



# Port an Alexa Skill to Bixby

Office Hours – August 14, 2020



# Introductions



@rogerkibbe

**Roger Kibbe**

- Senior Developer Evangelist
- Father of two daughters
- UC Berkeley Graduate – Go Bears!



@JohnWithoutTheH

**Jonathan Pan**

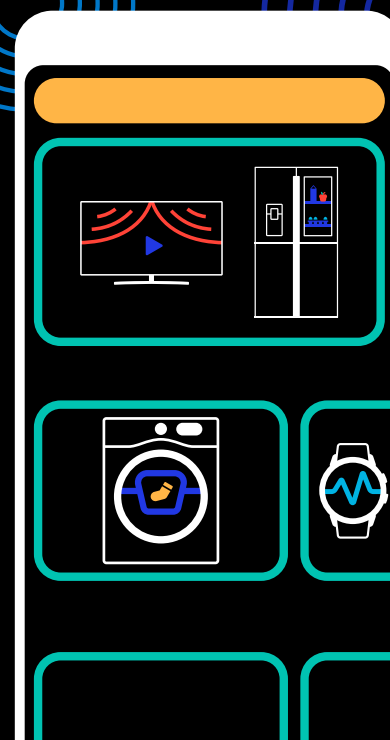
- Developer Evangelist
- Has 4 too many cats (meow)

The following slides  
are for the video:

[https://youtu.be/  
fgp5ACSfTxA](https://youtu.be/fgp5ACSfTxA)

# Port an Alexa Skill to Bixby

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# Pet Match Skill



[github.com/alexa/  
skill-sample-nodejs-petmatch](https://github.com/alexa/skill-sample-nodejs-petmatch)



[github.com/bixbydevelopers/  
capsule-sample-petmatch-port](https://github.com/bixbydevelopers/capsule-sample-petmatch-port)  
*(look in direct-port)*



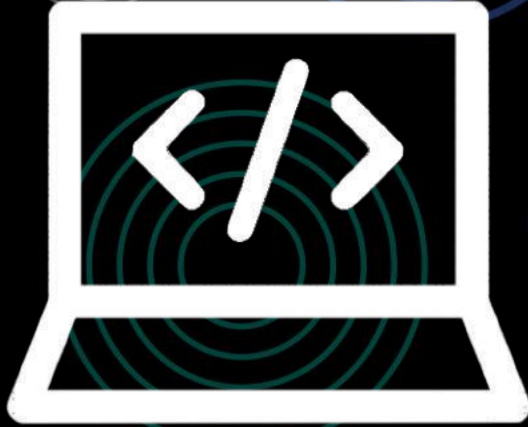
# Why Pet Match?

- Popular Alexa Repo
- Highlights more advanced Alexa features such as Dialog Management & Entity Resolution
- Dialog Management similar to Bixby (Conceptually)
- Calls an API – common in Voice Apps
- Conversational, not overly simple, medium complexity – just complex enough

There is also an Alexa Conversations version of Pet Match which is likely a little closer to Bixby but given how new Alexa Conversations are and lack of developer experience with the the original Pet Match seemed like a better fit

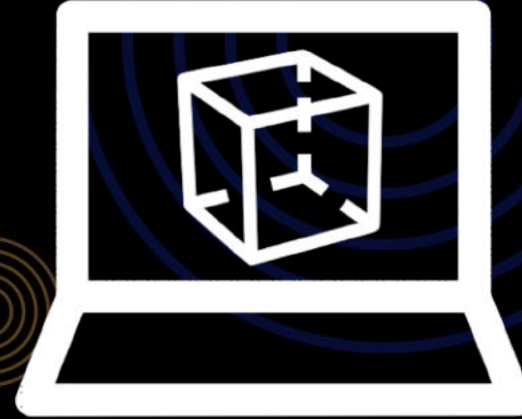
# Pet Match Demo

# Bixby and Alexa Development Styles



## Alexa\*

- Imperative
- Code Driven
- “How to do”



