

用 Async I/O 解放 PHP Web 效能

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PHPConf Taiwan

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About me

Ricky 是我 ~~哥~~

- Symfony 愛好者
- PHP也有Day 固定攝影師。
- 目前在  擔任高級水電工。
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Agenda

- PHP 慢在那
- 如何加速執行
- Async I/O Extensions
- Async I/O 應用
- Performance Benchmark

PHP

OMG! SLOW DOWN!



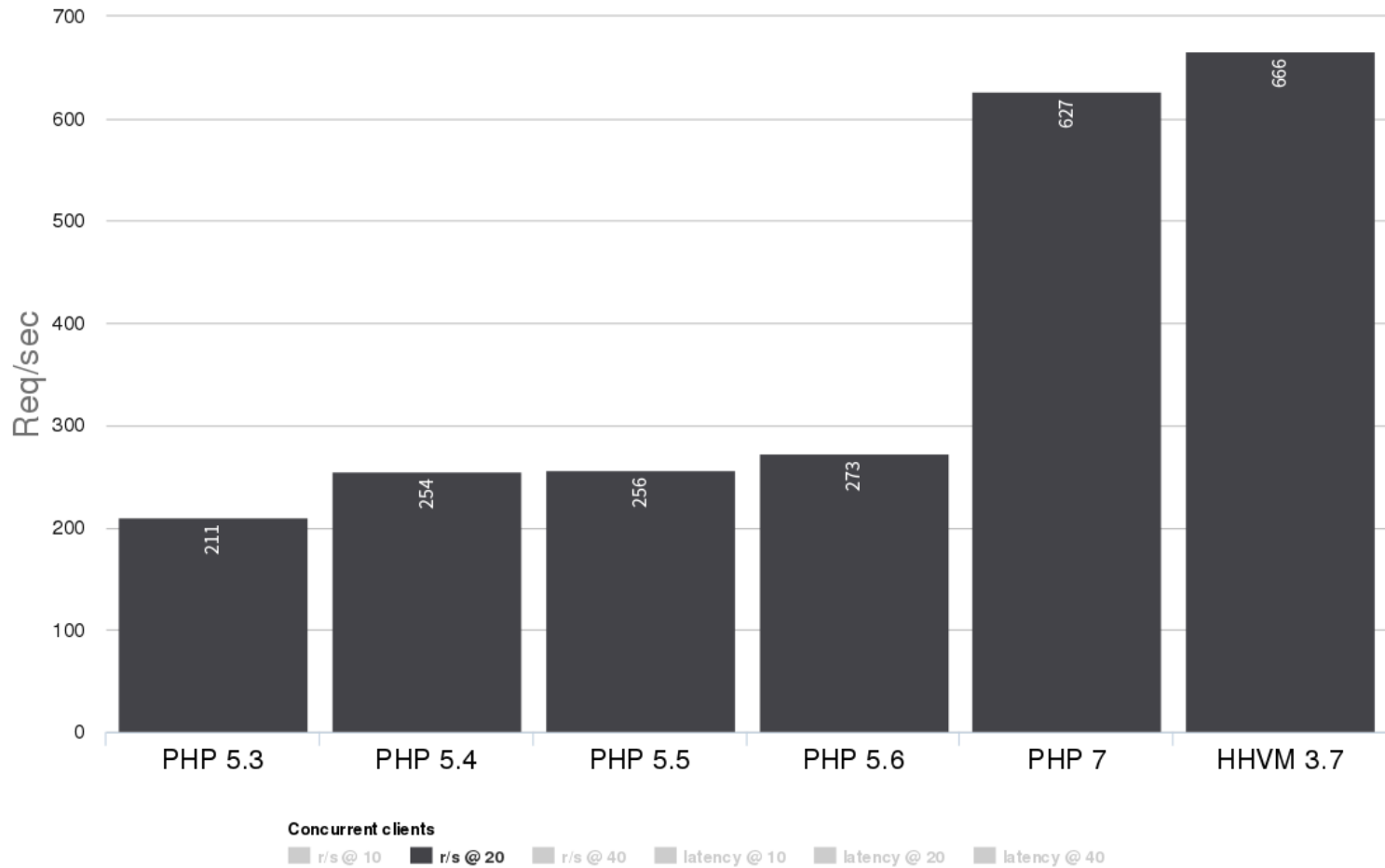
Apache

Yer gonna get us KILLED!

