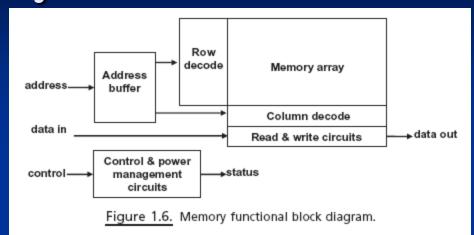
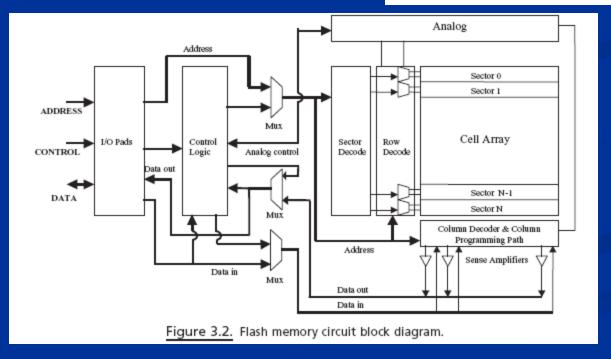
Flash Memory—原理与应用

■存储器功能模块





基本单元

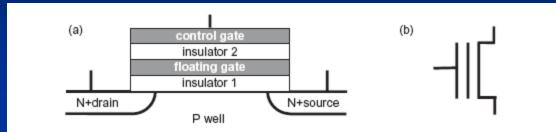
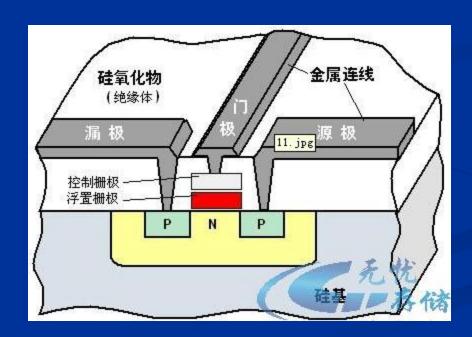


Figure 1.1. Floating-gate transistor: (a) elements of the transistor structure and (b) circuit symbol.



■信息存储方式

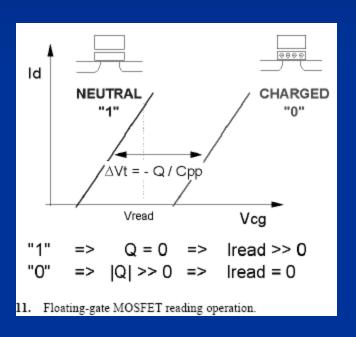
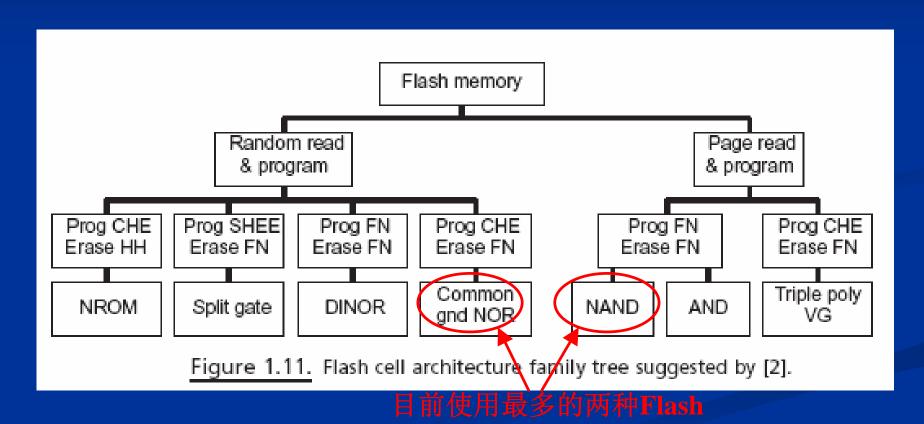


Table 1 Source, Control Gate, and Drain Biases During Operations of a Typical Flash Cell. Typical Reference Values Can Be $V_{cc}=5$ V, $V_{pp}=12$ V, $V_{dd}=5-7$ V, and $V_{\rm read}=1$ V

