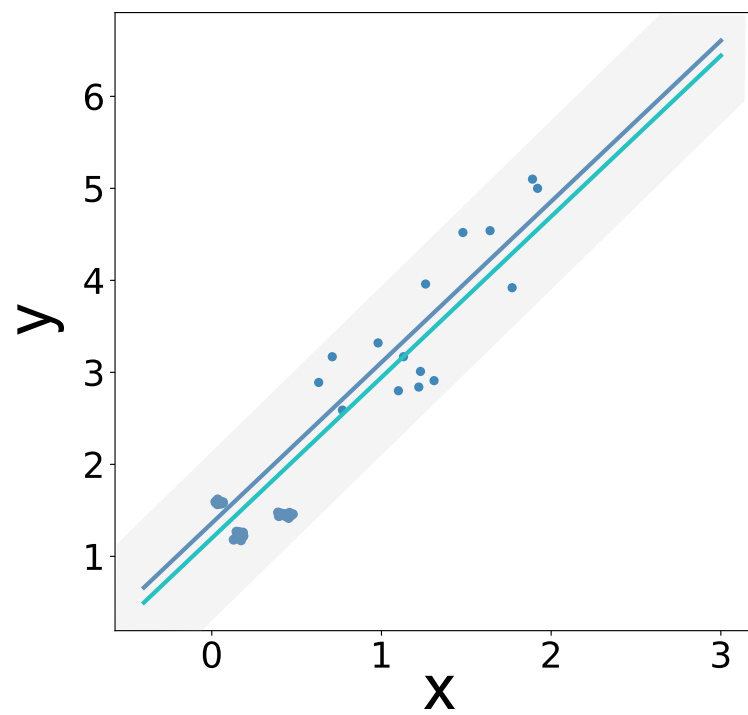
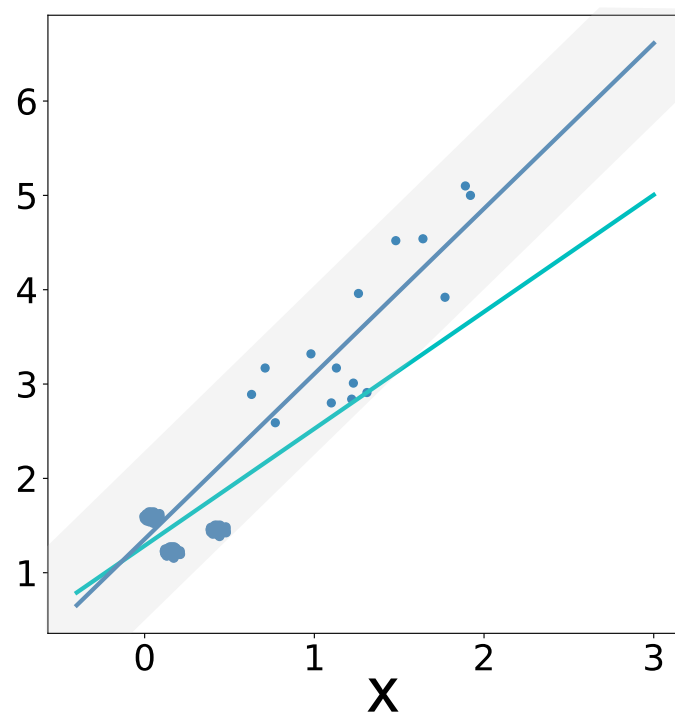


(a) — Fitted by Empirical Risk

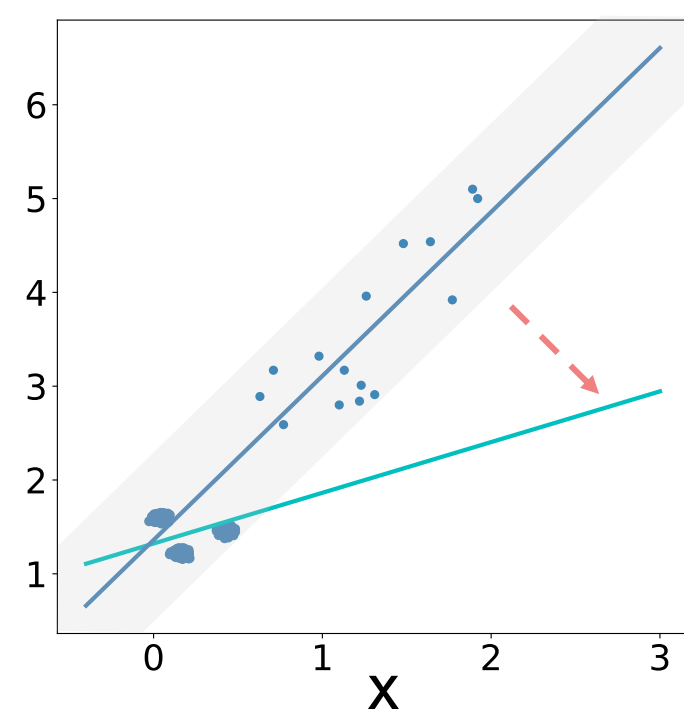
— Fitted by W-DRO



(1)

