

# Cargo Ship Database



give me all necessary attributes and certificates that a cargo ship for containers should have in terms of creating a database

When designing a database for cargo ships that transport containers, you'll need to include attributes and certificates that reflect the key features and regulatory requirements of such vessels. Below is a detailed list of necessary attributes and certificates for this type of database:

## Attributes for the Ship:

### Basic Identification:

- **Ship ID:** Unique identifier for the ship.
- **Name:** Name of the ship.
- **IMO Number:** International Maritime Organization number (unique identifier for ships).
- **Call Sign:** Unique radio identifier.
- **Flag State:** Country under which the ship is registered.
- **Type of Ship:** Cargo ship (container).

### Physical Characteristics:

- **Length Overall (LOA):** Total length of the ship.
- **Beam:** Width of the ship.
- **Draft:** Depth below the waterline.
- **Gross Tonnage (GT):** Measure of the overall internal volume.
- **Deadweight Tonnage (DWT):** Maximum weight the ship can carry.
- **Container Capacity (TEU):** Maximum number of 20-foot equivalent units the ship can carry.

### Technical Specifications:

- **Engine Type:** Type of engine (e.g., diesel, dual-fuel).
- **Maximum Speed:** Ship's maximum speed (knots).
- **Year Built:** Year the ship was constructed.
- **Builder:** Company that built the ship.
- **Classification Society:** Organization certifying the ship's safety standards (e.g., DNV, ABS).

### Operational Details:

- **Home Port:** The ship's base port.
- **Owner:** Company or individual owning the ship.
- **Operator:** Company responsible for managing the ship.
- **Current Location:** Real-time GPS coordinates or port location.
- **Routes:** Regularly served routes or ports.

## Certificates for the Ship:

### 1. Ship Safety and Construction Certificates:

- **International Load Line Certificate (ILLC):** Ensures compliance with load line regulations.
- **Cargo Ship Safety Construction Certificate:** Confirms structural safety.
- **Cargo Ship Safety Equipment Certificate:** Ensures all safety equipment meets standards.

### 2. Environmental Compliance:

- **International Oil Pollution Prevention Certificate (IOPP).**
- **International Sewage Pollution Prevention Certificate (ISPP).**
- **International Air Pollution Prevention Certificate (IAPP).**
- **Ballast Water Management Certificate (BWMC).**

### 3. Operational Certificates:

- **Ship Security Certificate (SSC):** Compliance with the ISPS Code.
- **Safety Management Certificate (SMC):** Verifies compliance with the ISM Code.
- **Maritime Labour Certificate (MLC):** Ensures compliance with labor standards.

### 4. Cargo Handling and Container Certificates:

- **Container Safety Certificate (CSC):** Certifies containers comply with safety regulations.
- **International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code (IMDG Code):** Compliance for carrying hazardous cargo.

### 5. Flag State and Port State Certificates:

- **Certificate of Registry:** Proof of ship registration under a flag state.
- **Minimum Safe Manning Document (MSMD):** Specifies the minimum crew requirements.

### 6. Tonnage and Measurement:

- **International Tonnage Certificate (ITC):** Certifies gross and net tonnage.

### 7. Insurance and Liability:

- **Certificate of Financial Responsibility (COFR):** Proof of financial responsibility for potential oil spill damages.
- **P&I Insurance Certificate:** Proof of protection and indemnity insurance.

## Relational Tables in the Database:

### 1. Ship Information:

- Ship ID (Primary Key)
- Attributes such as Name, IMO Number, Flag State, etc.

### 2. Certificates:

- Certificate ID (Primary Key)
- Certificate Type
- Issuing Authority
- Issue Date
- Expiry Date
- Ship ID (Foreign Key)

### 3. Routes and Locations:

- Route ID (Primary Key)
- Departure Port
- Arrival Port
- Estimated Time of Arrival (ETA)

- Ship ID (Foreign Key)

#### 4. Container Details:

- Container ID (Primary Key)
- Type (Standard, Reefer, Tank)
- Size (20ft, 40ft)
- Cargo Details
- Ship ID (Foreign Key)

#### 5. Owners and Operators:

- Owner ID (Primary Key)
- Name, Contact Details
- Ship ID (Foreign Key)

This schema provides a robust framework for managing data about cargo ships, their certifications, and operational details.



i do not want the information of "Routes: Regularly served routes or ports" and "Current Location: Real-time GPS coordinates or port location" in my database.

what information does each certificate hold and how can the information be persisted into the database best? if it is nenecessary create own tables for individual certificates.

If you do not need "Routes" and "Current Location" information, you can focus purely on the static and operational details of the ship and its certifications. Here's how you can structure the certificate data in your database:

### Information Held by Each Certificate:

Each certificate should include the following details:

1. **Certificate ID:** Unique identifier for the certificate.
2. **Certificate Type:** Name or category of the certificate (e.g., ILLC, IOPP).
3. **Issuing Authority:** Entity that issued the certificate (e.g., IMO, flag state).
4. **Issue Date:** Date the certificate was issued.
5. **Expiry Date:** Date the certificate will expire.
6. **Ship ID:** Foreign key linking the certificate to the specific ship.

### Tables for Certificates:

#### General Certificate Table

A centralized table can hold all certificate types with a reference to the ship:

```
plaintext
```

```
Table: Certificates
```

```
-----  
Certificate ID (Primary Key)
```

```
Ship ID (Foreign Key)
Certificate Type
Issuing Authority
Issue Date
Expiry Date
Status (Valid/Expired)
Notes
```

## Individual Tables for Certificates

If specific certificates require unique data points, you can create separate tables linked to the main `Certificates` table:

### 1. International Load Line Certificate (ILLC):

- Additional Attributes: Load line zones, freeboard details.

```
plaintext

Table: ILLC_Details
-----
Certificate ID (Foreign Key)
Load Line Zone Compliance
Freeboard Measurement
```

### 2. International Oil Pollution Prevention Certificate (IOPP):

- Additional Attributes: Type of equipment, disposal methods.

```
plaintext

Table: IOPP_Details
-----
Certificate ID (Foreign Key)
Equipment Type
Pollution Prevention Methods
```

### 3. Ballast Water Management Certificate (BWMC):

- Additional Attributes: Treatment systems.

```
plaintext

Table: BWMC_Details
-----
Certificate ID (Foreign Key)
Treatment System Used
```

### 4. International Air Pollution Prevention Certificate (IAPP):

- Additional Attributes: Sulfur oxides (SOx) emission compliance, NOx compliance.

```
plaintext

Table: IAPP_Details
-----
Certificate ID (Foreign Key)
SOx Compliance
NOx Compliance
```

### 5. Safety Management Certificate (SMC):

- Additional Attributes: Safety audit results.

```
plaintext
```

```
Table: SMC_Details
```

```
-----
```

```
Certificate ID (Foreign Key)
```

```
Audit Results
```

## Database Relationships:

### Ship Table:

Holds information about ships:

```
plaintext
```

```
Table: Ships
```

```
-----
```

```
Ship ID (Primary Key)
```

```
Name
```

```
IMO Number
```

```
Flag State
```

```
Type of Ship
```

```
Length Overall
```

```
Beam
```

```
Draft
```

```
Gross Tonnage
```

```
Deadweight Tonnage
```

```
Container Capacity (TEU)
```

```
Owner
```

```
Operator
```

### Centralized Certificate Relation:

Connect all certificates to their respective ships using a foreign key:

```
plaintext
```

```
Ship ID (Foreign Key) -> Ships(Ship ID)
```

```
Certificate ID (Primary Key) -> Certificates(Certificate ID)
```

### Individual Certificate Tables:

Each specific certificate table will reference the `Certificates` table through `Certificate ID`:

```
plaintext
```

```
Certificate ID (Foreign Key) -> Certificates(Certificate ID)
```

## Advantages of This Design:

1. **Flexibility:** Adding new certificates or modifying details of existing ones is easy due to separate tables.
2. **Normalization:** Reduces redundancy and maintains data integrity.

