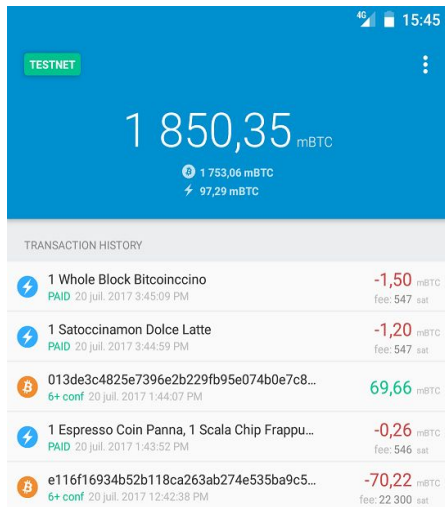


# Lightweight Clients

Chaincode LN Residency - NY 2019

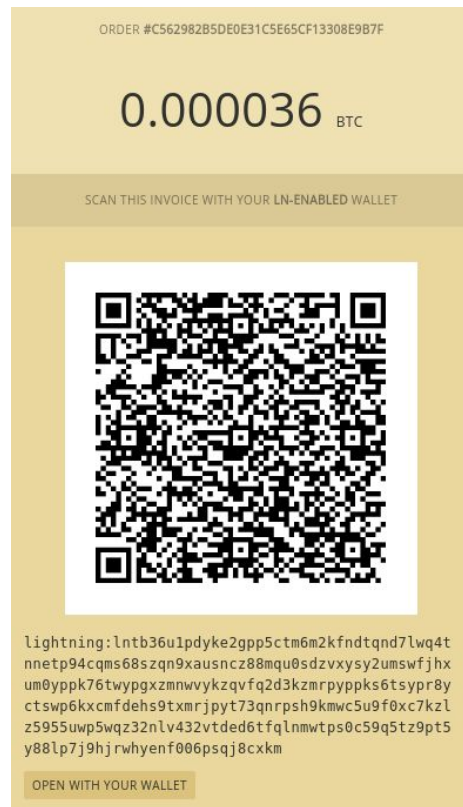
Fabrice Drouin <[fabrice.drouin@acinq.fr](mailto:fabrice.drouin@acinq.fr)> - <https://acinq.co/>

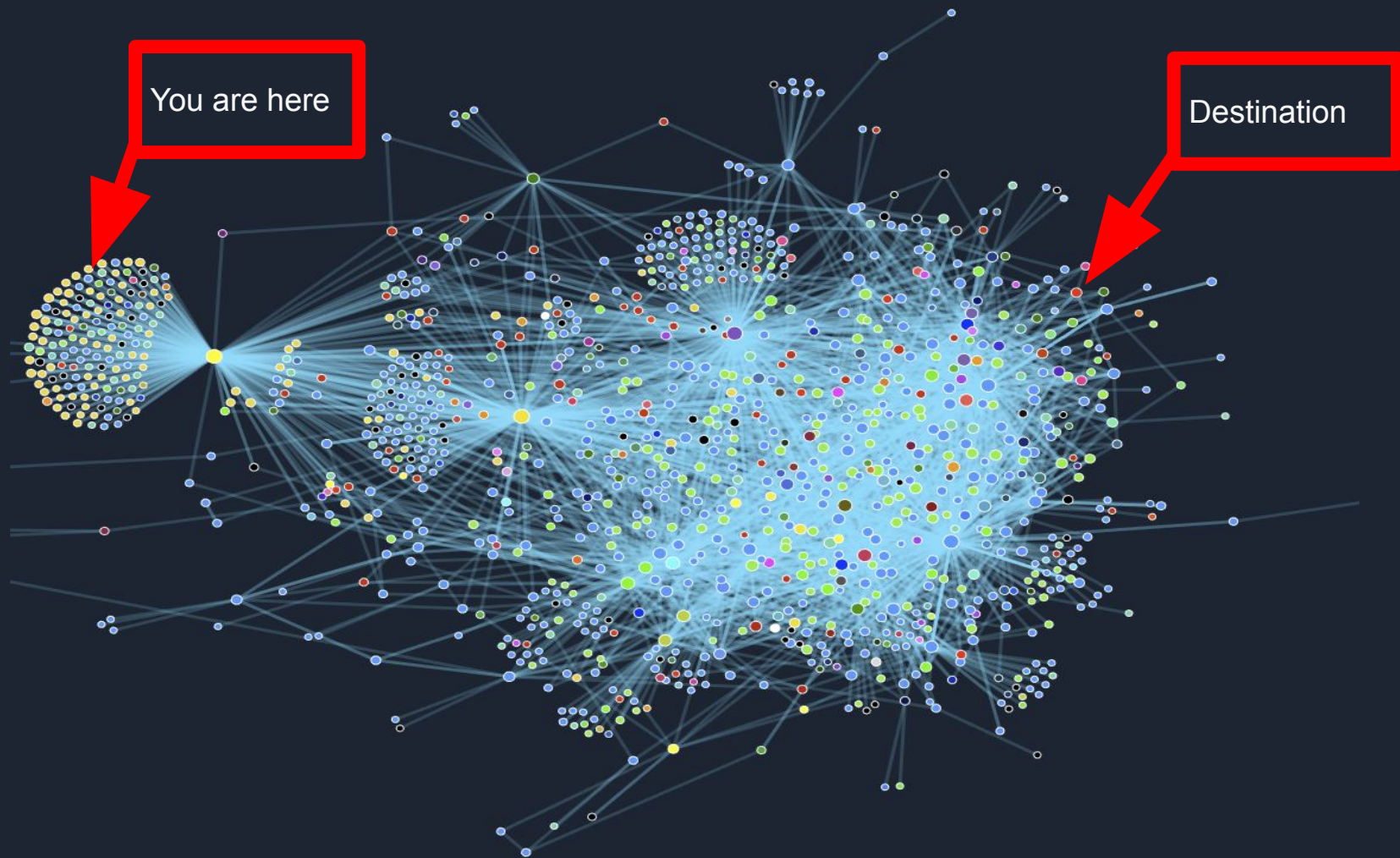
# How do Payments work ?



