



NAME : - BISWARUP ROY

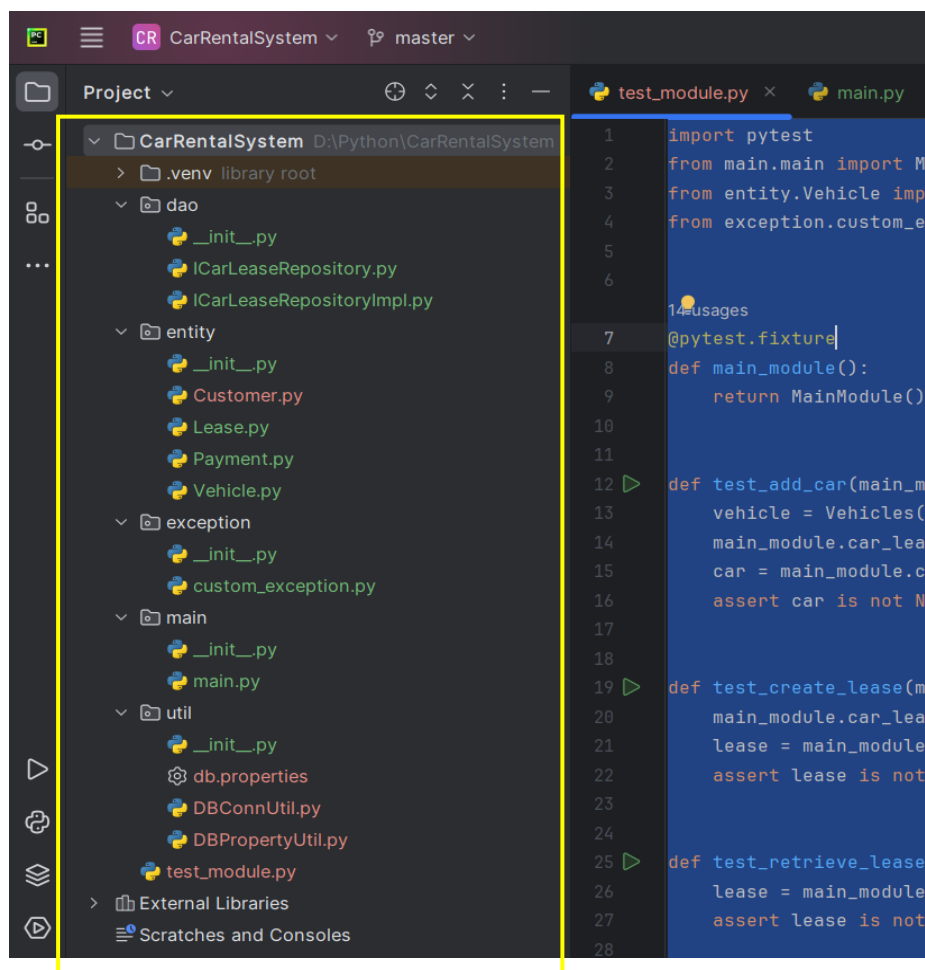
**CASE STUDY ON
CAR RENTAL SYSTEM**

Topics	Page No.
A. Structure	2
B. Database schema	3-4
C. Constructor & getter/setter	5-12
D. ServiceProvide/ ServiceProvideImpl	9-13
E. Database Connectivity code	14
F. Custom Exceptions	15
G. Unit test code	16
H. PROGRAM RUN	17-28



CAR RENTAL SYSTEM

- The following **Directory structure** is to be followed in the application.
 - **entity/model**
 - Create entity classes in this package. All entity class should not have any business logic.
 - **dao**
 - Create Service Provider interface to showcase functionalities.
 - Create the implementation class for the above interface with db interaction.
 - **exception**
 - Create user defined exceptions in this package and handle exceptions whenever needed.
 - **util**
 - Create a **DBPropertyUtil** class with a static function which takes property file name as parameter and returns connection string.
 - Create a **DBConnUtil** class which holds **static method** which takes connection string as parameter file and returns **connection object**(Use method defined in **DBPropertyUtil** class to get the connection String).
 - **main**
 - Create a class MainModule and demonstrate the functionalities in a menu driven application.



(Structure)

Create following tables in SQL Schema with appropriate class and write the unit test case for the Car Rental application.

```
mysql> CREATE DATABASE carRentalSystem;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> show databases;
+-----+
| Database |
+-----+
| careerhub |
| carrentalsystem |
| college |
| hexprac |
| information_schema |
| mysql |
| performance_schema |
| sakila |
| school |
| sisdb |
| sql_hr |
| sql_inventory |
| sql_invoicing |
| sql_store |
| sys |
| techshop |
| ticketbookingsystem |
| world |
+-----+
18 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

Schema Design:

1. Vehicle Table:

- vehicleID (Primary Key)
- make
- model
- year
- dailyRate
- status (available, notAvailable)
- passengerCapacity
- engineCapacity

```
mysql> USE carrentalsystem;
Database changed
mysql> CREATE TABLE vehicle (
->     vehicleID INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
->     make VARCHAR(50),
->     model VARCHAR(50),
->     year INT(4),
->     dailyRate DECIMAL(10,2),
->     status ENUM('available', 'not available'),
->     passengerCapacity INT,
->     engineCapacity INT);
Query OK, 0 rows affected, 1 warning (0.05 sec)
```

2. Customer Table:

- customerID (Primary Key)
- firstName
- lastName
- email
- phoneNumber

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE Customer(customerID INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,  
-> firstName VARCHAR(50),  
-> lastName VARCHAR(50),  
-> email VARCHAR(100),  
-> phoneNumber INT(10));  
Query OK, 0 rows affected, 1 warning (0.01 sec)
```