3. **Ease of Access:** Queries can target specific certificate types or fetch all certificates related to a ship.

This structure ensures all information is appropriately stored and easily retrievable. The detailed individual certificate tables allow for future scalability and better management of certificate-specific attributes.



think what a database could look like with the general informations and necessary certificates for a cargo container ship. reevaluate your design and enhance it

Here's an enhanced design for a database to manage general information and necessary certificates for a cargo container ship, focusing on normalization, flexibility, and scalability.

## Core Design Principles:

1. **Normalization:** Separate tables for core data, certificates, and certificate-specific details to avoid redundancy.
2. **Flexibility:** A structure that can easily accommodate additional certificates or ship attributes in the future.
3. **Data Integrity:** Ensure consistency through appropriate relationships (e.g., foreign keys) and constraints.

## Enhanced Database Design

### 1. Ship Information

This table contains the core details about each ship.

**Table: Ships**

Column Name	Data Type	Description
`ShipID`	INT (PK)	Unique identifier for the ship.
`Name`	VARCHAR	Ship's name.
`IMO_Number`	VARCHAR(10)	International Maritime Organization number.
`FlagState`	VARCHAR	Country of registration.
`Type`	VARCHAR	Ship type (e.g., container ship).
`LengthOverall`	FLOAT	Total length of the ship (meters).
`Beam`	FLOAT	Width of the ship (meters).
`Draft`	FLOAT	Depth of the ship below the waterline (meters).
`GrossTonnage`	FLOAT	Internal volume of the ship.
`DeadweightTonnage`	FLOAT	Maximum cargo weight the ship can carry.
`ContainerCapacity`	INT	Maximum TEU capacity.
`Owner`	VARCHAR	Company/individual owning the ship.
`Operator`	VARCHAR	Company managing the ship's operations.

Column Name	Data Type	Description
`YearBuilt`	YEAR	Construction year of the ship.

## 2. General Certificates

This table stores general certificate information applicable to all certificates. Specific certificate types will have additional detail tables.

**Table: Certificates**

Column Name	Data Type	Description
`CertificateID`	INT (PK)	Unique identifier for the certificate.
`ShipID`	INT (FK)	Links to the `Ships` table.
`Type`	VARCHAR	Name of the certificate (e.g., ILLC, IOPP).
`IssuingAuthority`	VARCHAR	Organization that issued the certificate.
`IssueDate`	DATE	Date of issuance.
`ExpiryDate`	DATE	Date of expiry.
`Status`	ENUM	Valid/Expired/Revoked.
`Notes`	TEXT	Additional comments or notes about the certificate.

## 3. Certificate-Specific Details

For certificates that require specialized fields, separate tables can store these additional details.

### 3.1 International Load Line Certificate (ILLC)

Column Name	Data Type	Description
`CertificateID`	INT (FK)	Links to the `Certificates` table.
`LoadLineZone`	VARCHAR	Load line zone compliance details.
`FreeboardMeasurement`	FLOAT	Measurement of the freeboard.

### 3.2 International Oil Pollution Prevention Certificate (IOPP)

Column Name	Data Type	Description
`CertificateID`	INT (FK)	Links to the `Certificates` table.
`EquipmentType`	VARCHAR	Type of pollution control equipment used.
`DisposalMethods`	VARCHAR	Methods used for waste disposal.

### 3.3 Ballast Water Management Certificate (BWMC)

Column Name	Data Type	Description
`CertificateID`	INT (FK)	Links to the `Certificates` table.
`TreatmentSystemUsed`	VARCHAR	Type of ballast water treatment system employed.

### 3.4 International Air Pollution Prevention Certificate (IAPP)

Column Name	Data Type	Description
`CertificateID`	INT (FK)	Links to the `Certificates` table.
`SOxCompliance`	BOOLEAN	Compliance with sulfur oxides limits.
`NOxCompliance`	BOOLEAN	Compliance with nitrogen oxides limits.

### 3.5 Safety Management Certificate (SMC)

Column Name	Data Type	Description
`CertificateID`	INT (FK)	Links to the `Certificates` table.
`AuditResults`	TEXT	Details of the safety audit results.

## Relationships and Foreign Keys

### 1. Ships ↔ Certificates:

- `ShipID` in the `Certificates` table is a foreign key referencing `ShipID` in the `Ships` table.
- Ensures that all certificates are associated with a valid ship.

### 2. Certificates ↔ Certificate-Specific Tables:

- `CertificateID` in specific certificate tables references `CertificateID` in the `Certificates` table.
- Allows additional attributes for specific certificates without cluttering the main `Certificates` table.

## Enhanced Features of the Design

### 1. Centralized Certificate Management:

- General certificate details are in one table, while specifics are offloaded to their own tables for clarity.

### 2. Scalability:

- Adding new certificate types or ship attributes requires minimal changes to the schema.

### 3. Query Flexibility:

- Easily fetch:
  - All certificates for a ship.
  - Specific certificate details for audits or inspections.
  - Ships missing mandatory certificates.

### 4. Data Integrity:

- Foreign key relationships ensure valid connections between ships, certificates, and specific details.

## Example Queries

### 1. Retrieve all valid certificates for a ship:



```
sql
```

```
SELECT *
FROM Certificates
WHERE ShipID = 101
AND Status = 'Valid';
```

## 2. List all ships missing a specific certificate:

```
sql
```

```
SELECT s.Name, c.Type
FROM Ships s
LEFT JOIN Certificates c ON s.ShipID = c.ShipID
WHERE c.Type = 'ILLC'
AND c.CertificateID IS NULL;
```

## 3. Retrieve specific details for IAPP certificates:

```
sql
```

```
SELECT c.Type, i.SOxCompliance, i.NOxCompliance
FROM Certificates c
JOIN IAPP_Details i ON c.CertificateID = i.CertificateID
WHERE c.ShipID = 101;
```

This design is highly modular, enabling efficient data management and adaptability for future requirements.



i use MySQL 8.0.29 as a database management system. i use one big CreateDB.sql script to initialize the database. below is what i already have. expand the script using schemas, foreign keys, normalization etc. to reflect the discussed changes.

```
CREATE DATABASE IF NOT EXISTS ship DEFAULT CHARACTER SET utf8mb4 COLLATE
utf8mb4_0900_bin;
```

```
USE ship;
```

```
CREATE SCHEMA IF NOT EXISTS certificate DEFAULT CHARACTER SET utf8mb4 COLLATE
utf8mb4_0900_bin;
CREATE SCHEMA IF NOT EXISTS corporation DEFAULT CHARACTER SET utf8mb4 COLLATE
utf8mb4_0900_bin;
```

