```
```python Sourced Data from various News media artciles
import pandas as pd
file1 = open(r"negativemedia vocab.txt", "r+", encoding="utf-8")
#print("Output of Read function is ")
corpus = file1.read()
 #print(text)
 # check count of words
print("word count is -> ", len(corpus))
#print (type(corpus))
      word count is -> 22865
```python
#Strategy 1 : Split on white spaces
import re
text = corpus
result = re.split(r'(\s)', text)
print(result[10:100])
['jaypee', ' ', "group's", ' ', 'vast', ' ', 'apartment', ' ', 'complexes,', ' ', 'villas', ' ', 'golf', ' ', 'courses', ' ',
'national', '', 'capital', '', 'region,', '', 'making', '', 'grand',
'', 'entry', '', "country's", '', 'biggest', '', 'property', '',
'market', '', 'insolvency', '', 'court.', '', 'according', '',
'people', '', 'familiar', '', 'matter,', '', 'adani', '', 'spend', '
', '$1', ' ', 'billion', ' ', 'real', ' ', 'estate', ' ', 'assets', ' ',
'jaypee,', '', "country's", '', 'biggest', '', 'bankruptcy', '', 'case', '', 'involving', '', '₹50,000', '', 'crore', '', 'bank', '', 'loans.', '\n', 'mumbai', '', 'bench', '', 'national', '', 'company',
' ']
```python
# Strategy 2 : Split on white space or comma or period' ##simple
tokenizer
text = corpus
result = re.split(r'([,.:;? !~#"()\']|--|\s)', text)
print(result)
      ['adani', ' ', 'group', ' ', 'plans', ' ', 'bid', ' ', 'bankrupt', '
', 'jaypee', ' ', 'group', "'", 's', ' ', 'vast', ' ', 'apartment', ' ',
'complexes', ',', '', 'villas', ', 'golf', ', 'courses', ', 'national', ', 'capital', ', 'region', ',', '', ', 'making', ', 'grand', ', 'entry', ', 'country', "'", 's', ', 'biggest', ', 'property', ', 'market', ', 'insolvency', ', 'court', '.', '', 'according', ', 'people', ', 'familiar', ', 'matter', ',', ', ', ',
```

```
'adani', ' ', 'spend', ' ', '$1', ' ', 'billion', ' ', 'real', ' ', 'estate', ' ', 'assets', ' ', 'jaypee', ',', '', ' ', 'country', "'", 's', ' ', 'biggest', ' ', 'bankruptcy', ' ', 'case', ' ', 'involving', ' ', '₹50', ',', '000', ' ', 'crore', ' ', 'bank', ' ', 'loans', '.', '\n', 'mumbai', ' ', 'bench', ' ', 'national', ' ', 'company', ' ', 'law', ' ', 'tribunal', ' ', '', '(', 'nclt', ')', '', ' ', 'admits', '
 ', 'kishore', ' ', 'biyani-promoted', ' ', 'future', ' ', 'retail', ' ',
 'ltd', ' ', 'liquidation', ' ', 'absence', ' ', 'viable', ' ', 'revival', ' ', 'plan', ' ', 'company', '.', '', 'tribunal', ' ', 'appointed',
' ', 'sanjay', ' ', 'gupta', ' ', 'company's', ' ', 'liquidator', '.',
'', ' ', 'division', ' ', 'bench', ' ', 'judicial', ' ', 'member', ' ',
'kuldip', ' ', 'kumar', ' ', 'kareer', ' ', 'technical', ' ', 'member', '
', 'anil', ' ', 'raj', ' ', 'chellan', ' ', 'allowing', ' ', 'company's',
', 'anil', ' ', 'raj', ' ', 'chellan', ' ', 'allowing', ' ', 'company's', ' ', 'resolution', ' ', 'professional', ' ', 'vijaykumar', ' ', 'v', '.', '', ' ', 'iyer's', ' ', 'application', ' ', 'admit', ' ', 'company', ' ', 'liquidation', ',', '', ', 'observed', ' ', 'maximum', ' ', 'period', ' ', 'cirp', ' ', 'expired', ' ', 'resolution', ' ', 'plan', ' ', 'approved', ' ', 'coc', ' ', '', '(', 'committee', ' ', 'creditors', ')', '', '', '', '', '', 'company', ' ', 'admitted', ' ', 'liabilities', ' ', 'rs', ' ', '28', ', ', '452', ' ', 'crore', '.', '', ', 'includes', ' ', 'secured', ' ', 'financial', ' ', 'crore', '.', '', '', '', '', 'we', ' ', 'considered', ' ', 'opinion', ' ', 'fit', ' ', 'case', ' ',