3. Lease Table:

- leaseID (Primary Key)
- vehicleID (Foreign Key referencing Vehicle Table)
- customerID (Foreign Key referencing Customer Table)
- startDate
- endDate
- type (to distinguish between DailyLease and MonthlyLease)

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE Lease(leaseID INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,  
-> vehicleID INT,  
-> customerID INT,  
-> startDate DATE,  
-> endDate DATE,  
-> type ENUM('DailyLease','MonthlyLease'),  
-> FOREIGN KEY (vehicleID) REFERENCES Vehicle(vehicleID),  
-> FOREIGN KEY (customerID) references Customer(customerID));  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)
```

4. Payment Table:

- paymentID (Primary Key)
- leaseID (Foreign Key referencing Lease Table)
- paymentDate
- amount

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE Payment(paymentID INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,  
-> leaseID INT,  
-> paymentDate DATE,  
-> amount DECIMAL(10,2),  
-> FOREIGN KEY (leaseID) REFERENCES Lease (leaseID));  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)
```

5. Create the model/entity classes corresponding to the schema within package entity with variables declared private, constructors(default and parametrized) and getters, setters)

```
test_module.py Customer.py Lease.py Payment.py Vehicle.py x main.py
1 4 usages new *
  class Vehicles:
    new *
2  def __init__(self, make, model, year, daily_rate, status, passenger_capacity, engine_capacity):
3      self.__make = make
4      self.__model = model
5      self.__year = year
6      self.__dailyRate = daily_rate
7      self.__status = status
8      self.__passengerCapacity = passenger_capacity
9      self.__engineCapacity = engine_capacity
10
```

<pre>2 usages (1 dynamic) new * @property def make(self): return self.__make 1 usage (1 dynamic) new * @make.setter def make(self, val): self.__make = val 2 usages (1 dynamic) new * @property def model(self): return self.__model 1 usage (1 dynamic) new * @model.setter def model(self, new_model): self.__model = new_model 2 usages (1 dynamic) new * @property def year(self): return self.__year</pre>	<pre>2 usages (1 dynamic) new * @property def dailyRate(self): return self.__dailyRate 1 usage (1 dynamic) new * @dailyRate.setter def dailyRate(self, new_rate): self.__dailyRate = new_rate 2 usages (1 dynamic) new * @property def status(self): return self.__status 1 usage (1 dynamic) new * @status.setter def status(self, new_status): self.__status = new_status</pre>
---	--

```
2 usages (1 dynamic) new *
@property
def passengerCapacity(self):
    return self.__passengerCapacity

1 usage (1 dynamic) new *
@passengerCapacity.setter
def passengerCapacity(self, passenger_capacity):
    self.__passengerCapacity = passenger_capacity

2 usages (1 dynamic) new *
@property
def engineCapacity(self):
    return self.__engineCapacity

1 usage (1 dynamic) new *
@engineCapacity.setter
def engineCapacity(self, engine_capacity):
    self.__engineCapacity = engine_capacity
```

(Constructor)

```
class Customers:
    def __init__(self, first_name, last_name, email, phone_number):
        self.__firstName = first_name
        self.__lastName = last_name
        self.__email = email
        self.__phoneNumber = phone_number
```

(Getter & Setters)

```
3 usages (2 dynamic)
@property
def firstName(self):
    return self.__firstName

2 usages (2 dynamic)
@firstName.setter
def firstName(self, first_name):
    self.__firstName = first_name

3 usages (2 dynamic)
@property
def lastName(self):
    return self.__lastName

2 usages (2 dynamic)
@lastName.setter
def lastName(self, last_name):
    self.__lastName = last_name
```

```
3 usages (2 dynamic)
@property
def email(self):
    return self.__email

2 usages (2 dynamic)
@email.setter
def email(self, set_email):
    self.__email = set_email

3 usages (2 dynamic)
@property
def phoneNumber(self):
    return self.__phoneNumber

2 usages (2 dynamic)
@phoneNumber.setter
def phoneNumber(self, phone_number):
    self.__phoneNumber = phone_number
```

(Constructor)

```
test_module.py  Lease.py  Payment.py  main.py
1 new *
  class Lease:
2     new *
3     def __init__(self, vehicle_id, customer_id, start_date, end_date, vehicle_type):
4         self.__vehicleID = vehicle_id
5         self.__customerID = customer_id
6         self.__startDate = start_date
7         self.__endDate = end_date
8         self.__type = vehicle_type
```

(Getters & Setter)

```
1 usage new *
  @property
  def vehicleID(self):
      return self.__vehicleID

new *
@vehicleID.setter
def vehicleID(self, vehicle_id):
    self.__vehicleID = vehicle_id

1 usage new *
  @property
  def customerID(self):
      return self.__customerID

new *
@customerID.setter
def customerID(self, customer_id):
    self.__customerID = customer_id

1 usage new *
  @property
  def startDate(self):
      return self.__startDate
```

```
new *
@startDate.setter
def startDate(self, start_date):
    self.__startDate = start_date

1 usage new *
  @property
  def endDate(self):
      return self.__endDate

new *
@endDate.setter
def endDate(self, end_date):
    self.__endDate = end_date

1 usage new *
  @property
  def type(self):
      return self.__type

new *
@type.setter
def type(self, new_type):
    self.__type = new_type
```