PHP 慢？

Wordpress-4.1.1

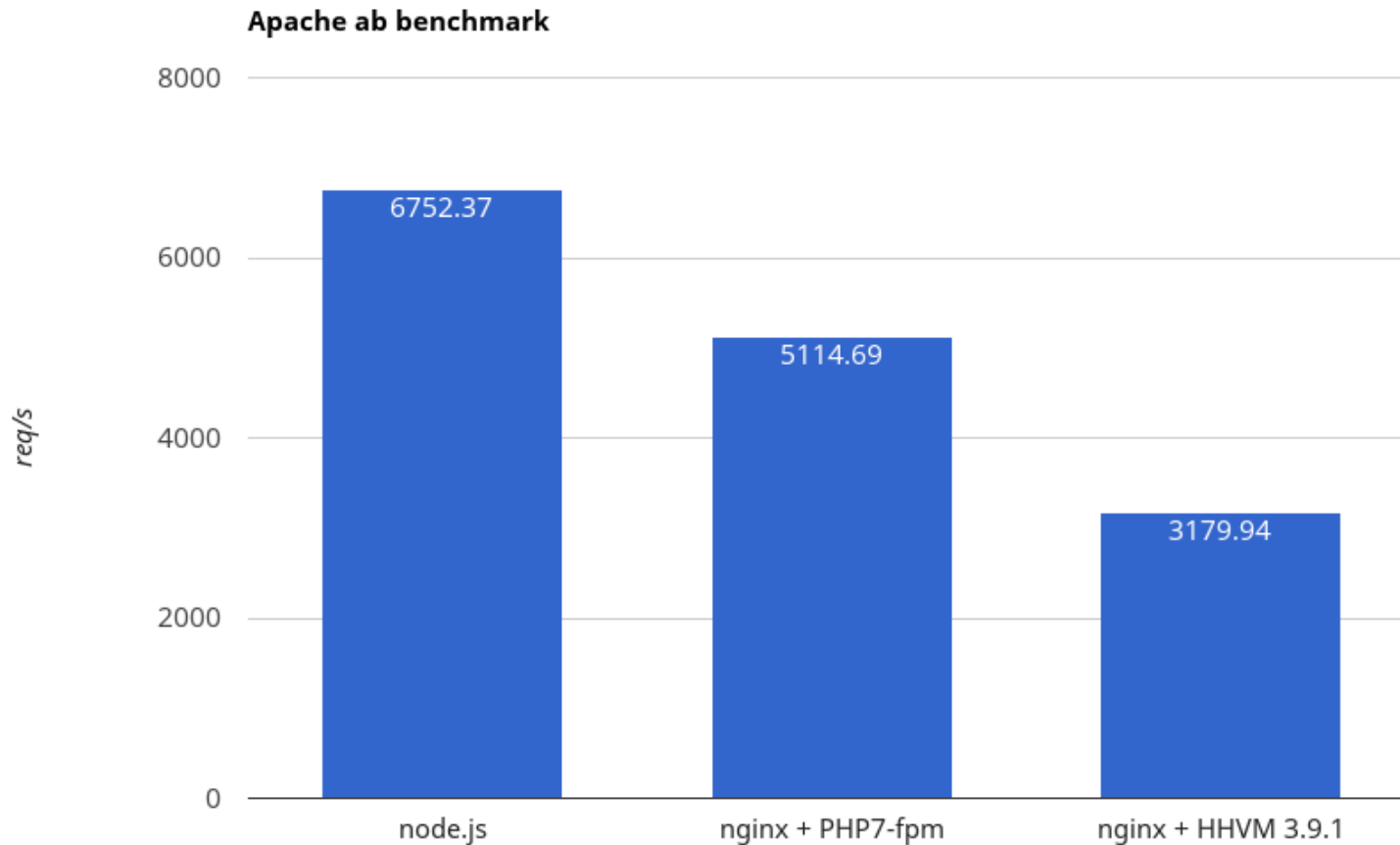
<http://wordpress/?p=1>



<http://talks.php.net/velocity15#/wpbench>

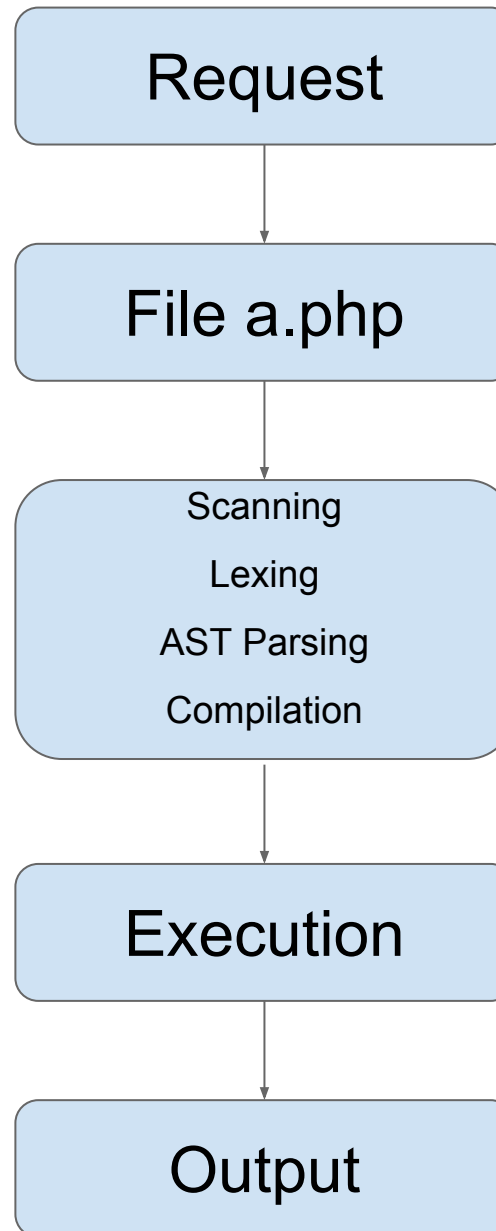
PHP7 夠快了？

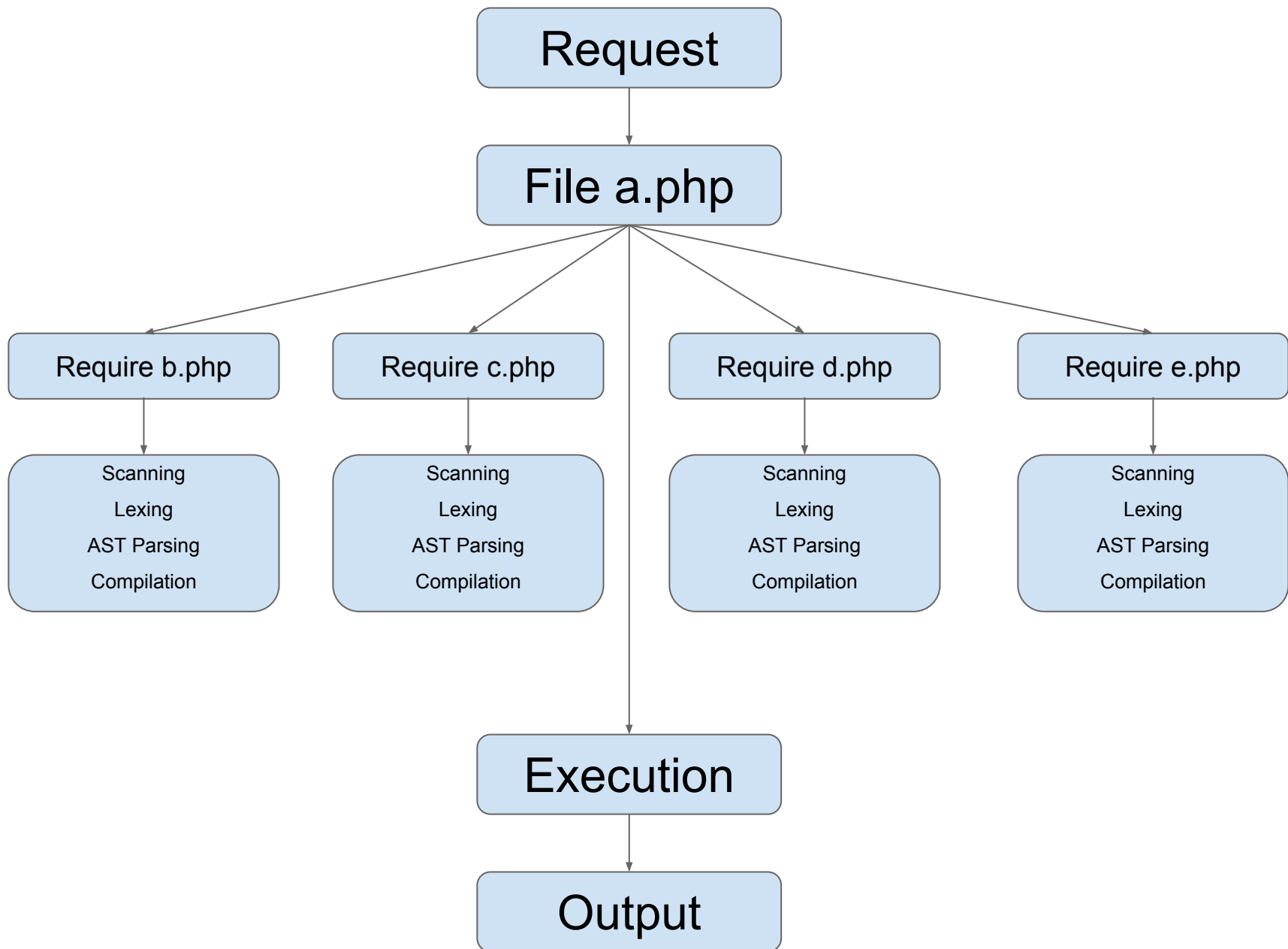
die 'hello world';

