

golang|Java|Python|Node.js

区块链技术概况

区块链进阶

密码学基础

比特币区块链开发

以太坊智能合约开发

超级账本 - Fabric

IPFS - 分布式存储

算法

如何编写智能合约(Smart Contract)?(I)

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学习目标

- 1. 了解智能合约
- 2. 简单环境搭建
- 3. 能够利用 solidity 编写 Hello World 合约
- 4. 合约部署
- 5. 和合约互动

使用solidity语言撰写智能合约

Ethereum 上的智能合约需要使用 solidity 语言来撰写。虽然还有其他能用来撰写智能合约的语言如 Serpent (类Python)、 lll (类Fortran), 但目前看到所有公开的智能合约都是使用 solidity 撰写。

宣传上说,solidity是一种类似 Javascript 的语言,而且围绕着 solidity 的各种开发工具链,都是使用属于 Javascript 生态系的 npm 来提供的。但我觉得 solidity 还是比较像Java或C#。因为和Javascript不同,solidity与Java或C#同属于强类型(Strong Type,在定义变数时需要指定类型)语言、在定义函式(function)时同样需指定回传的类型(type)、同样也需要先编译才能执行。这些特性都是 Javascript 所不具备的。

开发前的准备

本文将使用当前最活跃的智能合约开发框架 truffle 为基础来开发。

ENS (Ethereum Name Service) 也是采用 truffle 框架。其他选择还有 embark 等。

就像一般网站或App开发一样,在提供公开服务之前,开发者会在自己用于写程序的电脑(又称作本机)或透过测试网络来测试程序执行的效果,测试完成后,才会部署到公开的网络上提供服务。开发区块链智能合约(程序)的过程也是如此。特别是公开链上所有写入或读取计算结果的操作都需要真金白银(虚拟代币),而且根据网络状况,每个公开链上的操作都需要要一小段反应时间(15秒~数分钟),这些等待颇浪费宝贵的开发时间∑。因此在开发的过程中,我们将使用 testrpc 工具在电脑上模拟智能合约所需的以太坊内存块链测试环境。

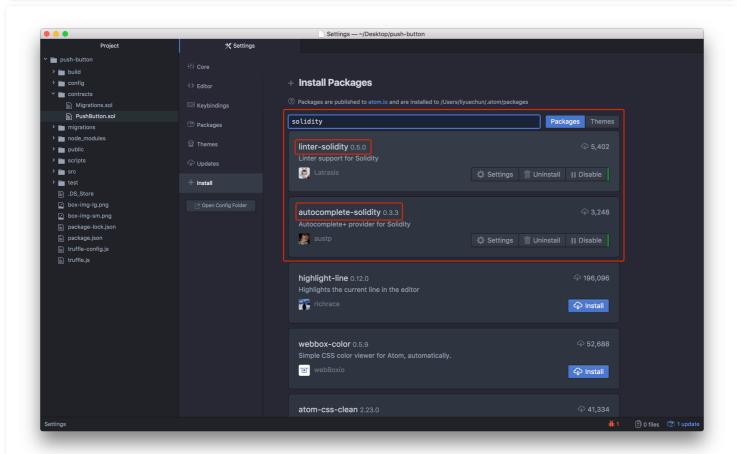
testrpc 中也包含了 Javascript 版本的 Ethereum 虚拟机(Ethereum Virtual Machine),因此可以完整地执行智能合约。

