Course Overview Practice Assignments

Introduction to Programming - Spring 2023 - Lyon College

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Class Practice: first C program (due Jan 20)



Figure 1: Books aren't the only way to be "literate" in programming!

(You can find a PDF of this exercise on GitHub) Let's set Emacs up, write and run a first "literate" C program!

- 1. Open the command line terminal with CMD in the search field
- 2. At the prompt, type gcc --version
- 3. Open https://github.com/birkenkrahe/org/ in a browser
- 4. Navigate to the repository emacs in GitHub
- 5. Click on the file name .emacs to open it

- 6. Open the Raw version of this file (there's a button)
- 7. Right click to Save as and save file as emacs.txt in /Downloads
- 8. Open a terminal by entering CMD in the Windows search bar
- 9. Pin the terminal to your taskbar
- 10. At the prompt, enter DIR emacs.txt you should see the file
- 11. At the prompt, enter emacs --version
- 12. Enter emacs -nw -1 emacs.txt
- 13. Inside Emacs, click <F10> and ENTER to open a new file
- 14. At the prompt at the bottom of the screen, enter first.org
- 15. Enter the following text (replace yourname with your own name):

```
File Edit Options Buffers Tools Help
#+title: First C program
#+author: [yourname] (pledged)
#+property: header-args:C :main yes :includes <stdio.h> :results output :tangle yes

* My first C program

This C program runs inside an Org-mode code block.

#+begin_src C
printf("Hello, world!\n");
#+end_src

#+RESULTS:
: Hello, world!
```

- 16. Run the program by putting the cursor anywhere on the code block and typing CTRL-c CTRL-c (or C-c C-c)
- 17. Tangle the code with C-c C-v t (or M-x org-babel-tangle)
- 18. Open a shell (terminal program) with ALT-x eshell

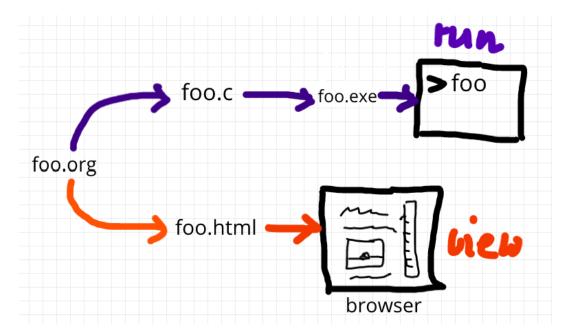


Figure 2: What happens when you tangle or weave a literate program

- 19. At the prompt, enter ls -l first* you should see first.C
- $20.\ \mathrm{Enter}\ \mathrm{gcc}\ \mathrm{first.C}$ -o hello
- 21. Enter hello to run the program.
- 22. Upload first.org as your first in-class assignment to Canvas!

(Home) Assignment: Emacs tutorial (due Jan 23)



- We're going to begin this assignment together in class but you may need to finish it at home (or in the MAC or in one of the computer labs, Lyon 104 or Derby 209) on your own.
- To install Emacs on your computer, follow the instructions in the GitHub FAQ. When you're at it, you should also install a C compiler.
- If you have trouble installing anything on your own computer, bring it to class or come to my office hours (Mon-Fri, 4.15-4.45 PM).
- Open the Tutorial in GitHub and follow the instructions: tinyurl.com/3j5ddtuk
- There is also a PDF version if you like to print things out.
- When you've completed the instructions, you should have a time-stamped Org-mode file that you can upload to Canvas.