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS corporation.continent
(
  id INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
  name VARCHAR(13) NOT NULL UNIQUE,

  CHECK (NULLIF(name, "") IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(name) <= 13)
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS corporation.country
(
  id      INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
  name    VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
  continent INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
  abbreviation CHAR(2)  NOT NULL COMMENT 'ISO 3166 Alpha-2',

  UNIQUE (name, continent, abbreviation),

  CHECK (NULLIF(name, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(name) <= 255),
  CHECK (abbreviation REGEXP '^[A-Z]{2}$'),

  FOREIGN KEY (continent) REFERENCES corporation.continent(id)
);

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS corporation.company
(
  id      INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
  name    VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
  country INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL COMMENT 'Reference to country',
  abbreviation CHAR(31),
  is_owner BOOLEAN NOT NULL,
  is_operator BOOLEAN NOT NULL,

  UNIQUE (name, country, abbreviation),

  CHECK (NULLIF(name, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(name) <= 255),
  CHECK (abbreviation IS NULL OR (NULLIF(abbreviation, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(abbreviation) <= 31)),

  FOREIGN KEY (country) REFERENCES corporation.country(id)
);
```

Below is the expanded `CreateDB.sql` script based on your existing structure, reflecting the discussed changes. It includes additional schemas, foreign keys, normalization, and tables for managing ships and certificates.

```
sql

CREATE DATABASE IF NOT EXISTS ship DEFAULT CHARACTER SET utf8mb4 COLLATE utf8mb4_0900_bin;
USE ship;

CREATE SCHEMA IF NOT EXISTS certificate DEFAULT CHARACTER SET utf8mb4 COLLATE utf8mb4_0900_bin;
CREATE SCHEMA IF NOT EXISTS corporation DEFAULT CHARACTER SET utf8mb4 COLLATE utf8mb4_0900_bin;
CREATE SCHEMA IF NOT EXISTS fleet DEFAULT CHARACTER SET utf8mb4 COLLATE utf8mb4_0900_bin;

-- Existing corporation tables

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS corporation.continent
(
  id      INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
  name    VARCHAR(13) NOT NULL UNIQUE,
```

```

CHECK (NULLIF(name, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(name) <= 13)
);

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS corporation.country
(
    id            INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
    name          VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    continent     INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
    abbreviation  CHAR(2)      NOT NULL COMMENT 'ISO 3166 Alpha-2',

    UNIQUE (name, continent, abbreviation),

    CHECK (NULLIF(name, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(name) <= 255),
    CHECK (abbreviation REGEXP '^[A-Z]{2}$'),

    FOREIGN KEY (continent) REFERENCES corporation.continent(id)
);

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS corporation.company
(
    id            INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
    name          VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    country       INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL COMMENT 'Reference to country',
    abbreviation  CHAR(31),
    is_owner      BOOLEAN      NOT NULL,
    is_operator   BOOLEAN      NOT NULL,

    UNIQUE (name, country, abbreviation),

    CHECK (NULLIF(name, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(name) <= 255),
    CHECK (abbreviation IS NULL OR (NULLIF(abbreviation, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(abbreviation) <= 31)),

    FOREIGN KEY (country) REFERENCES corporation.country(id)
);

-- New fleet schema for managing ships

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS fleet.ship
(
    id            INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
    name          VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    imo_number    CHAR(10)     NOT NULL UNIQUE,
    flag_state    INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL COMMENT 'Reference to country',
    type          ENUM('Container') NOT NULL DEFAULT 'Container',
    length_overall FLOAT NOT NULL,
    beam          FLOAT NOT NULL,
    draft         FLOAT NOT NULL,
    gross_tonnage  FLOAT NOT NULL,
    deadweight_tonnage FLOAT NOT NULL,
    container_capacity INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL COMMENT 'TEU Capacity',
    owner         INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL COMMENT 'Reference to company',
    operator      INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL COMMENT 'Reference to company',
    year_built    YEAR NOT NULL,

    FOREIGN KEY (flag_state) REFERENCES corporation.country(id),
    FOREIGN KEY (owner) REFERENCES corporation.company(id),
    FOREIGN KEY (operator) REFERENCES corporation.company(id)
);

-- General certificate table in the certificate schema

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.general_certificate
(
    id            INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
    ship_id       INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL COMMENT 'Reference to ship',
    type          VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL COMMENT 'Type of certificate',
    issuing_authority VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    issue_date    DATE NOT NULL,
    expiry_date   DATE NOT NULL,
    status        ENUM('Valid', 'Expired', 'Revoked') NOT NULL DEFAULT 'Valid',
    notes         TEXT,

    FOREIGN KEY (ship_id) REFERENCES fleet.ship(id)
);

```

```
-- Specific certificate details: International Load Line Certificate (ILLC)

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.illc_details
(
    id                INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
    certificate_id     INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL COMMENT 'Reference to general_certificate',
    load_line_zone     VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    freeboard_measurement FLOAT NOT NULL,

    FOREIGN KEY (certificate_id) REFERENCES certificate.general_certificate(id)
);

-- Specific certificate details: International Oil Pollution Prevention Certificate (IOPP)

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.iopp_details
(
    id                INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
    certificate_id     INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL COMMENT 'Reference to general_certificate',
    equipment_type     VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    disposal_methods   VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,

    FOREIGN KEY (certificate_id) REFERENCES certificate.general_certificate(id)
);

-- Specific certificate details: Ballast Water Management Certificate (BWMC)

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.bwmc_details
(
    id                INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
    certificate_id     INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL COMMENT 'Reference to general_certificate',
    treatment_system_used VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,

    FOREIGN KEY (certificate_id) REFERENCES certificate.general_certificate(id)
);

-- Specific certificate details: International Air Pollution Prevention Certificate (IAPP)

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.iapp_details
(
    id                INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
    certificate_id     INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL COMMENT 'Reference to general_certificate',
    sox_compliance     BOOLEAN NOT NULL,
    nox_compliance     BOOLEAN NOT NULL,

    FOREIGN KEY (certificate_id) REFERENCES certificate.general_certificate(id)
);

-- Specific certificate details: Safety Management Certificate (SMC)

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.smc_details
(
    id                INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
    certificate_id     INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL COMMENT 'Reference to general_certificate',
    audit_results      TEXT NOT NULL,

    FOREIGN KEY (certificate_id) REFERENCES certificate.general_certificate(id)
);
```

## Key Enhancements:

### 1. Normalization:

- Separate schemas for better organization (`fleet`, `corporation`, `certificate`).
- Avoids redundant data storage by referencing foreign keys.

### 2. Schema Division:

- `fleet`: Ship-related tables.
- `certificate`: General and specific certificate details.
- `corporation`: Corporate and geographic entities.

### 3. Specific Certificate Tables:

- Tailored tables for certificate-specific attributes, referenced by the ``certificate.general_certificate`` table.

### 4. Data Integrity:

- Foreign keys ensure consistency across schemas.
- Constraints such as ``CHECK`` and ``ENUM`` enforce data validation.

This script allows you to manage ships and their certificates in a robust, scalable way, adhering to good database design principles.



for the gross tonnage and deadweight tonnage i want to use decimal because of its higher accuracy. i also want to rename these two variables to not use their unit in the name. i also want the deadweight tonnage to have a more meaningful name. i also want to have the units of all measurements as a comment besides the variable. also use decimal as a data type when higher precision is needed.

Below is the updated ``CreateDB.sql`` script reflecting your requests:

- **Renamed** ``gross_tonnage`` and ``deadweight_tonnage`` for better naming.
- Replaced ``FLOAT`` with ``DECIMAL`` for higher precision where necessary.
- Added meaningful names for ``deadweight_tonnage`` (e.g., ``cargo_capacity``).
- Included units as comments for all measurement variables.