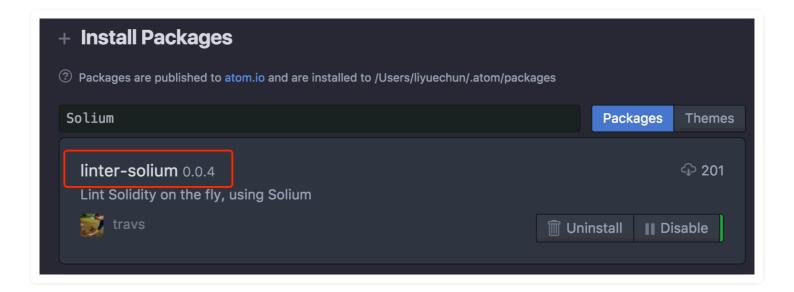
此外,开发前还需准备一个合手的编辑器。我目前是使用 Atom 搭配 solidity 插件来开发。 solidity 插件除了支持语法高亮之外,也会透过 Solium 检查并提示基本的语法错误,相当方便。其他编辑器应该也有类似的插件可选择。

```
PushButton.sol — ~/Desktop/push-button
                                 PushRutton sol
push-button
                                pragma solidity ^0.4.2;
> 🛅 build
> 💼 config

→ im contracts

                                    uint public startBlock;
  PushButton.sol
                                    uint public interval = 108 * 60 / 4; // 108 minutes in Kovan testnet
> migrations
                                    uint public nextTimeoutBlock;
> node_modules
> 🛅 public
                                    uint public totalPush;
> 💼 scripts
                                    string public title;
> 🖿 src
> 💼 test
                                    event ButtonPushed(address indexed _address, uint _totalPush, uint _
 box-img-lg.png
 box-img-sm.png
 package-lock.json
                                         require( getBlock() <= nextTimeoutBlock );</pre>
                                         startBlock = block.number;
                                         nextTimeoutBlock = startBlock + interval;
                                         totalPush = 0;
                                    function push() isTimeout() returns (bool) {
                                         totalPush += 1;
```





安装所需工具

首先开发机上必须装好Node.js, 再使用以下命令安装所需的工具:

```
$ npm install -g ethereumjs-testrpc truffle

liyuechun:~ yuechunli$ npm install -g ethereumjs-testrpc truffle
/usr/local/bin/testrpc -> /usr/local/lib/node_modules/ethereumjs-testrpc/build/cli
.node.js
/usr/local/bin/truffle -> /usr/local/lib/node_modules/truffle/build/cli.bundled.js
+ truffle@3.4.9
+ ethereumjs-testrpc@4.1.3
added 1 package and updated 7 packages in 76.132s
liyuechun:~ yuechunli$
```

启动Testrpc

安装好后随时可以使用 testrpc 命令来启动以太坊测试环境。

- (4) 0x5b13a5d6788752b26dd4e338aae2e01058ee145e
- (5) 0xfc7f56d942ad5260be23ecee92a344aba1b7e7d8
- (6) 0xc48dc22c6bacd6ade4421ab54f25bc45c1c51142
- (7) 0x3fe2b7d4141dd0a456661f77086d055cbaf3b78f
- (8) 0x567979fed26ca85e9d1b4ac919c840e3fc9857e2
- (9) 0xb2eafe245f098eef1c2c1f466d9a8dcd58764c62

Private Keys

- (0) 947ab78e91133103612ca099d60e6c38cac5bb769f7f097c82d003cf058500bd
- (1) 8ffe0ba8dc53e16944a17dddd3378b5fba0379cd84df4e5237b8b46d05b8762f
- (2) ffe2e04e43e4106b247407656f5233bcc3e0c49730972d0df9c1d1093375e2ef
- (3) a20e453dc44c76aaca6a22efdbb605c2ed9eea64c11317e683461e11bd105ea7
- (4) 4748268ff1b828868dc56d07a1b121b427e1bdede5dbb3c14ef1254d9d26b1a5
- (5) f9957e68c6d20d38b81604a0509e6c4591478bc754f87d5682564073705fbb46
- (6) 34e648b23c0ace6b2b0893651d87f70be8496f97ecf6b7b4607b2acc4e05c9bd
- (7) d2477cedec217e3fb19a5981dafbc125ef66ccc9dc7df29301d08a24da843cf5
- (8) d319f85ccd80e55b2e707e05f09662632564c297248f8b96f82ea5eeaeef0851
- (9) 88c33ac9f1062b82f9e82f86a0ce307e3bd8fcf683b9751232c2f193f5bdc668

HD Wallet

Mnemonic: hire custom clinic expect fury fantasy try dress source spy viable

flag

Base HD Path: m/44'/60'/0'/0/{account_index}

Listening on localhost:8545

可以看到 testrpc 启动后自动建立了 10 个帐号(Accounts),与每个帐号对应的私钥(Private Key)。每个帐号中都有 100 个测试用的以太币(Ether)。要注意 testrpc 仅运行在內存中,因此每次重开时都会回到全新的状态。

一切准备就绪,我们可以开始建立第一份智能合约项目了。

建立项目

开启另一个终端窗口,输入以下命令以建立项目:

liyuechun:Desktop yuechunli\$ mkdir SmartContractDemo
liyuechun:Desktop yuechunli\$ cd SmartContractDemo/

liyuechun:SmartContractDemo yuechunli\$ mkdir HelloWorld liyuechun:SmartContractDemo yuechunli\$ cd HelloWorld/

liyuechun:HelloWorld yuechunli\$ truffle init

Downloading project... Project initialized.