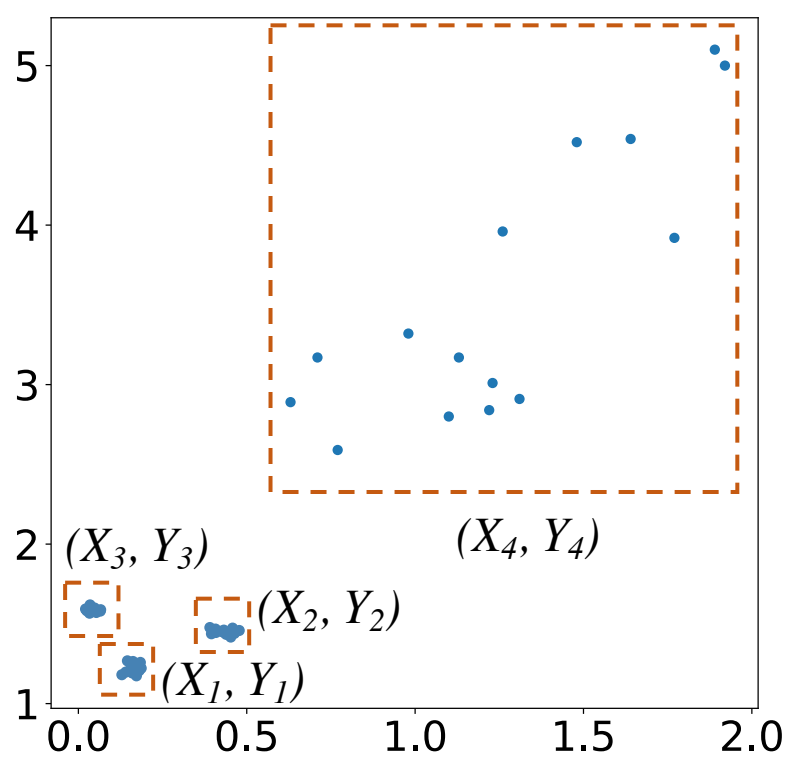


(2)

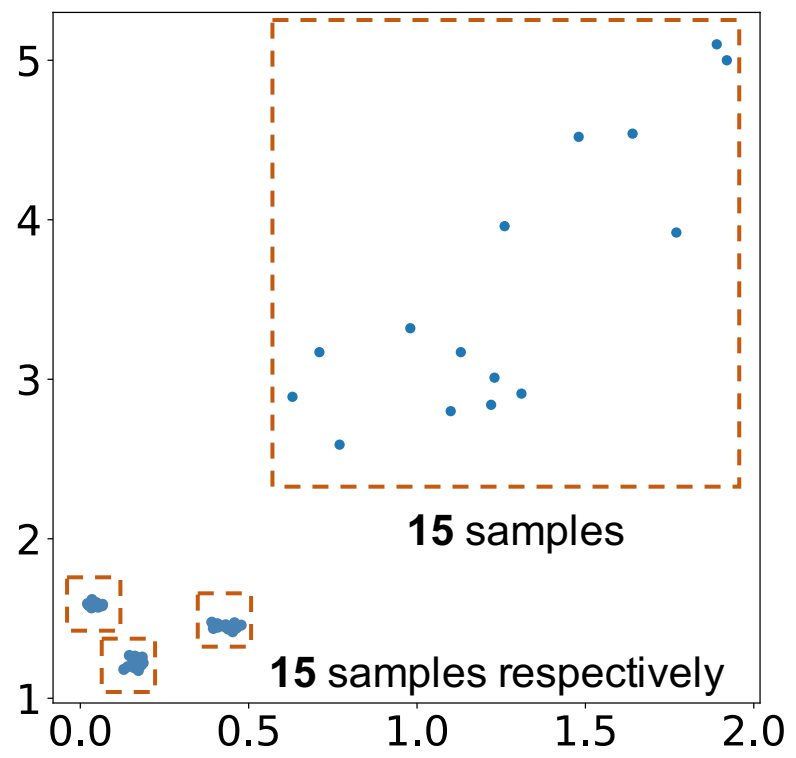


(3)