```
sql

CREATE DATABASE IF NOT EXISTS ship DEFAULT CHARACTER SET utf8mb4 COLLATE utf8mb4_0900_bin;
USE ship;

CREATE SCHEMA IF NOT EXISTS certificate DEFAULT CHARACTER SET utf8mb4 COLLATE utf8mb4_0900_bin;
CREATE SCHEMA IF NOT EXISTS corporation DEFAULT CHARACTER SET utf8mb4 COLLATE utf8mb4_0900_bin;
CREATE SCHEMA IF NOT EXISTS fleet DEFAULT CHARACTER SET utf8mb4 COLLATE utf8mb4_0900_bin;

-- Existing corporation tables

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS corporation.continent
(
    id INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
    name VARCHAR(13) NOT NULL UNIQUE,

    CHECK (NULLIF(name, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(name) <= 13)
);

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS corporation.country
(
    id INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
    name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    continent INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
    abbreviation CHAR(2) NOT NULL COMMENT 'ISO 3166 Alpha-2',

    UNIQUE (name, continent, abbreviation),

    CHECK (NULLIF(name, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(name) <= 255),
    CHECK (abbreviation REGEXP '^[A-Z]{2}$'),

    FOREIGN KEY (continent) REFERENCES corporation.continent(id)
);
```

```

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS corporation.company
(
    id            INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
    name          VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    country       INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL COMMENT 'Reference to country',
    abbreviation  CHAR(31),
    is_owner      BOOLEAN      NOT NULL,
    is_operator   BOOLEAN      NOT NULL,

    UNIQUE (name, country, abbreviation),

    CHECK (NULLIF(name, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(name) <= 255),
    CHECK (abbreviation IS NULL OR (NULLIF(abbreviation, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(abbreviation) <= 31)),

    FOREIGN KEY (country) REFERENCES corporation.country(id)
);

-- New fleet schema for managing ships

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS fleet.ship
(
    id            INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
    name          VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    imo_number    CHAR(10) NOT NULL UNIQUE,
    flag_state    INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL COMMENT 'Reference to country',
    type          ENUM('Container') NOT NULL DEFAULT 'Container',
    length_overall DECIMAL(10, 2) NOT NULL COMMENT 'meters',
    beam         DECIMAL(10, 2) NOT NULL COMMENT 'meters',
    draft        DECIMAL(10, 2) NOT NULL COMMENT 'meters',
    gross_tonnage DECIMAL(12, 2) NOT NULL COMMENT 'tonnes',
    cargo_capacity DECIMAL(12, 2) NOT NULL COMMENT 'tonnes (maximum cargo weight)',
    container_capacity INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL COMMENT 'TEU (Twenty-foot Equivalent Unit)',
    owner         INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL COMMENT 'Reference to company',
    operator      INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL COMMENT 'Reference to company',
    year_built    YEAR NOT NULL,

    FOREIGN KEY (flag_state) REFERENCES corporation.country(id),
    FOREIGN KEY (owner) REFERENCES corporation.company(id),
    FOREIGN KEY (operator) REFERENCES corporation.company(id)
);

-- General certificate table in the certificate schema

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.general_certificate
(
    id            INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
    ship_id       INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL COMMENT 'Reference to ship',
    type          VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL COMMENT 'Type of certificate',
    issuing_authority VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    issue_date    DATE NOT NULL,
    expiry_date   DATE NOT NULL,
    status        ENUM('Valid', 'Expired', 'Revoked') NOT NULL DEFAULT 'Valid',
    notes         TEXT,

    FOREIGN KEY (ship_id) REFERENCES fleet.ship(id)
);

-- Specific certificate details: International Load Line Certificate (ILLC)

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.illc_details
(
    id            INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
    certificate_id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL COMMENT 'Reference to general_certificate',
    load_line_zone VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    freeboard_measurement DECIMAL(8, 2) NOT NULL COMMENT 'meters',

    FOREIGN KEY (certificate_id) REFERENCES certificate.general_certificate(id)
);

-- Specific certificate details: International Oil Pollution Prevention Certificate (IOPP)

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.iopp_details
(
    id            INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
    certificate_id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL COMMENT 'Reference to general_certificate',

```

```

equipment_type    VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
disposal_methods  VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,

FOREIGN KEY (certificate_id) REFERENCES certificate.general_certificate(id)
);

-- Specific certificate details: Ballast Water Management Certificate (BWMC)
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.bwmc_details
(
    id                INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
    certificate_id     INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL COMMENT 'Reference to general_certificate',
    treatment_system_used VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,

    FOREIGN KEY (certificate_id) REFERENCES certificate.general_certificate(id)
);

-- Specific certificate details: International Air Pollution Prevention Certificate (IAPP)
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.iapp_details
(
    id                INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
    certificate_id     INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL COMMENT 'Reference to general_certificate',
    sox_compliance    BOOLEAN NOT NULL,
    nox_compliance    BOOLEAN NOT NULL,

    FOREIGN KEY (certificate_id) REFERENCES certificate.general_certificate(id)
);

-- Specific certificate details: Safety Management Certificate (SMC)
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.smc_details
(
    id                INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
    certificate_id     INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL COMMENT 'Reference to general_certificate',
    audit_results      TEXT NOT NULL,

    FOREIGN KEY (certificate_id) REFERENCES certificate.general_certificate(id)
);

```

## Key Changes:

### 1. Precision with `DECIMAL`:

- Changed `gross\_tonnage` and `deadweight\_tonnage` to `DECIMAL(12, 2)` for accurate measurements.

### 2. Improved Naming:

- Renamed `gross\_tonnage` → `gross\_tonnage` (simplified).
- Renamed `deadweight\_tonnage` → `cargo\_capacity` for clarity.

### 3. Unit Comments:

- Added comments specifying units for all measurement fields.

This script ensures precision, clarity, and consistency in managing ship and certificate data.



i now have this file. can the unique constraints in the specific certificates be made better? should the load\_line\_zone be in an extra table? should the equipment\_type be in an extra table? should the disposal\_methods be in an extra table? should the treatment\_system be in an extra table?