	SOURCE	CONTROL	DRAIN
		GATE	
READ	GND	V_{ee}	V_{read}
PROGRAM	GND	V_{pp}	V_{dd}
ERASE	V_{pp}	GND	FLOAT

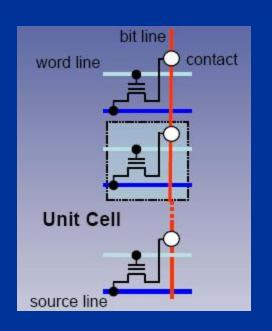
Flash Memory 分类

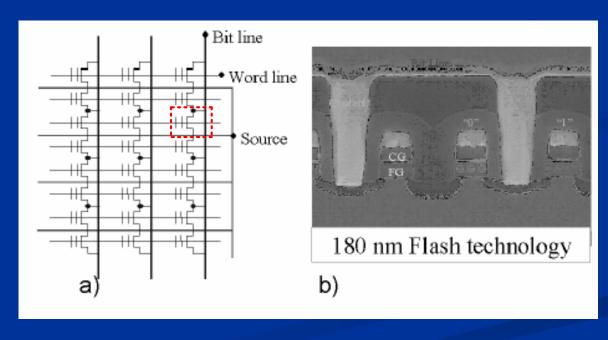
■按读写及擦除方式



NOR Flash

■ Nor Flash 电路结构及其单元剖面图





Nor Flash 编程及擦除方式

- 写入: Hot Electron Injection(CHE)--热电子注入
- 擦除: Fowler -Nordheim (FN) tunneling--FN沟道效应。

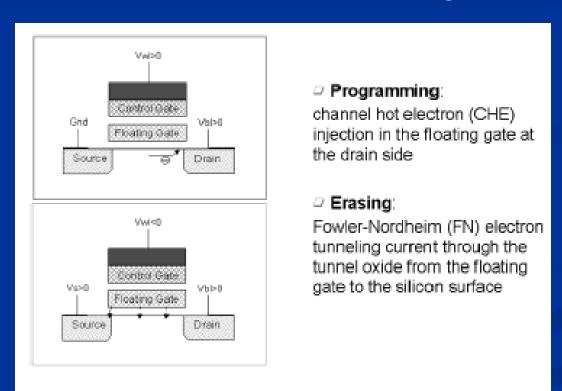
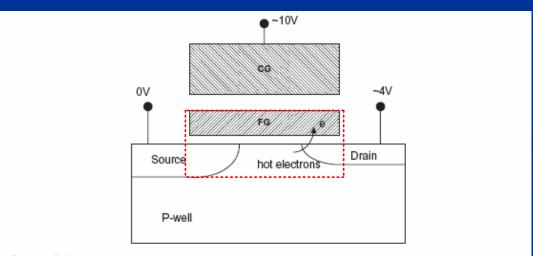


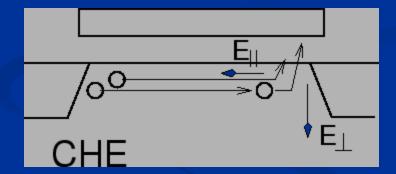
Fig. 13. NOR Flash writing mechanism.

Nor Flash 编程及擦除方式

电子受水平电场作用沿沟道向右运动,其能量不断增多,接着又由于垂直大电场的作使一部分电子穿过氧化层而进入FG。

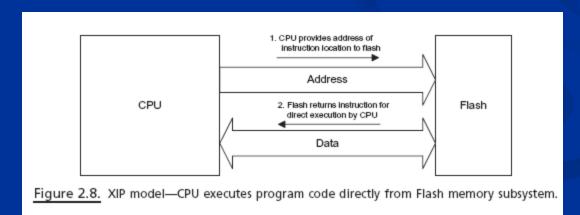


<u>Figure 5.6.</u> High electric fields at the drain junction edge create hot electrons that can contribute to gate current. These electrons can be injected into the floating gate.



