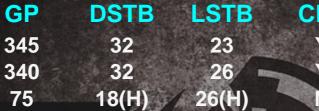
PHANTOM ALLIANCE

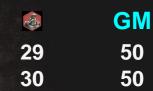
26(H)

Rebellion Ørder Limb

75







0

50