

# Practice: Course Infrastructure

Introduction to data science (DSC 105) Fall 2022

## README

- Practice instructions for the course infrastructure
- Emacs + ESS + Org-mode and R must be installed
- **Make sure you sit at the same PC in every session**
- Upload the completed file as a class assignment

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## TODO Identify yourself

- Update the `#+AUTHOR:` information in the header with your own name
- Add this on a line to the header of this file : `#+STARTUP: overview hideblocks indent`
- With the cursor on the line, activate the header line with `C-c C-c`.
- Put your cursor on the headline of this section, and type `S <LEFT>` until you see `DONE` instead of `TODO` next to the title.
- Perform this last step each time you complete a section.

## TODO Find the GitHub repos

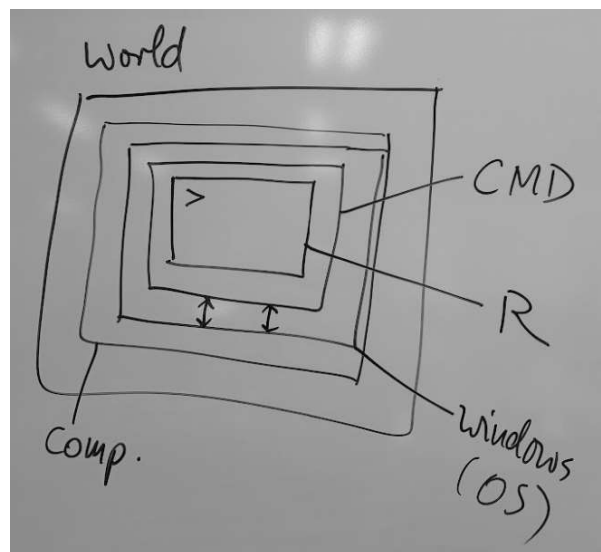
1. Open any Web browser
2. Go to the URL <https://github.com/birkenkrahe>
3. Go to the org repository
4. Check out the file `FAQ.org`
5. Find your course
6. Check out the sub-directories `org` and `pdf`

## TODO Open the command line terminal

1. On Windows, go to the search field and type CMD
2. Pin the app to the Windows taskbar
3. On MacOS, find the Terminal app
4. Open the app

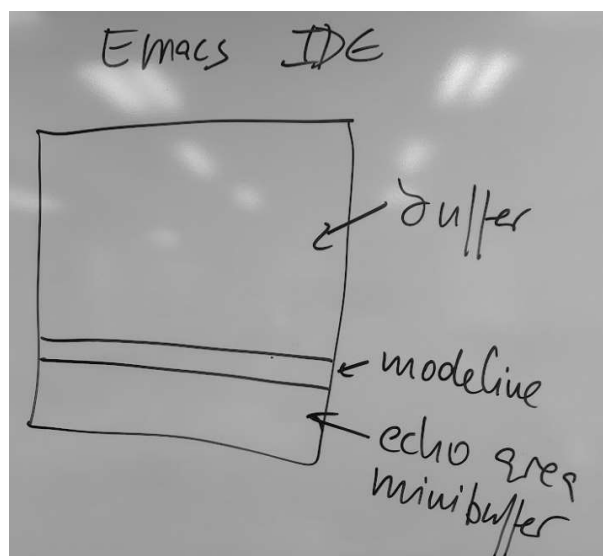
## TODO Open/close R from the terminal

1. In the terminal, after the prompt `>`, enter the command `R`
2. On the R shell, enter the command `plot(rnorm(1000))`
3. A graph will appear in a separate window
4. On the R shell, enter the command `head(mtcars)`
5. The first six lines of a data frame appear in the shell
6. Enter `q()` and confirm with `n` to leave the R shell



## TODO Open terminal Emacs

1. In the terminal, after the prompt, enter the command `emacs -nw`
2. The GNU Emacs editor opens inside the terminal
3. Any time you're stuck in Emacs, type `C-g` to quit the command
4. Type `ALT-X emacs-version <ENTER>` to get the Emacs version number



## TODO Find and open the Emacs tutorial

1. In Emacs, enter `c-h t` by pressing CTRL and h followed by t
2. The Emacs tutorial appears on the screen

## TODO @home: work through the Emacs tutorial

1. Complete the tutorial by going through it line by line (ca. 60')
2. When done, insert these two lines at the top of the buffer:

```
STUDENT: YourName [PLEGDED]
Time-stamp: <>
```

3. While visiting the buffer, insert a time stamp with the command `M-x time-stamp`. Save the file with `C-x C-w` as a `.txt` file and submit it in Canvas.

