed


Test 5: Time main() with k = 1000, for inputs containing n random strings

                     n  seconds
-------------------------------
=> passed        1000     0.00
=> passed        2000     0.00
=> passed        4000     0.00
=> passed        8000     0.00
=> passed       16000     0.01
=> passed       32000     0.01
=> passed       64000     0.02
=> passed      128000     0.04
=> passed      256000     0.09
=> passed      512000     0.17
==> 10/10 tests passed


Total: 23/23 tests passed!


================================================================



********************************************************************************
*  MEMORY
********************************************************************************

Analyzing memory of Permutation
*-----------------------------------------------------------
Running 2 total tests.

Test 1: check that only one Deque or RandomizedQueue object is created
  * filename = distinct.txt, n = 9, k = 1
  * filename = distinct.txt, n = 9, k = 2
  * filename = distinct.txt, n = 9, k = 4
  * filename = tinyTale.txt, n = 12, k = 10
  * filename = tale.txt, n = 138653, k = 50
==> passed

Test 2: check that the maximum size of any Deque or RandomizedQueue object
        created is between k and n
  * filename = distinct.txt, n = 9, k = 1
  * filename = distinct.txt, n = 9, k = 2
  * filename = distinct.txt, n = 9, k = 4
  * filename = tinyTale.txt, n = 12, k = 10
  * filename = tale.txt, n = 138653, k = 5
  * filename = tale.txt, n = 138653, k = 50
  * filename = tale.txt, n = 138653, k = 500
  * filename = tale.txt, n = 138653, k = 5000
```

```
  * filename = tale.txt, n = 138653, k = 50000
==> passed

Test 3 (bonus): check that maximum size of any or Deque or RandomizedQueue object
                created is equal to k
  * filename = tale.txt, n = 138653, k = 5
    - max size of RandomizedQueue object = 138653

  * filename = tale.txt, n = 138653, k = 50
    - max size of RandomizedQueue object = 138653

  * filename = tale.txt, n = 138653, k = 500
    - max size of RandomizedQueue object = 138653

  * filename = tale.txt, n = 138653, k = 5000
    - max size of RandomizedQueue object = 138653

  * filename = tale.txt, n = 138653, k = 50000
    - max size of RandomizedQueue object = 138653

==> FAILED

Total: 2/2 tests passed!


================================================================


********************************************************************************
*  MEMORY
********************************************************************************

Analyzing memory of Deque
*-----------------------------------------------------------
For tests 1-4, the maximum amount of memory allowed for a Deque
containing n items is 48n + 192.

Running 49 total tests.

Test 1a-1i: total memory usage after inserting n items,
            where n is a power of 2

                n        bytes
-----------------------------------------------------------
=> passed       32          320
=> passed       64          576
=> passed      128         1088
=> passed      256         2112
=> passed      512         4160
=> passed     1024         8256
=> passed     2048        16448
=> passed     4096        32832
=> passed     8192        65600
==> 9/9 tests passed

Memory: 8.00 n + 64.00   (R^2 = 1.000)


Test 2a-2i: Total memory usage after inserting n items,
            when n is one more than a power of 2.

                n        bytes
-----------------------------------------------------------
=> passed       33          576
=> passed       65         1088
=> passed      129         2112
=> passed      257         4160
=> passed      513         8256
=> passed     1025        16448
=> passed     2049        32832
=> passed     4097        65600
=> passed     8193       131136
==> 9/9 tests passed

Memory: 16.00 n + 48.00   (R^2 = 1.000)


Test 3a-3i: Total memory usage after inserting 2n-1 items, and then
            deleting n-1 items, when n is one more than a power of 2.

                n        bytes
-----------------------------------------------------------
=> passed       33         1088
=> passed       65         2112
=> passed      129         4160
=> passed      257         8256
=> passed      513        16448
=> passed     1025        32832
=> passed     2049        65600
=> passed     4097       131136
=> passed     8193       262208
==> 9/9 tests passed

Memory: 32.00 n + 32.00   (R^2 = 1.000)


Test 4a-4e: Total memory usage after inserting n items,
            and then deleting all but one item
            (should not grow with n or be too large of a constant).

                n        bytes
-----------------------------------------------------------
=> passed       32           80
=> passed       64           80
=> passed      128           80
=> passed      256           80
=> passed      512           80
=> passed     1024           80
=> passed     2048           80
=> passed     4096           80
=> passed     8192           80
==> 9/9 tests passed

