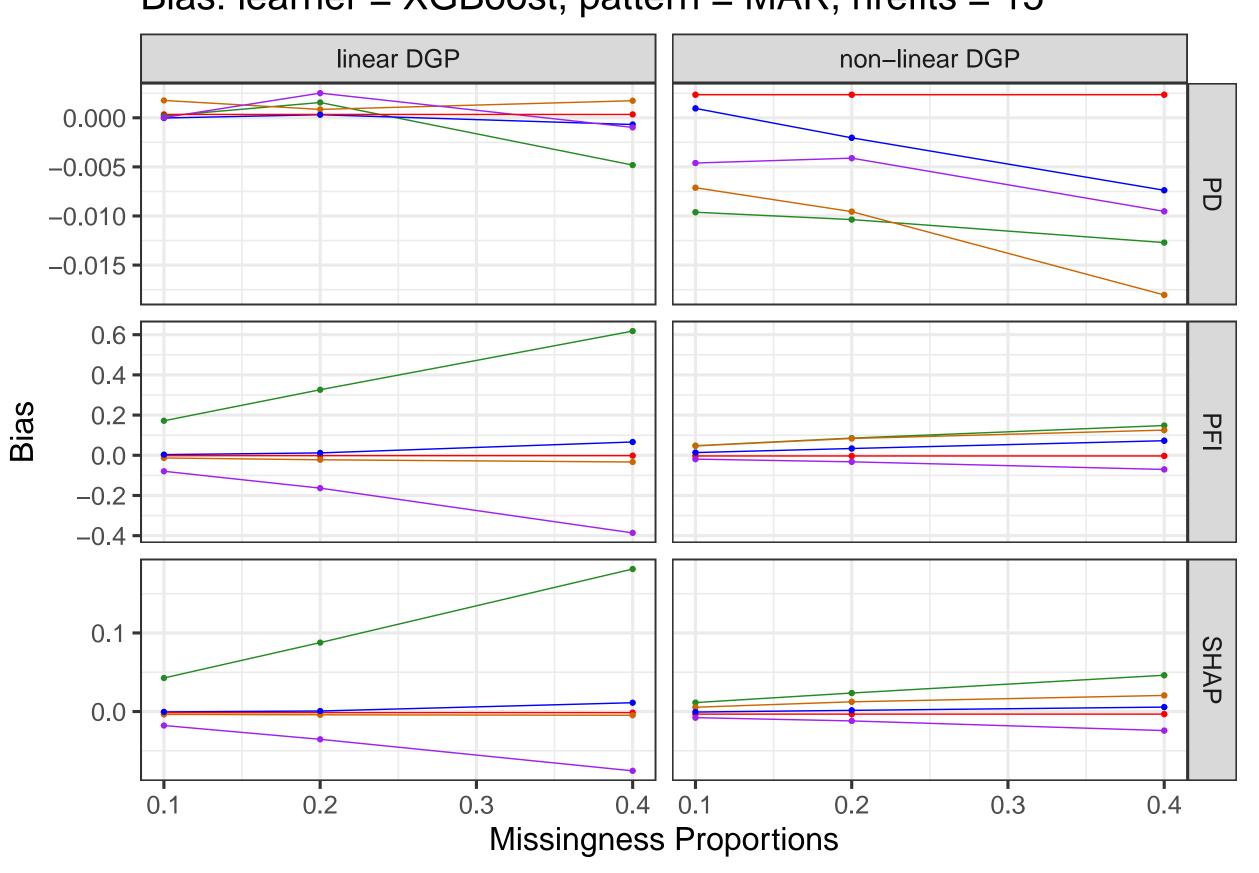
Bias: learner = XGBoost, pattern = MAR, nrefits = 15



Imputation Method

- Mean
- MICE PMM
- MICE RF
- MissForest
- Complete Data