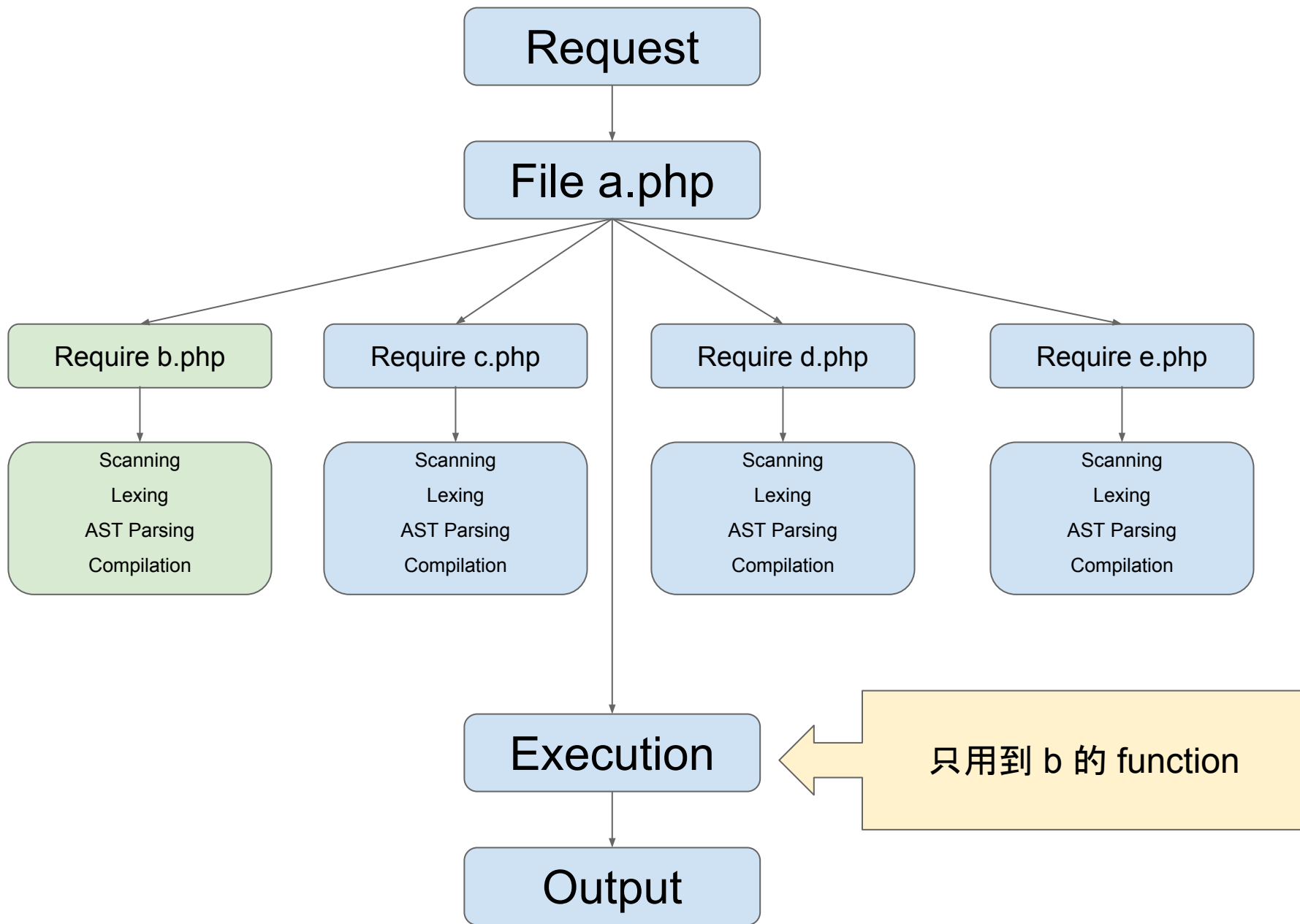


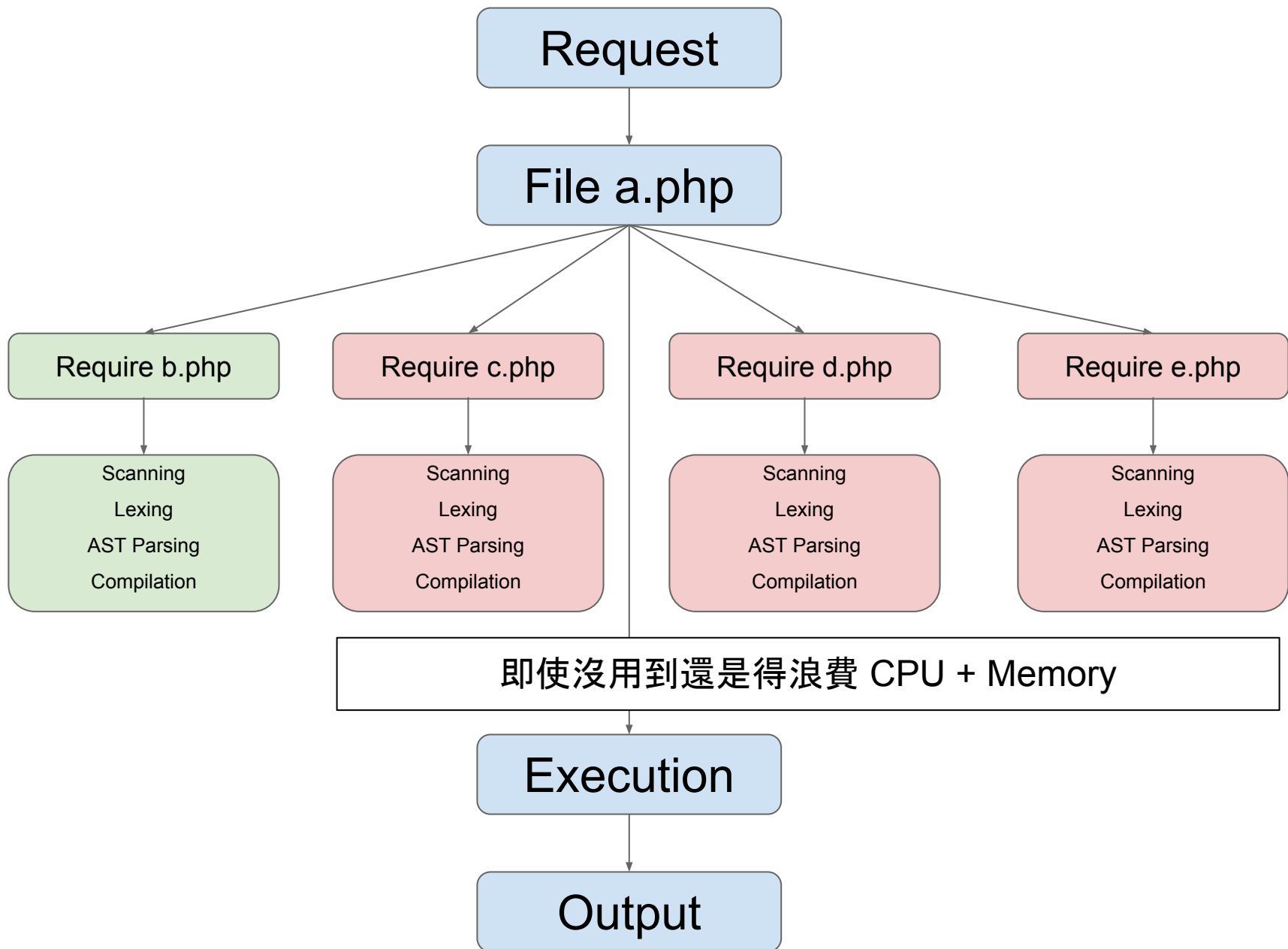
HHVM 不是有 JIT?