Documentation: http://truffleframework.com/docs

Commands: Compile: truffle compile Migrate: truffle migrate Test: truffle test liyuechun:HelloWorld yuechunli\$ ls contracts migrations test truffle.js

目录结构:

/contracts: 存放智能合约原始代码的地方,可以看到里面已经有三个 sol 文件,我们开发的 Helloworld.sol 文件就存放在这里。

/migrations: 这是 Truffle 用来部署智能合约的功能,待会儿我们会修改

2_deploy_contracts.js 来部署 HelloWorld.sol。

/test:测试智能合约的代码放在这里,支持 js 与 sol 测试。

truffle.js: Truffle 的设置文档。

→ HelloWorld	1	pragma sol
→ contracts		
ConvertLib.sol	2	
MetaCoin.sol		import "./
Migrations.sol		Tillbor C 1/
✓ ■ migrations	4	
1_initial_migration.js	_	, , = : :
2_deploy_contracts.js	5	// This is
✓ i test	6	// It is n
metacoin.js		// IL IS II
TestMetacoin.sol	7	// coin/to
DS_Store		
truffle.js		// token,

新建HelloWorld合约

在 contracts 文件夹下新建 HelloWorld.sol 文件,当然也可以直接在 HelloWorld 路径下面直接 执行 truffle create contract HelloWorld 命令来创建 HelloWorld.sol 。

```
liyuechun:HelloWorld yuechunli$ ls
contracts migrations test truffle.js
liyuechun:HelloWorld yuechunli$ truffle create contract HelloWorld
liyuechun:HelloWorld yuechunli$ cd contracts/
liyuechun:contracts yuechunli$ ls
ConvertLib.sol HelloWorld.sol MetaCoin.sol Migrations.sol
liyuechun:contracts yuechunli$
```

HelloWorld.sol 文件內容如下:

```
pragma solidity ^0.4.4;

contract HelloWorld {
   function sayHello() returns (string) {
     return ("Hello World");
   }
}
```

```
HelloWorld.sol
      Project
HelloWorld
                              pragma solidity ^0.4.4;
contracts
  ConvertLib.sol
  HelloWorld.sol
                              contract HelloWorld {
  MetaCoin.sol
  Migrations.sol
                                 function sayHello() returns (string) {
 migrations
  1_initial_migration.js
                                     return ("Hello World");
   2_deploy_contracts.js
  metacoin.js
                              }
  TestMetacoin.sol
 .DS_Store
 truffle.js
```

讲解

```
pragma solidity ^0.4.4;
```

第一行指名目前使用的 solidity 版本,不同版本的 solidity 可能会编译出不同的 bytecode 。 个代表兼容 solidity 0.4.4 ~ 0.4.9 的版本。

```
contract HelloWorld {
...
}
```

contract 关键字类似于其他语言中较常见的 class 。因为 solidity 是专为智能合约(Contact)设计的语言,声明 contract 后即内置了开发智能合约所需的功能。也可以把这句理解为 class HelloWorld extends Contract 。

```
function sayHello() returns (string) {
   return ("Hello World");
}
```