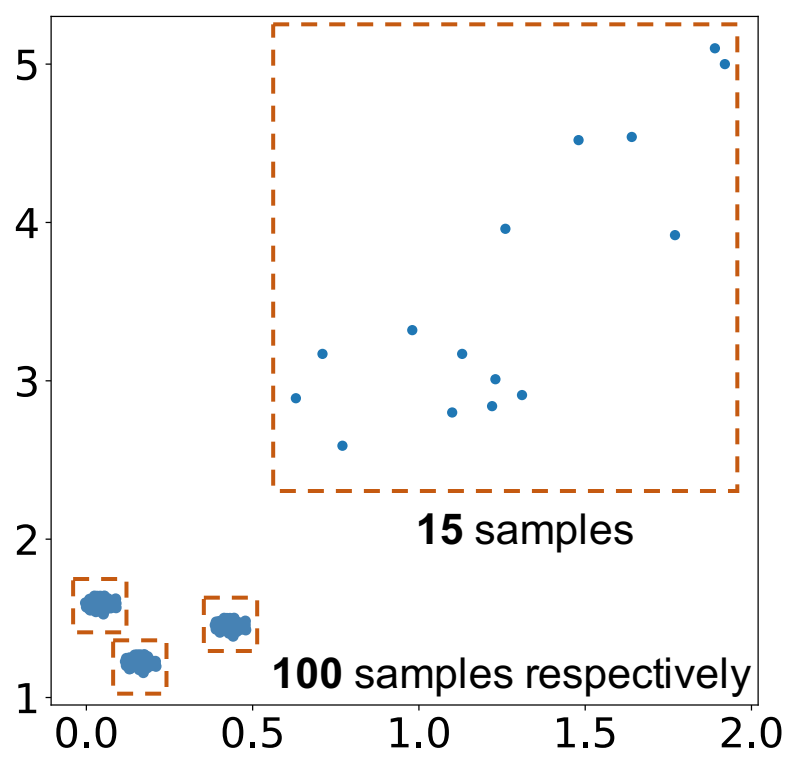
(b)



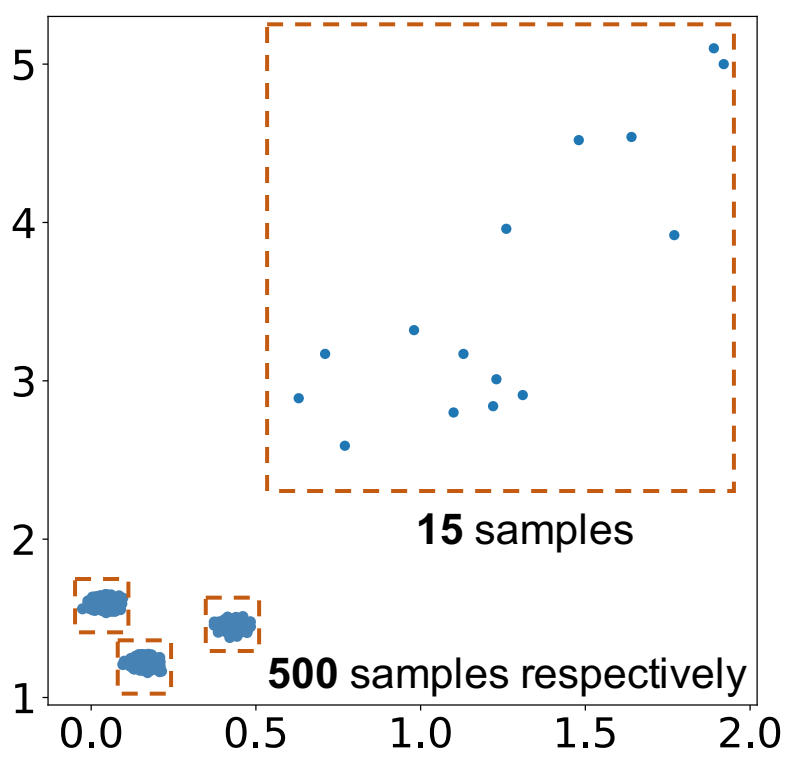
(I)



(II)



(III)



(IV)