nf]stflGqs u0ftGq g]kfnsf] ;+3Lo ;+/rgf cGtu{t s0ff{nL k|b]zdf kg]{ ;Nofg lhNnfsf] pQ/L If]qsf] z}lIfs s]Gb|sf ?kdf dxTjk"0f{ :yfg dflgg] afurf}/ gu/kflnsf–@, yf/df/] l:yt o; >L hgsNof0f gd'gf dfWolds ljBfnosf] cfˆg} 5'§} klxrfg ePsf] s'/f ;j{ljlbt} 5 . o;sf] :yfkgfsfnb]lv df=lj= tyf p=df=lj= tx ;~rfng ubf{ xf];\ of o;s} k|fË0faf6 hgsNof0f aL=P8= SofDk; :yfkgf ubf{ xf];\ cem lj=;+= @)$!÷$@ ;fnlt/sf] >dlzlj/ sfo{qmd cGtu{t !@ lkm6 cUnf] 8fF8f]nfO{ ;DofP/ 'U' cfsf/sf] ejg lgdf{0f ubf{sf] ;Gbe{ xf];\, o;n] cfˆg} k[ys klxrfg sfod u/]sf] 5 .

lj=;+= @)!\* ;fnsf] lhNnf ljefhg kZrft\ ;fljssf] yf/df/] uf=lj=;= sf] k|zf;lgs sfo{ /f]Nkfsf] ;b/d'sfd lnjfª\af6 ;~rfng x'g] ePsf] / To;a]nf oxfFsf lhDdfjfn, d'lvof, tfn'sbf/sf] ;lqmotfdf u'?s"n lzIffsf] k/Dk/f z'? ePsf] lyof] . oxfFsf a'l4hLjL / ;r]t ju{ eg]sf 7fn'÷enfbdL ePsf sf/0f l5d]sL lhNnf tyf ef/taf6 k9]nv]sf JolStx?nfO{ lemsfP/ ;fIf/tf kf7zfnf rnfOPsf] lyof] . o;} qmddf >L % dx]Gb| k|fOd/L :s"n afurf}/df :yfkgf u/]af6 o; If]qdf lzIffsf] cf}krfl/s z'?jft ePsf] dflgG5 . cfkm\gf] 7fpFdf s'g} klg k9]n]v]sf] JolQm geO{ aflx/af6 lzIfs lemsfpg' kg]{ jfWotfsf] dWogh/ u/L oxfFsf ;r]t JolStx? cfkm" klg lzIff cfh{g ug{ a9L nfnflot b]lvGy] eg] c?x?nfO{ klg pTk]|l/t u/L /fVy] . Psflt/ lbg k|ltlbg k9\g] n]Vg]sf] ;+Vof a[l4 x'Fb} uPsf] lyof] eg] csf]{lt/ @)!\* ;fndf ;jf{ËL0f /fli6«o lzIff ;ldltsf] k|ltj]bg sfof{Gjog eO{ ;s]sf] lyof] . Toltj]nf k|fylds lzIffnfO{ b]ze/ lgMz'Ns clgjfo{ u/L lzIffnfO{ b]z ;dfh / JolQmsf] lglDt pkof]uL agfPsf] b]lvG5 . ;dosf] qmd;Fu} g]kfndf of]hgfa4 lzIffsf] ljsf; ug{ @)@\* df /f=lz=k= sf] of]hgf nfu" eof] . h;sf] kl/df0f :j?k o; 7fpFdf klg lhDdfjfn t]h axfb'/ s]=;L=, rqm axfb'/ s]=;L=, lktfDa/ zdf{, u0f]z axfb'/ 8fFuL h:tf lzIff k|]dLx?sf] a}7s eO{ @)#! ;fn efb| @& ut] >L lu/Lw/f hgsNof0f lg=df=lj= lkkn rf}tf/f yf/df/]sf gfdaf6 cf}krfl/s ?kdf :s"n :yfkgf ul/Psf] xf] .

