# **Programming assignment 7**

# **README**

Link to assignment in Schoology

## **Problem**

- Modify the code from class ("Battle by numbers" <u>in GitHub</u>) to use characters as menu choices instead of numbers.
- To do this, you need to change from an integer data type to a character data type.
- Both scanf functions and if structure have to be changed to accommodate this change.
- The conversion specification for characters is %c.
- Note that character variables should be defined and used with single quotes, e.g. response = 'a' or response == 'a'.

# **Character conversion**

• Create an input file with one character 'a' in it.

```
echo 'y'> input
```

• Declare a variable response, scan the character from the input file input, and print it.

```
char response = '\0';
scanf("%c", &response);
printf("The character input was: %c\n", response);
```

• To check the value of a character variable, use logical operators like ==. E.g. if char r = 'y', then r == 'y' is true, and r != 'y' is false.

#### **Submission**

- Submit the code as a C source code file.
- Make sure that the C code compiles and runs properly before submitting.
- Late submissions will not be accepted for this assignment.
- Extra credit (5 pts) for submitting a commented Org mode file (with the usual meta data in the header, and the results of a trial run).
- Extra credit (5 pts) for submitting an Org mode file with a BPMN diagram of the algorithm included (send both files to me via email).

## **Solution**

Here is the template, the code in  $\underline{1}$  for number input from the file created in  $\underline{1}$  first, then the solution for character input in  $\underline{1}$ , including the bonus solution (inline image of the BPMN model for the algorithm).

#### **Battle by numbers**

The code in <u>1</u> below reads input from a file idrink (the file contains the number 1, one of the two possible responses to the battle question). You can change the input to 2 to get the other response.

```
echo "1" > idrink
```

```
int response = 0; // initialize response

puts("\n\tIn-Battle Healing\n\n1:\tDrink health potion\n\n2:\tResume battle\n");

printf("\nEnter your selection: ");
scanf("%d", &response);

if (response == 1)
    printf("\nYou entered \"%d\":\nDrinking health potion!\n", response);

if (response == 2)
    printf("\nYou entered \"%d\":\nResuming battle!\n", response);
```

#### **Battle with character**

The code in <u>1</u> below reads input from a file cdrink (the file contains the character a, one of the two possible responses to the battle question). You can change the input to b to get the other response.

```
cho "b" > cdrink

char cresponse = '\0'; // initialize response

puts("\n\tIn-Battle Healing\n\na:\tDrink health potion\n\nb:\tResume battle\n");

printf("\nEnter your selection: ");
scanf("%c", &cresponse);

if (cresponse == 'a')
    printf("\nYou entered \"%c\":\nDrinking health potion!\n", cresponse);

if (cresponse == 'b')
    printf("\nYou entered \"%c\":\nResuming battle!\n", cresponse);
```

# **BPMN** model

The only difference between this solution and the classroom models is that the start event is overloaded and is triggered only when a selection has been received.

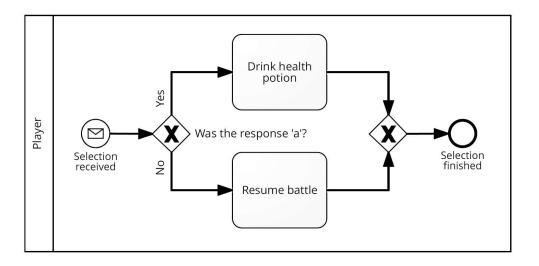


Figure 1: BPMN model of battle with character

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<u>Validate</u>