函数的结构与其他程序类似,但如果有传入的参数或回传值,需要指定参数或回传值的类型(type)。

编译

现在执行 truffle compile 命令,我们可以将 HelloWorld.sol 原始码编译成 Ethereum bytecode 。

```
liyuechun:HelloWorld yuechunli$ ls
contracts migrations test truffle.js
liyuechun:HelloWorld yuechunli$ truffle compile
Compiling ./contracts/ConvertLib.sol...
Compiling ./contracts/HelloWorld.sol...
Compiling ./contracts/MetaCoin.sol...
Compiling ./contracts/Migrations.sol...
Writing artifacts to ./build/contracts
liyuechun:HelloWorld yuechunli$ ls
           contracts migrations test
                                          truffle.js
liyuechun:HelloWorld yuechunli$ cd build/
liyuechun:build yuechunli$ ls
contracts
liyuechun:build yuechunli$ cd contracts/
liyuechun:contracts yuechunli$ ls
ConvertLib.json HelloWorld.json MetaCoin.json Migrations.json
liyuechun:contracts yuechunli$ cat HelloWorld.json
  "contract_name": "HelloWorld",
  "abi": [
      "inputs": [],
      "payable": false,
```

```
"type": "constructor"
}
],
"unlinked_binary": "0x60606040523415600e57600080fd5b5b5b5b5b603680601e6000396000f3
0060606040525b600080fd00a165627a7a723058203ee98a767948e9bc08094df4a46ab0361f068b2a
559032cf968df5bbf63e91430029",
"networks": {},
"schema_version": "0.0.5",
"updated_at": 1505805826302
}
liyuechun:contracts yuechunli$
```

```
"contract_name": "HelloWorld",
  ConvertLib.json
                         "abi": [
  HelloWorld.json
                               "inputs": [],
 ConvertLib.sol
                              "payable": false,
 MetaCoin.sol
                               "type": "constructor"
 Migrations.sol
 1_initial_migration.js
                         "unlinked_binary": "0x60606040523415600e57600080fd5b5t
 TestMetacoin.sol
                         "networks": {},
.DS_Store
                         "schema_version": "0.0.5",
                         "updated_at": 1505805826302
                       }
```

编译成功后,会在 Helloworld 文件夹下面的 build/contracts 文件夹下面看见 Helloworld.json 文件。

部署

truffle 框架中提供了方便部署合约的脚本。打开 migrations/2_deploy_contracts.js 文件 (脚本使用 Javascript 编写),将内容修改如下:

```
var HelloWorld = artifacts.require("HelloWorld");
module.exports = function(deployer) {
  deployer.deploy(HelloWorld);
};
```

```
HelloWorld
                              var HelloWorld = artifacts.require("HelloWorld");
🕶 build
  contracts
    ConvertLib.json
                              module.exports = function(deployer) {
    HelloWorld.json
    MetaCoin.json
                                 deployer.deploy(HelloWorld);
    Migrations.json
                              };
  ConvertLib.sol
   MetaCoin.sol
  Migrations.sol
 migrations
  1_initial_migration.js
  2_deploy_contracts.js
  metacoin.js
  TestMetacoin.so
 DS Store
 truffle.js
```

使用 artifacts require 语句来取得准备部署的合约。使用 deployer deploy 语句将合约部署到 区块链上。这边 Helloworld 是 contract 的名称而不是文件名。因此可以用此语法读入任一 sol 文件中的任一合约。

现在执行 truffle migrate 命令:

```
liyuechun:HelloWorld yuechunli$ ls
build
           contracts
                       migrations test truffle.js
liyuechun:HelloWorld yuechunli$ truffle migrate
Compiling ./contracts/HelloWorld.sol...
Writing artifacts to ./build/contracts
Using network 'development'.
Running migration: 1_initial_migration.js
  Deploying Migrations...
  ... 0x218431f16a5cadc6347449808d981887c90b3872898af7cc9dc9b3280c07c184
 Migrations: 0x64e9673cf962d21642a08635e6654fb7f2ea9bcd
Saving successful migration to network...
  ... 0xd9ec788c106df36b8491c95a0ab02ff1e5ef22c1965c910a2576e8259a00535c
Saving artifacts...
Running migration: 2_deploy_contracts.js
  Deploying HelloWorld...
  ... 0x17774b4914d7bc7ab2505a53c59bda6a1fce30c9839d19d735290ca9140450ea
  HelloWorld: 0x471a22ffe2bddd02e82853059871067e4c07a7f4
Saving successful migration to network...
  ... 0xe5e2e11cf5a63ca4517221c68dadb3cae2ca42cbfed93c09c575b6d5f275fc8b
Saving artifacts...
liyuechun:HelloWorld yuechunli$
```