Nor Flash --XIP

- 由于NOR地址线和数据线分开,所以NOR芯片可以像 SRAM一样连在数据线上。NOR芯片的使用也类似于通常 的内存芯片,它的传输效率很高,可执行程序可以在芯片 内执行(XIP, eXecute In Place),这样应用程序可以直接在 flash闪存内运行,不必再把代码读到系统RAM中。
- 应用程序对NOR芯片操作以"字"为基本单位。为了方便对大容量NOR闪存的管理,通常将NOR闪存分成大小为128KB或者64KB的逻辑块,有时候块内还分成扇区。读写时需要同时指定逻辑块号和块内偏移。



Nor Flash --XIP

■ Nor Flash 在嵌入式系统中的应用

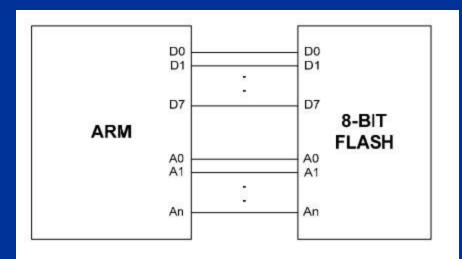


图 1-ARM 处理器和 8-BIT FLASH 的连接示意图

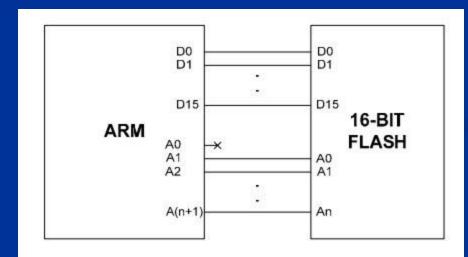
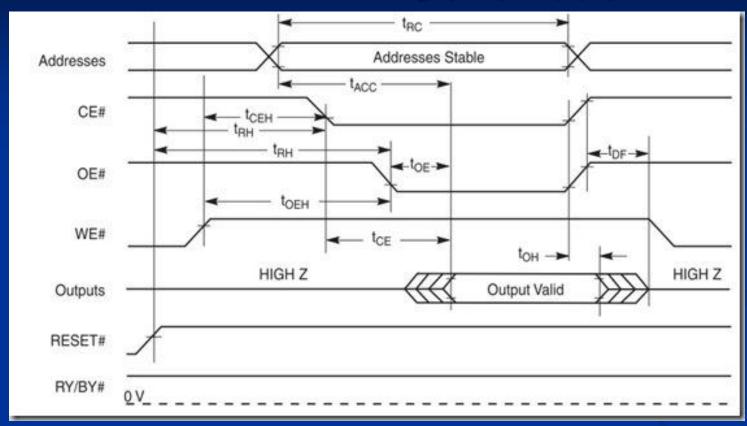


图 2-ARM 处理器和 16-BIT FLASH 的连接示意图

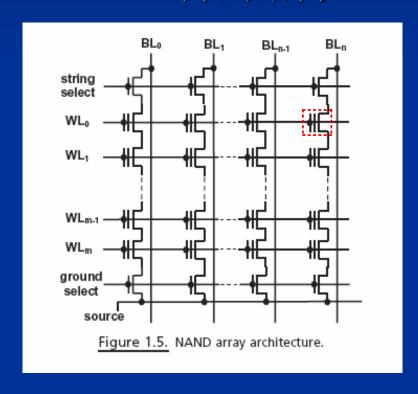
Nor Flash 读写时序

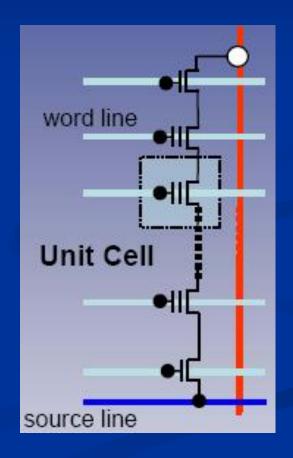


■ 首先从地址发出寻址信号,当该信号稳定后,CE#(Chip Enalbe,低有效)变为低电平处于有效状态,然后是OE#(Output Enable,低有效)变为低电平处于有效状态,之后数据就可以通过数据线输出。

NAND Flash

■ Nand Flash 阵列结构

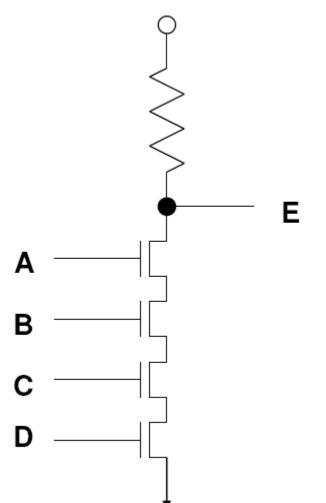




Why named NAND?