ljBfnon] ljlwjt ?kdf :jLs[lt kfPkl5 lzj s'df/ ;'j]bL k|=c= /x]sf] & hgf lzIfssf] b/jGbLaf6 o; ljBfnosf] z}lIfs k7g kf7g cufl8 a9\of] . lhNnfsf] ef}uf]lns ldnfg kl5 /f]Nkfsf] s]xL e"–efu ;Nofgdf ufleg] k|lqmof cg'?k of] ljBfno klg ;Nofgdf ufleP kZrft\ o; lhNnfdf ljBfnox?df lzIfsx?sf] :t/ lgwf{/0f b]lvPsf]n] lhNnf lzIff ;]jf cfof]u ;Nofgsf] ldlt @)##÷)#÷!\* sf] a}7saf6 lzIfsx?sf] :t/ lgwf{/0f ePsf] b]lvG5 . o; ljBfnodf lg=df=lj= ;~rfng u/]sf] s]xL ;do kl5 lzIff If]qdf gofF r]tgfsf nx/x? b]vfk/] . lg=df=lj= kf; u/]kl5 dfWolds tx k9\g lhNnf aflx/ hfg'kg]{ jfWotfnfO{ dx;'; u/L o; ljBfnodf yk sIff ;~rfng ug{ lktfDa/ zdf{ nufotsf hfu?s JolStx?af6 df=lj= vf]Ng] hdsf]{ ul/of] . cleefjsx?sf] ;lqmotfdf @)#^÷!!÷!$ sf] kq cg';f/ z}=;= @)#^÷)#& b]lv df=lj= txsf] :jLs[lt k|fKt ePsf] clen]v b]lvG5 . ;f]xL z}=;= b]lv ljBfnonfO{ ;fwf/0f df=lj= df ?kfGt/0f ul/Psf] lyof] . ljBfnonfO{ lg=df=lj= b]lv df=lj= ;Dd Nofpg cxf]/fq lrGtg ug]{ lzIffk|]dL kLtfDa/ zdf{sf] cys k|of;sf sf/0f ljBfnon] gofF gofF sfFr'nL km]b}{ uof] .

;dosf] dfu cg';f/ hg;+Vofsf] rfknfO{ x]/L ahf/sf] jLrdf /x]sf] ljBfnosf] k'/fgf] ejgaf6 k7g kf7g ug{ cK7]/f] ePsf]n] lj=;+= @)$!÷)$@ ;fndf yf/df/] af;Lx?n] s'6f] sf]bfnf] k|of]u u/L 8f]sf] 8fnf]df df6f] af]Sb} !@ lkm6 cUnf] 8fF8f]nfO{ sf6L ;dy/ e'–efu agfO{ ljBfno ejg lgdf{0f ul/Psf] lyof] .

lj=;+= @)#! ;fndf :yfkgf ePsf] o; ljBfnodf lj=;+= @)%! b]lv p=df= tx ;~rfng ul/of] . tTsfnLg ;/sf/sf] gLlt adf]lhd p=df= tx ;~rfng ubf{ k|f=lj= txnfO{ 5'§} k|zf;lgs ;+/rgfdf ;~rfng ug'{kg]{ ePsfn] sIff !–% nfO{ 5'§} ejg / k|zf;gdf ;~rfng ul/of] . xfn o; ljBfnonfO{ gd'gf ljBfnosf] k|lqmofdf lngsf nflu ldlt @)&$ a}zfv \* ut]sf] b'j} ljBfnosf] Joj:yfkg ;ldltsf] ;+o'St a}7saf6 pQm k|fylds ljBfnonfO{ o; ljBfnodf k'gM Plss[t ug]{ lg0f{o cg'?k ldlt @)&$.)!.@) ut]sf] tt\sflng lhNnf lzIff sfof{nosf] kqfg';f/ o; ljBfnodf ;dfof]hg ul/of] . h;sf] kmn:j?k g]kfn ;/sf/sf] ldlt @)&$.)#.!% sf] ;lrj:t/Lo lg0f{oaf6 o; ljBfnonfO{ gd'gf ljBfnosf ?kdf k|:tfj ul/Psf] 5 .