## TODO Open/close R in GUI Emacs

1. In the terminal Emacs, enter `M-x R`
2. When prompted `R starting project directory?`, press RET
3. After the `>` prompt in the R shell buffer, enter the command: `head(mtcars)`. You should see a table in the R shell buffer.
4. Now enter the command `plot(rnorm(1000))`. A separate window with a graph of 1000 random points should open.
5. Close the R session with `q()`. Confirm with n.

## TODO Run R in Org-mode file

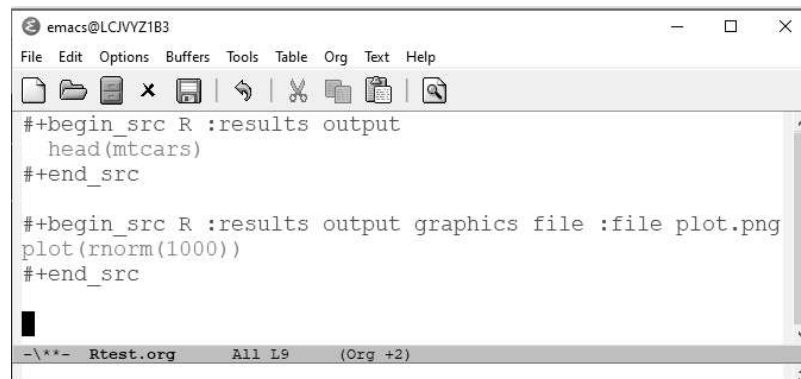
### Get new .emacs file from GitHub

**---Note: download new .emacs file from GitHub---**

1. Get to <https://github.com/birkenkrahe/org>
2. In GitHub, open the repo emacs
3. In the repo emacs, open the file .emacs
4. Open the RAW .emacs file
5. Copy the file to clipboard (CTRL-A CTRL-C)
6. ON your PC open the GUI Emacs
7. In Emacs open a new file (C-x C-f) ~/.emacs
8. Copy the clipboard content into this file
9. Save the .emacs file
10. Restart Emacs

**Exercise**

1. Close the terminal Emacs with C-x C-c
2. When prompted if you want to kill active processes, reply yes
3. Open a Emacs GUI with the command: emacs
4. The start screen now shows an image at the top
5. Create a new Org-mode file Rtest.org with C-x C-f
6. In the file, enter the following two code blocks as shown:



```
emacs@LCJVY21B3
File Edit Options Buffers Tools Table Org Text Help
[Icons]
#+begin_src R :results output
  head(mtcars)
#+end_src

#+begin_src R :results output graphics file :file plot.png
plot(rnorm(1000))
#+end_src

-\\*- Rtest.org All L9 (Org +2)
```