如此一来合约已经部署到 testrpc 中。切换到 testrpc 窗口,可以看到 testrpc 有反应了。

```
• • •

↑ liyuechun — node /usr/local/bin/testrpc — 91×41

 Block Number: 1
 Block Time: Tue Sep 19 2017 15:41:58 GMT+0800 (CST)
eth_newBlockFilter
eth_getFilterChanges
eth_getTransactionReceipt
eth_getCode
eth_uninstallFilter
eth_sendTransaction
  Transaction: 0xd9ec788c106df36b8491c95a0ab02ff1e5ef22c1965c910a2576e8259a00535c
 Gas usage: 41965
 Block Number: 2
 Block Time: Tue Sep 19 2017 15:41:58 GMT+0800 (CST)
eth_getTransactionReceipt
eth_accounts
net_version
net_version
eth_sendTransaction
  Transaction: 0x17774b4914d7bc7ab2505a53c59bda6a1fce30c9839d19d735290ca9140450ea
 Contract created: 0x471a22ffe2bddd02e82853059871067e4c07a7f4
 Gas usage: 138581
 Block Number: 3
 Block Time: Tue Sep 19 2017 15:41:58 GMT+0800 (CST)
eth_newBlockFilter
eth_getFilterChanges
eth_getTransactionReceipt
eth_getCode
eth_uninstallFilter
eth_sendTransaction
  Transaction: 0xe5e2e11cf5a63ca4517221c68dadb3cae2ca42cbfed93c09c575b6d5f275fc8b
 Gas usage: 26965
 Block Number: 4
 Block Time: Tue Sep 19 2017 15:41:58 GMT+0800 (CST)
eth_getTransactionReceipt
```

与合约互动

[truffle]提供命令行工具,执行[truffle console]命令后,可用[Javascript]来和刚刚部署的合约 互动。

```
at: [Function: at],
       deployed: [Function: deployed],
       defaults: [Function: defaults],
       hasNetwork: [Function: hasNetwork],
       isDeployed: [Function: isDeployed],
       detectNetwork: [Function: detectNetwork],
       setNetwork: [Function: setNetwork],
       resetAddress: [Function: resetAddress],
       link: [Function: link].
       clone: [Function: clone],
       addProp: [Function: addProp],
       toJSON: [Function: toJSON] },
    _properties:
     { contract name: [Object],
       abi: [Object],
       network: [Function: network],
       networks: [Function: networks],
       address: [Object],
       links: [Function: links],
       events: [Function: events],
       binary: [Function: binary],
       unlinked_binary: [Object],
       schema_version: [Function: schema_version],
       updated_at: [Function: updated_at] },
    _property_values: {},
    _json:
     { contract_name: 'HelloWorld',
       default network: undefined,
       abi: [Array],
       unlinked_binary: '0x6060604052341561000f57600080fd5b5b6101488061001f600039
000000600035041663ef5fb05b811461003d575b600080fd5b341561004857600080fd5b6100506100
c8565b60405160208082528190810183818151815260200191508051906020019080838360005b8381
101561008d5780820151818401525b602001610074565b50505050905090810190601f1680156100ba
5780820380516001836020036101000a031916815260200191505b509250505060405180910390f35b
6100d061010a565b60408051908101604052600b81527f48656c6c6f20576f726c640000000000000
5600a165627a7a723058202b9d4dd8e7739264271524ea58db573fa09a0b634d1d5b78502e6dd01d76
ba330029',
       networks: [Object],
       schema version: '0.0.5',
       updated at: 1505806918535 },
    setProvider: [Function: bound setProvider],
    new: [Function: bound new],
    at: [Function: bound at],
    deployed: [Function: bound deployed],
    defaults: [Function: bound defaults],
    hasNetwork: [Function: bound hasNetwork],
    isDeployed: [Function: bound isDeployed],
    detectNetwork: [Function: bound detectNetwork],
    setNetwork: [Function: bound setNetwork],
    resetAddress: [Function: bound resetAddress],
    link: [Function: bound link],
```