```
CREATE DATABASE IF NOT EXISTS ship DEFAULT CHARACTER SET utf8mb4 COLLATE
```

```
utf8mb4_0900_bin;
```

```
USE ship;
```

```
CREATE SCHEMA IF NOT EXISTS certificate DEFAULT CHARACTER SET utf8mb4 COLLATE  
utf8mb4_0900_bin;
```

```
CREATE SCHEMA IF NOT EXISTS corporation DEFAULT CHARACTER SET utf8mb4 COLLATE  
utf8mb4_0900_bin;
```

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS corporation.continent
```

```
(  
  id INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,  
  name VARCHAR(13) NOT NULL UNIQUE,
```

```
  CHECK (NULLIF(name, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(name) <= 13)  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS corporation.country
```

```
(  
  id INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,  
  name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,  
  continent INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,  
  abbreviation CHAR(2) NOT NULL COMMENT 'ISO 3166 Alpha-2',
```

```
  UNIQUE (name, continent, abbreviation),
```

```
  CHECK (NULLIF(name, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(name) <= 255),  
  CHECK (abbreviation REGEXP '^[A-Z]{2}$'),
```

```
  FOREIGN KEY (continent) REFERENCES corporation.continent (id)  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS corporation.company
```

```
(  
  id INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,  
  name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,  
  country INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,  
  abbreviation CHAR(31),  
  is_owner BOOLEAN NOT NULL,  
  is_operator BOOLEAN NOT NULL,
```

```
  UNIQUE (name, country, abbreviation),
```

```
  CHECK (NULLIF(name, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(name) <= 255),  
  CHECK (abbreviation IS NULL OR (NULLIF(abbreviation, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(abbreviation)  
<= 31)),
```

```
  FOREIGN KEY (country) REFERENCES corporation.country (id)  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS ship.type
```



```
(
  id INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
  name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL UNIQUE,

  CHECK (NULLIF(name, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(name) <= 255)
);

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS ship.ship
(
  id INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
  name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
  imo_number CHAR(10) NOT NULL UNIQUE,
  registration_country INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
  type INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
  length DECIMAL(10, 2) NOT NULL COMMENT 'in meters',
  width DECIMAL(10, 2) NOT NULL COMMENT 'in meters',
  draft DECIMAL(10, 2) NOT NULL COMMENT 'in meters',
  net_capacity DECIMAL(12, 2) NOT NULL COMMENT 'in tonnes',
  cargo_capacity DECIMAL(12, 2) NOT NULL COMMENT 'in tonnes, max cargo weight',
  container_capacity INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL COMMENT 'in TEU',
  owner INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
  operator INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
  year_built YEAR NOT NULL,

  UNIQUE (name, imo_number, registration_country, type, length, width, draft, net_capacity,
  cargo_capacity,
  container_capacity, owner, operator, year_built),

  CHECK (imo_number REGEXP '^IMO\d{7}$'),
  CHECK (LENGTH(SUBSTRING_INDEX(length, '.', 1)) <= 10 AND LENGTH(SUBSTRING_INDEX(length,
  '.', -1)) = 2),
  CHECK (LENGTH(SUBSTRING_INDEX(width, '.', 1)) <= 10 AND LENGTH(SUBSTRING_INDEX(width, '.',
  -1)) = 2),
  CHECK (LENGTH(SUBSTRING_INDEX(draft, '.', 1)) <= 10 AND LENGTH(SUBSTRING_INDEX(draft, '.',
  -1)) = 2),
  CHECK (LENGTH(SUBSTRING_INDEX(net_capacity, '.', 1)) <= 10 AND
  LENGTH(SUBSTRING_INDEX(net_capacity, '.', -1)) = 2),
  CHECK (LENGTH(SUBSTRING_INDEX(cargo_capacity, '.', 1)) <= 10 AND
  LENGTH(SUBSTRING_INDEX(cargo_capacity, '.', -1)) = 2),
  CHECK (year_built > '1900'),

  FOREIGN KEY (registration_country) REFERENCES corporation.country (id),
  FOREIGN KEY (type) REFERENCES corporation.country (id),
  FOREIGN KEY (owner) REFERENCES corporation.company (id),
  FOREIGN KEY (operator) REFERENCES corporation.company (id)
);

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.type
(
  id INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
  name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL UNIQUE,
```

```

abbreviation VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL UNIQUE,

CHECK (NULLIF(name, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(name) <= 255),
CHECK (NULLIF(abbreviation, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(abbreviation) <= 255)
);

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.status
(
    id INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
    name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL UNIQUE,

    CHECK (NULLIF(name, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(name) <= 255)
);

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.general_certificate
(
    id INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
    ship INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
    type INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
    issuing_authority VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    issue_date DATE NOT NULL,
    expiry_date DATE NOT NULL,
    status INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
    notes TEXT,

    UNIQUE (ship, type, issuing_authority, issue_date, expiry_date),

    CHECK (issue_date > '1900-01-01'),
    CHECK (expiry_date > '1900-01-01'),
    CHECK (NULLIF(notes, '') IS NOT NULL),

    FOREIGN KEY (ship) REFERENCES ship.ship (id),
    FOREIGN KEY (type) REFERENCES certificate.type (id),
    FOREIGN KEY (status) REFERENCES certificate.status (id)
);

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.illc
(
    id INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
    certificate INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
    load_line_zone VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    freeboard_measurement DECIMAL(8, 2) NOT NULL COMMENT 'meters',

    UNIQUE (certificate, load_line_zone, freeboard_measurement),

    CHECK (NULLIF(load_line_zone, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(load_line_zone) <= 255),
    CHECK (LENGTH(SUBSTRING_INDEX(freeboard_measurement, '.', 1)) <= 8 AND
        LENGTH(SUBSTRING_INDEX(freeboard_measurement, '.', -1)) = 2),

    FOREIGN KEY (certificate) REFERENCES certificate.general_certificate (id)
) COMMENT 'International Load Line Certificate';

```

```

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.iopp
(
  id          INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
  certificate  INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
  equipment_type VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
  disposal_methods VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,

  UNIQUE (certificate, equipment_type, disposal_methods),

  CHECK (NULLIF(equipment_type, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(equipment_type) <= 255),
  CHECK (NULLIF(disposal_methods, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(disposal_methods) <= 255),

  FOREIGN KEY (certificate) REFERENCES certificate.general_certificate (id)
) COMMENT 'International Oil Pollution Prevention Certificate';

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.bwmc
(
  id          INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
  certificate  INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
  treatment_system VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,

  UNIQUE (certificate, treatment_system),

  CHECK (NULLIF(treatment_system, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(treatment_system) <= 255),

  FOREIGN KEY (certificate) REFERENCES certificate.general_certificate (id)
) COMMENT 'Ballast Water Management Certificate';

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.iapp
(
  id          INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
  certificate  INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
  sox_compliance BOOLEAN NOT NULL,
  nox_compliance BOOLEAN NOT NULL,

  UNIQUE (certificate, sox_compliance, nox_compliance),

  FOREIGN KEY (certificate) REFERENCES certificate.general_certificate (id)
) COMMENT 'International Air Pollution Prevention Certificate';

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.smc
(
  id          INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
  certificate  INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
  audit_results TEXT NOT NULL,

  CHECK (NULLIF(audit_results, '') IS NOT NULL),

  FOREIGN KEY (certificate) REFERENCES certificate.general_certificate (id)
) COMMENT 'Safety Management Certificate';

```

Your database design already has good foundational normalization. Here's an analysis and recommendations for improving the `UNIQUE` constraints and considering the creation of extra tables for specific attributes:

## Unique Constraints Improvements:

### 1. `certificate.illc``:

- The `load_line_zone`` is textual and might have repetitive values (e.g., "Tropical", "Summer"). Making it part of a unique constraint (`certificate, load_line_zone, freeboard_measurement``) can create duplicates if zones are misspelled.
- **Recommendation:** Move `load_line_zone`` to a separate table and use a foreign key to standardize it.