(Constructor)

```
new *
1 class Payments:
    new *
2     def __init__(self, payment_id, lease_id, payment_date, amount):
3         self.__paymentID = payment_id
4         self.__leaseID = lease_id
5         self.__paymentDate = payment_date
6         self.__amount = amount
7
```

(Getters & Setters)

```
new *
@property
def paymentID(self):
    return self.__paymentID

1 usage new *
@property
def leaseID(self):
    return self.__leaseID

new *
@leaseID.setter
def leaseID(self, lease_id):
    self.__leaseID = lease_id

1 usage new *
@property
def paymentDate(self):
    return self.__paymentDate
```

```
new *
@paymentDate.setter
def paymentDate(self, payment_date):
    self.__paymentDate = payment_date

1 usage new *
@property
def amount(self):
    return self.__amount

new *
@amount.setter
def amount(self, new_amount):
    self.__amount = new_amount
```


6. Service Provider Interface/Abstract class:

Keep the interfaces and implementation classes in package dao

- Create Interface for **ICarLeaseRepository** and add following methods which interact with database.

7. Implement the above interface in a class called **ICarLeaseRepositoryImpl** in package dao.

- **Car Management**

1. **addCar(Car car)**

parameter : Car

return type : void

2. **removeCar()**

parameter : carID

(ICarleaseRepository)

```
1 from abc import ABC, abstractmethod
2 from typing import List
3 from entity import Customer, Lease, Vehicle
4
5
6 2 usages new *
class ICarLeaseRepository(ABC):
7     1 usage (1 dynamic) new *
8     @abstractmethod
9     def addCar(self, vehicle: Vehicle) -> None:
10         pass
```

(ICarleaseRepositoryImpl)

```
2 usages (1 dynamic) new *
def addCar(self, vehicle: Vehicle):
    cursor = self.connection.cursor()
    query = ("INSERT INTO Vehicle (make, model, year, dailyRate, status, passengerCapacity, engineCapacity) "
            "VALUES (%s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s)")
    data = (vehicle.make, vehicle.model, vehicle.year, vehicle.dailyRate, vehicle.status, vehicle.passengerCapacity,
            vehicle.engineCapacity)
    cursor.execute(query, data)
    self.connection.commit()
    cursor.close()

1 usage new *
def removeCar(self, vehicle_id: int):
    cursor = self.connection.cursor()
    query = "DELETE FROM Vehicle WHERE vehicleID = %s"
    cursor.execute(query, (vehicle_id,))
    self.connection.commit()
    cursor.close()
```

3. `listAvailableCars()` -
parameter: NIL
return type: return List of Car
4. `listRentedCars()` – return List of Car
parameter: NIL
return type: return List of Car
5. `findCarById(int carID)` – return Car if found or throw exception
parameter: NIL
return type: return List of Car

(ICarleaseRepository)

```

11      new *
12      @abstractmethod
13      def removeCar(self, vechile_id: int) -> None:
14          pass
15
16      new *
17      @abstractmethod
18      def listAvailableCars(self) -> List[Vehicle]:
19          pass
20
21      new *
22      @abstractmethod
23      def listRentedCars(self) -> List[Vehicle]:
24          pass
25
26      2 usages (2 dynamic) new *
27      @abstractmethod
28      def findCarById(self, vechile_id: int) -> Vehicle:
29          pass

```

(ICarleaseRepositoryImpl)

```

35      def listAvailableCars(self) -> List[Vehicle]:
36          cursor = self.connection.cursor()
37          query = "SELECT * FROM Vehicle WHERE status = 'available'"
38          cursor.execute(query)
39          vehicles = cursor.fetchall()
40          cursor.close()
41          return vehicles
42
43      1 usage new *
44      def listRentedCars(self) -> List[Vehicle]:
45          cursor = self.connection.cursor()
46          query = "SELECT * FROM Vehicle WHERE status = 'notAvailable'"
47          cursor.execute(query)
48          rented_cars = cursor.fetchall()
49          cursor.close()
50          return rented_cars
51
52      3 usages (2 dynamic) new *
53      def findCarById(self, vehicle_id: int) -> Vehicle:
54          cursor = self.connection.cursor()
55          query = "SELECT * FROM Vehicle WHERE vehicleID = %s"
56          cursor.execute(query, (vehicle_id,))
57          vehicle = cursor.fetchone()
58          cursor.close()
59          if vehicle:
60              return vehicle
61          else:
62              raise CarNotFoundException("Car not found with ID: {}".format(vehicle_id))

```

- **Customer Management**

1. `addCustomer(Customer customer)`
parameter : Customer
return type : void
2. `void removeCustomer(int customerID)`
parameter : CustomerID
return type : void
3. `listCustomers()`
parameter : NIL
return type : list of customer
4. `findCustomerById(int customerID)`
parameter : CustomerID
return type : Customer

(ICarleaseRepositoryImpl)

```
1 usage new *
@f v def addCustomer(self, customer: Customer) -> None:
    cursor = self.connection.cursor()
    query = ("INSERT INTO Customer (firstName, lastName, email, phoneNumber) "
            "VALUES (%s, %s, %s, %s)")
    data = (customer.firstName, customer.lastName, customer.email, customer.phoneNumber)
    cursor.execute(query, data)
    self.connection.commit()
    cursor.close()

1 usage new *
@f v def removeCustomer(self, customer_id: int) -> None:
    cursor = self.connection.cursor()
    query = "DELETE FROM Customer WHERE customerID = %s"
    cursor.execute(query, (customer_id,))
    self.connection.commit()
    cursor.close()

1 usage new *
@f v def listCustomers(self) -> List[Customer]:
    cursor = self.connection.cursor()
    query = "SELECT * FROM Customer"
    cursor.execute(query)
    customers = cursor.fetchall()
    cursor.close()
    return customers

2 usages (1 dynamic) new *
@f v def findCustomerById(self, customer_id: int) -> Customer:
    cursor = self.connection.cursor()
    query = "SELECT * FROM Customer WHERE customerID = %s"
    cursor.execute(query, (customer_id,))
    customer_data = cursor.fetchone()
```

