$$R = ((x_0 - x)^2 + (y_0 - y)^2 + (e_0 - z)^2)^{1/2}$$

$$R_1 = ((x_0 - x)^2 + (y_0 - y)^2 + (e_0 - z)^2)^{1/2}$$

$$R_2 = \frac{1}{R^3} = \frac{2(x_0 - x)(-1)}{R^3}$$

$$\frac{3!R}{3} = \frac{1}{A} = \frac{2(x_0 - x)(-1)}{R^3}$$

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