ADAMAS UNIVERSITY **END-SEMESTER EXAMINATION: MAY 2021** (Academic Session: 2020 – 21) B. Tech ECE IV Name of the Program: **Semester:** (Example: B. Sc./BBA/MA/B.Tech.) (I/III/ V/ VII/IX) Paper Title: DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING Paper Code: EEC42106 40 **Maximum Marks:** Time duration: 3 Hours **Total No of questions:** 8 Total No of 2 Pages: (Any other information for the *student may be mentioned here)*

Answer all the Groups Group A

Answer all the questions of the following

 $5 \times 1 = 5$

1.

- (i) What is causal system? A system with an input x(n) and output y(n) is described by a relation: y(n) = 3x(n)+1, this system is linear or not.
- (ii) The system represented as $H(Z) = 6 + 5Z^{-1} + Z^{-2}$, is a minimum phase, maximum phase or mix phase system?
- (iii) The impulse response of a discrete time-invariant system is $h(n) = 6^n u(-n-1)$ then find the system function H(z)
- (iv) If the impulse response of a discrete time system is $h(n) = \{1, 3, 5, 2, -1\}$, then what will be the system impulse response $h_1(n) = h((n-2))_6$
- (v) Consider the signal $x(t) = \cos(3\Pi t) + \cos(2\Pi t)$ where t is in second. Find the Nyquist sampling rate for signal y(t) = x(2t+5)

Group B

(Answer any three questions)

 $3 \times 5 = 15$

2. Consider a FIR filter with system transfer function

[3+1+1=5]

$$H(Z) = 1 + 2z^{-1} - 2z^{-2} + 1.6z^{-3} + 2z^{-4} - 2z^{-5} + z^{-6}$$

- (i) Sketch direct form of realization
- (ii) Find input and output relation
- (iii) Determine, FIR system is linear phase or not

3.

- a) Calculate the number of multiplication and addition of 16-point radix 2 FFT algorithms.
- b) Write the FFT algorithm of divide and conquer approach

[2+3=5]

4.

a) What is radix 2 in FFT algorithm?

- [1+4=5]
- b) Sketch the butterfly structure of 8-point radix 2 FFT algorithm for decimation in time.
- 5. Find the DFT of $x_1(n) = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$ using matrix multiplication

[5]

Group C

(Answer any two questions)

$$2 \times 10 = 20$$

6.

a) What is linear phase system

[1+4+4+1=10]

b) Consider an IIR filter with system transfer function

$$H(Z) = \frac{1 + 1.2z^{-1} - 2z^{-2} + 1.8z^{-3} + 0.8z^{-4}}{1 + 2z^{-1} + 1.5z^{-2} - 1.2z^{-3}}$$

- (i) Sketch direct form I of realization
- (ii) Sketch direct form II of realization
- (iii) Find input and output relation

7.

a) Define DFT and IDFT

[2+4+4=10]

b) Find and draw the frequency spectrum of the following signal

$$x(n) = \begin{cases} 1, & 0 \le n \le L - 1 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

c) Find the circular convolution of $x_1(n) = \{1, 1, 3, 5, 5\}$ and $x_2(n) = \{3, 2, 1, 2, 3\}$

8.

a) Find the number of stages in 64-point radix 2 FFT algorithms.

[1+4+5=10]

- b) Sketch the butterfly structure of 8-point radix 2 FFT algorithm for decimation in frequency.
- c) Find the impulse response h(n) and ROC of the system $H(Z) = \frac{3-4Z^{-1}}{1-3.5Z^{-1}+1.5Z^{-2}}$

for the following condition

- i) System is stable
- ii) System is causal
- iii) System is anti-causal