ADAMAS UNIVERSITY **END-SEMESTER EXAMINATION: MAY 2021** (Academic Session: 2020 – 21) Name of the Program: B,Tech VIII Semester: ELECTIVE-VII (HIGH VOLTAGE DC Paper Title: Paper Code: EEE44118 TRANSMISSION) 3 Hours 40 Time duration: **Maximum Marks: Total No of questions:** 2 8 **Total No of** Pages: (Any other information for the *student may be mentioned here)*

Answer all the Groups Group A

Answer all the questions of the following

 $5 \times 1 = 5$

1.

- a) What kind of DC cable use in HVDC system?
- b) What is advantage of HVDC?
- c) Which pulse converter are preferable for Modern HVDC systems and why?
- d) What are the various sources of Harmonics?
- e) What are the different filter use in AC side of HVDC system?

GROUP -B

Answer *any three* of the following

 $3 \times 5 = 15$

- 2. What is an HVDC-VSC system? Give the single line diagram of the system. (3+2)
- 3. What is advantage of voltage source controlled IGBT HVDC schemes? Estimate the steady state stability of a 1-phase AC line with sending end and receiving end voltage maintained at 132 kV when the sending end voltage is loading by 90^{0} electrical degree given the reactance of the line is 10Ω . (2+3)
- **4.** Why are filter not needed on DC side with HVDC voltage source converter?
- **5.** What are the order of harmonics present on AC side of the VSC converter DC system?

GROUP -C

Answer any two of the following

 $2 \times 10 = 20$

6. Determine the cost of 5th harmonics filter for a bipolar 4-bridge 12-pulse converter rated 1000A. 300 kV. The filter is connected to 400 kV, 3-ph, 50 Hz supply. Filter is to be designed for operation with one bridge out of service.

Cost capacitor 20 lakhs/ MVAR

Inductance 45 lakhs/ MVAR

Take $\alpha=15^{\circ}$ p.f.= 0.866 and network impedance angle limited to 75° .

- 7. Calculate the secondary line voltage of the transformer for 3 phase bridge rectifier to provide a DC voltage of 120 kV. Assume $\alpha = 30^{0} \mu = 15^{0}$ What is the effective reactance X_L if the rectifier gives 800 A of DC output current?
- **8.** Give the schematic diagram of an HVDC link. What are the important components?