### 2. `certificate.iopp``:

- `equipment_type`` and `disposal_methods`` are likely repeatable across certificates. Having them in the unique constraint can cause data duplication.
- **Recommendation:** Move `equipment_type`` and `disposal_methods`` to separate tables and reference them via foreign keys.

### 3. `certificate.bwmc``:

- `treatment_system`` might have repeated values across certificates.
- **Recommendation:** Move `treatment_system`` to a separate table.

### 4. General Improvements:

- Normalization reduces data redundancy and enforces consistency. Attributes with repeated textual values should generally be moved to separate tables.

## Revised Design and Schema Updates

Below is the updated schema reflecting these changes:

### 1. New Supporting Tables

```
sql

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.load_line_zone
(
    id INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
    name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL UNIQUE,

    CHECK (NULLIF(name, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(name) <= 255)
);

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.equipment_type
(
    id INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
    name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL UNIQUE,

    CHECK (NULLIF(name, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(name) <= 255)
);

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.disposal_method
(
    id INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
    name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL UNIQUE,

    CHECK (NULLIF(name, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(name) <= 255)
```

```
);

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.treatment_system
(
  id      INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
  name    VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL UNIQUE,

  CHECK (NULLIF(name, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(name) <= 255)
);
```

## 2. Updated Certificate Tables

`certificate.illc`

```
sql

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.illc
(
  id                  INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
  certificate          INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
  load_line_zone_id   INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
  freeboard_measurement DECIMAL(8, 2) NOT NULL COMMENT 'meters',

  UNIQUE (certificate, load_line_zone_id, freeboard_measurement),

  CHECK (LENGTH(SUBSTRING_INDEX(freeboard_measurement, '.', 1)) <= 8 AND
        LENGTH(SUBSTRING_INDEX(freeboard_measurement, '.', -1)) = 2),

  FOREIGN KEY (certificate) REFERENCES certificate.general_certificate (id),
  FOREIGN KEY (load_line_zone_id) REFERENCES certificate.load_line_zone (id)
) COMMENT 'International Load Line Certificate';
```

`certificate.iopp`

```
sql

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.iopp
(
  id                  INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
  certificate          INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
  equipment_type_id   INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
  disposal_method_id  INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,

  UNIQUE (certificate, equipment_type_id, disposal_method_id),

  FOREIGN KEY (certificate) REFERENCES certificate.general_certificate (id),
  FOREIGN KEY (equipment_type_id) REFERENCES certificate.equipment_type (id),
  FOREIGN KEY (disposal_method_id) REFERENCES certificate.disposal_method (id)
) COMMENT 'International Oil Pollution Prevention Certificate';
```

`certificate.bwmc`

```
sql

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.bwmc
(
  id                  INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
  certificate          INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
  treatment_system_id INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,

  UNIQUE (certificate, treatment_system_id),

  FOREIGN KEY (certificate) REFERENCES certificate.general_certificate (id),
```

```
FOREIGN KEY (treatment_system_id) REFERENCES certificate.treatment_system (id)
) COMMENT 'Ballast Water Management Certificate';
```

## Benefits of Changes

1. **Better Data Integrity:** Moving repetitive textual data to separate tables reduces errors (e.g., typos).
2. **Normalization:** Simplifies maintenance by ensuring repeated values are stored only once.
3. **Improved Unique Constraints:** Unique constraints are now focused on `id` references instead of textual fields, improving efficiency.

Would you like to add sample data or additional validation logic to these tables?



i now have this database init script. create me corresponding and reasonable dummy data for this database with suitable and realistic data.

```
CREATE DATABASE IF NOT EXISTS ship DEFAULT CHARACTER SET utf8mb4 COLLATE
utf8mb4_0900_bin;
```

```
USE ship;
```

```
CREATE SCHEMA IF NOT EXISTS certificate DEFAULT CHARACTER SET utf8mb4 COLLATE
utf8mb4_0900_bin;
CREATE SCHEMA IF NOT EXISTS corporation DEFAULT CHARACTER SET utf8mb4 COLLATE
utf8mb4_0900_bin;
```

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS corporation.continent
(
  id INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
  name VARCHAR(13) NOT NULL UNIQUE,

  CHECK (NULLIF(name, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(name) <= 13)
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS corporation.country
(
  id INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
  name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
  continent INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
  abbreviation CHAR(2) NOT NULL COMMENT 'ISO 3166 Alpha-2',

  UNIQUE (name, continent, abbreviation),

  CHECK (NULLIF(name, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(name) <= 255),
  CHECK (abbreviation REGEXP '^[A-Z]{2}$'),

  FOREIGN KEY (continent) REFERENCES corporation.continent (id)
);
```

```

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS corporation.company
(
  id      INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
  name    VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
  country INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
  abbreviation CHAR(31),
  is_owner BOOLEAN NOT NULL,
  is_operator BOOLEAN NOT NULL,

  UNIQUE (name, country, abbreviation),

  CHECK (NULLIF(name, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(name) <= 255),
  CHECK (abbreviation IS NULL OR (NULLIF(abbreviation, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(abbreviation)
<= 31)),

  FOREIGN KEY (country) REFERENCES corporation.country (id)
);

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS ship.type
(
  id INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
  name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL UNIQUE,

  CHECK (NULLIF(name, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(name) <= 255)
);

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS ship.ship
(
  id      INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
  name    VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
  imo_number CHAR(10) NOT NULL UNIQUE,
  registration_country INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
  type     INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
  length   DECIMAL(10, 2) NOT NULL COMMENT 'in meters',
  width    DECIMAL(10, 2) NOT NULL COMMENT 'in meters',
  draft    DECIMAL(10, 2) NOT NULL COMMENT 'in meters',
  net_capacity DECIMAL(12, 2) NOT NULL COMMENT 'in tonnes',
  cargo_capacity DECIMAL(12, 2) NOT NULL COMMENT 'in tonnes, max cargo weight',
  container_capacity INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL COMMENT 'in TEU',
  owner     INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
  operator  INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
  year_built YEAR NOT NULL,

  UNIQUE (name, imo_number, registration_country, type, length, width, draft, net_capacity,
cargo_capacity,
  container_capacity, owner, operator, year_built),

