

Homework6_class8

Please use the rice production data.

```
# rice production data #####
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
import os
path='/Users/sudip/Downloads'
data = pd.read_csv(os.path.join(path, 'rice production across different countries from 1961 to 2021.csv'))
#####
It reads rice production from three different countries.
Use the following countries:
'United States of America', 'Bangladesh', 'France'
```

Use the same data and make three pairs:

```
['United States of America', 'Bangladesh']
['United States of America', 'France']
['Bangladesh', 'France']
```

Q7. Find out the eigenvectors and eigenvalues for each of the pairs. 10 pts

USA and Bangladesh

```
E-value: [1.86423728 0.16909605]
E-vector [[ 0.70710678 -0.70710678]
 [ 0.70710678  0.70710678]]
```

USA and France

```
E-value: [1.23731966 0.79601367]
E-vector [[ 0.70710678 -0.70710678]
 [ 0.70710678  0.70710678]]
```

Bangladesh and France

```
E-value: [1.25069251 0.78264082]
E-vector [[ 0.70710678 -0.70710678]
 [ 0.70710678  0.70710678]]
```

The code is attached in class_matrix.ipynb.

Q8. Find out the angle using the eigenvectors.10 pts

USA and Bangladesh

First eigen vectors angle with x-axis

45.02282465335689

Second eigen vectors angle with x-axis

-45.02282465335691

Angle between the first and second eigenvectors: 90.0 degrees.

USA and France

First eigen vectors angle with x-axis

45.02282465335683

Second eigen vectors angle with x axis

-45.02282465335699

Angle between the first and second eigenvectors: 90.0 degrees.

Bangladesh and France

First eigen vectors angle with x axis

45.02282465335689

Second eigen vectors angle with x axis

-45.02282465335693

Angle between the first and second eigenvectors: 90.0 degrees.

The code is attached in class_matrix.ipynb.

Q9. What fraction of the variance is explained by the first eigenvectors for each pair? 10 pts

fraction of the variance is explained by the first eigenvectors between USA and Bangladesh

91.68380075224223

fraction of the variance is explained by the first eigenvectors between USA and France

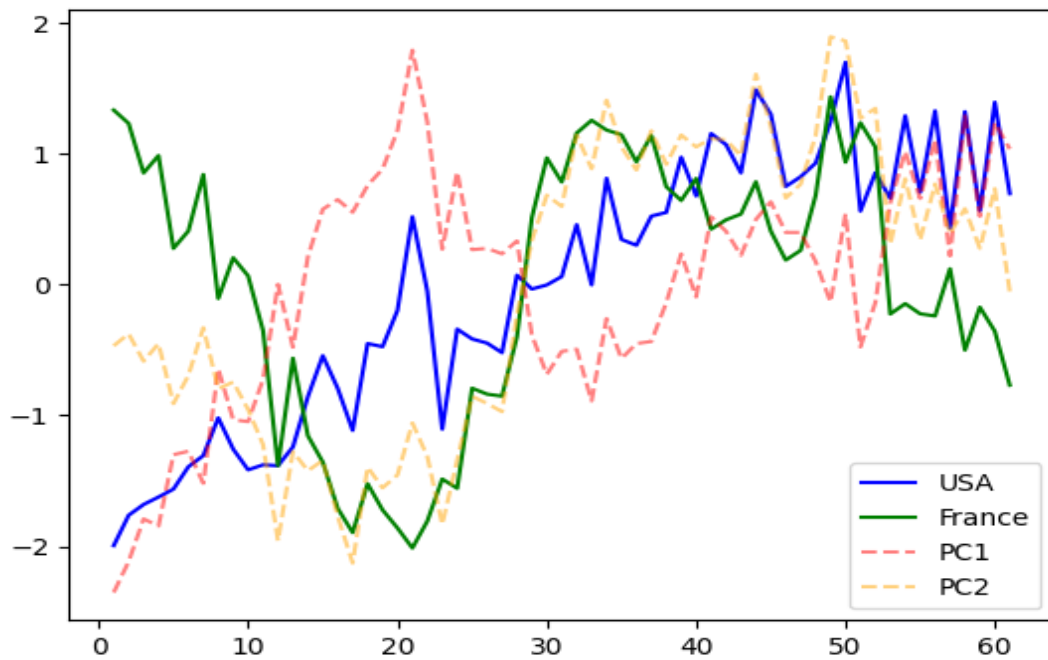
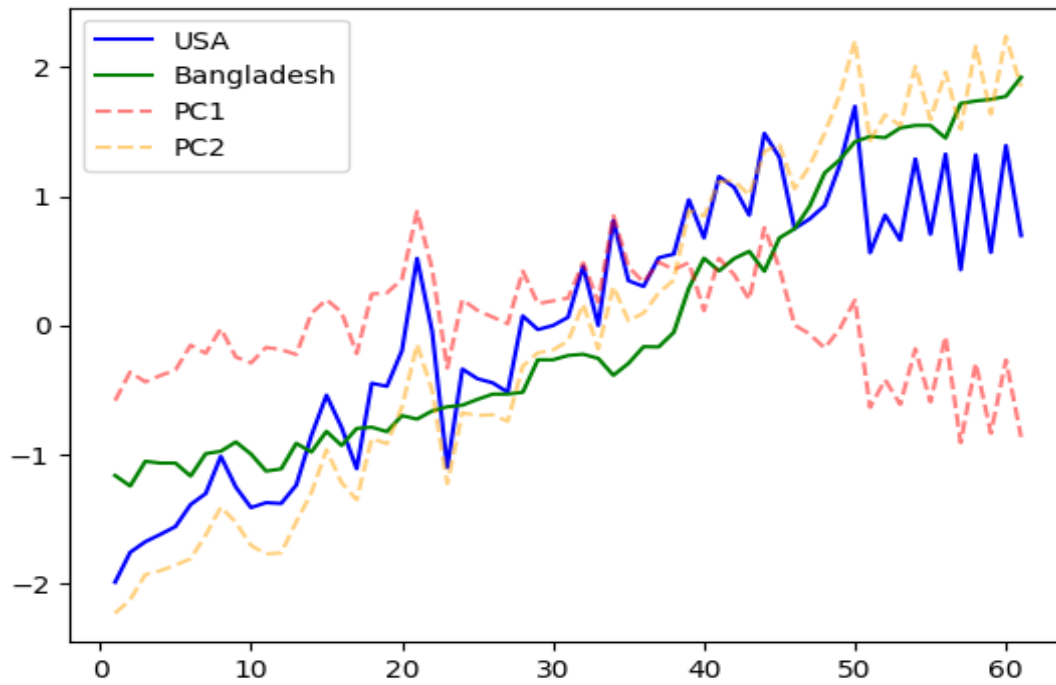
60.85178650016868

