

Snap! XY Geometry, 3D, and Broadcasting

COR100 Snap! Programming Fall 2022



XY Geometry and Motion

- [X] Open a new project Geometry
- [X] To see the grid, change the background to XY-grid
- Every point on the screen has two coordinates, x and y
- Every sprite in Snap! has a *center point* which you can view and change in the paint editor
- [X] Open the Paint editor on the standard turtle sprite
- [X] Turn the turtle into a **solid red square** in the center
- [X] Go to Scripts and move the sprite to the exact position (0,0)
- [X] Move it to (-200,100)
- [X] Let it glide in 2 secs to the center position (0,0)
- [X] Add to the last command by changing the x position by -100
- [X]

Add to the last commands and let the square glide 5 times in 0.5 sec between the two positions



- [X]

Duplicate the last program and make the square jump up and down **smoothly** between the positions (0,0) and (0,10) ten times.

Tip: smooth motion is a combo of repeat and change.



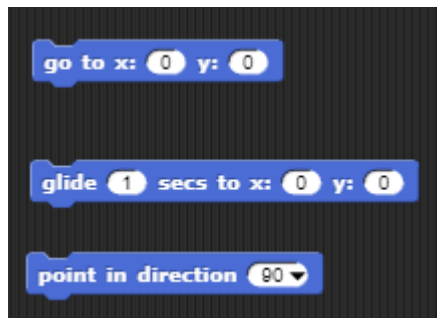
- [X]

Add a command to the last program to repeat the jump 5 times - this is called a *nested loop*.



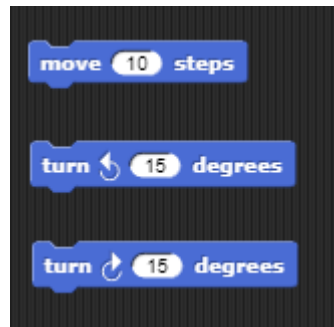
Absolute motion

- Absolute motion is independent on current position and direction
- Example: "Go to the Salty Dog"
- Snap! commands that describe absolute motion:



Relative motion

- Relative motion depends on current position and direction
- Example: "Turn right then left"
- Snap! commands that describe relative motion:



3-D effect using looping

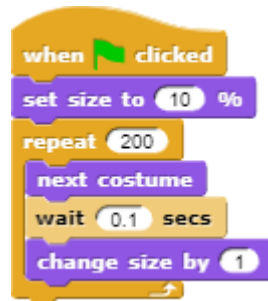
- Sprite is fully 2-dimensional
- For 3D effects you need to create illusions
- Repetition and size change can do that
- [X] Create a new project and call it 3dim
- [X]

Load the costumes dove1 a and dove1 b



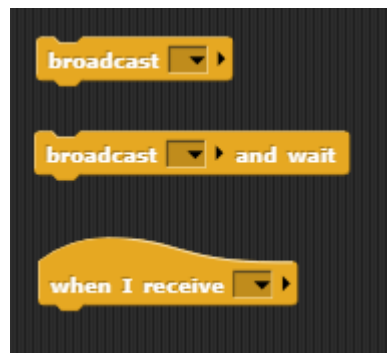
- [X] Load any outdoor or indoor background
- []

Create and run the following script



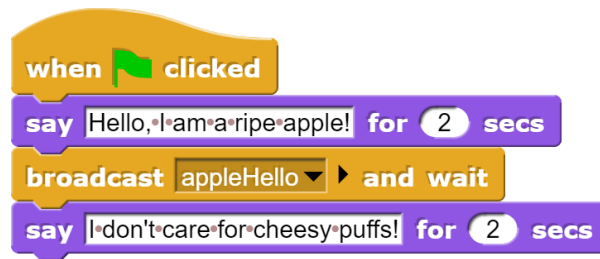
Synchronize sprites with broadcasting

- Two sprites are not automatically synchronized
- We can synchronize manually or rely on *broadcasting*
- Broadcasting = sending message to a listener
- This is also the basis of OOP
- Snap! broadcasting commands:



- [] Create a new project broadcasting
- []

Create two sprites and give each one of these scripts:



Created: 2022-10-11 Tue 07:03