

### Set 1

- 1 According to IUCN, six types of plant and animals are specified in Red Data Book. Discuss all types with examples.
- 2 Draw the flow sheet of sewage water treatment plant.
- 3 Compute the plate area of an ESP attached to a stack handling a flow of  $4000 \text{ m}^3/\text{min}$ , if the settling velocity of the dust is  $0.11 \text{ m/s}$ . Consider the ESP efficiency is 98%.
- 4 What is in-Situ conservation of biodiversity? Classify them and discuss.
- 5 Distinguish between endemic and endangered species with examples.
- 6 Compute the landfill area requirement for 20 years for a city of population about 6 Lakh. (Assume MSW generation as 500 gm per capita per day; MSW density as  $500 \text{ kg/m}^3$ ; Height of the dump is 15 m).
- 7 Write about point and area sources of water pollution with proper sketches and examples?
- 8 Write the impact of noise on health and the major noise reduction technique?
- 9 Discuss municipal solid waste management technique with a suitable schematic diagram.
- 10 Differentiate primary and secondary air pollutants.

### Set 2

- Write down the working principle of an electrostatic precipitator (ESP) for removing particulate matter from air.
- Write down the principle of colloidal particles removal from the waste water with sketches?
- Calculate the equivalent sound pressure level if a domestic fridge generates a noise of 75 dB for 5 min in every hour. The background noise of the room is 45 dB.
- What do you understand by hot spot biodiversity? Briefly discuss the hot spot biodiversity of India.
- Write down different techniques for the removal of pollutant gases from the air.
- Differentiate between renewable and nonrenewable energy resources. Discuss various types of biomass energy.
- What do you understand by ozone hole? Describe the consequences of ozone layer depletion?
- Write major functions of ecosystem? What is biomagnification?
- How biomass energy is different from biogas energy? Enumerate the difference with examples.
- Discuss various major threats to biodiversity in India.

### Set 3

- What is Ex-Situ conservation of biodiversity? Classify them and discuss.
- What do you understand by acid rain? Describe its formation in the atmosphere. Justify one molecule of chlorofluorocarbon (chlorine) degrade more than 1 lakh number of ozone molecule with suitable chemical reaction.
- What is rain water harvesting? What are the reasons for using rainwater harvesting system?
- What will be the sound power level combining the four sound levels of 56, 68, 71, and 48 dB.
- A bag house is to be constructed using bags of 0.25 m diameter and 6 m long. It is receiving  $15 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$  of air. Assume the filtration rate is 2.2 m/min. Determine the number of bags required in the bag house.
- Differentiate between the primary and secondary ecological successions?
- Draw the parasitic food chain and pyramid of numbers?
- Draw pyramid of biomass for terrestrial and aquatic ecosystem.
- Differentiate primary and secondary energy sources with examples.