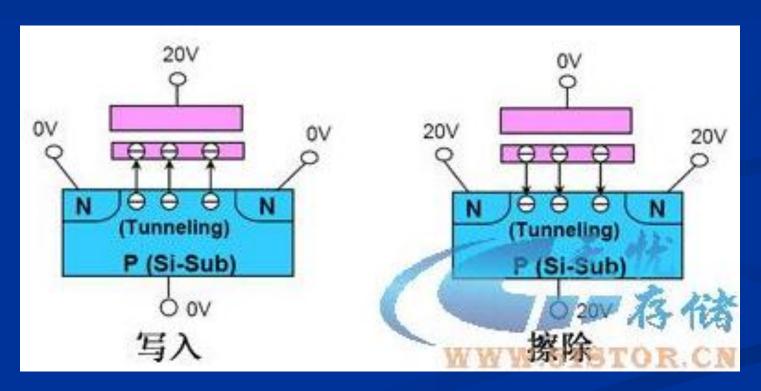
4 input NAND gate

Α	В	С	D	AND	NAND(E)
0	0	0	0	0	1
0	0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	0	0	1
0	0	1	1	0	1
0	1	0	0	0	1
0	1	0	1	0	1
0	1	1	0	0	1
0	1	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	1	0	1
1	0	1	0	0	1
1	0	1	1	0	1
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1	1	0	1	0	1
1	1	1	0	0	1
1	1	1	1	1	0

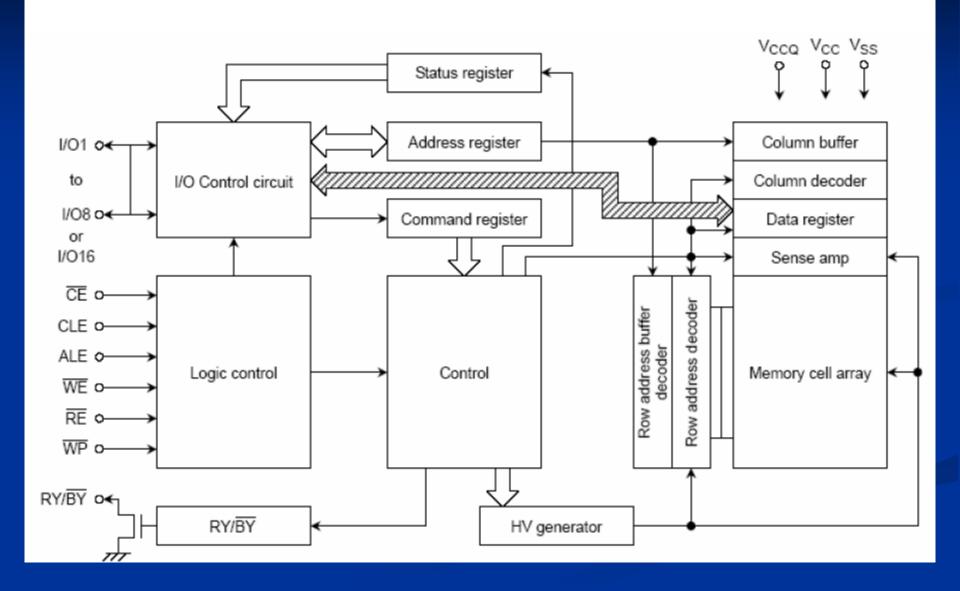


Nand Flash 擦写方式

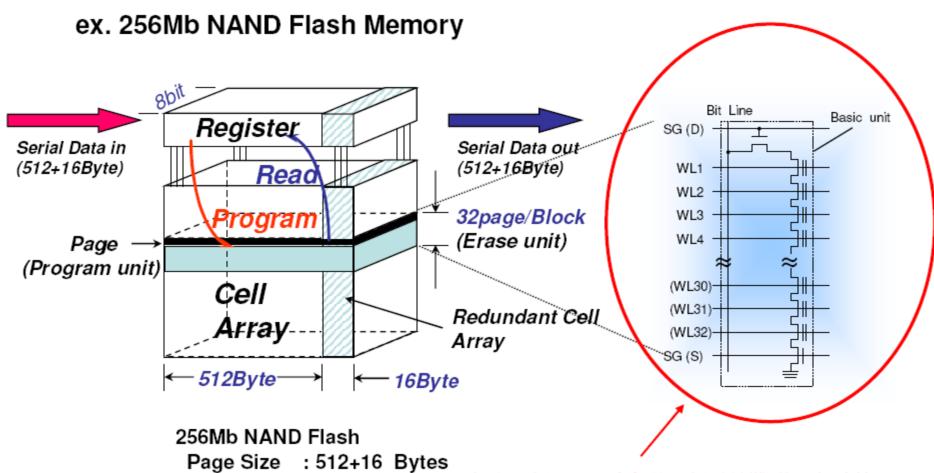
Fowler -Nordheim (FN) tunneling. Nand 擦除写入均采用FN 沟道效应。



