ADAMAS UNIVERSITY **END-SEMESTER EXAMINATION: MAY 2021** (Academic Session: 2020 – 21) B.Tech VI Name of the Program: Semester: (Example: B. Sc./BBA/MA/B.Tech.) (I/III/ V/ VII/IX) Paper Title: ELECTIVE-III (SOLAR ENERGY EEE43118 **Paper Code: ENGINEERING**) 40 Time duration: 3 hrs **Maximum Marks: Total No of questions:** 8 Total No of 2 Pages: (Any other information for the 1. At top sheet, clearly mention Name, Univ. Roll No., Enrolment No., Paper Name & student may be mentioned here) Code, Date of Exam. 2. All parts of a Question should be answered consecutively. Each Answer should start from a fresh page. 3. Assumptions made if any, should be stated clearly at the beginning of your answer.

Answer all the Groups Group A

Answer all the questions of the following

 $5 \times 1 = 5$

- **1.** a) Which process is responsible for production of energy in the sun?
 - b) In extra-terrestrial radiation, what is the approximate percentage content of infrared component?
 - c) What is the payback period of an ordinary passive solar water heater?
 - d) What is the main principle of solar pond?
 - e) What is a solar cell?

GROUP-B

Answer *any three* of the following

 $3 \times 5 = 15$

- **2.** What are the disadvantages of solar energy? What are the indirect forms of solar energy?
- **3.** Define solar irradiance, solar constant, extra-terrestrial and terrestrial radiation. What is the standard value of solar constant?
- **4.** Discuss the principle of a solar collector. How can collector coating be used to improve the performance of a collector?
- **5.** What are major advantages and disadvantages of a solar PV system?

GROUP -C

Answer any two of the following

 $2 \times 10 = 20$

6. Define beam, diffused and global radiation. Derive an expression for total radiation on an inclined surface. Show that a horizontal surface receives no ground-reflected radiation.

- **7.** What are the advantages and disadvantages of concentrating collectors over flat plate types of solar collectors? With the help of a schematic diagram explain the working of solar water heating.
- **8.** Describe the principle of solar photovoltaic energy conversion. What are direct and indirect gap materials?