 'considered', ' ', 'opinion', ' ', 'fit', ' ', 'case', ' ', 'liquidation', ',', '"', ' said', ' ', 'tribunal', '.', '', '"',
 '.', '', ' ', 'maximise', ' ', 'value', ' ', 'corporate', ' ', 'debtor', ',', '', ' ', 'liquidator', ' ', 'shall', ' ', 'endeavour', ' ', 'sale',
'', 'corporate', '', 'debtor', '', 'going', '', 'concern', '', 'regulation', '', '32a', '', 'clause', '', '', '(', 'e', ')', '', 'insolvency', '', 'bankruptcy', '', 'board', '', 'india', '', '',
'insolvency', ' ', 'bankruptcy', ' ', 'board', ' ', 'india', ' ', '',
'(', 'liquidation', ' ', 'process', ')', '', ' ', 'regulation', ',', '',
' ', '2016', ',', '"', ' ', 'said', ' ', 'tribunal', ' ', 'order', '.',
'', ' year', ' ', 'november', ',', '', ' company's', ' ', 'rp', '
', 'informed', ' ', 'stock', ' ', 'exchange', ' ', 'lenders', ' ',
'rejected', ' ', 'space', ' ', 'mantra', ' ', 'pvt', ' ', 'ltd's', ' ',
'resolution', ' ', 'plan', ' ', 'future', ' ', 'retail', ' ', 'lenders',
' ', 'decided', ' ', 'admit', ' ', 'company', ' ', 'liquidation', ' ',
'', ' ', 'trouble', ' ', 'future', ' ', 'group', ' ', 'initially', ' ',
'started', ' ', 'nationwide', ' ', 'lockdown', ' ', 'march', ' ', '2020',
' ', '', ' ', 'malls', ' ', 'future', ' ', 'stores', ' ', 'located', ' ',
'remained', ' ', 'shut', ' ', ', ', 'subsequently', ',', '', '',
 'remained', ' ', 'shut', '.', '', 'subsequently', ',', '',
 'suffered', ' ', 'setback', ' ', 'april', ' ', '2022', ' ', 'failed', '
'suffered', '', 'setback', '', 'april', '', '2022', '', 'failed', '
', 'clinch', '', 'rs', '', '24', ',', '713-crore', '', 'deal', '',
'reliance', '', 'industries', '', 'sell', '', 'retail', '',
'wholesale', '', 'business', '', 'slump', '', 'sale', '.', 'future's',
'', 'deal', '', 'reliance', '', 'collapsed', '', 'secured', '',
'lenders', '', 'voted', '', 'scheme', '', 'arrangement', '.', '',
'lenders', '', 'said', '', 'receive', '', 'clarity', '', 'money', ''
''reliance', '', 'took', '', 'possession', '', 'large-
 ', 'reliance', ' ', 'took', ' ', 'possession', ' ', '900', ' ', 'large-
 format', ' ', 'future', ' ', 'retail', ' ', 'stores', '.', '', ' ',
format', '', 'future', '', 'retail', '', 'stores', '.', '', '', 'reliance', '', 'took', '', 'stores', '', 'phased', '', 'manner', ',', '', '', '', 'beginning', '', '2022', ',', '', '', 'non-payment', '', 'rentals', '', 'future', '', 'group', '.', '', 'n', 'national', '', 'company', '', 'law', '', 'appellate', '', 'tribunal', '', '', 'nclat', ')', '', '', 'judge', '', 'monday', '', 'recused', '', 'hearing', '', 'plea', '', 'seeking', '', 'interim', '', 'stay', '', '', 'stay', 'stay', '', 'stay', 'stay
 'insolvency', ' ', 'proceedings', ' ', 'think', ' ', 'learn', ',', '
 ', 'parent', ' ', 'company', ' ', 'edtech', ' ', 'firm', ' ', 'byju', ' ', 'the', ' ', 'hearing', ' ', 'plea', ' ', 'filed', ' ', 'byju', ' ',
```

```
'raveendran', ',', '', ', 'founder', ' ', 'company', ',', '', '', 'adjourned', '.', 'while', ' ', 'recusing', ' ', 'hearing', ',', '', 'justice', ' ', 'sharad', ' ', 'kumar', ' ', 'sharma', ' ', 'nclat', ' ', 'chennai', ' ', 'bench', ' ', 'said', ' ', 'appeared', ' ', 'board', ' ', 'control', ' ', 'cricket', ' ', 'india', ' ', '', '(', 'bcci', ')', '', '
 ', 'times', ' ', 'lawyer', ' ', 'and', ',', '', ' ', 'therefore', ',', '', ' ', 'think', ' ', 'appropriate', ' ', 'hear', ' ', 'matter', ',',