Memory: 80.00   (R^2 = 1.000)


Test 5a-5e: Total memory usage of iterator after inserting n items
            (should not grow with n or be too large of a constant).

                n        bytes
-----------------------------------------------------------
=> passed       32           32
=> passed       64           32
=> passed      128           32
=> passed      256           32
=> passed      512           32
=> passed     1024           32
=> passed     2048           32
=> passed     4096           32
=> passed     8192           32
==> 9/9 tests passed

Memory: 32.00   (R^2 = 1.000)
```

```
Test 6a: Insert n strings; delete them one at a time, checking for
         loitering after each deletion. The probabilities of addFirst()
         and addLast() are (p1, p2), respectively. The probabilities of
         removeFirst() and removeLast() are (q1, q2), respectively.
  * 100 random insertions (1.0, 0.0) and 100 random deletions (1.0, 0.0)
  * 100 random insertions (1.0, 0.0) and 100 random deletions (0.0, 1.0)
  * 100 random insertions (0.0, 1.0) and 100 random deletions (1.0, 0.0)
  * 100 random insertions (0.0, 1.0) and 100 random deletions (0.0, 1.0)
  * 100 random insertions (0.5, 0.5) and 100 random deletions (0.5, 0.5)
==> passed

Test 6b: Perform random operations, checking for loitering after
         each operation. The probabilities of addFirst(), addLast(),
         removeFirst(), and removeLast() are (p1, p2, p3, p4),
         respectively.
  * 100 random operations (0.8, 0.0, 0.2, 0.0)
  * 100 random operations (0.8, 0.0, 0.0, 0.2)
  * 100 random operations (0.0, 0.8, 0.2, 0.0)
  * 100 random operations (0.0, 0.8, 0.0, 0.2)
  * 100 random operations (0.4, 0.4, 0.1, 0.1)
  * 100 random operations (0.2, 0.2, 0.3, 0.3)
==> passed

Test 7: Perform m random add/remove operations in the deque and check
        that only constant memory is allocated/deallocated per operation
  * m = 128
    - failed on operation 25 of 128
    - when current size of Deque was 16 objects;
    - the call to addFirst() caused a change in memory of 128 bytes
    - any change of more than 96 bytes fails the test

  * m = 256
    - failed on operation 33 of 256
    - when current size of Deque was 16 objects;
    - the call to addFirst() caused a change in memory of 128 bytes
    - any change of more than 96 bytes fails the test

  * m = 512
    - failed on operation 21 of 512
    - when current size of Deque was 16 objects;
    - the call to addLast() caused a change in memory of 128 bytes
    - any change of more than 96 bytes fails the test

==> FAILED

Test 8: Insert m items into deque; then iterate over deque and check
        that only constant memory is allocated/deallocated per operation
  * m = 64
  * m = 128
  * m = 256
==> passed


Min observed memory for Deque: 8.00 n + 64.00   (R^2 = 1.000)
Max observed memory for Deque: 32.00 n + 32.00   (R^2 = 1.000)

Total: 48/49 tests passed!


================================================================



Analyzing memory of RandomizedQueue
*-----------------------------------------------------------
For Tests 1-5, the maximum amount of memory allowed for
a RandomizedQueue containing n items is 48n + 192.

For Test 6, the maximum amount of memory allowed for
a RandomizedQueue iterator over n items is 8n + 72.

Test 1a-1i: Total memory usage after inserting n items
            when n is a power of 2.

                n        bytes
------------------------------------------------------------
=> passed       32          312
=> passed       64          568
=> passed      128         1080
=> passed      256         2104
=> passed      512         4152
=> passed     1024         8248
=> passed     2048        16440
=> passed     4096        32824
=> passed     8192        65592
==> 9/9 tests passed

Memory: 8.00 n + 56.00   (R^2 = 1.000)


Test 2a-2i: Total memory usage after inserting n items,
            when n is one more than a power of 2.

                n        bytes
------------------------------------------------------------
=> passed       33          568
=> passed       65         1080
=> passed      129         2104
=> passed      257         4152
=> passed      513         8248
=> passed     1025        16440
=> passed     2049        32824
=> passed     4097        65592
=> passed     8193       131128
==> 9/9 tests passed

Memory: 16.00 n + 40.00   (R^2 = 1.000)


Test 3a-3i: Total memory usage after inserting 2n-1 items, and then
            deleting n-1 items, when n is one more than a power of 2.

