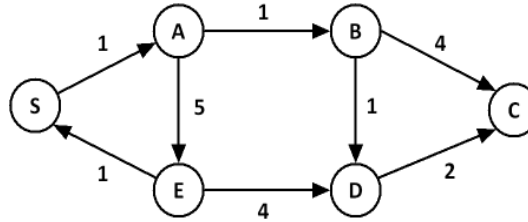
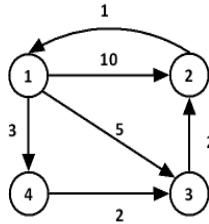




1. (a) Write a C or C++ program to find the single source shortest path (SSSP) from the source node **S** of the following graph using Bellman ford algorithm.



- (b) What happens if we change the weight of the edge (**A, E**) from **5** to **-5**?
2. (a) Write a C or C++ program to find the all pair of shortest path (APSP) of the following graph using Floyd-Warshall algorithm.



Solution:

$$D^0 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 10 & 5 & 3 \\ 1 & 0 & \infty & \infty \\ \infty & 2 & 0 & \infty \\ \infty & \infty & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$D^1 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 10 & 5 & 3 \\ 1 & 0 & 6 & 4 \\ \infty & 2 & 0 & \infty \\ \infty & \infty & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} D^2 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 10 & 5 & 3 \\ 1 & 0 & 6 & 4 \\ 3 & 2 & 0 & 6 \\ \infty & \infty & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} D^3 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 7 & 5 & 3 \\ 1 & 0 & 6 & 4 \\ 3 & 2 & 0 & 6 \\ 5 & 4 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} D^4 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 7 & 5 & 3 \\ 1 & 0 & 6 & 4 \\ 3 & 2 & 0 & 6 \\ 5 & 4 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

- (b) Using Print-All-Pairs-Shortest-Path algorithm find the shortest path from a given vertex to another given vertex.
- (c) What happens if we change the weight of the edge (**1, 2**) from **10** to **-10**?