- **Lease Management**

1. createLease()
parameter : int customerID, int carID, Date startDate, Date endDate
return type : Lease
2. void returnCar();
parameter : int leaseID
return type : Lease info
3. List<Lease> listActiveLeases();
parameter : NIL
return type : Lease list
4. listLeaseHistory();
parameter : NIL
return type : Lease list

(ICarleaseRepositoryImpl)

```
def createLease(self, vehicle_id: int, customer_id: int, start_date: str, end_date: str, v_type):
    cursor = self.connection.cursor()
    query = ("INSERT INTO Lease (vehicleID, customerID, startDate, endDate, type) "
            "VALUES (%s, %s, %s, %s, %s)")
    data = (vehicle_id, customer_id, start_date, end_date, v_type)
    cursor.execute(query, data)
    self.connection.commit()
    cursor.close()

1 usage new *
def returnCar(self, lease_id: int):
    cursor = self.connection.cursor()
    query = "UPDATE Lease SET endDate = CURDATE() WHERE leaseID = %s"
    cursor.execute(query, (lease_id,))
    self.connection.commit()
    cursor.close()

1 usage new *
def listActiveLeases(self) -> List[Lease]:
    cursor = self.connection.cursor()
    query = "SELECT * FROM Lease WHERE CURDATE() >= startDate AND CURDATE() <= endDate"
    cursor.execute(query)
    active_leases = cursor.fetchall()
    cursor.close()
    return active_leases

1 usage new *
def listLeaseHistory(self) -> List[Lease]:
    cursor = self.connection.cursor()
    query = "SELECT * FROM Lease"
    cursor.execute(query)
    lease_history = cursor.fetchall()
    cursor.close()
```

- **Payment Handling**

1. void recordPayment();
parameter : Lease lease, double amount
return type : void

(ICarleaseRepository)

```
58  
    new *  
59     @abstractmethod  
60     def recordPayment(self, lease: Lease, date: str, amount: float) -> None:  
61         pass  
62
```

(ICarleaseRepositoryImpl)

```
138  
    1 usage new *  
139     def recordPayment(self, lease: int, date: str, amount: float) -> None:  
140         cursor = self.connection.cursor()  
141         query = ("INSERT INTO Payment (leaseID, paymentDate, amount) "  
142                 "VALUES (%s, %s, %s)")  
143         data = (lease, date, amount)  
144         cursor.execute(query, data)  
145         self.connection.commit()  
146         cursor.close()  
147
```

Connect your application to the SQL database:

8. Connect your application to the SQL database and write code to establish a connection to your SQL database.
 - Create a utility class **DBConnUtil** in a package **util** with a static variable **connection** of Type **Connection** and a static method **getConnection()** which returns connection.
 - Connection properties supplied in the connection string should be read from a property file.
 - Create a utility class **PropertyUtil** which contains a static method named **getPropertyString()** which reads a property file containing connection details like hostname, dbname, username, password, port number and returns a connection string.

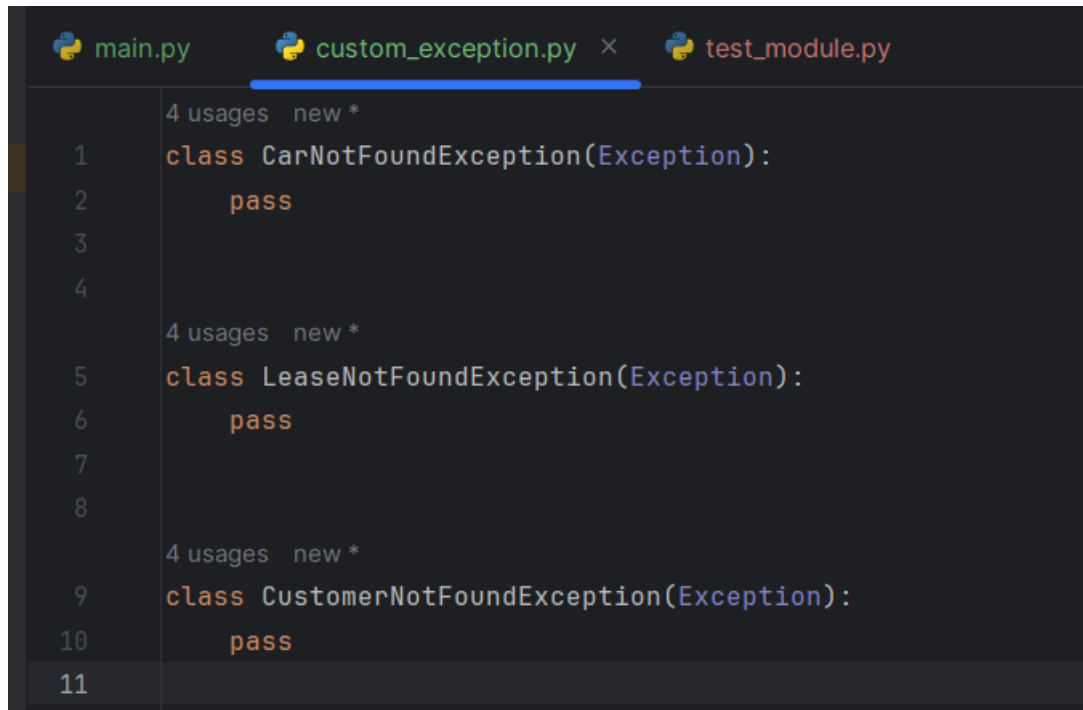
```
Current File ▾ ▶
DBConnUtil.py × DBPropertyUtil.py db.properties main.py test_module.py
1 import mysql.connector
2 from util.DBPropertyUtil import DBPropertyUtil
3
4
5 class DBConnUtil:
6     @staticmethod
7     def get_connection(property_file_name):
8         connection_string = DBPropertyUtil.get_connection_string(property_file_name)
9         return mysql.connector.connect(connection_string)
10
```

```
DBConnUtil.py DBPropertyUtil.py × db.properties main.py
from configparser import ConfigParser

2 usages
class DBPropertyUtil:
    1 usage
    @staticmethod
    def get_connection_string(property_file_name):
        config = ConfigParser()
        config.read(property_file_name)
        user = config.get(section='database', option='user')
        host = config.get(section='database', option='host')
        port = config.get(section='database', option='port')
        database = config.get(section='database', option='database')
        password = config.get(section='database', option='password')
        return f"mysql://{user}:{password}@{host}:{port}/{database}"
```

```
db.properties × DBConnUtil.py
host=localhost
port=3306
user=root
password=rupen
database=carrentalsystem
```