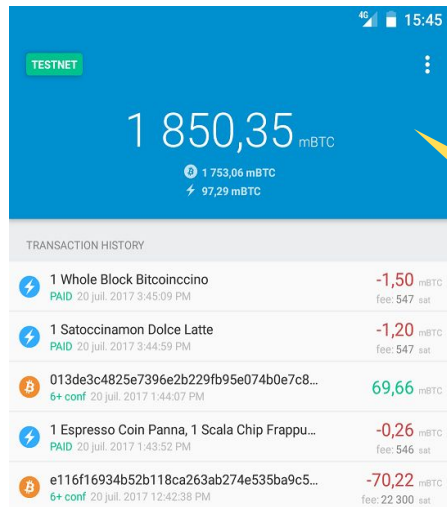
Scan Payment Request

Extract amount, destination, expiry and payment hash

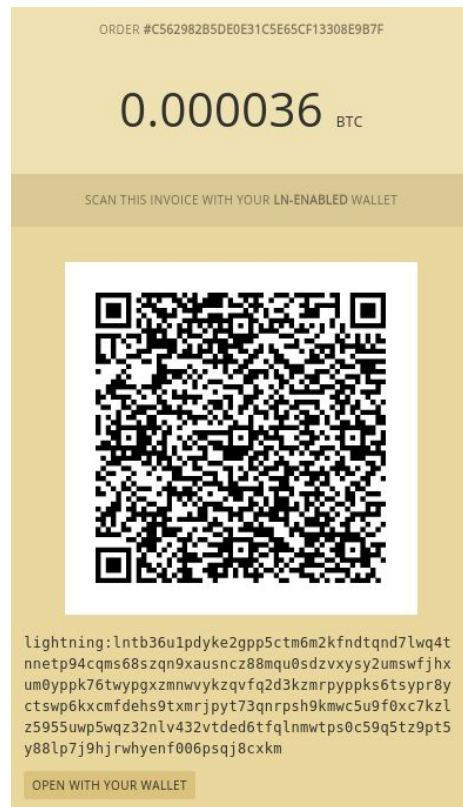




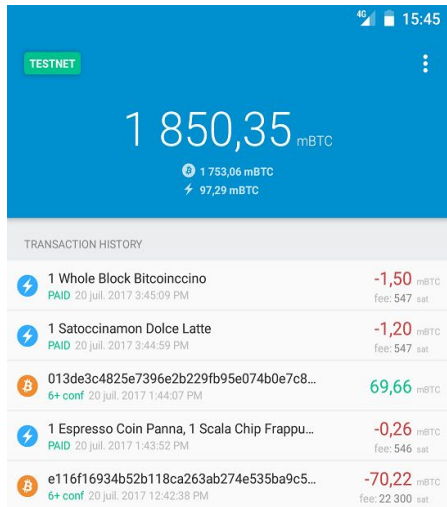
# How do Payments work ?