'', '', 'think', '', 'appropriate', '', 'hear', '', 'matter', ',',
'', '', 'according', '', 'law', '', 'platform', '', 'bar', '',
'bench', '.', 'a', '', 'recent', '', 'order', '', 'national', '',
'company', '', 'law', '', 'tribunal', '', '', '(', 'nclt', ')', '',
', 'allowed', '', 'indian', '', 'cricket', '', 'board&rsquo', ';',
's', '', 'petition', '', 'initiating', '', 'insolvency', '',
'proceedings', '', 'edtech', '', 'company', ',', '', '', 'byju&rsquo',
';', 's', '', 'approached', '', 'nclat', '.', '&ldquo', ';', 'i', '',
'went', '', 'entire', '', 'case', '', 'papers', '', 'realised', '',
'ultimately', '', '', '', 'beneficiary', '', 'going', '', 'bcci'
 'ultimately', ',', '', 'beneficiary', '', 'going', '', 'bcci',
 '.', '', 'so', ',', '', 'want', '', 'involved', '', 'this',
 '.', '', 'refusing', '', 'hear', '', 'matter', '.', '', '', '', 'chairperson', '', 'decide', '', 'date', ',', '&rdquo', ';', '', 'bar', '', 'bench', '', 'report', '', 'cited', '', 'justice', '',
 'sharma', '', 'saying', '.', 'after', '', 'matter', '', 'adjourned', '', '', '', 'raveendran', '', 'mentioned', '', 'matter', '', 'nclat', '', 'delhi', ',', '', 'according', '', 'bar', '', 'bench', '.', 'he', '', 'asked', '', 'approach', '', 'nclat', '',
'', '(', 'cirp', ')', '', ' based', ' ', 'petition', ' ', 'filed',
'.', '', ' ', 'justice', ' ', 'sharma', ' ', 'questioned', ' '
'.', '', ' ', 'justice', ' ', 'sharma', ' ', 'questioned', ' ',
'raveendran', ' ', 'chosen', ' ', 'karnataka', ' ', 'high', ' ', 'court',
' ', 'first', ',', '', ' ', 'withdrew', ' ', 'petition', ' ',
'approached', ' ', 'nclat', ' ', 'afterthought', ',', '', ' ',
'according', ' ', 'bar', ' ', 'bench', '.', '\n', 'state-owned', ' ',
'oil', ' ', 'marketing', ' ', 'company', ' ', '', '(', 'omc', ')', '',
', 'hpcl', ' ', 'monday', ' ', 'reported', ' ', 'massive', ' ', '90',
'.', '6', ' ', 'cent', ' ', 'fall', ' ', 'consolidated', ' ', 'net', ',
'profit', ' ', 'rs', ' ', '634', ' ', 'crore', ' ', 'quarter', ' ', '',
```

```
'(', 'april-june', ')', '', ' ', '2023-24', ' ', '', '(', 'fy25', ')',
 '(', 'april-june', ')', '', ' ', '2023-24', ' ', '', '(', 'ty25', ')'
'', '.', '', ', 'net', ' ', 'profit', ' ', 'fell', ' ', 'rs', ' ',
',', '765', ' ', 'crore', ' ', 'q1', ' ', 'fy24', ' ', 'result', ' ',
'weak', ' ', 'gross', ' ', 'refining', ' ', 'margins', ' ', '', '(',
'grm', ')', '', ' ', 'elevated', ' ', 'costs', '.', 'on', ' ',
'sequential', ' ', 'basis', ',', '', ' ', 'net', ' ', 'profit', ' ',
'fell', ' ', '76', ' ', 'cent', ' ', 'rs', ' ', '2', ', ', '709', '.',
  '31', ' ', 'crore', ' ', 'registered', ' ', 'preceding', ' ', 'quarter',
 '31', '', 'crore', '', 'registered', '', 'preceding', '', 'quarter', '.', 'interestingly', ',', '', 'company&', '#', '39', ';', 's', '', 'total', '', 'income', '', 'rose', '', 'rs', '', '1', '.', '21', '', 'trillion', ',', '', '', '', '19', '', 'trillion', '', 'q1', '.', '', '', 'however', ',', '', '', 'drop', '', 'net', '', 'profits', '', 'total', '', 'expenses', '', 'rising', '', '8', '.', '56', '', 'cent', '', 'rs', '', '1', '.', '21', '', 'trillion', '',
  'q1', ',', '', 'rs', ' ', '1', '.', '11', ' ', 'trillion', ' ', 'q1', ' ', 'fy24', '.', '', 'cost', ' ', 'materials', ' ',