9. Create the exceptions in package **myexceptions** and create the following custom exceptions and throw them in methods whenever needed. Handle all the exceptions in main method,
- **CarNotFoundException**: throw this exception when user enters an invalid car id which doesn't exist in db.
 - **LeaseNotFoundException**: throw this exception when user enters an invalid lease id which doesn't exist in db.
 - **CustomerNotFoundException**: throw this exception when user enters an invalid customer id which doesn't exist in db.



The screenshot shows a code editor with three tabs: `main.py`, `custom_exception.py` (which is the active tab), and `test_module.py`. The `custom_exception.py` file contains the following Python code:

```
1 4 usages new *
2 class CarNotFoundException(Exception):
3     pass
4
5 4 usages new *
6 class LeaseNotFoundException(Exception):
7     pass
8
9 4 usages new *
10 class CustomerNotFoundException(Exception):
11     pass
```

Unit Testing:

10. Create Unit test cases for **Ecommerce System** are essential to ensure the correctness and reliability of your system. Following questions to guide the creation of Unit test cases:

- Write test case to test car created successfully or not.
- Write test case to test lease is created successfully or not.
- Write test case to test lease is retrieved successfully or not.
- write test case to test exception is thrown correctly or not when customer id or car id or lease id not found in database.

```
main.py  test_module.py  ICarLeaseRepositoryImpl.py  ICarLeaseRepository.py
1  from unittest.mock import Mock, MagicMock
2
3  import pytest
4
5  from entity.Lease import Lease
6  from main.main import MainModule
7  from entity.Vehicle import Vehicles
8  from exception.custom_exception import CarNotFoundException, CustomerNotFoundException, LeaseNotFoundException
9
10
11  16 usages
12  @pytest.fixture
13  def main_module():
14      return MainModule()
15
16  def test_add_car(main_module):
17      mock_cursor = Mock()
18      mock_connection = Mock()
19      mock_connection.cursor.return_value = mock_cursor
20      main_module.car_lease.connection = mock_connection
21      vehicle = Vehicles(make="Toyota", model="Corolla", year=2022, daily_rate=175.00, status="available",
22                          passenger_capacity=5, engine_capacity=1.8)
23      main_module.car_lease.addCar(vehicle)
24      mock_cursor.execute.assert_called_once()
25      mock_connection.commit.assert_not_called()
26
27      car = main_module.car_lease.findCarById(1)
28      assert car is not None
29
30
31  def test_create_lease(main_module):
32      mock_cursor = Mock()
33      mock_connection = Mock()
34      mock_connection.cursor.return_value = mock_cursor
35      main_module.car_lease.connection = mock_connection
36      lease = Lease(vehicle_id=1, customer_id=1, start_date="2024-02-05", end_date="2024-02-06", vehicle_type="DailyLease")
37      main_module.car_lease.createLease(lease)
38      mock_cursor.execute.assert_called_once()
39      mock_connection.commit.assert_not_called()
40
41      lease_found = main_module.car_lease.findLeaseById(1)
42      assert lease_found is not None
43
44
45  def test_retrieve_lease(main_module):
46      lease = main_module.car_lease.findLeaseById(1)
47      assert lease is not None
48
49
50  def test_car_not_found_exception(main_module):
51      with pytest.raises(CarNotFoundException):
52          main_module.car_lease.findCarById(1000)
53
54
55  def test_customer_not_found_exception(main_module):
56      with pytest.raises(CustomerNotFoundException):
57          main_module.car_lease.findCustomerById(1000)
58
59
60  def test_lease_not_found_exception(main_module):
61      with pytest.raises(LeaseNotFoundException):
62          main_module.car_lease.findLeaseById(1000)
```


Let's Run Our Car Rental System

➤ Dashboard

```
D:\Python\CarRentalSystem\.venv\Scripts\python.exe D:\Python\CarRentalSystem\main\main.py
***** Welcome To Car Rental System *****
1. Add Car
2. Remove Car
3. List Available Cars
4. List Rented Cars
5. Find Car by ID
6. Add Customer
7. Remove Customer
8. List Customers
9. Find Customer by ID
10. Create Lease
11. Return Car
12. List Active Leases
13. List Lease History
14. Record Payment
15. Calculate Lease cost
16. Get payment history for Customer
17. Calculate total revenue
18. Update customer
19. Record Payment
20. Find Lease by ID
0. Exit
Enter your choice:
```