Zend Engine Compilation

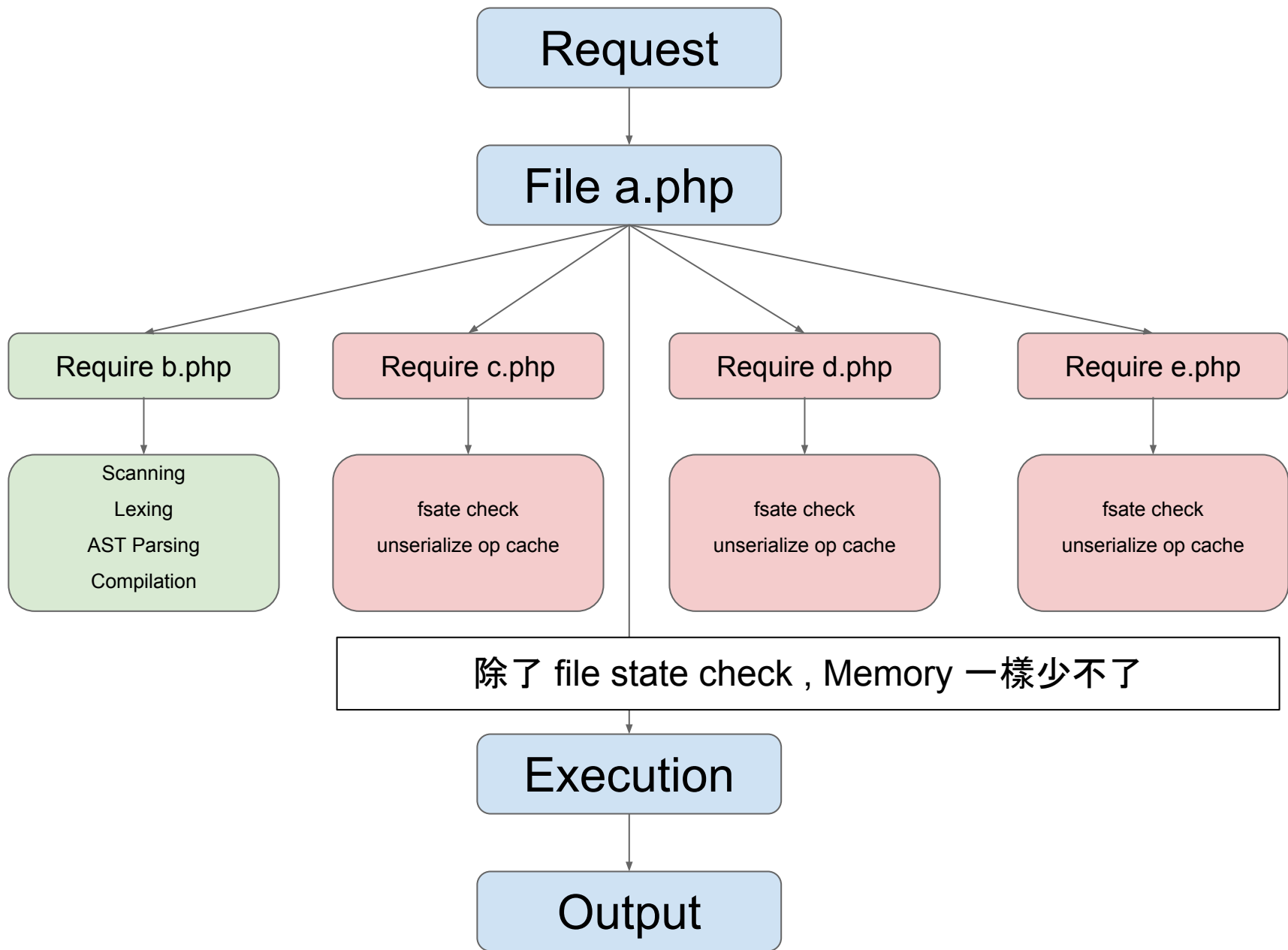






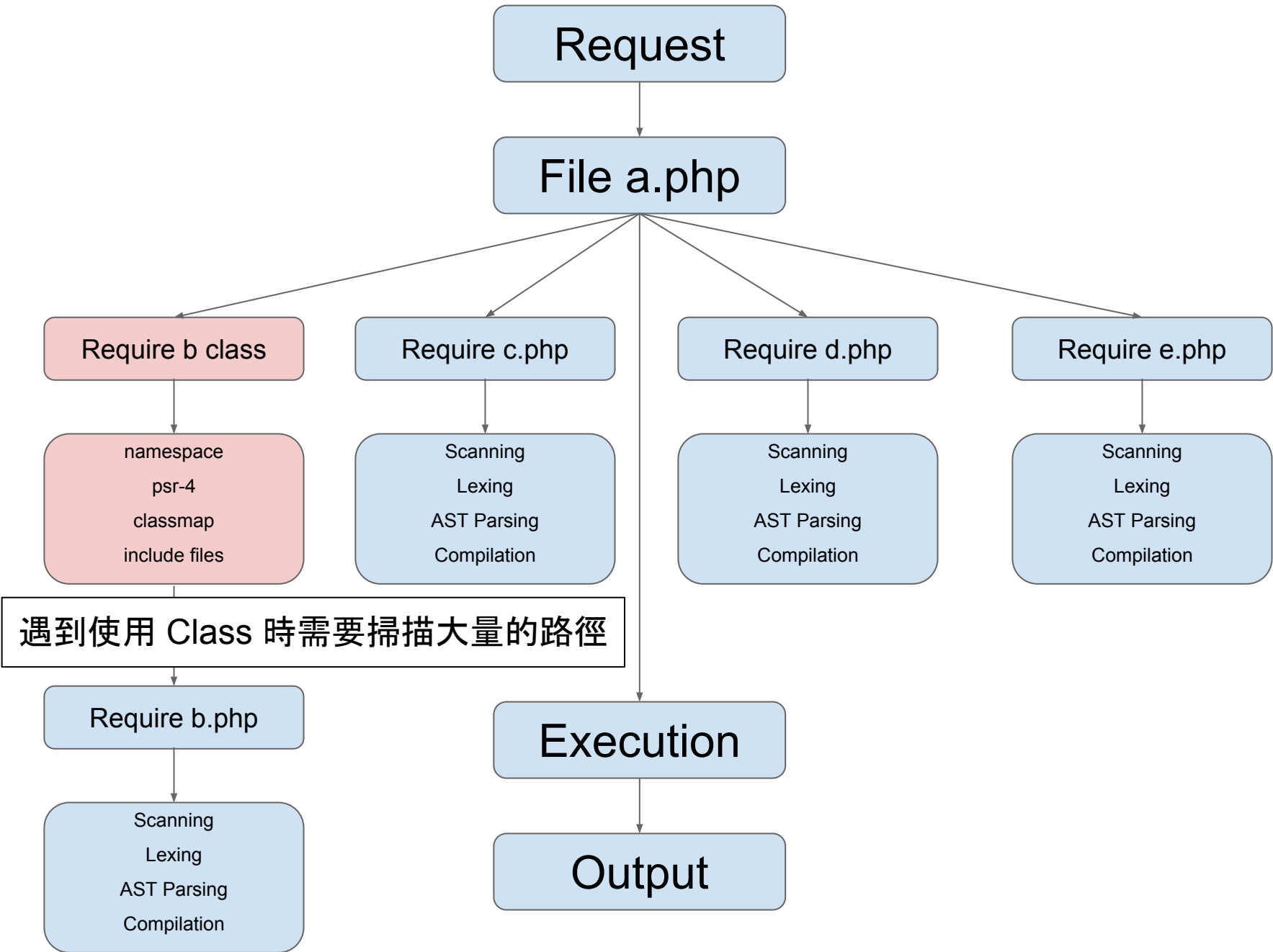


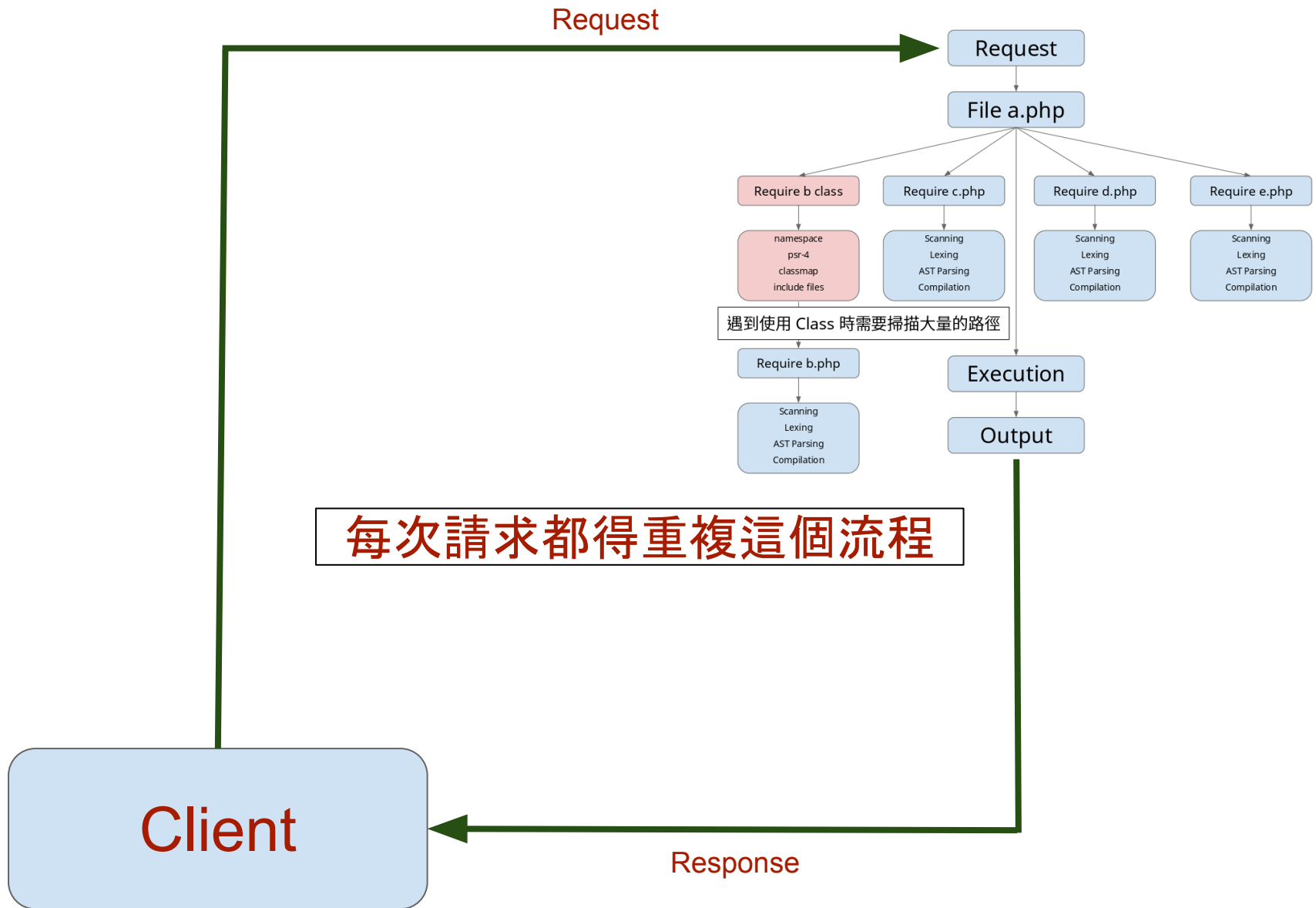
開啟
OPCache
問題就解決了？



更大的災難

Composer Autoload







c9s webconf 2013

這就是 WordPress 慢的原因

http://talks.php.net/presentations/slides/intro/wp_included1.png

這就是
WordPress
~~慢的原因~~
用了 PHP 的結果

http://talks.php.net/presentations/slides/intro/wp_included1.png

這就是
WordPress
~~慢的原因~~
用了 PHP 的結果

http://talks.php.net/presentations/slides/intro/wp_included1.png

WordPress 4.3 will be rewritten in Node.js

<http://webulldesign.com/wordpress-4-3-will-be-rewritten-in-node-js/>

Persistence Application Server

避免重複初始化

使用 Async I/O

避免 Blocking

來個 node.php 吧

Async I/O Libraries

Async I/O Libraries

- libevent

- Chromium
- memcached

- libev

- node.js ~ 0.8

- libuv

- node.js 0.9 ~

Async I/O Extensions

Async I/O extensions

- libevent

- libevent
- event

- libev

- ev

- libuv

- php_ext_uv
- hhvm-ext-uv

我們需要一個工具箱



工具箱

- Async I/O - libuv

- <https://github.com/libuv/libuv>

- Fast Http Parser - http-parser

- <https://github.com/nodejs/http-parser>

- Fast Router - R3

- <https://github.com/c9s/r3>



libuv

libuv extension

- php

- https://github.com/RickySu/php_ext_uv

- hhvm

- <https://github.com/RickySu/hhvm-ext-uv>

extension features

- tcp socket
- udp socket
- timer
- signal
- DNS Resolver
- SSL/TLS with SNI

TODO:

IPV6 , Unix Socket support


TCP Echo Server

<?php

```
// TCP Echo Server
```

```
$loop = new UVLoop();
```

```
$server = new UVTcp($loop);
```

```
$server->listen($host, $port, function($server) {  
    $client = $server->accept();  
    $client->setCallback(function($client, $recv) {  
        //on receive  
        $client->write($recv);  
    }, function($client, $status) {  
        //on data sent  
        $client->close();  
    }, function($client) {  
        //on error maybe client disconnect.  
        $client->close();  
    });  
});  
$loop->run();
```

SSL Echo Server

<?php


```
//SSL Echo Server
$loop = new UVLoop();
$server = new UVSSL($loop);
$server->setCert(file_get_contents("server.crt")); //PEM format
$server->setPrivateKey(file_get_contents("server.key")); //PEM format
$server->listen($host, $port, function($server) {
    $client = $server->accept();
    $client->setSSLHandshakeCallback(function($client) {
        echo "ssl handshake ok\n";
    });
    $client->setCallback(function($client, $recv) {
        //on receive if ssl handshake finished.
        //otherwise you won't receive any data before ssl handshake finished
        $client->write($recv);
    }, function($client, $status) {
        //on data sent
        $client->close();
    }, function($client) {
        //on error maybe client disconnect.
        $client->close();
    });
});
$loop->run();
```

Timer



<?php

```
$loop = new UVLoop();  
$tickonce = [];  
$tick = [];  
$time = microtime(true);
```

```
$timerOnce = new UVTimer($loop);
```

```
$timerOnce->start(function($timerOnce)use(&$tickonce, $time) {  
    $tickonce[] = round((microtime(true) - $time) * 10);  
}, 500);
```

```
$timer = new UVTimer($loop);
```

```
$timer->start(function($timer)use(&$tick, $time) {  
    $tick[] = floor((microtime(true) - $time) * 10);  
    if (count($tick) > 5) {  
        $timer->stop();  
    }  
}, 500, 500);  
$loop->run();
```

```
// $tickonce => [5]
```

```
// tick => [5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30]
```

web-util

web-util

- php-extension

- https://github.com/RickySu/php_ext_web_util

- hhvm-extension

- <https://github.com/RickySu/hhvm-ext-web-util>

- php

- <https://github.com/RickySu/php-webutil>


web-util features

- native http parser
- nikic/fast-route
- R3 route
- PSR-7 compliance request object
- PSR-7 compliance response object

Http Parser

```
<?php
```

```
$parser = new WebUtil\Http\Parser();
```

```
 $parser->setOnParsedCallback(function($parsedData){  
    //parsed http request data  
});
```

```
$parser->feed($rawData);
```






```
Array
(
    [Request] => Array
        (
            [Method] => PUT
            [Target] => /category/2
            [Protocol] => HTTP
            [Protocol-Version] => 1.1
        )
    [Header] => Array
        (
            [Host] => localhost
            [User-Agent] => Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:40.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/40.0
            [Accept] => application/json, text/plain, */*
            [Accept-Language] => zh-TW,en-US;q=0.7,en;q=0.3
            [Accept-Encoding] => gzip, deflate
            [DNT] => 1
            [Content-Type] => application/json;charset=utf-8
            [Referer] => https://www.google.com/
            [Content-Length] => 62
            [Cookie] => Array
                (
                    [device_view] => mobile
                    [PHP_SESS_ID] => 1jjdfksjhdkjhd
                )
            [Authorization] => Basic DFJjkgas2873asaQA==
            [Connection] => keep-alive
        )
    [Query] => Array
        (
            [Path] => /admin/category/2
            [Param] => Array
                (
                )
        )
    [Content] => {"name":"test","enname":"family","description":"test"}
    [Content-Parsed] => Array
        (
            [name] => test
            [enname] => family
            [description] => test
        )
)
```

Async DB Query

Async MySQL Query

<?php

```
$link = new mysqli($host, $user, $pass, $db);  
$link->query("SELECT SLEEP(10), 1;", MYSQLI_ASYNC);
```

```
$callback = function($link) {  
        if ($result = $link->reap_async_query()) {  
        print_r($result->fetch_row());  
        if (is_object($result)){  
            mysqli_free_result($result);  
        }  
    }  
};  
  
$loop = new UVLoop();  
$idle = new UVIDle($loop);  
$idle->start(function(UVIDle $idle) use($link, $callback) {  
    $links = $errors = $reject = array($link);  
        if (!mysqli::poll($links, $errors, $reject, 0)) {  
        return;  
    }  
        foreach ($links as $link) {  
        $callback($link);  
    }  
    $idle->stop();  
});  
$loop->run();
```

REST API

- redis
 - <https://github.com/nicolasff/webdis>
- mongoDB
 - <http://docs.mongodb.org/ecosystem/tools/http-interfaces/>
- CouchDB

Async I/O 應用

respond

Fast, async I/O web framework for php

<https://github.com/RickySu/respond>

respond

```
<?php
```

```
use WebUtil\Http\Request\ServerRequest;
```

```
use WebUtil\Http\Response\Response;
```

```
$app = new Respond\App\WebApp();
```

```
return $app->listen('0.0.0.0', 8080)
```