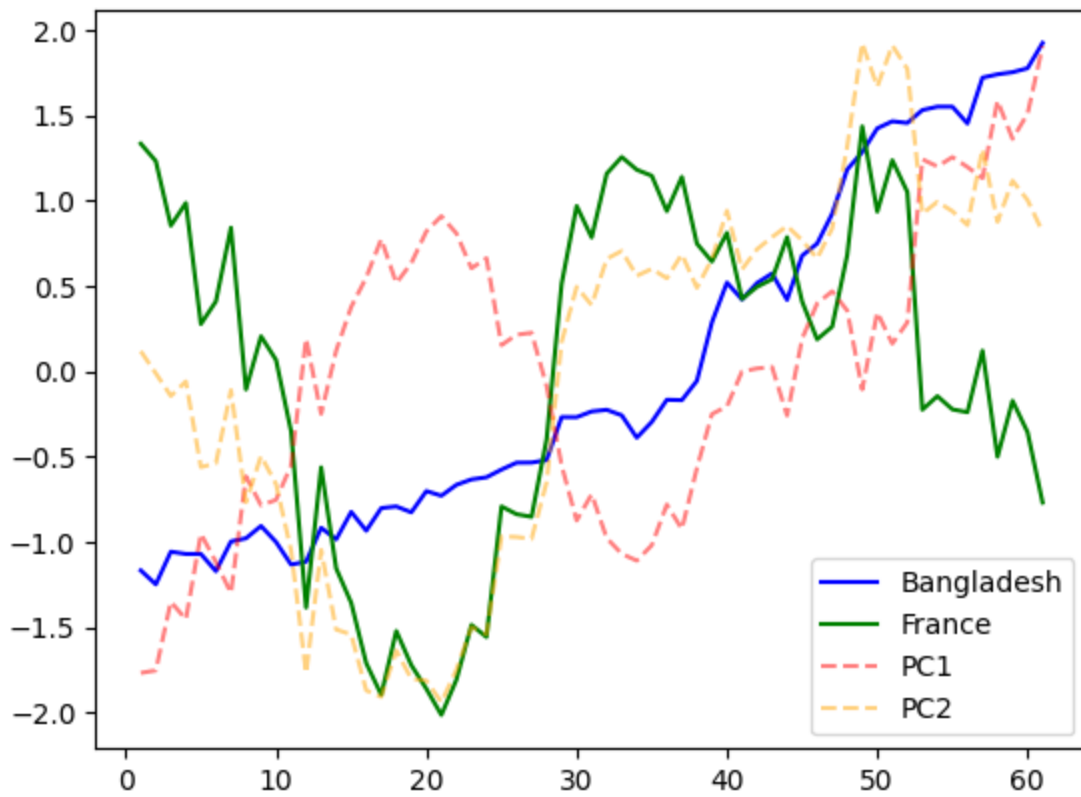
fraction of the variance is explained by the first eigenvectors between Bangladesh and France

61.50946781221517

The code is attached in class_matrix.ipynb.

Q10. Plot the original timeseries and the principal components 1 and 2 using the eigenvectors for each pair. 10 pts





The code is attached in class_matrix.ipynb.