➤ Let's add 5 cars in our database

```
Enter your choice: 1
Enter make: Toyota
Enter model: Corolla
Enter year: 2022
Enter daily rate: 175
Enter status (available/notAvailable): available
Enter passenger capacity: 5
Enter engine capacity: 1.8
Car added successfully.

Enter your choice: 1
Enter make: Honda
Enter model: Civic
Enter year: 2021
Enter daily rate: 55
Enter status (available/notAvailable): available
Enter passenger capacity: 5
Enter engine capacity: 1.6
Car added successfully.
```

```

Enter your choice: 1
Enter make: Ford
Enter model: Fusion
Enter year: 2023
Enter daily rate: 85
Enter status (available/notAvailable): not available
Enter passenger capacity: 5
Enter engine capacity: 2
Car added successfully.

```

```

Enter your choice: 1
Enter make: Chevrolet
Enter model: Malibu
Enter year: 2020
Enter daily rate: 45
Enter status (available/notAvailable): available
Enter passenger capacity: 5
Enter engine capacity: 1.5
Car added successfully.

```

```

Enter your choice: 1
Enter make: Nissan
Enter model: Altima
Enter year: 2022
Enter daily rate: 58
Enter status (available/notAvailable): not available
Enter passenger capacity: 4
Enter engine capacity: 2
Car added successfully.

```

➤ Let's check in MySQL Workbench

```

mysql> SELECT * FROM Vehicle;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| vehicleID | make   | model  | year | dailyRate | status       | passengerCapacity | engineCapacity |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1         | Toyota | Corolla | 2022 | 175.00    | available    | 5                 | 1.8            |
| 2         | Honda  | Civic   | 2021 | 55.00     | available    | 5                 | 1.6            |
| 3         | Ford   | Fusion  | 2023 | 85.00     | not available | 5                 | 2              |
| 4         | Chevrolet | Malibu | 2020 | 45.00     | available    | 5                 | 1.5            |
| 5         | Nissan | Altima  | 2022 | 58.00     | not available | 4                 | 2              |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```

➤ **List all available car**

```
1. Add Car
2. Remove Car
3. List Available Cars
4. List Rented Cars
5. Find Car by ID
6. Add Customer
7. Remove Customer
8. List Customers
9. Find Customer by ID
10. Create Lease
11. Return Car
12. List Active Leases
13. List Lease History
14. Record Payment
0. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
Available Cars:
(1, 'Toyota', 'Corolla', 2022, Decimal('175.00'), 'available', 5, 1.8)
(2, 'Honda', 'Civic', 2021, Decimal('55.00'), 'available', 5, 1.6)
(4, 'Chevrolet', 'Malibu', 2020, Decimal('45.00'), 'available', 5, 1.5)
```

➤ **Let's check in MySQL Workbench**

```
mysql> SELECT vehicleID , make , model , status
-> from vehicle
-> where status = 'available';
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| vehicleID | make      | model   | status  |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1         | Toyota    | Corolla | available |
| 2         | Honda     | Civic   | available |
| 4         | Chevrolet | Malibu  | available |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

➤ Let's Find a car by its ID

```
13. List Lease History
14. Record Payment
0. Exit
Enter your choice: 5
Enter Car ID: 3
Car found:
car ID: 3
make: Ford
model: Fusion
year: 2023
Price: 85.00
Status: not available
Seat capacity: 5
Engine capacity: 2.0
```

➤ Let's check in MySQL Workbench

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM vehicle
-> WHERE vehicleID = 3;
```

vehicleID	make	model	year	dailyRate	status	passengerCapacity	engineCapacity
3	Ford	Fusion	2023	85.00	not available	5	2

```
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

➤ Let's add 5 customers in our database

```
Enter your choice: 6
Enter first name: Rajesh
Enter last name: Kumar
Enter email: kumar_rajesh@gmail.com
Enter phone number: 7865123489
Customer added successfully.

Enter your choice: 6
Enter first name: Priya
Enter last name: Sharma
Enter email: sharma_priya@gmail.com
Enter phone number: 3256789468
Customer added successfully.

Enter your choice: 6
Enter first name: Amit
Enter last name: Patel
Enter email: amit.patel@gmail.com
Enter phone number: 6548793897
Customer added successfully.
```

```

Enter your choice: 6
Enter first name: Ananya
Enter last name: Singh
Enter email: singh_ananya@gmail.com
Enter phone number: 4589763579
Customer added successfully.

```

```

Enter your choice: 6
Enter first name: Sanjay
Enter last name: Gupta
Enter email: gupta_sanjay@gmail.com
Enter phone number: 7891648536
Customer added successfully.