Computes route to destination and creates an onion packet



# How do Payments work ?

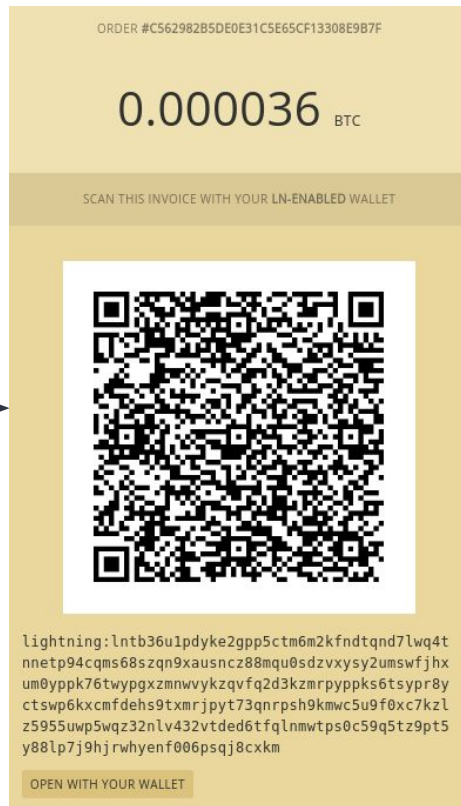


HTLC

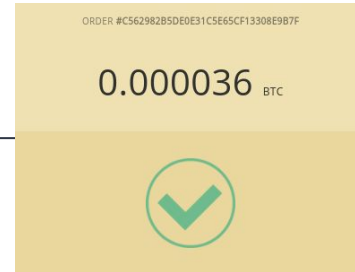
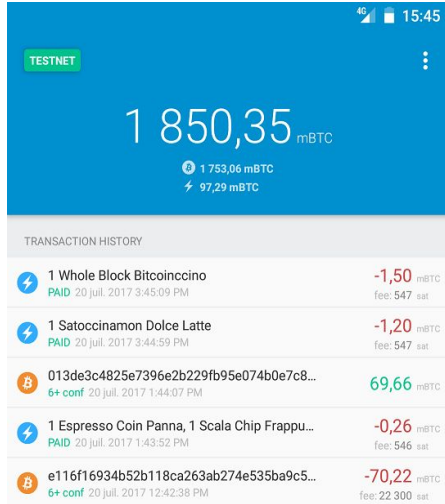
HTLC

HTLC

Payment hash is used as payment identifier



# How do Payments work ?



# TL;DR

## A Lightning Node:

- Creates, signs and sends bitcoin transactions
- Monitors the blockchain to detect when funding transactions are spent
- Maintains a routing table that it uses to compute payment routes

# Building a mobile Lightning Node



# Implementing a mobile Bitcoin Wallet

- Cannot store the whole bitcoin blockchain: we need a “light” wallet
  - Bloom Filters (BIP37) ?
  - Neutrino (BIP157/158) ?
  - Use an API ?
  - Roll our own servers ?
  - Use Electrum servers ?
- We chose to build a simple bitcoin wallet that uses Electrum servers
  - Not too heavy development-wise
  - Interests aligned with Electrum
- We are following BIP157/158 and will probably develop our own “neutrino” wallet

# Monitoring the Blockchain

- Mobile nodes are often offline
- If you're offline and your peer publishes an old state, you may miss the "penalty window" and lose money
- Use very long penalty time-outs ?
- Delegate Blockchain monitoring to a 3rd party ("watchtowers") ?

# Monitoring the Blockchain

- Alice opens a 100 mbtc channel to Bob, and starts buying things
  - State #1: 100 to Alice, 0 to Bob
  - State #2: 90 to Alice, 10 to Bob
  - State #3: 85 to Alice, 15 to Bob
  - ....
- If Alice only sends money and never receives, Bob's balance keeps going up
  - Why would Bob publish an old state ?
  - An if he did, Alice would get more money than what she's supposed to have
- We chose to start with a mobile node than can only send, not receive
  - No need to worry about being online for too long
  - Makes sense from a UX point of view
- We then added the option to receive money
  - once we had a good way of providing inbound liquidity

# Lightning Watchtowers

The ideal watchtower should:

- Watch the blockchain for you
- Monitor your channels
- React when your peers try to cheat by publishing a penalty transaction
- Learn nothing about your payments

# Lightning Watchtowers

One of the first watchtower designs:

- Nodes send watchtower one penalty tx for each commit tx
- Penalty tx is encrypted with the last 16 bytes of the commit tx id
- Watchtowers only know the first 16 bytes of the commit tx id

Nice !