new: [Function: new],

```
clone: [Function: bound clone],
   addProp: [Function: bound addProp],
   toJSON: [Function: bound toJSON],
  web3:
   Web3 {
      _requestManager: [Object],
      currentProvider: [Object],
      eth: [Object],
      db: [Object],
      shh: [Object],
      net: [Object],
      personal: [Object],
      bzz: [Object],
      settings: [Object],
      version: [Object],
      providers: [Object],
      _extend: [Object] },
   class_defaults:
    { from: '0xbbd414b340f2255dab9d923428c97f0b65d9df81',
      gas: 4712388,
      gasPrice: 100000000000 },
   currentProvider:
    HttpProvider {
      host: 'http://localhost:8545',
      timeout: 0,
      send: [Function],
      sendAsync: [Function],
      _alreadyWrapped: true },
   network id: '1505794143155' },
abi:
[ { constant: false,
     inputs: [],
     name: 'sayHello',
     outputs: [Array],
     payable: false,
     type: 'function' } ],
contract:
Contract {
  _eth:
    Eth {
      requestManager: [Object],
      getBalance: [Object],
      getStorageAt: [Object],
      getCode: [Object],
      getBlock: [Object],
      getUncle: [Object],
      getCompilers: [Object],
      getBlockTransactionCount: [Object],
      getBlockUncleCount: [Object],
      getTransaction: [Object],
      getTransactionFromBlock: [Object],
      getTransactionReceipt: [Object],
      getTransactionCount: [Object],
      call: [Object],
```

```
estimateGas: [Object],
        sendRawTransaction: [Object],
        signTransaction: [Object],
        sendTransaction: [Object],
        sign: [Object],
        compile: [Object],
        submitWork: [Object],
        getWork: [Object],
        coinbase: [Getter],
        getCoinbase: [Object],
        mining: [Getter],
        getMining: [Object],
        hashrate: [Getter],
        getHashrate: [Object],
        syncing: [Getter],
        getSyncing: [Object],
        gasPrice: [Getter],
        getGasPrice: [Object],
        accounts: [Getter],
        getAccounts: [Object],
        blockNumber: [Getter],
        getBlockNumber: [Object],
        protocolVersion: [Getter],
        getProtocolVersion: [Object],
        iban: [Object],
        sendIBANTransaction: [Function: bound transfer] },
     transactionHash: null,
     address: '0x471a22ffe2bddd02e82853059871067e4c07a7f4',
     abi: [ [Object] ],
     sayHello:
      { [Function: bound ]
        request: [Function: bound ],
        call: [Function: bound ],
        sendTransaction: [Function: bound ],
        estimateGas: [Function: bound ],
        getData: [Function: bound ],
        '': [Circular] },
     allEvents: [Function: bound ] },
  sayHello:
   { [Function]
     call: [Function],
     sendTransaction: [Function],
     request: [Function: bound],
     estimateGas: [Function] },
  sendTransaction: [Function],
  send: [Function],
  allEvents: [Function: bound ],
  address: '0x471a22ffe2bddd02e82853059871067e4c07a7f4',
  transactionHash: null }
truffle(development)> contract.sayHello.call()
'Hello World'
truffle(development)>
```

讲解

```
HelloWorld.deployed().then(instance => contract = instance)
```

truffle console 中预载了 truffle-contract 函数库,以方便操作部署到区块链上的合约。

这边使用 Helloworld.deployed().then 语句来取得 Helloworld 合约的 Instance (实例),并存到 contract 变量中,以方便后续的调用。

上面用的是 Javascript ES6+ 的语法,这句也可以写成:

```
HelloWorld.deployed().then(instance => {
   contract = instance
});
```

还可以用ES5的写法:

```
HelloWorld.deployed().then(function(instance) {
  hello = instance;
});
```

```
truffle(development)> contract.sayHello.call()
'Hello World'
```

这里直接呼叫 contract.sayHello() 也会得到一样的结果。 truffle-contract 提供使用 call() 来读取只读(read only)的数据,这样就不需提供 gas 。因此如果遇到的操作需要向区块链写入数据,我们就不能用 call 语句了。

如此一来,我们已写好并部署完成了第一个智能合约,也验证了合约确实可以运作。

加入新方法

我们在 Helloworld.sol 中再加入一个 echo 方法, echo 方法接受输入一个参数,并回传传送的参数。

```
function echo(string name) constant returns (string) {
   return name;
}
```

新的 echo 方法中传入了一个 name 参数。我们也为 echo 方法加入一个 constant 声明,表示调用 这个方法并不会改变区块链的状态。如此一来,透过 truffle-contract 来调用此方法时,会自动 选用 call 来呼叫,也不需要额外提供gas。