```

➤ List all customers

```

12. List Active Leases
13. List Lease History
14. Record Payment
0. Exit
Enter your choice: 8
Customers:
(1, 'Rajesh', 'Kumar', 'kumar_rajesh@gmail.com', '7865123489')
(2, 'Priya', 'Sharma', 'sharma_priya@gmail.com', '3256789468')
(3, 'Amit', 'Patel', 'amit.patel@gmail.com', '6548793897')
(4, 'Ananya', 'Singh', 'singh_ananya@gmail.com', '4589763579')
(5, 'Sanjay', 'Gupta', 'gupta_sanjay@gmail.com', '7891648536')

```

➤ Let's check in MySQL Workbench

```

mysql> SELECT * FROM customer;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| customerID | firstName | lastName | email | phoneNumber |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | Rajesh | Kumar | kumar_rajesh@gmail.com | 7865123489 |
| 2 | Priya | Sharma | sharma_priya@gmail.com | 3256789468 |
| 3 | Amit | Patel | amit.patel@gmail.com | 6548793897 |
| 4 | Ananya | Singh | singh_ananya@gmail.com | 4589763579 |
| 5 | Sanjay | Gupta | gupta_sanjay@gmail.com | 7891648536 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.01 sec)

```

➤ Let's select customer by customer ID

```
0. Exit
Enter your choice: 9
Enter Customer ID: 4
Customer found:
Customer ID: 4
First Name: Ananya
Last Name: Singh
Email: singh_ananya@gmail.com
Phone Number: 4589763579
```

➤ Let's check in MySQL Workbench

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM customer
-> WHERE customerID = 4;
```

customerID	firstName	lastName	email	phoneNumber
4	Ananya	Singh	singh_ananya@gmail.com	4589763579

```
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

➤ Let's add 5 data in Lease Table

```
Enter your choice: 10
Enter Vehicle ID: 1
Enter Customer ID: 1
Enter start date: 2024-02-05
Enter last date: 2024-02-06
Enter vehicle type(DailyLease/MonthlyLease): DailyLease
Lease created successfully.
```

```
Enter your choice: 10
Enter Vehicle ID: 3
Enter Customer ID: 2
Enter start date: 2024-03-01
Enter last date: 2024-04-01
Enter vehicle type(DailyLease/MonthlyLease): MonthlyLease
Lease created successfully.
```

```

Enter your choice: 10
Enter Vehicle ID: 4
Enter Customer ID: 3
Enter start date: 2024-02-07
Enter last date: 2024-02-08
Enter vehicle type(DailyLease/MonthlyLease): DailyLease
Lease created successfully.

Enter your choice: 10
Enter Vehicle ID: 5
Enter Customer ID: 4
Enter start date: 2024-03-27
Enter last date: 2024-04-27
Enter vehicle type(DailyLease/MonthlyLease): MonthlyLease
Lease created successfully.

Enter your choice: 10
Enter Vehicle ID: 2
Enter Customer ID: 5
Enter start date: 2024-02-26
Enter last date: 2024-02-27
Enter vehicle type(DailyLease/MonthlyLease): DailyLease
Lease created successfully.

```

➤ List the Lease History

```

Enter your choice: 13
Lease History:
Lease ID: 1, Vehicle ID: 1, Customer ID: 1, Start Date: 2024-02-05, End Date: 2024-02-06, Type: DailyLease
Lease ID: 2, Vehicle ID: 3, Customer ID: 2, Start Date: 2024-03-01, End Date: 2024-04-01, Type: MonthlyLease
Lease ID: 3, Vehicle ID: 4, Customer ID: 3, Start Date: 2024-02-07, End Date: 2024-02-08, Type: DailyLease
Lease ID: 4, Vehicle ID: 5, Customer ID: 4, Start Date: 2024-03-27, End Date: 2024-04-27, Type: MonthlyLease
Lease ID: 5, Vehicle ID: 2, Customer ID: 5, Start Date: 2024-02-26, End Date: 2024-02-27, Type: DailyLease

```

➤ Let's check in MySQL Workbench

```

mysql> select * from lease;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| leaseID | vehicleID | customerID | startDate | endDate | type |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 2024-02-05 | 2024-02-06 | DailyLease |
| 2 | 3 | 2 | 2024-03-01 | 2024-04-01 | MonthlyLease |
| 3 | 4 | 3 | 2024-02-07 | 2024-02-08 | DailyLease |
| 4 | 5 | 4 | 2024-03-27 | 2024-04-27 | MonthlyLease |
| 5 | 2 | 5 | 2024-02-26 | 2024-02-27 | DailyLease |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.01 sec)

```

➤ Active Lease

```
Enter your choice: 12
Active Leases:
Lease ID: 3
Vehicle ID: 4
Customer ID: 3
Start Date: 2024-02-07
End Date: 2024-02-08
Type: DailyLease
```

➤ Let's check in MySQL Workbench

```
mysql> select * from lease;
```

leaseID	vehicleID	customerID	startDate	endDate	type
1	1	1	2024-02-05	2024-02-06	DailyLease
2	3	2	2024-03-01	2024-04-01	MonthlyLease
3	4	3	2024-02-07	2024-02-08	DailyLease
4	5	4	2024-03-27	2024-04-27	MonthlyLease
5	2	5	2024-02-26	2024-02-27	DailyLease

```
5 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

➤ Let's record 5 payments

```
Enter your choice: 14
Enter Lease ID to record payment: 1
Enter date of payment: 2024-02-06
Enter payment amount: 175
Payment recorded successfully.
```

```
Enter your choice: 14
Enter Lease ID to record payment: 2
Enter date of payment: 2024-04-01
Enter payment amount: 55
Payment recorded successfully.
```


Enter your choice: 14
Enter Lease ID to record payment: 3
Enter date of payment: 2024-02-08
Enter payment amount: 85
Payment recorded successfully.

Enter your choice: 14
Enter Lease ID to record payment: 4
Enter date of payment: 2024-02-15
Enter payment amount: 45
Payment recorded successfully.

Enter your choice: 14
Enter Lease ID to record payment: 5
Enter date of payment: 2024-02-27
Enter payment amount: 58
Payment recorded successfully.

➤ Let's check in MySQL Workbench