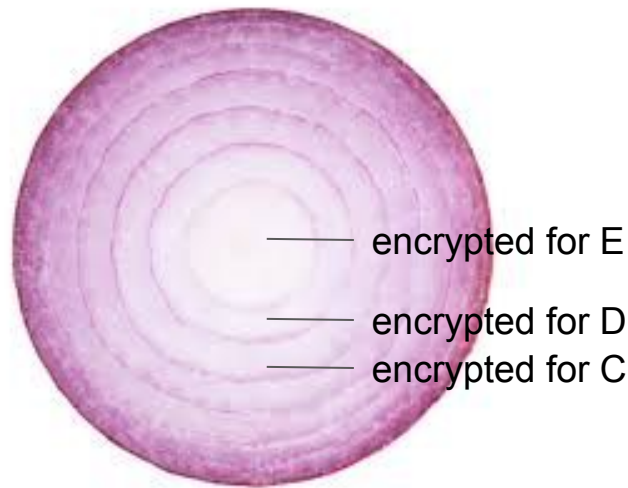
- Watchtowers don't know which channels they're watching
- If no one tries to cheat, they learn absolutely nothing

But:

- Need to store an ever increasing amount of opaque data....

# Routing Table Management

- Source routing + onion packets
  - Source computes the route to the destination
  - Messages wrapped in an onion-like packet
  - Intermediary node don't know the final destination
- Nodes need to have an up-to-date routing table
  - Easy when you're online most of the time
  - Hard when you're offline most of the time
    - Need to know about new channels
    - Need to know about channels that have been closed



“First payment is slow” issue

# Routing Table Management

- Routing Table Sync
  - Node starts and needs to update its routing table
- 1st version: download everything every time you start
  - Very inefficient on mobile devices
  - Was beginning to be a problem even for server nodes
- 2nd version: download all channel ids, and then ask for what you need
  - 8 bytes per channel id: 80 Kb for 10 000 channels!
- 3rd version: smarter queries
  - filter by timestamp and content
- Could be further improved with set-reconciliation techniques (IBLT, minisketch...)

# Routing Table Management

- Delegate route computation to a central server ?
  - Privacy issue: defeats the point of using source routing
- Use a external scheme for routing table syncing ?
  - Requires some level of trust
  - But better than using a central server to compute routes
- Trampoline payments !
  - Allow intermediate nodes to compute a subpath



# Backups

What if I lose my phone ?

- Restoring your wallet seed will get you your onchain funds back
- But not your offchain LN funds...


**VS**

What if I restore an old backup ?

- You would publish an old state and potentially lose all your funds...

# Backups

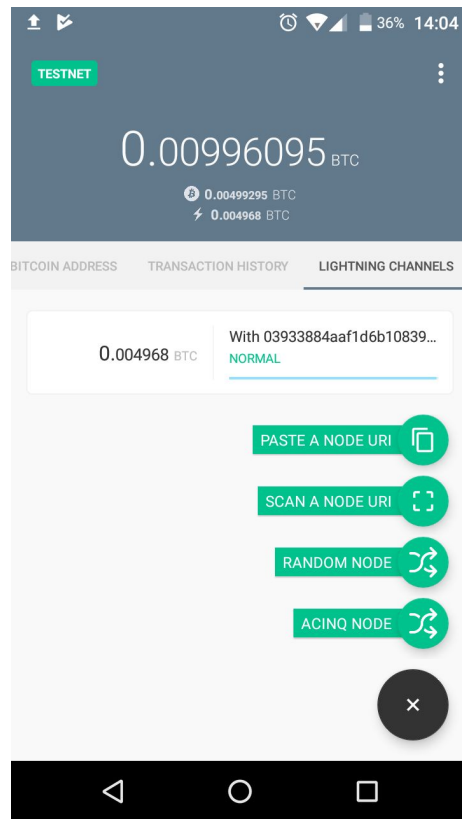
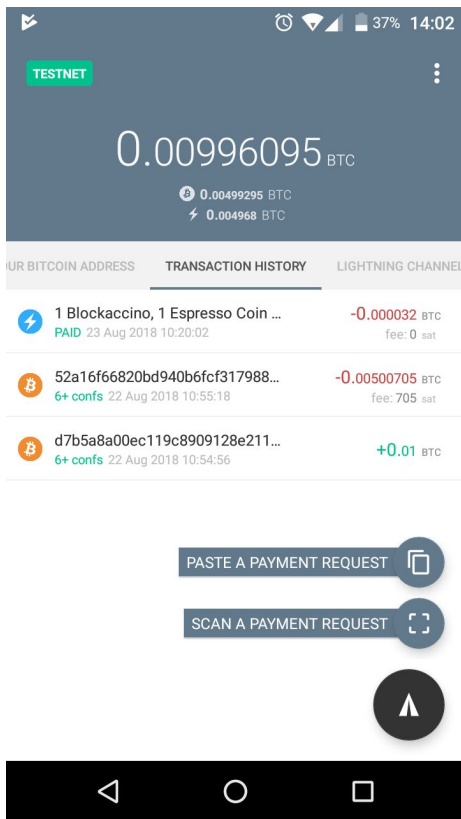
We added encrypted backups to our testnet wallet