                n        bytes
------------------------------------------------------------
=> passed       33         1080
=> passed       65         2104
=> passed      129         4152
=> passed      257         8248
=> passed      513        16440
=> passed     1025        32824
=> passed     2049        65592
=> passed     4097       131128
=> passed     8193       262200
==> 9/9 tests passed

Memory: 32.00 n + 24.00   (R^2 = 1.000)


Test 4a-4i: Total memory usage after inserting n items, deleting n items,
            then inserting n times, when n is a power of 2.

                n        bytes
```

```
-----------------------------------------------------------
=> passed       32          312
=> passed       64          568
=> passed      128         1080
=> passed      256         2104
=> passed      512         4152
=> passed     1024         8248
=> passed     2048        16440
=> passed     4096        32824
=> passed     8192        65592
==> 9/9 tests passed

Memory: 8.00 n + 56.00   (R^2 = 1.000)


Test 5a-5i: Total memory usage after inserting n items,
            and then deleting all but one item.

                n        bytes
-----------------------------------------------------------
=> FAILED       32          312   (1.3x)
=> FAILED       64          568   (2.4x)
=> FAILED      128         1080   (4.5x)
=> FAILED      256         2104   (8.8x)
=> FAILED      512         4152  (17.3x)
=> FAILED     1024         8248  (34.4x)
=> FAILED     2048        16440  (68.5x)
=> FAILED     4096        32824 (136.8x)
=> FAILED     8192        65592 (273.3x)
==> 0/9 tests passed

Memory: 8.00 n + 56.00   (R^2 = 1.000)


Test 6a-6i: Total memory usage of iterator after inserting n items.

                n        bytes
-----------------------------------------------------------
=> passed       32           32
=> passed       64           32
=> passed      128           32
=> passed      256           32
=> passed      512           32
=> passed     1024           32
=> passed     2048           32
=> passed     4096           32
=> passed     8192           32
==> 9/9 tests passed

Memory: 32.00   (R^2 = 1.000)


Test 6j-6r: Total memory usage of iterator after inserting n items.

                n        bytes
-----------------------------------------------------------
=> passed       34           32
=> passed       66           32
=> passed      130           32
=> passed      258           32
=> passed      514           32
=> passed     1026           32
=> passed     2050           32
=> passed     4098           32
=> passed     8194           32
==> 9/9 tests passed

Memory: 32.00   (R^2 = 1.000)


Test 7a: Insert 100 strings; delete them one at a time, checking
         for loitering after each deletion.
==> passed

Test 7b: Perform random operations, checking for loitering after
         each operation. The probabilities of enqueue(), dequeue(),
         and sample() are (p1, p2, p3), respectively.
  * 200 random operations (0.8, 0.2, 0.0)
  * 200 random operations (0.2, 0.8, 0.0)
  * 200 random operations (0.6, 0.2, 0.2)
  * 200 random operations (0.2, 0.4, 0.4)
==> passed

Test 8: Insert m items into queue; then iterate over deque and check
        that only constant memory is allocated/deallocated per operation
  * m = 64
  * m = 128
  * m = 256
==> passed

Test 9: Total memory usage after inserting n items, seeking to identify
        values of n where memory usage is minimized as a function of n.

                n        bytes
-----------------------------------------------------------
=> passed       32          312
=> passed       64          568
=> passed      128         1080
=> passed      256         2104
=> passed      512         4152
=> passed     1024         8248
=> passed     2048        16440
==> 7/7 tests passed

Memory: 8.00 n + 56.00   (R^2 = 1.000)


Test 10: Total memory usage after inserting 4096 items, then successively
         deleting items, seeking values of n where memory usage is maximized
         as a function of n

                n        bytes
-----------------------------------------------------------
=> passed     3200        65592
=> passed     1600        65592
=> FAILED      800        65592   (1.7x)
=> FAILED      400        65592   (3.4x)
=> FAILED      200        65592   (6.7x)
=> FAILED      100        65592  (13.1x)
=> FAILED       50        65592  (25.3x)
==> 2/7 tests passed

Memory: 65592.00   (R^2 = 1.000)


Min observed memory for RandomizedQueue: 65592.00   (R^2 = 1.000)
Max observed memory for RandomizedQueue: 32.00 n + 24.00   (R^2 = 1.000)

Running 80 total tests.

Total: 66/80 tests passed!

================================================================
```

```
********************************************************************************
*  TIMING
********************************************************************************

Timing Deque
*-----------------------------------------------------------
Running 103 total tests.