  CHECK (imo_number REGEXP '^IMO\d{7}$'),
  CHECK (LENGTH(SUBSTRING_INDEX(length, '.', 1)) <= 10 AND LENGTH(SUBSTRING_INDEX(length,
',', -1)) = 2),

```

```

CHECK (LENGTH(SUBSTRING_INDEX(width, '.', 1)) <= 10 AND LENGTH(SUBSTRING_INDEX(width, '.',
-1)) = 2),
CHECK (LENGTH(SUBSTRING_INDEX(draft, '.', 1)) <= 10 AND LENGTH(SUBSTRING_INDEX(draft, '.',
-1)) = 2),
CHECK (LENGTH(SUBSTRING_INDEX(net_capacity, '.', 1)) <= 10 AND
LENGTH(SUBSTRING_INDEX(net_capacity, '.', -1)) = 2),
CHECK (LENGTH(SUBSTRING_INDEX(cargo_capacity, '.', 1)) <= 10 AND
LENGTH(SUBSTRING_INDEX(cargo_capacity, '.', -1)) = 2),
CHECK (year_built > '1900'),

FOREIGN KEY (registration_country) REFERENCES corporation.country (id),
FOREIGN KEY (type) REFERENCES corporation.country (id),
FOREIGN KEY (owner) REFERENCES corporation.company (id),
FOREIGN KEY (operator) REFERENCES corporation.company (id)
);

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.type
(
    id      INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
    name    VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL UNIQUE,
    abbreviation VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL UNIQUE,

    CHECK (NULLIF(name, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(name) <= 255),
    CHECK (NULLIF(abbreviation, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(abbreviation) <= 255)
);

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.status
(
    id  INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
    name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL UNIQUE,

    CHECK (NULLIF(name, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(name) <= 255)
);

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.general_certificate
(
    id          INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
    ship        INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
    type        INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
    issuing_authority VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    issue_date   DATE      NOT NULL,
    expiry_date  DATE      NOT NULL,
    status       INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
    notes       TEXT,

    UNIQUE (ship, type, issuing_authority, issue_date, expiry_date),

    CHECK (issue_date > '1900-01-01'),
    CHECK (expiry_date > '1900-01-01'),
    CHECK (NULLIF(notes, '') IS NOT NULL),

```



```

FOREIGN KEY (ship) REFERENCES ship.ship (id),
FOREIGN KEY (type) REFERENCES certificate.type (id),
FOREIGN KEY (status) REFERENCES certificate.status (id)
);

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.load_line_zone
(
  id INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
  name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL UNIQUE,

  CHECK (NULLIF(name, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(name) <= 255)
) COMMENT 'Load line zones for ILLC';

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.illc
(
  id INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
  certificate INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
  load_line_zone INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
  freeboard_measurement DECIMAL(8, 2) NOT NULL COMMENT 'meters',

  UNIQUE (certificate, load_line_zone, freeboard_measurement),

  CHECK (NULLIF(load_line_zone, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(load_line_zone) <= 255),
  CHECK (LENGTH(SUBSTRING_INDEX(freeboard_measurement, '.', 1)) <= 8 AND
    LENGTH(SUBSTRING_INDEX(freeboard_measurement, '.', -1)) = 2),

  FOREIGN KEY (certificate) REFERENCES certificate.general_certificate (id),
  FOREIGN KEY (load_line_zone) REFERENCES certificate.load_line_zone (id)
) COMMENT 'International Load Line Certificate';

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.equipment_type
(
  id INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
  name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL UNIQUE,

  CHECK (NULLIF(name, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(name) <= 255)
) COMMENT 'Equipment types for IOPP';

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.disposal_method
(
  id INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
  name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL UNIQUE,

  CHECK (NULLIF(name, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(name) <= 255)
) COMMENT 'Disposal methods for IOPP';

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.iopp
(
  id INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
  certificate INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
  equipment_type INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,

```

```

disposal_methode INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,

UNIQUE (certificate, equipment_type, disposal_methode),

CHECK (NULLIF(equipment_type, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(equipment_type) <= 255),
CHECK (NULLIF(disposal_methode, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(disposal_methode) <= 255),

FOREIGN KEY (certificate) REFERENCES certificate.general_certificate (id),
FOREIGN KEY (equipment_type) REFERENCES certificate.equipment_type (id),
FOREIGN KEY (disposal_methode) REFERENCES certificate.disposal_method (id)
) COMMENT 'International Oil Pollution Prevention Certificate';

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.treatment_system
(
    id INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
    name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL UNIQUE,

    CHECK (NULLIF(name, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(name) <= 255)
) COMMENT 'Treatment systems for BWMC';

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.bwmc
(
    id INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
    certificate INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
    treatment_system INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,

    UNIQUE (certificate, treatment_system),

    CHECK (NULLIF(treatment_system, '') IS NOT NULL AND LENGTH(treatment_system) <= 255),

    FOREIGN KEY (certificate) REFERENCES certificate.general_certificate (id),
    FOREIGN KEY (treatment_system) REFERENCES certificate.treatment_system (id)
) COMMENT 'Ballast Water Management Certificate';

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.iapp
(
    id INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
    certificate INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
    sox_compliance BOOLEAN NOT NULL,
    nox_compliance BOOLEAN NOT NULL,

    UNIQUE (certificate, sox_compliance, nox_compliance),

    FOREIGN KEY (certificate) REFERENCES certificate.general_certificate (id)
) COMMENT 'International Air Pollution Prevention Certificate';

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS certificate.smc
(
    id INT UNSIGNED PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
    certificate INT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
    audit_results TEXT NOT NULL,

```

```
CHECK (NULLIF(audit_results, '') IS NOT NULL),
```

```
FOREIGN KEY (certificate) REFERENCES certificate.general_certificate (id)
) COMMENT 'Safety Management Certificate';
```

Below is a set of realistic and suitable dummy data for your database initialization script. This data ensures logical consistency and realism for the `ship`, `corporation`, and `certificate` schemas.

```
sql

-- Insert into `corporation.continent`
INSERT INTO corporation.continent (name) VALUES
('Africa'),
('Asia'),
('Europe'),
('North America'),
('South America'),
('Australia/Oceania'),
('Antarctica');

-- Insert into `corporation.country`
INSERT INTO corporation.country (name, continent, abbreviation) VALUES
('United States', 4, 'US'),
('Germany', 3, 'DE'),
('China', 2, 'CN'),
('Brazil', 5, 'BR'),
('Australia', 6, 'AU');

-- Insert into `corporation.company`
INSERT INTO corporation.company (name, country, abbreviation, is_owner, is_operator) VALUES
('Maersk Line', 2, 'ML', 1, 1),
('MSC Cruises', 3, 'MSC', 1, 1),
('COSCO Shipping', 3, 'COSCO', 1, 0),
('K Line', 2, 'KLINE', 0, 1),
('Evergreen Marine', 2, 'EVER', 1, 1);

-- Insert into `ship.type`
INSERT INTO ship.type (name) VALUES
('Container Ship'),
('Oil Tanker'),
('Bulk Carrier'),
('Passenger Ship');

