## Database Management Systems

Homework: Relational Algebra Query

## Schema

Write relational algebra queries against the following database schema. The database schema is a very simplified model for a University academic course and registration data. For now, it has only two relations.

- 1. Courses(<u>CNO</u>:CHAR(10), CName:VARCHAR(50), Dept:VARCHAR(20)). Each course is given a unique ID called CNO. A longer description of the name of the course is given in the attribute CName. The course is offered by an academic department whose name is stored in the attribute Dept.
- 2. Register(RNO:CHAR(10), CNO:CHAR(10), Year:INTEGER, Sem:INTEGER, Grade:CHAR). This stores tuples to show that a student with Roll No RNO is registered for *or* has completed the course with ID CNO.
  - (a) The attributes Year and Sem define the academic semester of this registration. The attribute Sem takes one of three values 1,2 or 3, which are short codes referring to the July-Dec semester or Jan-May semester, or the summer semester.
  - (b) The attribute Grade specifies the grade obtained by the student for this course offering. The Grade attribute takes one value from {'A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E', 'F'} or takes the value NULL (if grade has not been given yet).

*Note.* The table Register stores information about course registration data prior to the current semester, as well as the registration data for the current semester.

## **Problems**

- Find all (RNO, Year, Sem) triples such that a student with Roll No. RNO in the semester defined by Year, Sem has taken/registered for at least three or more distinct courses, each offered by a different department.
- 2. Find all (RNO, Year, Sem, Dept) quadruples such that a student with Roll No. RNO and in the semester defined by Year, Sem is registered for or has completed at least one course offered by the department Dept, but not more than two courses offered by that department.
- 3. Find all pairs (RNO,Dept) such that the student with Roll No. RNO has taken/registered for at most one course offered by the department Dept during his/her tenure at this University.
- 4. Find all triples (RNO1, RNO2, Dept) such that the student with Roll No. RNO1 has taken/registered for every course in the department Dept that the student with Roll No. RNO2 has taken/registered for. *Note:* If  $(r_1, r_2, d)$  is a tuple in the answer then there must be at least one course offered by the department with Dept = d that the student with RNO =  $r_2$  has taken/registered for.