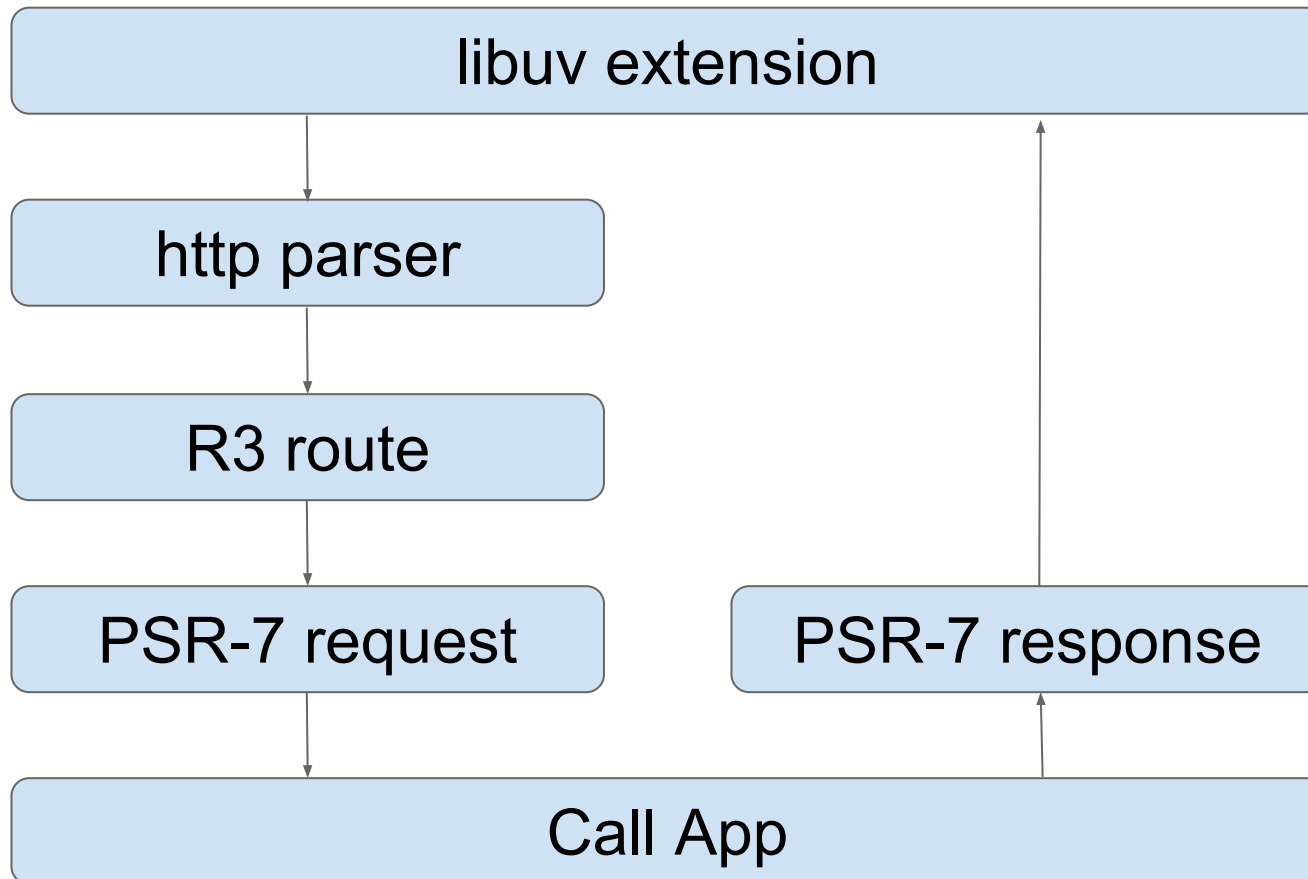
```
    ->get('/{id:\\d+}', function(ServerRequest $request){  
        return 'match id';  
    })
```

```
    ->post('/{id:\\d+}.html', function(ServerRequest $request){  
        return 'match id.html';  
    })
```

```
    ->put('/{id:\\d+}-{id2:\\d+}.html', function(ServerRequest $request){  
        return $request->getAttribute('id');  
    })
```

```
    ->defaultRequest(function(ServerRequest $request){  
        return new Response('page not found', 404);  
    });
```

respond flow



PHPSGI

PHP Server Gateway Interface


<https://github.com/phpsgi/phpsgi>

PHPSGI

A PHPSGI Server is a PHP program providing an environment for a PHPSGI application to run in.

PHPSGI application


<?php

```
 $app = function(array & $environment, array $response) {  
    // [response code, response headers, body content ]  
    return [ 200, [ 'Content-Type' => 'plain/text' ], 'Hello World' ];  
};
```

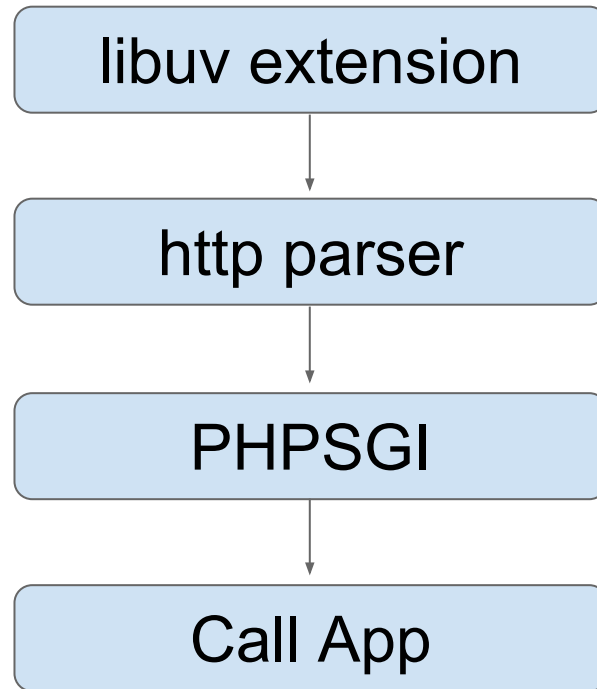
PHPSGI application

```
<?php
```

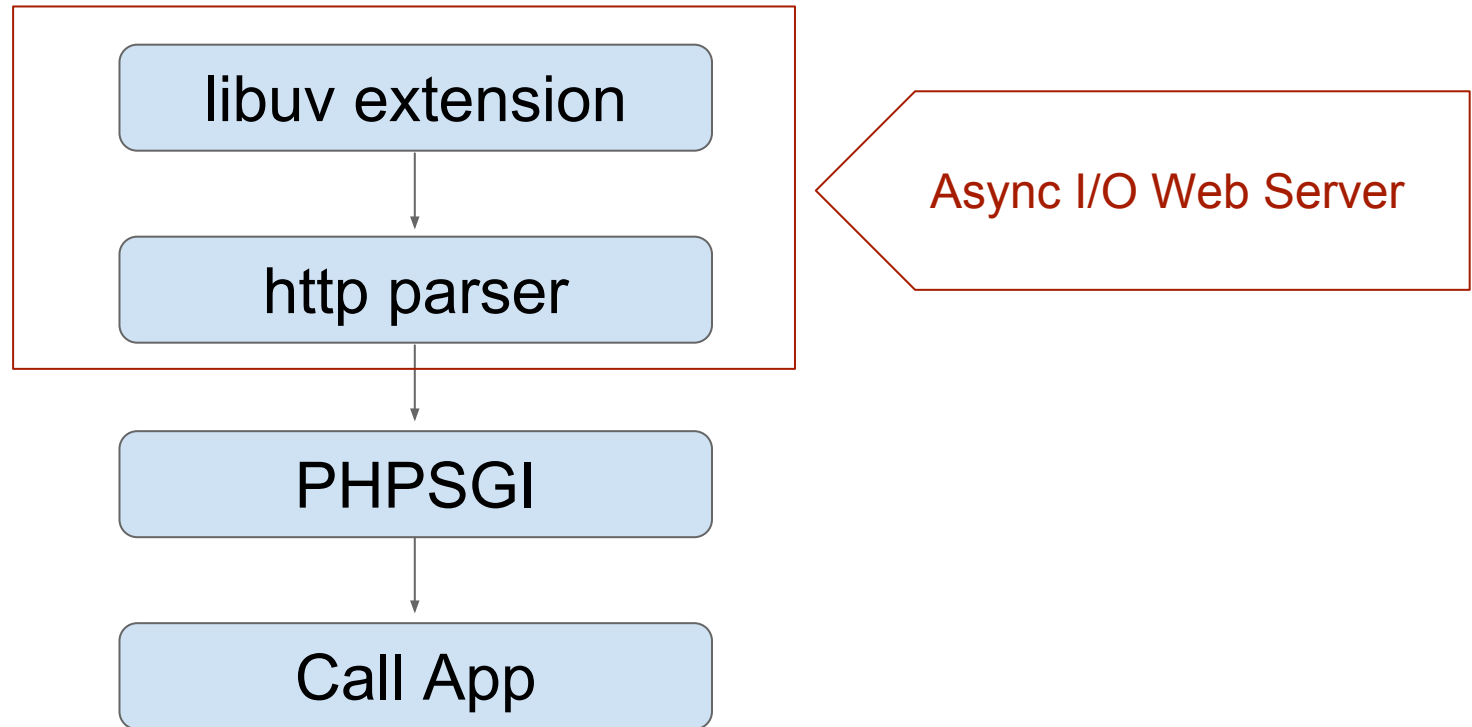
```
use PHPSGI\App;
```

```
class MyApp implements App {  
    public function call(array & $environment, array $response) {  
        // [response code, response headers, body content ]  
        return [ 200, [ 'Content-Type' => 'plain/text' ], 'Hello World' ];  
    }  
  
    public function __invoke(array & $environment, array $response) {  
        return $this->call($environment, $response);  
    }  
}
```