由于更新了合约内容,我们需要先重新新编译一次,将编译结果部署到 testrpc 上,再透过 truffle console 执行看看结果。

```
liyuechun: HelloWorld yuechunli$ ls
build
           contracts migrations test
                                             truffle.js
liyuechun:HelloWorld yuechunli$ truffle compile
Compiling ./contracts/HelloWorld.sol...
Writing artifacts to ./build/contracts
liyuechun:HelloWorld yuechunli$ truffle migrate -- reset
Using network 'development'.
Running migration: 1_initial_migration.js
  Replacing Migrations...
  ... 0x64cdc42e08a7e3f8070c46d4877ba246d95cbbccbfe1b9abd2450cfc02b48eda
  Migrations: 0x42843f6a470b84e2669f19686a223c1bdefb6f4d
Saving successful migration to network...
  ... 0x57042b767c0f40a4f88ce855e39549010d6d5ae5f880771a45c1f7f36ea0e5b3
Saving artifacts...
Running migration: 2_deploy_contracts.js
  Replacing HelloWorld...
  ... 0x2330e3264aae9d6be3744d8fc71d235fc6dc2934d33ff5159ae209df4cf8f12b
  HelloWorld: 0xbf68789cdd6be1577339e8c739abfa1190c31b6c
Saving successful migration to network...
  ... 0xb4b706d7004654215067ea5954a32f0562b32724d1c646dc43b688b466b10159
Saving artifacts...
liyuechun:HelloWorld yuechunli$ truffle console
truffle(development)> let contract
truffle(development)> HelloWorld.deployed().then(instance => contract = instance)
TruffleContract {
  constructor:
   { [Function: TruffleContract]
     _static_methods:
      { setProvider: [Function: setProvider],
        new: [Function: new],
        at: [Function: at],
        deployed: [Function: deployed],
        defaults: [Function: defaults],
        hasNetwork: [Function: hasNetwork],
        isDeployed: [Function: isDeployed],
        detectNetwork: [Function: detectNetwork],
        setNetwork: [Function: setNetwork],
        resetAddress: [Function: resetAddress],
        link: [Function: link],
```

```
clone: [Function: clone],
       addProp: [Function: addProp],
       toJSON: [Function: toJSON] },
    _properties:
     { contract_name: [Object],
       abi: [Object],
       network: [Function: network].
       networks: [Function: networks],
       address: [Object],
       links: [Function: links],
       events: [Function: events],
       binary: [Function: binary],
       unlinked binary: [Object],
       schema version: [Function: schema version],
       updated_at: [Function: updated_at] },
    _property_values: {},
    _json:
     { contract_name: 'HelloWorld',
       default network: undefined,
       abi: [Array],
       unlinked binary: '0x6060604052341561000f57600080fd5b5b61022c8061001f600039
000000600035041663ef5fb05b8114610048578063f15da729146100d3575b600080fd5b3415610053
57600080fd5b61005b61019c565b604051602080825281908101838181518152602001915080519060
20019080838360005b838110156100985780820151818401525b60200161007f565b50505050905090
810190601f1680156100c55780820380516001836020036101000a031916815260200191505b509250
505060405180910390f35b34156100de57600080fd5b61005b60046024813581810190830135806020
601f820181900481020160405190810160405281815292919060208401838380828437509496506101
de95505050505050565b60405160208082528190810183818151815260200191508051906020019080
838360005b838110156100985780820151818401525b60200161007f565b5050505090509081019060
1f1680156100c55780820380516001836020036101000a031916815260200191505b50925050506040
5180910390f35b6101a46101ee565b60408051908101604052600b81527f48656c6c6f20576f726c64
805b919050565b602060405190810160405260008152905600a165627a7a723058208fec8695bd430e
ed53d1591d841c6e80b1a32a91caab996bb270d54425ebd7140029',
       networks: [Object],
       schema_version: '0.0.5',
       updated at: 1505809278810 },
    setProvider: [Function: bound setProvider],
    new: [Function: bound new],
    at: [Function: bound at].
    deployed: [Function: bound deployed],
    defaults: [Function: bound defaults],
    hasNetwork: [Function: bound hasNetwork],
    isDeployed: [Function: bound isDeployed],
    detectNetwork: [Function: bound detectNetwork],
    setNetwork: [Function: bound setNetwork],
    resetAddress: [Function: bound resetAddress],
    link: [Function: bound link],