 'q1', '', 'fy24', '.', '', '', 'cost', '', 'materials', '', 'consumed', '', 'rose', '', '18', '', 'cent', '', 'rs', '', '34', ',', '917', '.', '7', '', 'crore', '', 'quarter', ',', '', '', 'rs', '', '29', ',', '397', '.', '5', '', 'crore', '', 'year', '', 'back', '.', '', '', 'meanwhile', ',', '', 'company', '', 'purchased', '', 'higher', '', 'stock-in-trade', '', 'worth', '', 'rs', '', '69', ',', '016', '', 'crore', ',', '', '', '9', '.', '34', '', 'cent', '', 'higher', '', 'quarter', '', 'previous', '', 'financial', '', 'year', '', 'the', '', 'company%', '#', '39', '!', 's', '', 'average', ''
'mmt', ' ', 'quarter', ',', '', 'compared', ' ', '5', '.', '40', '
', 'mmt', ' ', 'year', '.', 'on', ' ', 'hand', ',', '', ' ', 'company', '
 ', 'mmt', ' ', 'year', '.', 'on', ' ', 'hand', ',', '', ' ', 'company', ', 'recorded', ' ', 'highest-ever', ' ', 'petrochemical', ' ', 'sales', ', '30', '.', '3', ' ', 'thousand', ' ', 'metric', ' ', 'tonnes', ' ', '', '(', 'tmt', ')', '', '', '', 'aviation', ' ', 'business', ' ', 'recorded', ' ', 'robust', ' ', 'growth', ' ', '31', ' ', 'cent', '.', 'hpcl', ' ', 'commissioned', ' ', '126', ' ', 'retail', ' ', 'outlets', ', 'country', ',', '', ' ', 'taking', ' ', 'total', ' ', 'number', ' ', 'outlets', ' ', '22', ',', '148', '.', '', ', 'company', ' ', 'commissioned', ' ', '9', ' ', 'new', ' ', 'lpg', ' ', 'distributorships' ' ' 'period' ' ' ' 'taking', ' ' 'taking', ' ' 'total'
 'commissioned', ' ', '9', ' ', 'new', ' ', 'lpg', ' ',
'distributorships', ' ', 'period', ',', '', ' ', 'taking', ' ', 'total',
' ', 'count', ' ', 'lpg', ' ', 'distributorships', ' ', '6', ',', '358',
'.', 'hpcl', ' ', 'shares', ' ', 'closed', ' ', 'rs', ' ', '381', '.',
'20', ' ', 'bse', ',', '', '1', '1', '26', ' ', 'cent', ' ',
'higher', ' ', 'previous', ' ', 'day&', '#', '39', ';', 's', ' ',
'close', '.', '', '\n', 'adani', ' ', 'wilmar', ' ', 'reported', ' ',
'net', ' ', 'profit', ' ', 'rs', ' ', '313', ' ', 'crore', ' ', 'june', '
', 'quarter', ',', '', ' ', 'compared', ' ', 'loss', ' ', 'rs', ' ',
'79', ' ', 'crore', ' ', 'year-ago', ' ', 'period', ',', '', '',
```

```
'volume', ' ', 'sales', ' ', 'grew', ' ', 'qlfy25', '.', 'the', ' ', 'edible', ' ', 'oil', ' ', 'major', ' ', 'saw', ' ', 'net', ' ', 'sales', ' ', 'increase', ' ', '9', '.', '6', ' ', 'cent', ' ', 'rs', ' ', '14',
'19', ' ', 'cent', ' ', 'moving', ' ', 'annual', ' ', 'total', ' ', '', '(', 'mat', ')', '', ' basis', ',', '', ' ', 'wheat', ' ', 'flour',
'continued', ' ', 'market', ' ', 'share', ' ', 'gains&hellip', ';', '',
', 'food', ' ', 'products', ' ', 'making', ' ', 'significant', ' ',
 ', 'tood', ' ', 'products', ' ', 'making', ' ', 'significant', ' ',
'inroads', ' ', 'indian', ' ', 'households', ',', '', ' ', 'plan', ' ',
'meet', ' ', 'large', ' ', 'demand', ' ', 'enhancing', ' ', 'food', ' ',
'distribution', ' ', 'edible', ' ', 'oil', ' ', 'network', '.', '',
'years', ' ', 'launching', ' ', 'dedicated', ' ', 'horeca', ' ',
'distribution', ' ', 'channel', ',', ' ', 'surpassed', ' ', 'rs', '
', '500', ' ', 'crore', ' ', 'revenue', ' ', '12-month', ' ', 'basis', '
', 'achieved', ' ', '90', ' ', 'cent', ' ', 'y-o-y', ' ', 'volume', ' ',
'increase', ' ', 'q1', '.', '&rdquo', ';', '', '\n', 'securities', ' ',
'exchange', ' ', 'board', ' ', 'india', ' ' ', '', 'sebi' ')'
  'exchange', ' ', 'board', ' ', 'india', ' ', '', '(', 'sebi', ')', '', 'friday', ' ', 'barred', ' ', 'fugitive', ' ', 'businessman', ' ',