```
mysql> select * from payment;
```

paymentID	leaseID	paymentDate	amount
1	1	2024-02-06	175.00
2	2	2024-04-01	55.00
3	3	2024-02-08	85.00
4	4	2024-02-15	45.00
5	5	2024-02-27	58.00

```
5 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

➤ **Calculate lease cost**

```
15. Calculate lease cost
16. Get payment history for Customer
17. Calculate total revenue
18. Update customer
19. Record Payment
20. Find Lease by ID
0. Exit
Enter your choice: 15
Enter lease type (daily/monthly): monthly
Enter lease duration: 15
Enter daily rate: 75
Total lease cost: 33750.0
```

➤ **Payment history of a customer**

```
Enter your choice: 16
Enter Customer ID: 5
Payment History for Customer ID 5
payment_id: 5, lease_id: 5, payment_date: 2024-02-27, amount: 58.00
***** Welcome To Car Rental System *****
1. Add Car
```

➤ **Payment history of a customer**

```
17. Calculate total revenue
18. Update customer
19. Record Payment
20. Find Lease by ID
0. Exit
Enter your choice: 17
Total Revenue: 418.00
```

➤ Find lease by ID

```
Enter your choice: 19
Enter the lease ID: 5
lease ID: 5 vehicle ID 2 customer_id 5 start_date 2024-02-26 end_date 2024-02-27 vehicle_type DailyLease
***** Welcome To Car Rental System *****
```

➤ Let's Update customer Info

```
Enter your choice: 18
Enter Customer ID to update: 5
Enter new first name: new
Enter new last name: name
Enter new email: new_name@gmail.com
Enter new phone number: 8796541236
Customer information updated successfully.
***** Welcome To Car Rental System *****
```

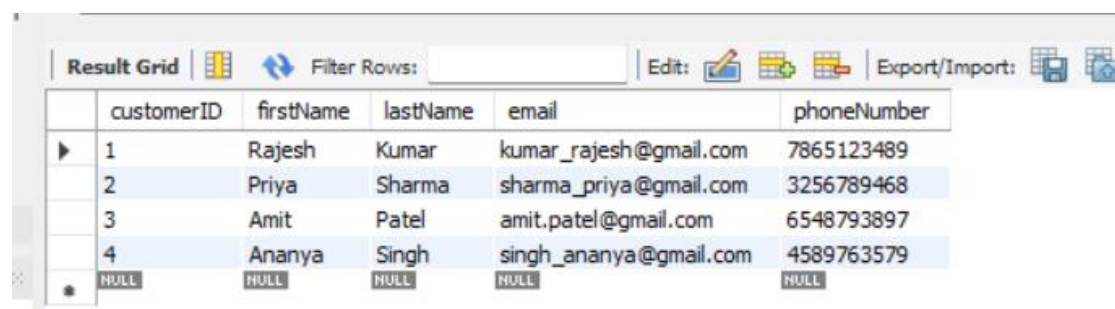
➤ Let's check in MySQL Workbench

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM CUSTOMER WHERE customerID=5;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| customerID | firstName | lastName | email | phoneNumber |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 5 | new | name | new_name@gmail.com | 8796541236 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.01 sec)
```

➤ Let's Delete a customer record

```
Enter your choice: 7
Enter customer ID to remove: 5
Customer removed successfully.
***** Welcome To Car Rental System *****
```

➤ Corresponding record is deleted from the database



	customerID	firstName	lastName	email	phoneNumber
▶	1	Rajesh	Kumar	kumar_rajesh@gmail.com	7865123489
	2	Priya	Sharma	sharma_priya@gmail.com	3256789468
	3	Amit	Patel	amit.patel@gmail.com	6548793897
	4	Ananya	Singh	singh_ananya@gmail.com	4589763579
✖	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

➤ Testing

```
test_add_car()

Terminal Local x + v

===== 1 failed, 3 passed, 2 errors in 0.20s =====

(.venv) PS D:\Python\CarRentalSystem> pytest test_module.py -v

===== test session starts =====
platform win32 -- Python 3.12.0, pytest-8.0.0, pluggy-1.4.0 -- D:\Python\CarRentalSystem\.venv\Scripts\python.exe
cachedir: .pytest_cache
rootdir: D:\Python\CarRentalSystem
collected 6 items

test_module.py::test_add_car PASSED [ 16%]
test_module.py::test_create_lease PASSED [ 33%]
test_module.py::test_retrieve_lease PASSED [ 50%]
test_module.py::test_car_not_found_exception PASSED [ 66%]
test_module.py::test_customer_not_found_exception PASSED [ 83%]
test_module.py::test_lease_not_found_exception PASSED [100%]

===== 6 passed in 0.19s =====

(.venv) PS D:\Python\CarRentalSystem>
```

```
✓ Tests passed: 6 of 6 tests – 1 ms

D:\Python\CarRentalSystem\.venv\Scripts\python.exe "D:/PyCharm Community Edition 2023
Testing started at 03:52 ...
Launching pytest with arguments D:\Python\CarRentalSystem\test_module.py --no-header

===== test session starts =====
collecting ... collected 6 items

test_module.py::test_add_car PASSED [ 16%]
test_module.py::test_create_lease PASSED [ 33%]
test_module.py::test_retrieve_lease PASSED [ 50%]
test_module.py::test_car_not_found_exception PASSED [ 66%]
test_module.py::test_customer_not_found_exception PASSED [ 83%]
test_module.py::test_lease_not_found_exception PASSED [100%]

===== 6 passed in 0.19s =====

Process finished with exit code 0
```

---THE END---