Test 1a-1k: make n calls to addFirst() followed by n calls to removeFirst()
                    n  seconds
-----------------------------------
=> passed        1024     0.00
=> passed        2048     0.00
=> passed        4096     0.00
=> passed        8192     0.00
=> passed       16384     0.00
=> passed       32768     0.00
=> passed       65536     0.00
=> passed      128000     0.01
=> passed      256000     0.01
=> passed      512000     0.02
=> passed     1024000     0.03
==> 11/11 tests passed


Test 2a-2k: make n calls to addLast() followed by n calls to removeLast()
                    n  seconds
-----------------------------------
=> passed        1024     0.00
=> passed        2048     0.00
=> passed        4096     0.00
=> passed        8192     0.00
=> passed       16384     0.00
=> passed       32768     0.00
=> passed       65536     0.00
=> passed      128000     0.00
=> passed      256000     0.01
=> passed      512000     0.02
=> passed     1024000     0.03
==> 11/11 tests passed


Test 3a-3k: make n calls to addFirst() followed by n calls to removeLast()
                    n  seconds
-----------------------------------
=> passed        1024     0.00
=> passed        2048     0.00
=> passed        4096     0.00
=> passed        8192     0.00
=> passed       16384     0.00
=> passed       32768     0.00
=> passed       65536     0.00
=> passed      128000     0.00
=> passed      256000     0.01
=> passed      512000     0.02
=> passed     1024000     0.03
==> 11/11 tests passed


Test 4a-4k: make n calls to addLast() followed by n calls to removeFirst()
                    n  seconds
-----------------------------------
=> passed        1024     0.00
=> passed        2048     0.00
=> passed        4096     0.00
=> passed        8192     0.00
=> passed       16384     0.00
=> passed       32768     0.00
=> passed       65536     0.00
=> passed      128000     0.00
=> passed      256000     0.01
=> passed      512000     0.01
=> passed     1024000     0.03
==> 11/11 tests passed


Test 5a-5g: make n random calls to addFirst(), removeFirst(), isEmpty(), and size()
            with probabilities (0.7, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1)

                    n  seconds
-------------------------------
=> passed        1024     0.00
=> passed        2048     0.00
=> passed        4096     0.00
=> passed        8192     0.00
=> passed       16384     0.00
=> passed       32768     0.00
=> passed       65536     0.00
=> passed      128000     0.00
=> passed      256000     0.01
=> passed      512000     0.02
=> passed     1024000     0.03
=> passed     2048000     0.07
==> 12/12 tests passed


Test 6a-6g: make n random calls to addLast(), removeLast(), isEmpty(), and size(),
            with probabilities (0.7, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1)

                    n  seconds
-------------------------------
=> passed        1024     0.00
=> passed        2048     0.00
=> passed        4096     0.00
=> passed        8192     0.00
=> passed       16384     0.00
=> passed       32768     0.00
=> passed       65536     0.00
=> passed      128000     0.00
=> passed      256000     0.01
=> passed      512000     0.02
=> passed     1024000     0.04
=> passed     2048000     0.07
==> 12/12 tests passed


Test 7a-7g: make n random calls to addFirst(), addLast(), removeFirst(), removeLast(),
            isEmpty(), and size() with probabilities (0.3, 0.3, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1)

                    n  seconds
-------------------------------
=> passed        1024     0.00
=> passed        2048     0.00
=> passed        4096     0.00
=> passed        8192     0.00
=> passed       16384     0.00
=> passed       32768     0.00
=> passed       65536     0.00
=> passed      128000     0.01
=> passed      256000     0.01
=> passed      512000     0.02
```

```
=> passed     1024000     0.04
=> passed     2048000     0.09
==> 12/12 tests passed


Test 8a-8g: make n calls to addFirst(); iterate over the n items by calling
            next() and hasNext()

                    n  seconds
-------------------------------
=> passed        1024     0.00
=> passed        2048     0.00
=> passed        4096     0.00
=> passed        8192     0.00
=> passed       16384     0.00
=> passed       32768     0.00
=> passed       65536     0.00
=> passed      128000     0.00
=> passed      256000     0.01
=> passed      512000     0.01
=> passed     1024000     0.02
=> passed     2048000     0.04
==> 12/12 tests passed


Test 9a-9k: make n calls to addFirst()/addLast(); interleave n calls each to
            removeFirst(), removeLast(), addFirst(), and addLast()

                    n  seconds
---------------------------------
=> passed        1025     0.00
=> passed        2049     0.00
=> passed        4097     0.00
=> passed        8193     0.00
=> passed       16385     0.00
=> passed       32769     0.00
=> passed       65537     0.01
=> passed      128001     0.01
=> passed      256001     0.02
=> passed      512001     0.03
=> passed     1024001     0.06
==> 11/11 tests passed

Total: 103/103 tests passed!