;Nofg lhNnfsf] ;fljssf] lgjf{rg If]q g+= ! sf] clwsf+z If]qnfO{ ;d]6\g] o; ljBfnosf] ;]jf If]q /f]Nkf lhNnfsf] tfnfjfª\, Ol/jfª\, kf5fjfª\, /fFs, kfvfkfgL, lhgfjfª\sf cltl/Qm afurf}/ gu/kflnsfsf ljleGg j8fx? kb{5g\ .

xfn o; ljBfnodf sIff ! b]lv !@ ;Dd hDdf @!@% hgf ljBfyL{x? cWoog ul//x]sf 5g\ eg] :yfoL, c:yfoL / s/f/ u/L hDdf $# hgf lzIfs sd{rf/Lx? sfo{/t 5g\ . h;dWo] #$ hgf lzIf0f If]qdf / ( hgf n]vf / k|zf;lgs If]qdf sfo{/t 5g\ .

lj=;+= @)%! ;fndf ;Nofg lhNnfdf klxnf] k6s pRr df=lj= ;~rfng u/]sf] o; ljBfnon] @)&) ;fndf klxnf] k6s dfWolds txdf k|fljlws wf/ cGtu{t afnL lj1fg ljifosf] k7gkf7g k|f/De u¥of] . ;doqmd;Fu} o; ljBfnon] cfwf/e"t txdf dG6]Zj/L k|ljlwaf6 k7gkf7g ;~rfng u/]sf] 5 eg] s[lif k|of]ufTds If]qsf nflu cfkm\g} s/La &) /f]kgL If]qkmn hUufnfO{ k|of]u u/L ljleGg k|hfltsf ljpljhg, t/sf/L / kmnkm"nx? pTkfbg ul//x]sf] 5 .

ljBfnosf] n]vf, z}lIfs / k|zf;lgs sfo{nfO{ r':t b'?:t / kf/bzL{ ?kdf ;~rfng ug{sf nflu ljB'tLo xflh/L / ;km\6jo]/ k|0ffnLdf ljsf; ul/Psf] 5 .

z}lIfs kf7\oqmdsf If]qdf sIff ! b]lv \* ;Dd c+u|]hL / g]kfnL b'j} dfWodaf6 k7gkf7g ;'? u/]sf] 5 eg] P;=O{=O{= k/LIffdf w]/} k6s lhNnfdf ;jf]{Ts[i6 :yfg ;d]t k|fKt ul/;s]sf] 5 .

:j/f]huf/d"ns, hLjgf]kof]uL / ljZj jhf/df k|ltikwf{ ug{ ;Sg] hgzlQm pTkfbg ug]{ p2]Zosf ;fy :yfkgf ePsf] o; ljBfnodf xfn sIff (–!) df ;fwf/0f / k|fljlws u/L b'O{ ;d"x / sIff !!÷!@ lj1fg, s[lif lj1fg, Joj:yfkg, dfgljsL / lzIff ;d"xdf k7gkf7g ;~rfng ul/Psf] 5 eg] ablnFbf] ;do qmd;Fu dlN6k|ljlwaf6 ;d]t k7gkf7g k|lqmof ;'? ul/Psf] 5 .

o; ljBfnoaf6 pTkflbt hgzlQm b]z tyf ljb]zsf ljleGg If]qdf bIf hgzlQmsf ?kdf sfd ul//x]sf 5g\ eg] cfufdL lbgdf cGo ljBfnosf nflu k|]/s ljBfnosf ?kdf ;d]t sfd ug]{ nIo lnPsf] 5 .