NAND Function Block



NAND Flash Memory Block Diagram



Block Size : 16KBytes

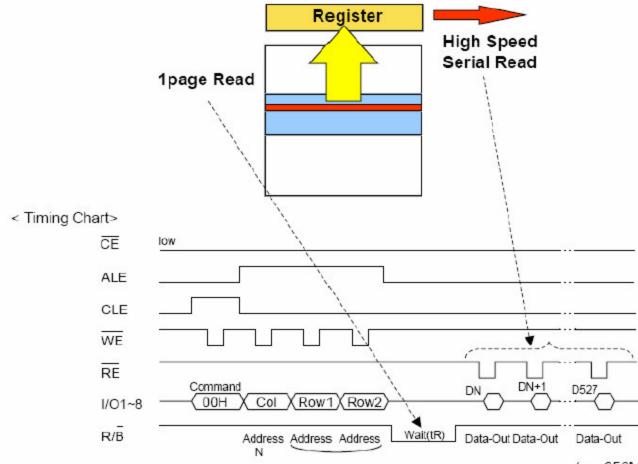
of Blocks: 2048 blocks

如上一個Block爲串聯32個電晶體,若一個壞掉lds 無法成爲下一晶體提供ld,所以一個壞掉將使整個 Block不能使用.

TOSHIBA

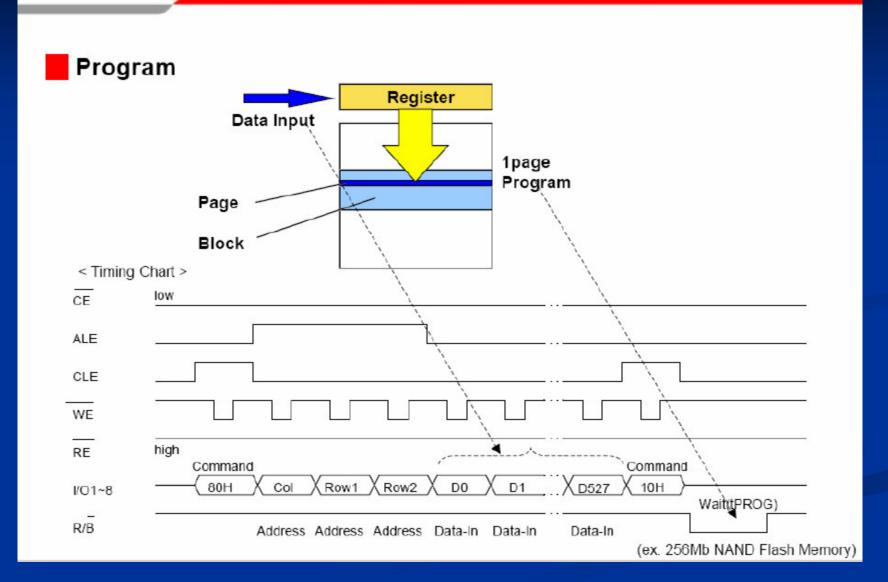
NAND Flash Memory Basic Function (1)

Read

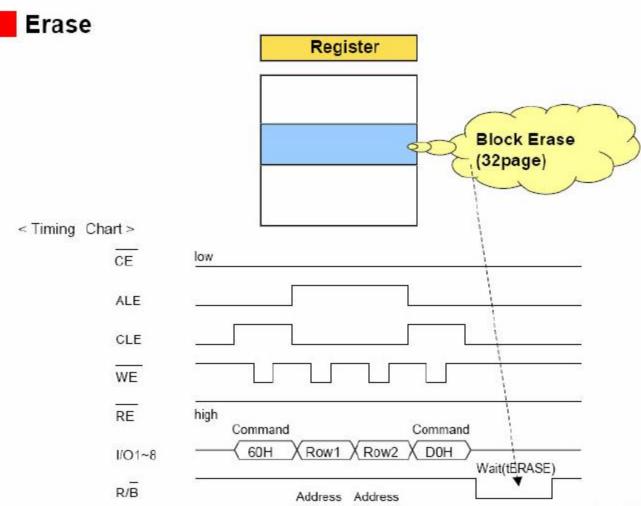


(ex. 256Mb NAND Flash Memory)

