Terminal Basics

Navigation

`pwd`	print working directory
`ls`	list content of working directory
`ls <foleder>`	list content of a folder
`cd Desktop`	change directory to Desktop (relative path)
`cd /home/<your_name>/Desktop`	change directory to Desktop (absolute path)
`cd ..`	change one directory up
`cd ~`	change to your home directory
`cd`	change to your home directory
`cd -`	change to the last directory

Folders

`mkdir <foldername>`	create a new folder
`cp -r <folder> <target>`	copy a folder to a target location
`mv <folder> <target>`	move a folder to a target location
`rm -r <folder>`	remove a folder
`rm -r *`	remove all folders in current folder

Further information

`man cp`	man page
`cp --help`	help message

Files

`touch <filename>`	create a new file
`cp <file> <target>`	copy a file to a target location
`mv <file> <target>`	move a file to a target location
`rm <file>`	remove a file
`rm *.log`	remove all files with .log ending
`rm *`	remove all files in current folder
`cat <file>`	print the content of a file