    clone: [Function: bound clone],
    addProp: [Function: bound addProp],
    toJSON: [Function: bound toJSON],
    web3:
     Web3 {
```

```
_requestManager: [Object],
      currentProvider: [Object],
      eth: [Object],
      db: [Object],
      shh: [Object],
      net: [Object],
      personal: [Object],
      bzz: [Object],
      settings: [Object],
      version: [Object],
      providers: [Object],
      _extend: [Object] },
   class defaults:
    { from: '0xbbd414b340f2255dab9d923428c97f0b65d9df81',
      gas: 4712388,
      gasPrice: 100000000000 },
   currentProvider:
    HttpProvider {
      host: 'http://localhost:8545',
      timeout: 0,
      send: [Function],
      sendAsync: [Function],
      _alreadyWrapped: true },
   network_id: '1505794143155' },
abi:
 [ { constant: false,
     inputs: [],
     name: 'sayHello',
     outputs: [Array],
     payable: false,
     type: 'function' },
   { constant: true,
     inputs: [Array],
     name: 'echo',
     outputs: [Array],
     payable: false,
     type: 'function' } ],
contract:
Contract {
   _eth:
    Eth {
      _requestManager: [Object],
      getBalance: [Object],
      getStorageAt: [Object],
      getCode: [Object],
      getBlock: [Object],
      getUncle: [Object],
      getCompilers: [Object],
      getBlockTransactionCount: [Object],
      getBlockUncleCount: [Object],
      getTransaction: [Object],
      getTransactionFromBlock: [Object],
      getTransactionReceipt: [Object],
      getTransactionCount: [Object],
```

```
call: [Object],
      estimateGas: [Object],
      sendRawTransaction: [Object],
      signTransaction: [Object],
      sendTransaction: [Object],
      sign: [Object],
      compile: [Object],
      submitWork: [Object],
      getWork: [Object],
      coinbase: [Getter],
      getCoinbase: [Object],
      mining: [Getter],
      getMining: [Object],
      hashrate: [Getter],
      getHashrate: [Object],
      syncing: [Getter],
      getSyncing: [Object],
      gasPrice: [Getter],
      getGasPrice: [Object],
      accounts: [Getter],
      getAccounts: [Object],
      blockNumber: [Getter],
      getBlockNumber: [Object],
      protocolVersion: [Getter],
      getProtocolVersion: [Object],
      iban: [Object],
      sendIBANTransaction: [Function: bound transfer] },
   transactionHash: null,
   address: '0xbf68789cdd6be1577339e8c739abfa1190c31b6c',
   abi: [ [Object], [Object] ],
   sayHello:
   { [Function: bound ]
      request: [Function: bound ],
      call: [Function: bound ],
      sendTransaction: [Function: bound ],
      estimateGas: [Function: bound ],
      getData: [Function: bound ],
      '': [Circular] }.
  echo:
    { [Function: bound ]
      request: [Function: bound ],
      call: [Function: bound ],
      sendTransaction: [Function: bound ],
      estimateGas: [Function: bound ],
      getData: [Function: bound ],
      string: [Circular] },
  allEvents: [Function: bound ] },
sayHello:
{ [Function]
   call: [Function],
   sendTransaction: [Function],
   request: [Function: bound ],
   estimateGas: [Function] },
echo:
```

```
{ [Function]
    call: [Function],
    sendTransaction: [Function],
    request: [Function: bound ],
    estimateGas: [Function] },
    sendTransaction: [Function],
    send: [Function],
    allEvents: [Function: bound ],
    address: '0xbf68789cdd6be1577339e8c739abfa1190c31b6c',
    transactionHash: null }
truffle(development)> contract.echo("春哥微信:liyc1215")
'春哥微信:liyc1215'
truffle(development)>
```

echo 方法确实将我们输入的内容回传了。同时因为声明了constant,我们不需要直接调用 call() 方法, truffle 会自动选用 call 来呼叫。

另一点需要注意的,是这次如果还是用 truffle migrate 命令,我们会得到如下信息:

```
$ truffle migrate
Using network 'development'.
Network up to date.
```

Truffle 会告诉你现在网络上的合约都已是最新的,但事实上刚刚程序中新增的方法并没有更新到内存块链上。要更新内存块链上已部署的程序,需要改写 migrations 中的脚本,但现在还不到介绍 migration 的时候。还好我们开发用的内存块链是怎么修改都没关系的 testrpc ,可以使用truffle migrate — reset 命令直接重新在 testrpc 上部署一次。

总结

这篇文章非常简单,通过这篇文章,你将掌握如何配置开发环境、如何创建新项目、如何编译、如何部署合约以及了解整个智能合约开发的流程。

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