NAND Flash Memory Basic Function (2)

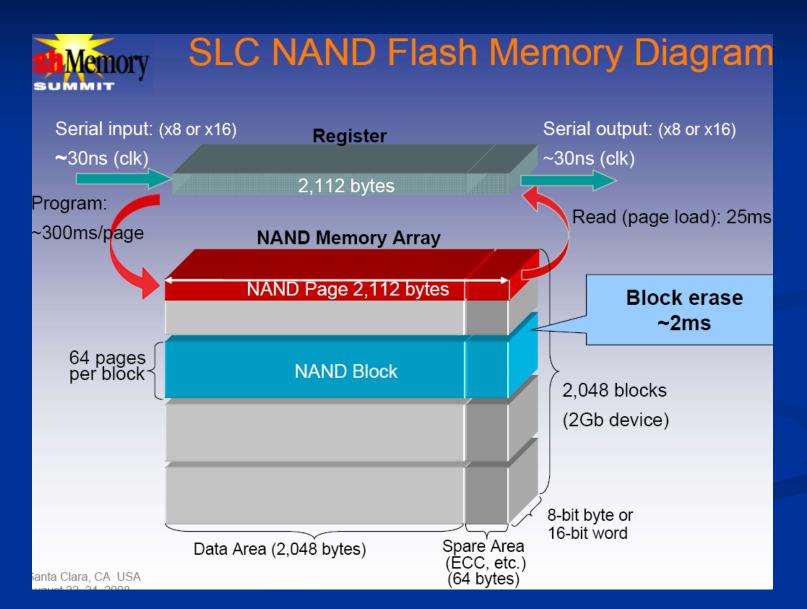


NAND Flash Memory Basic Function (3)



(ex. 256Mb NAND Flash Memory)

2Gb Nand Flash



Nor vs Nand

	NOR	NAND	
写入/擦除一个块操作时间	1∼5s	2~4ms	
读性能	1200~1500KB	600~800KB	
写性能	<80KB	200∼400KB	
接口/总线	SRAM接口/独立的地址数据总线	8位地址/数据/控制,I/0接口复 杂	
读取模式	随机读取快	串行地存取数据	
成本	较高	较低,单元尺寸约为MOR的一 半,生产过程简单,同样大小可 以做更大的容量	
容量及应用场合	1~16MB,主要用于存储代码	8MB~1GB,主要用于存储数据, 比如CompactFlash、Secure Digital、PC Cards和MMC存储卡	
擦写次数(耐用性)	约10万次	约100万次	
坏块处理	无,因为坏块故障率少	随机分布,无法修正	

Merits of NAND Merits of NOR **OHigh speed programming ①High speed random access ②High speed erasing typically 4ms** ②Byte programming Demerits of NAND Demerits of NOR **®Slow programming ®Slow random access Slow speed erasing typically 5s** @Byte programming can not be performed - Applications -- Applications -· Suitable for Data memory · Suitable for replacement of EPROM (Handy terminal, Voice recorder, DSC, Fax modem, etc) · Suitable for control memory (BIOS,Cellular,HDD,etc)

Figure 6.2. Features of NAND- and NOR-type EEPROMs.