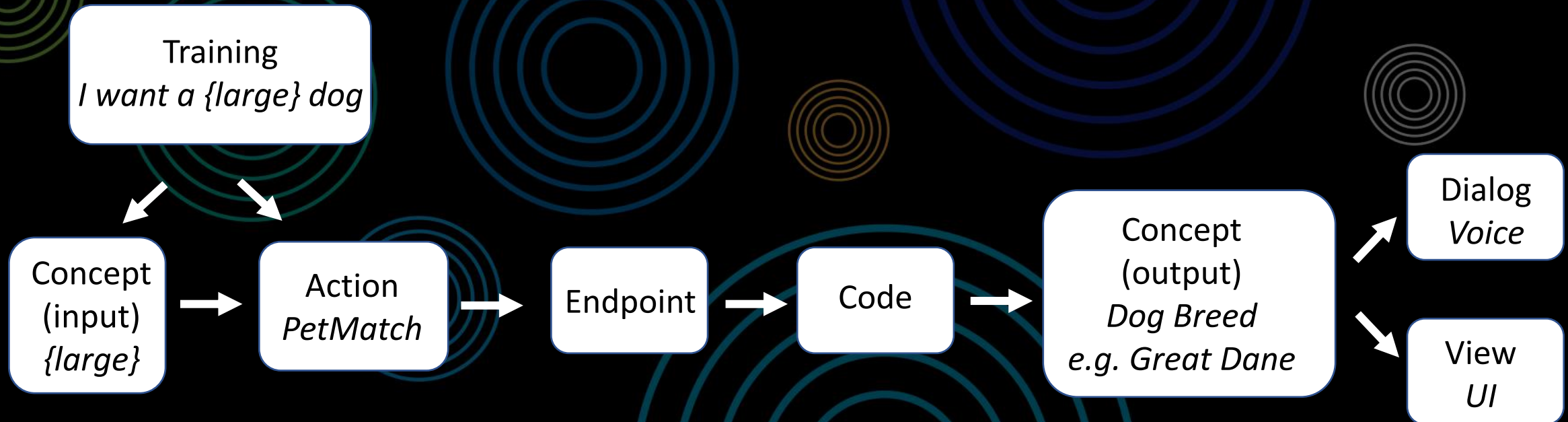
## Bixby

- Declarative/Opinionated
- Model Driven
- “What to do”

\* Alexa Dialog Management and the new Conversations are much more declarative



# Bixby Components



# Pet Match Basics – Slots/Concepts

- Uses 3 primary slots/concepts
  - size
  - temperament
  - energy
- Additional Slots
  - pet: Animal type (AMAZON.animal), used for humor
  - IWantType: Various ways to being phrase (not needed by Bixby NLU)
  - articleType: a, an, the (not needed by Bixby NLU)
  - atTheType: at the, around the, in the etc (not needed by Bixby NLU)
- Defined but not used by skill except for examples/training phrases
  - comparisonType: greater than/less than
  - amount: Number (AMAZON.NUMBER)
  - unitsType: Height/Weight
  - sheddingType: How much dog sheds
  - locationType: Various locations

# Pet Match Basics – Intents/Actions

- PetMatch: Find an appropriate dog breed using these slots/concepts:
  - size
  - temperament
  - energy
- Help: Show Help
- Alexa Only: Cancel, Stop, Fallback
- Bixby Only: Intro