 'vijay', '', 'mallya', '', 'accessing', '', 'securities', '', 'markets', '', 'years', '.', 'the', '', 'liquor', '', 'baron', '', 'barred', '', 'associating', '', 'listed', '', 'company', '', 'years', '.', '', 'directed', '', 'freezing', '', 'securities', '
  ', 'holdings', ',', '', 'including', ' ', 'mutual', ' ', 'fund', ' ', 'units', '.', 'mallya', ',', '', 'fii', ' ', 'entity']
```

```
```python
#Data cleaning - remove white space characters from a chunk
result = [item for item in result if item.strip()]
print(result[10:200])
```

['apartment', 'complexes', ',', 'villas', 'golf', 'courses',
'national', 'capital', 'region', ',', 'making', 'grand', 'entry',
'country', "'", 's', 'biggest', 'property', 'market', 'insolvency',
'court', '.', 'according', 'people', 'familiar', 'matter', ',', 'adani',
'spend', '\$1', 'billion', 'real', 'estate', 'assets', 'jaypee', ',',
'country', "'", 's', 'biggest', 'bankruptcy', 'case', 'involving', '₹50',
',', '000', 'crore', 'bank', 'loans', '.', 'mumbai', 'bench', 'national',
'company', 'law', 'tribunal', '(', 'nclt', ')', 'admits', 'kishore',
'biyani-promoted', 'future', 'retail', 'ltd', 'liquidation', 'absence',
'viable', 'revival', 'plan', 'company', '.', 'tribunal', 'appointed',
'sanjay', 'gupta', 'company's', 'liquidator', '.', 'division', 'bench',
'judicial', 'member', 'kuldip', 'kumar', 'kareer', 'technical', 'member',
'anil', 'raj', 'chellan', 'allowing', 'company's', 'resolution',
'professional', 'vijaykumar', 'v', '.', 'iyer's', 'application', 'admit',
'company', 'liquidation', ',', 'observed', 'maximum', 'period', 'cirp',
'expired', 'resolution', 'plan', 'approved', 'coc', '(', 'committee',
'creditors', ')', '.', 'company', 'admitted', 'liabilities', 'rs', '28',
',', '452', 'crore', '.', 'includes', 'secured', 'financial',
'creditors', "'", 'claims', 'rs', '14', ',', '422', 'crore', '.', 'we',
'considered', 'opinion', 'fit', 'case', 'liquidation', ',', '"', 'said',
'tribunal', '.', '"', 'maximise', 'value', 'corporate', 'debtor',
'yoing', 'concern', 'regulation', '32a', 'clause', '(', 'e', ')',
'insolvency', 'bankruptcy', 'board', 'india', '(', 'liquidation',
'process', ')', 'regulation', ',', '2016', ',', '"', 'said', 'tribunal',
'order', '.', 'year', 'november']

```
```python
#Create an array of tokens from a sample chunked input text
from typing import List
def text to tokens(text: str) -> List[str]:
    """Create an array of tokens from a given input text data. White
    Split takes care of special characters , which are treated as tokens
als
    Parameters:
    tokens (text: str ): A text string which needs to be tokenized
    Returns:
    List[str]: an list of tokens"""
    # split text into tokens
    result = re.split(r'([,.:;? !~\#"() \setminus '] |--| \setminus s)', text)
    # remove white spaces
    result = [item for item in result if item.strip()]
   return result
```

```
```python
# # check the function called -sample chunk output
tokenized = text to tokens(text)
# check length of original text
print("The toekn count is -> ",len(text))
# check length after tokenization and removal of whitespace characters
print("length after tokenization and removal of whitespace characters ->
',len(tokenized))
# display 1st ten tokens
print(tokenized[10:200])
    The token count is -> 107
    length after tokenization and removal of whitespace characters -> 21
    ["'", 's', 'biggest', 'bankruptcy', 'case', 'involving', '₹50', ',',
'000', 'crore', '.']