Multi Layer Cell Flash

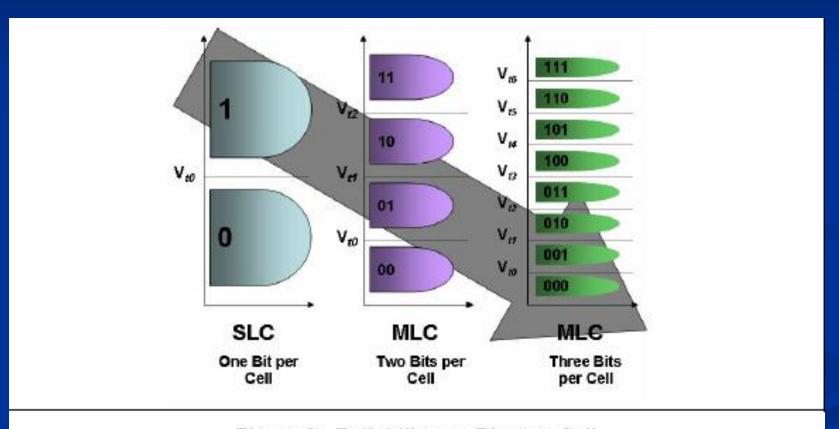


Figure 3: Reliability vs. Bits per Cell

MLC Flash characteristics

	SLC NAND Flash (x8)	MLC NAND	MLC NOR Flash
		Flash (x8)	(x16)
Density	512 Mbits ¹ – 4 Gbits ²	1Gbit to 16Gbit	16Mbit to 1Gbit
Read Speed	24 MB/s ³	18.6 MB/s	103MB/s
Write Speed	8.0 MB/s	2.4 MB/s	0.47 MB/s
Erase Time	2.0 mSec	2.0mSec	900mSec
Interface	I/O – indirect access	I/O – indirect	Random access
		access	
Application	Program/Data mass	Program/Data	eXecuteInPlace
	storage	mass storage	

Figure 4: NAND and NOR Flash Operating Specifications

The characteristics of NAND Flash are: high density, medium read speed, high write speed, high erase speed, and an indirect or I/O like access. The characteristics of NOR Flash are lower density, high read speed, slow write speed, slow erase speed, and a random access interface.

The application of Flash Memory





32GB ExpressCard, 64GB for sub-notebooks, and big daddy, 128GB monster



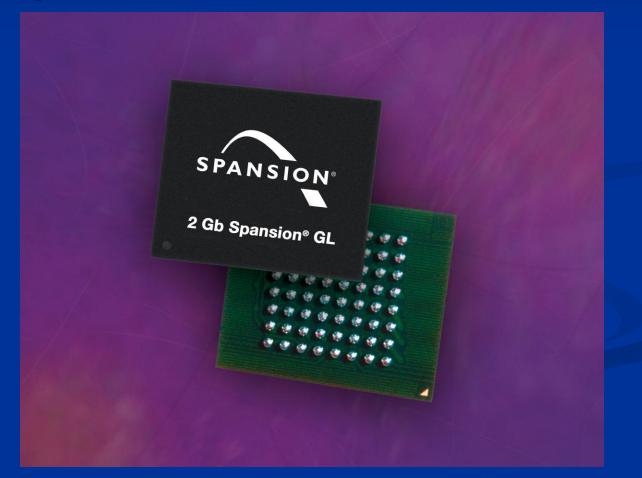
- the 32GB SanDisk microSDHD面向智能手机市场, 采用第3代32nm工艺。
- 3-bit-per-cell NAND flash technology.



SanDisk's 32GB microSDHD card.

2Gb Nor Flash Memory

■ AMD与富士通公司将各自的NOR闪存业务剥离出来,成立了合资公司Spansion



Apple-Nand Flash 最大买家

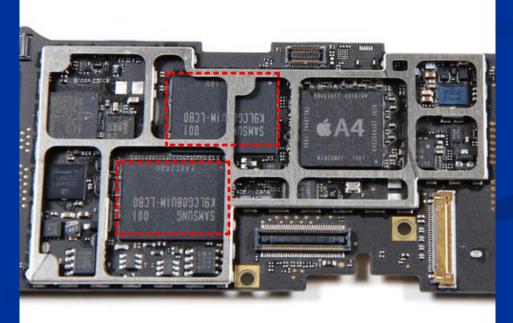
- 苹果发布2010年第四财季财报,营收203.4亿美元,同比增67%,利润44.6亿美元,同比增70%。
- iPhone 销量1410万部,同比涨 91.4%;
- Mac电脑销量389万台,同比涨 27.4%;
- iPod销量905万部,同比跌11%;
- iPad销量419万台,环比涨28.4%。



ipad

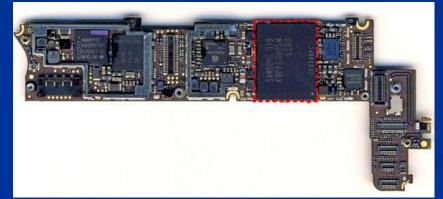






iphone 4





Thank you!