- The backup file is encrypted with a key derived from the wallet seed
    - 1 seed = 1 backup
  - Stored on the user's Google Drive Application folder
  - Updated when the state of channels change (~6 times for 1 payment)
  - Upon seed restore, the wallet can restore the backup file for this seed
  - If old state, rely on dataloss protection
- 
-  not a synchronization tool!

# Implementation issues

- Android vs iOS
  - No good cross-platform dev tools for native apps
  - No production-ready JVM on iOS
    - Several issues (JIT for example) -> compile to native code ?
  - LN on iOS: develop a new LN core library from scratch, or use experimental tools
- Android specific issue
  - JVM is stuck at 1.7, which is becoming obsolete
    - Many libraries require 1.8 or higher, older versions not maintained
    - Special version of eclair-core for android

# UX Issues



# Bonus Slides

# Routing Table Management



# Routing Table Management

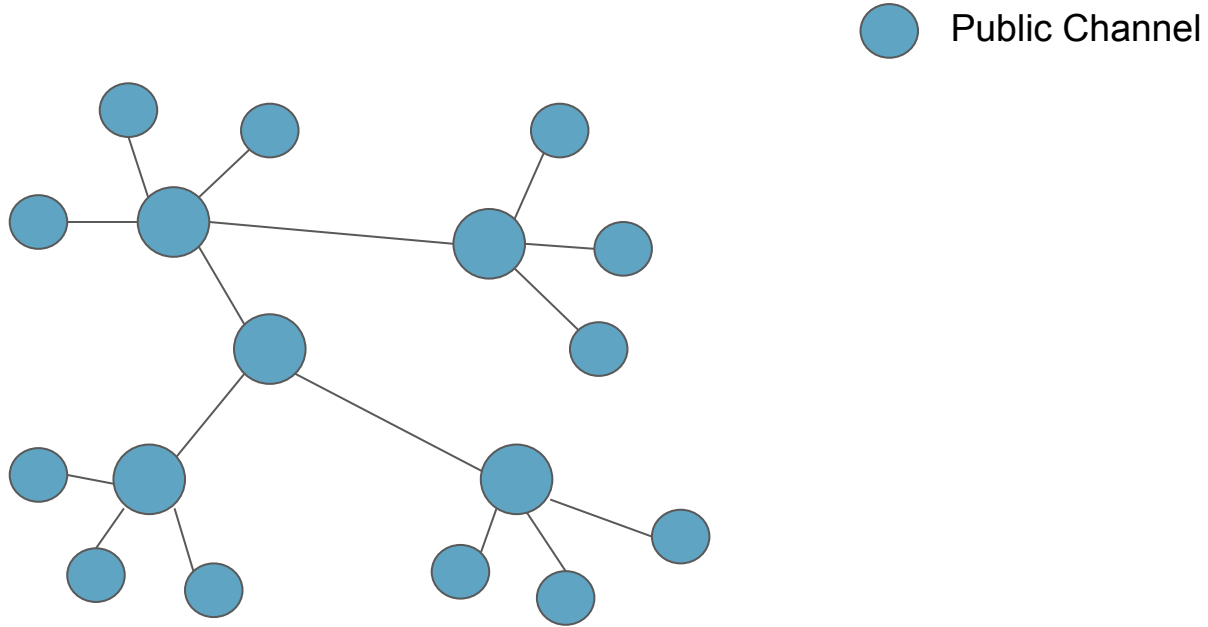
**Only channels that relay payment have to be announced !**

- Not even all of them, you can have several channels between 2 peers, announce only one of them but still use the others (“channel override”)

**Terminal nodes (that send or receive payments but do not relay them) don't need to be added to the routing table**

- Mobile nodes, “personal” nodes on laptops ... that are often offline
- There could be **millions** of them, it would have no impact on the size of the routing table
- There are many more channels than what you can see on LN explorers !
- You can also build a “hidden” network of unannounced channels

# What you see





# What you don't see