```python
Build News Media Vocabulary # "create vocab"
from typing import List, Dict
def create_vocab(tokens: List[str], ) -> List [int]:
    """Creates a Dictionary which maps a token to its token ID. The token
input
    removed before a dictionary is mapped
    Parameters:
    tokens (tokens: List[str]): A list of tokens
    Dict[str, int]: a vocabulary dictionary which maps a token to a
unique t"""
    # remove duplicates
   unq tokens = list(set(tokens))
    # sort
    srt tokens = sorted(unq tokens)
    # create vocabulary
   vocabulary = {token:tokenid for tokenid, token in
enumerate(srt tokens) }
   return vocabulary
```python
Create the Encoder
##Consider a variable-length sequence as input, and the leftwards context
of the target sequence and predicting
#the subsequent token in the target sequence.
import re
from typing import List, Dict
def encode(text: str, vocabulary: Dict[str, int]) -> List[int]:
    Encode the input text into a list of token IDs using the given
vocabular
    text (str): The input text string of tokens.
```

```
vocabulary (Dict[str, int]): A dictionary mapping tokens to integer
valu
    Returns:
    List[int]: A list of integers representing the token IDs.
    # Split the input text into tokens
    result = re.split(r'([,.:;? !~\#"() \setminus ]|--|\setminus s)', text)
    # remove white spaces
    tokens = [item for item in result if item.strip()]
    # Generate the list of token IDs using the vocabulary
    token ids = []
    for token in tokens:
        if token.strip() and token in vocabulary:
            token ids.append(vocabulary[token])
        else:
            # Handle unknown tokens if necessary (e.g., append a special
tok
            # For example, let's append -1 for unknown tokens
            token ids.append(-99)
    return token ids
` ` `
```python
# call function
vocab = create vocab(tokenized)
 # Check - print 1st ten items of the vocabulary
for i, item in enumerate(vocab.items()):
    print(item)
    if i > 10:
       break
    ('!', 0)
    ('"', 1)
    ('#', 2)
    ('$1', 3)
    ('$10', 4)
    ('$12', 5)
    ('$15', 6)
    ('$150', 7)
    ('$2', 8)
    ('$20', 9)
    ('$225', 10)
    ('$243', 11)
 ``python
# Example usage
vocabulary = {
"adani": 1,
```

```
"spend": 2,
"$1": 3,
"billion": 4,
"real":
"estate":6,
"assets":7,
"jaypee":8,
"country's":9,
"biggest":10,
"bankruptcy":11,
"case":
         12,
"involving":13,
"₹50,000":14,
"crore":15
text = "adani spend $1 billion real estate assets jaypee, country's
biggest bankruptcy case involving ₹50,000 crore."
encoded text = encode(text, vocabulary)
print(encoded text)
## If an unknown token is passed for encoding - return a -99 for the same
    99, -99, 15, -99]
```python
# We develop the Decoder
from typing import List, Dict
def decode(vocabulary: Dict[str, int], token ids: List[int]) ->
List[str]:
    Decode the input list of token IDs into a list of string tokens using
th
    Parameters:
    vocabulary (Dict[str, int]): A dictionary mapping tokens to integer
    token ids (List[int]): A list of integers representing the token IDs.
    Returns:
    List[str]: A list of string tokens.