7. Move your cursor over the first block and enter C-c C-c to execute it. Then move your cursor over the second block and execute it. Two #+Results appear:

```

emacs@LCJVYZ1B3
File Edit Options Buffers Tools Table Org Text Help
#+begin_src R :results output
  head(mtcars)
#+end_src

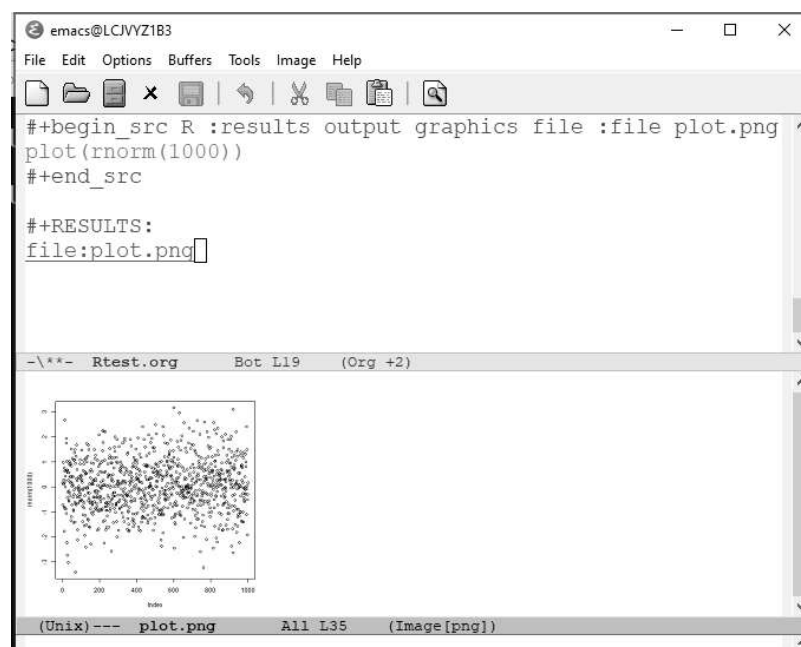
#+RESULTS:
      :      mpg  cyl  disp  hp  drat    wt    qsec vs  am  gear  carb
      : Mazda RX4      21.0    6  160  110  3.90  2.620 16.46  0   1    4    4
      : Mazda RX4 Wag    21.0    6  160  110  3.90  2.875 17.02  0   1    4    4
      : Datsun 710        22.8    4  108   93  3.85  2.320 18.61  1   1    4    1
      : Hornet 4 Drive    21.4    6  258  110  3.08  3.215 19.44  1   0    3    1
      : Hornet Sportabout 18.7    8  360  175  3.15  3.440 17.02  0   0    3    2
      : Valiant          18.1    6  225  105  2.76  3.460 20.22  1   0    3    1

#+begin_src R :results output graphics file :file plot.png
plot(rnorm(1000))
#+end_src

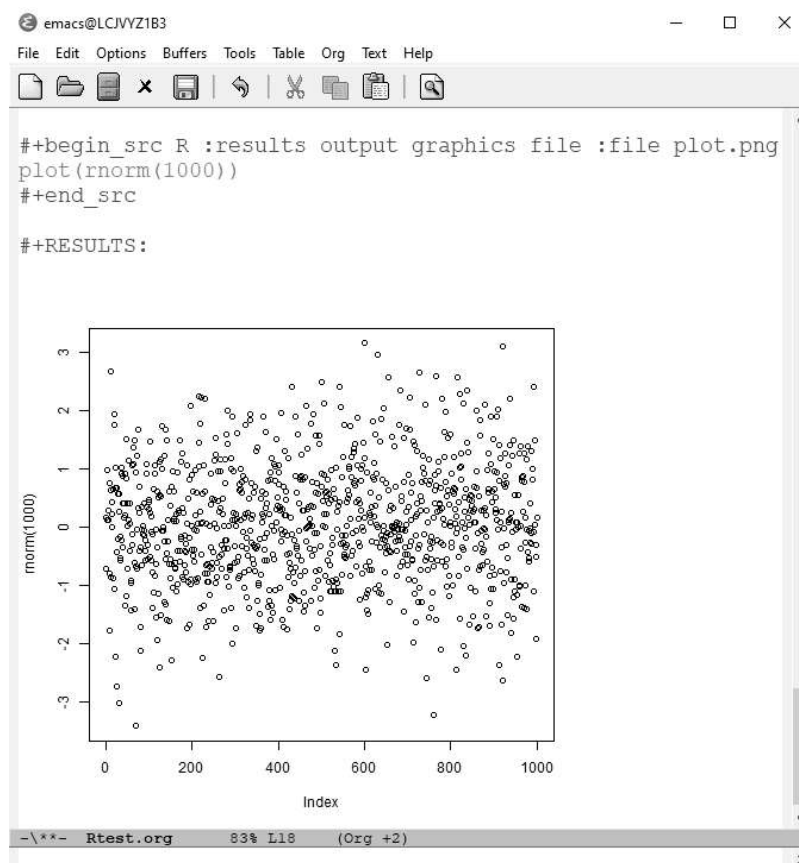
#+RESULTS:
file:plot.png

```

8. To open the link and see the plot, move your cursor over the link and enter C-c C-o. The plot will open in a new buffer below.



9. Move your cursor back to the Rtest.org buffer with C-x o, remove the other buffer with C-x 1 and press <F6>. The graph will now be shown inline. Press <F7> to make it disappear.



## TODO Close GUI Emacs

1. Close the GUI Emacs with `C-x C-c`
2. When prompted if you want to save files, reply `y`
3. When prompted if you want to kill active processes, reply `yes`

Author: [your name here]

Created: 2022-08-27 Sat 13:37