PHPSGI



PHPSGI



benchmark

test case

- pecl libevent http server
- libuv + http parser
- respond
- golang
- node.js

environment

- ubuntu 14.04 x64
- i7-4720HQ CPU @ 2.60GHz
- 16GB Ram
- `ab -c 500 -n 50000`
- `ab -c 10000 -n 50000`

libevent http server

```
<?php
```

```
$base = new EventBase();  
$http = new EventHttp($base);  
$socket = socket_create(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, SOL_TCP);  
socket_bind($socket, '127.0.0.1', 8080);  
socket_listen($socket, 0);  
$http->accept($socket);  
$http->setDefaultCallback(function($req) {  
    $buffer = new EventBuffer();  
    $buffer->add("hello world");  
    $req->sendReply(200, "OK");  
});  
$base->dispatch();
```

libuv + http parser

<?php

```
$content = "hello world";  
$message = "HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n" .  
    "Server: LibUV Server\r\n" .  
    "Content-Type: text/plain; charset=utf-8\r\n" .  
    "Content-Length: " . strlen($content) . "\r\n\r\n$content";
```

```
$loop = new UVLoop();  
$server = new UVTcp($loop);  
$server->listen('127.0.0.1', 8080, function($server) use($message) {  
    $client = $server->accept();  
    $parser = new \WebUtil\Parser\HttpParser();  
    $parser->setOnParsedCallback(function($parsedArray) use($client, $message) {  
        $client->write($message);  
    });  
    $client->setCallback(function($client, $data) use($parser) {  
        $parser->feed($data);  
    }, function($client) use($parser) {  
        $parser->setOnParsedCallback(null);  
        $client->shutdown(function($client) {  
            $client->close();  
        });  
    });  
    }, function() {  
    });  
});  
  
$loop->run();
```

respond

```
<?php
use WebUtil\Http\Request\ServerRequest;

$app = new Respond\App\WebApp();

return $app->listen('0.0.0.0', 8080)
    ->defaultRequest(function(ServerRequest $request){
        return 'hello world';
    });
```

node.js web server

```
var http = require('http');  
http.createServer(function (req, res) {  
  res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/plain'});  
  res.end('hello world');  
}).listen(8080, '127.0.0.1');
```


golang web server

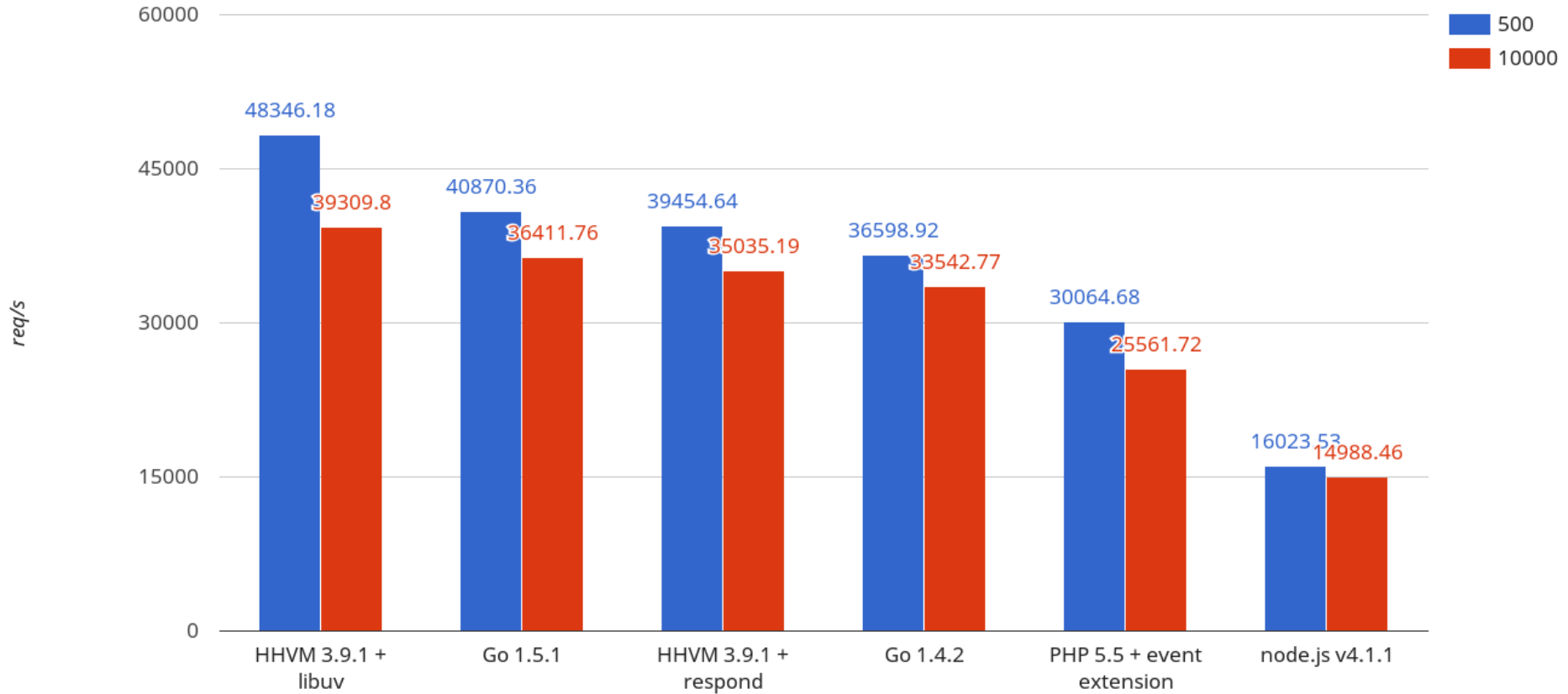
```
package main
```

```
import (  
    "fmt"  
    "net/http"  
)
```

```
func sayhelloName(w http.ResponseWriter, r *http.Request) {  
    fmt.Fprintf(w, "Hello world")  
}
```

```
func main() {  
    http.HandleFunc("/", sayhelloName)  
    http.ListenAndServe(":8080", nil)  
}
```

Apache ab benchmark



有問題嗎？

Thanks