    # Create a reverse dictionary from the vocabulary
    int to str = {v: k for k, v in vocabulary.items()}
    # Generate the list of string tokens using the reverse dictionary
    tokens = []
    for token id in token ids:
       if token id in int to str:
           tokens.append(int to str[token id])
       else:
           # Handle unknown token IDs if necessary (e.g., append a
special
           # For example, let's append -99 for unknown token IDs
           tokens.append(-99)
```

```
return tokens
```python
# Example usage
 # define a test vocab
vocabulary = {
"adani": 1,
"spend": 2,
"$1": 3,
"billion": 4,
"real": 5,
"estate":6,
"assets":7,
"jaypee":8,
"country's":9,
"biggest":10,
"bankruptcy":11,
"case": 12,
"involving":13,
"₹50,000":14,
"crore":15
token_ids = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14]
decoded tokens = decode(vocabulary, token ids)
print(decoded tokens)
    ['adani', 'spend', '$1', 'billion', 'real', 'estate', 'assets',
'jaypee', "country's", 'biggest', 'bankruptcy', 'case', 'involving',
'₹50,000'1
```python
# Build a final modified vocabulary function
from typing import List, Dict
def create vocab(rawtext: List[str], ) -> List [int]:
   Creates a Dictionary which maps a token to its token ID.
   Takes a list of raw strings
    tokenizes them and removes white spaces
    sorts the list
   adds a special token for unknown token
   adds a special token to mark end of text of a particular text source.
   generates token id list as output
   Parameters:
    rawtext (rawtext: List[str]): A list of raw text strings
    Returns:
    Dict[str, int]: a vocabulary dictionary which maps a token to a
unique t
   11 11 11
    # tokenize input text string
   tokens = re.split(r'([,.? !\sim \#"() \setminus ]|--|\setminus s)', rawtext)
```

# remove white space

```
tokens = [item.strip() for item in tokens if item.strip()]
    # remove duplicates
    unq_tokens = list(set(tokens))
    # sorted tokens
    srt tokens = sorted(unq tokens)
    # add special tokens for unknown strings and end of text segment
    srt tokens.extend(["<|endoftext|>", "<|unk|>"])
    # create vocabulary
    vocabulary = {token:tokenid for tokenid, token in
enumerate(srt tokens) }
   return vocabulary
```python
# check News media vocab text
print(text)
    adani spend $1 billion real estate assets jaypee, country's biggest
bankruptcy case involving ₹50,000 crore.
```python
 # Create Vocabulary from text
vocab = create vocab(text)
 # check length
lenvocab = len(vocab)
print(lenvocab)
    22
```python
# # print the Negative media vocab dict
print(text)
    adani spend $1 billion real estate assets jaypee, country's biggest
bankruptcy case involving ₹50,000 crore.
```python
## Sample Adverse News Media keywords
words=["fraud","conspiracy", "cheating", "forgery", "false evidence",
"fake evidence", "breach of trust", "anti", "money laundering",
      "corrupt", "abetment", "scam", "helped in crime", "helped in
criminal", "extortion", "warrants pending", "warrant pending",
```

```
"sexual harassment", "fraudulent", "corruption", "delayed payment",
       "loan due", "taxes due", "liquidation", "winding up", "bankruptcy",
"bankrupt", "debarred", "blacklisted", "labor issues", "labour issues", "forced labour", "drt", "debt recovery tribunal",
"debt recovery", "forensic audit", "financial misreporting",
'resigned', 'resignation', 'stake', 'acquired', 'offloaded', 'stakes', 'acquire
s','acquire','acquisition','appointed','appointments','insolvency','insol
vent',
      'show cause notice', 'loan default', 'loan
defaults','settlement','court proceedings','take over',
      'contempt notice','liquidator','winding up','penalises','levied
penalties', 'penalties', 'steps down', 'imposed penalty',
      'penalty', 'partnership', 'tax evasion', 'step
away','buyout','violated provisions','levied penalty',
      'demand notice', 'demand notices', 'show cause
notices', 'arrest', 'fined', 'refuses', 'ban', 'income tax', 'judicial
custody']
```python
from collections import Counter
def negative media word():
    i=0;
for i in create vocab(text):
    if i in words:
        print(f'The Negative media word /s is: {i}\n')
        print("The counts of negative media words are: \n",i.count(i))
. . .
    The Negative media word /s is: bankruptcy
    The counts of negative media words are:
     1
```python
# Store teh negative media keywords in dictionary for future reference
import os
with open ("negative media Vocab.txt", "w+") as output:
    output.write(i)
   # print(os.getcwd())
```

Note: Consolidated list of negative media dictionary available on demand for specific use case.