================================================================



Timing RandomizedQueue
*-----------------------------------------------------------
Running 67 total tests.

Test 1: make n calls to enqueue() followed by n calls to dequeue();
        count calls to StdRandom
  * n = 10
  * n = 100
  * n = 1000
==> passed

Test 2: make n calls to enqueue() follwed by n calls to sample();
        count calls to StdRandom
  * n = 10
  * n = 100
  * n = 1000
==> passed

Test 3: make n calls to enqueue() and iterate over the n items;
        count calls to StdRandom
  * n = 10
  * n = 100
  * n = 1000
==> passed

Test 4a-k: make n calls to enqueue() followed by n calls to dequeue()

                    n  seconds
---------------------------------
=> passed        1024     0.00
=> passed        2048     0.00
=> passed        4096     0.00
=> passed        8192     0.00
=> passed       16384     0.00
=> passed       32768     0.00
=> passed       65536     0.00
=> passed      128000     0.00
=> passed      256000     0.01
=> passed      512000     0.02
=> passed     1024000     0.03
==> 11/11 tests passed


Test 5a-k: make n calls to enqueue() followed by n random calls to
           enqueue(), sample(), dequeue(), isEmpty(), and size()
           with probabilities (0.2, 0.2, 0.2, 0.2, 0.2)

                    n  seconds
-----------------------------------
=> passed        1024     0.00
=> passed        2048     0.00
=> passed        4096     0.00
=> passed        8192     0.00
=> passed       16384     0.00
=> passed       32768     0.00
=> passed       65536     0.01
=> passed      128000     0.01
=> passed      256000     0.02
=> passed      512000     0.05
=> passed     1024000     0.09
==> 11/11 tests passed


Test 6a-k: make n calls to enqueue() followed by n random calls to
           enqueue(), sample(), dequeue(), isEmpty(), and size()
           with probabilities (0.6, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1)

                    n  seconds
-----------------------------------
=> passed        1024     0.00
=> passed        2048     0.00
=> passed        4096     0.00
=> passed        8192     0.00
=> passed       16384     0.00
=> passed       32768     0.00
=> passed       65536     0.00
=> passed      128000     0.01
=> passed      256000     0.01
=> passed      512000     0.03
=> passed     1024000     0.07
==> 11/11 tests passed


Test 7a-k: make n calls to enqueue() followed by n random calls to
```

```
            enqueue(), sample(), dequeue(), isEmpty(), and size()
            with probabilities (0.1, 0.1, 0.6, 0.1, 0.1)

                      n  seconds
-----------------------------------
=> passed        1024     0.00
=> passed        2048     0.00
=> passed        4096     0.00
=> passed        8192     0.00
=> passed       16384     0.00
=> passed       32768     0.00
=> passed       65536     0.00
=> passed      128000     0.01
=> passed      256000     0.02
=> passed      512000     0.04
=> passed     1024000     0.12
==> 11/11 tests passed


Test 8a-k: make n calls to enqueue() followed by n calls each to
            next() and hasNext().

                      n  seconds
-----------------------------------
=> passed        1024     0.00
=> passed        2048     0.00
=> passed        4096     0.00
=> passed        8192     0.00
=> passed       16384     0.00
=> passed       32768     0.00
=> passed       65536     0.00
=> passed      128000     0.01
=> passed      256000     0.01
=> passed      512000     0.02
=> passed     1024000     0.04
==> 11/11 tests passed


Test 9a-i: make 100 calls to enqueue; 99 calls to dequeue;
            n calls to enqueue(); then call dequeue() three times,
            followed by enqueue() three times, and repeat n times.

                      n  seconds
-----------------------------------
=> passed        1024     0.00
=> passed        2048     0.00
=> passed        4096     0.00
=> passed        8192     0.00
=> passed       16384     0.00
=> passed       32768     0.00
=> passed       65536     0.01
=> passed      128000     0.02
=> passed      256000     0.05
==> 9/9 tests passed


Total: 67/67 tests passed!


================================================================
```