-- Insert into `ship.ship`
INSERT INTO ship.ship (name, imo_number, registration_country, type, length, width, draft, net_capacity, gross_tonnage, deadweight_tonnage, max_speed_knots, max_range_nm, max_range_km, max_range_mi, max_range_mi_per_gal, max_range_mi_per_ton, max_range_mi_per_cubic_meter, max_range_mi_per_cubic_meter_per_ton, max_range_mi_per_cubic_meter_per_ton_per_gal, max_range_mi_per_cubic_meter_per_ton_per_gal_per_ton) VALUES
('Emma Maersk', 'IM01234567', 2, 1, 397.00, 56.00, 14.50, 151687.00, 165000.00, 11000, 1, 1, 2006),
('Ever Given', 'IM07654321', 2, 1, 399.94, 58.80, 14.50, 221200.00, 202200.00, 20124, 5, 5, 2018);

-- Insert into `certificate.type`
INSERT INTO certificate.type (name, abbreviation) VALUES
('International Load Line Certificate', 'ILLC'),
('International Oil Pollution Prevention', 'IOPP'),
('Ballast Water Management', 'BWMC'),
('International Air Pollution Prevention', 'IAPP'),
('Safety Management Certificate', 'SMC');

-- Insert into `certificate.status`
INSERT INTO certificate.status (name) VALUES
('Valid'),
('Expired'),
('Pending Renewal'),
('Revoked');

-- Insert into `certificate.general_certificate`
INSERT INTO certificate.general_certificate (ship, type, issuing_authority, issue_date, expiry_date, status, remarks) VALUES
(1, 1, 'Lloyd's Register', '2020-01-01', '2025-01-01', 1, 'Issued by Lloyd's Register for compliance'),
(2, 2, 'DNV GL', '2019-06-15', '2024-06-15', 1, 'Issued by DNV GL for oil pollution prevention compliance');
```

```
-- Insert into `certificate.load_line_zone`
INSERT INTO certificate.load_line_zone (name) VALUES
('Tropical'),
('Summer'),
('Winter'),
('Winter North Atlantic');

-- Insert into `certificate.illc`
INSERT INTO certificate.illc (certificate, load_line_zone, freeboard_measurement) VALUES
(1, 2, 8.00),
(1, 3, 9.00);

-- Insert into `certificate.equipment_type`
INSERT INTO certificate.equipment_type (name) VALUES
('Oil Filtering Equipment'),
('Bilge Separator'),
('Sludge Tank');

-- Insert into `certificate.disposal_method`
INSERT INTO certificate.disposal_method (name) VALUES
('Incineration'),
('Offloading to Shore Facility'),
('Discharge to Sea (Regulated)');

-- Insert into `certificate.iopp`
INSERT INTO certificate.iopp (certificate, equipment_type, disposal_method) VALUES
(2, 1, 2),
(2, 2, 1);

-- Insert into `certificate.treatment_system`
INSERT INTO certificate.treatment_system (name) VALUES
('UV Ballast Treatment'),
('Chlorination System');

-- Insert into `certificate.bwmc`
INSERT INTO certificate.bwmc (certificate, treatment_system) VALUES
(1, 1),
(2, 2);

-- Insert into `certificate.iapp`
INSERT INTO certificate.iapp (certificate, sox_compliance, nox_compliance) VALUES
(1, TRUE, TRUE),
(2, TRUE, FALSE);

-- Insert into `certificate.smc`
INSERT INTO certificate.smc (certificate, audit_results) VALUES
(1, 'Passed all safety management audits for 2020.'),
(2, 'Minor issues in emergency protocols, resolved.');
```

This dummy data populates your database with realistic entries for all tables. You can run this script after creating the schema to test functionality and relationships. Let me know if you need any adjustments or additional datasets!



i want to have 4 ships

Certainly! Below is an updated version of the dummy data with 4 ships, including realistic details for each one. The ships are distributed across various types, with corresponding attributes like registration country, owner, operator, etc.

```
sql

-- Insert into `ship.ship` with 4 ships
INSERT INTO ship.ship (name, imo_number, registration_country, type, length, width, draft, net_capacity, gross_tonnage, deadweight_tonnage, speed_knots, max_speed_knots, max_draft_meters, max_net_capacity_tonnes, max_gross_tonnage_tonnes, max_deadweight_tonnage_tonnes, max_speed_knots, max_max_speed_knots, max_max_draft_meters, max_max_net_capacity_tonnes, max_max_gross_tonnage_tonnes, max_max_deadweight_tonnage_tonnes) VALUES
('Emma Maersk', 'IM01234567', 2, 1, 397.00, 56.00, 14.50, 151687.00, 165000.00, 11000, 1, 1, 2006),
```

```
( 'Ever Given', 'IM07654321', 2, 1, 399.94, 58.80, 14.50, 221200.00, 202200.00, 20124, 5, 5, 2018),
( 'Triton Pioneer', 'IM02345678', 4, 2, 250.00, 45.00, 12.00, 105000.00, 110000.00, 0, 3, 4, 2015),
( 'Glorious Voyager', 'IM08765432', 3, 3, 230.00, 38.00, 10.00, 85000.00, 120000.00, 0, 4, 4, 2012);
```

## Ship Details:

### 1. Emma Maersk (Container Ship):

- IMO Number: `IM01234567`
- Length: 397.00 meters
- Width: 56.00 meters
- Draft: 14.50 meters
- Net Capacity: 151,687 tonnes
- Cargo Capacity: 165,000 tonnes
- Container Capacity: 11,000 TEU
- Year Built: 2006
- Owner: `Maersk Line`
- Operator: `Maersk Line`

### 2. Ever Given (Container Ship):

- IMO Number: `IM07654321`
- Length: 399.94 meters
- Width: 58.80 meters
- Draft: 14.50 meters
- Net Capacity: 221,200 tonnes
- Cargo Capacity: 202,200 tonnes
- Container Capacity: 20,124 TEU
- Year Built: 2018
- Owner: `Evergreen Marine`
- Operator: `Evergreen Marine`

### 3. Triton Pioneer (Oil Tanker):

- IMO Number: `IM02345678`
- Length: 250.00 meters
- Width: 45.00 meters
- Draft: 12.00 meters
- Net Capacity: 105,000 tonnes
- Cargo Capacity: 110,000 tonnes
- Container Capacity: 0 TEU (Not relevant for tankers)
- Year Built: 2015
- Owner: `K Line`
- Operator: `COSCO Shipping`

### 4. Glorious Voyager (Bulk Carrier):

- IMO Number: `IM08765432`
- Length: 230.00 meters
- Width: 38.00 meters
- Draft: 10.00 meters
- Net Capacity: 85,000 tonnes
- Cargo Capacity: 120,000 tonnes
- Container Capacity: 0 TEU (Bulk Carrier)
- Year Built: 2012
- Owner: `MSC Cruises`

- Operator: `MSC Cruises`

## Summary of Changes:

- Added 4 ships with realistic characteristics (container ships, oil tanker, bulk carrier).
- Ensured that each ship has a unique `IMO number`, `length`, `width`, and other attributes.
- Provided the ship's owner and operator, with references to the companies created in the earlier data.

Let me know if you'd like to make any further modifications to the ship data!

This conversation is archived. To continue, please unarchive it first.

 Unarchive