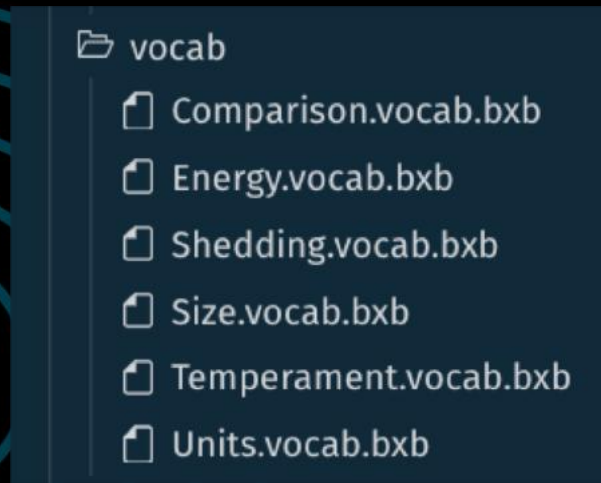
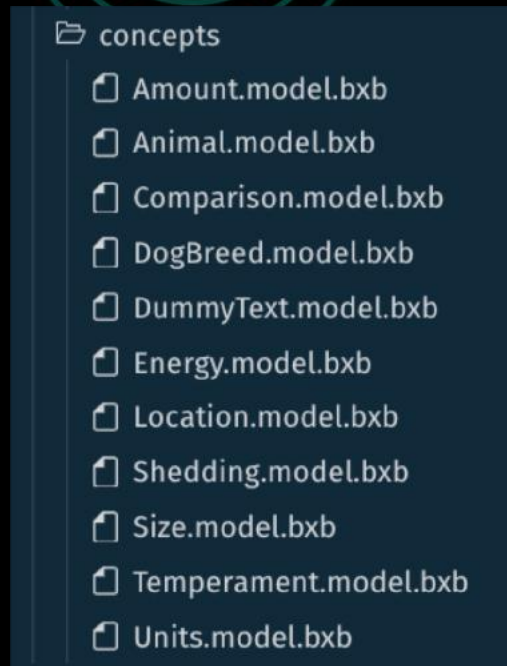
# Slots and Concepts

Alexa

- Single Interaction Model JSON file – en-US.json for US skill

Bixby

- Concepts in separate files
- Synonyms = Bixby Vocabulary in separate files





# Slots and Concepts

## Alexa

- temperamentType Slot Type
- temperament Slot

```
{
  "name": "temperamentType",
  "values": [
    {
      "name": {
        "value": "watch",
        "synonyms": [
          "adult",
          "barks at people"
        ]
      }
    },
    {
      "name": {
        "value": "guard",
        "synonyms": [
          "to protect me",
          "protective"
        ]
      }
    },
    {
      "name": {
        "value": "family",
        "synonyms": [
          "is kid friendly",
          "good with kids",
          "family friends",
          "gentle with kids"
        ]
      }
    }
  ]
}
```

```
{
  "name": "temperament",
  "type": "temperamentType",
  "samples": [
    "{temperament} {pet}",
    "{size} {temperament} {at_the} {location}"
  ]
}
```

## Temperament.model.bxb

```
1 enum (Temperament) {
2   description (Pet temperament)
3   symbol (watch)
4   symbol (family)
5   symbol (guard)
6 }
7
```

## Temperament.vocab.bxb

```
1 vocab (Temperament) {
2   "watch" {
3     "watch"
4     "adult"
5     "barks"
6     // "barks at people" - Not needed "barks" handles
7   }
8   "family" {
9     "family"
10    "kid"
11    "kids"
12    "family friends"
13    // Below not need, "kids" handles
14    // "good with kids"
15    // "hang out with kids"
16    // "gentle with kids"
17   }
18   "guard" {
19     "guard"
20     "protective"
21     "protect"
22     // "to protect me" - not need "protect" handles
23   }
24 }
```

## Bixby

- Temperament Concept
- Temperament Vocabulary

Pro Tip: If you want to reuse concepts in Bixby (2 or more slots with the same type) use *role-of* or to extend, use *extends*

# Slots and Concepts

Alexa	Bixby
values	enum
value	symbol
synonyms	vocab

```
{
  "name": "temperamentType",
  "values": [
    {
      "name": {
        "value": "watch",
        "synonyms": [
          "adult",
          "barks at people"
        ]
      }
    }
  ],
}
```

```
1  enum (Temperament) {
2    description (Pet temperament)
3    symbol (watch)
```

```
1  vocab (Temperament) {
2    "watch" {
3      "watch"
4      "adult"
5      "barks"
6      // "barks at people" - Not needed "barks" handles
7    }
}
```

# Built In Slots and Concepts

```
{  
  "name": "amount",  
  "type": "AMAZON.NUMBER"  
},
```

=

Amount.model.bxb

```
1 integer (Amount) {  
2   | description (Amount)  
3 }  
4
```

- Bixby does not have all the rich List Types (Named Entities) that Alexa has
- Bixby Library Capsules provide some equivalence/different/enhanced functionality
  - viv.time, viv.money, viv.geo

Pro Tip: Become familiar with the Library capsules – using them can save significant development time and effort



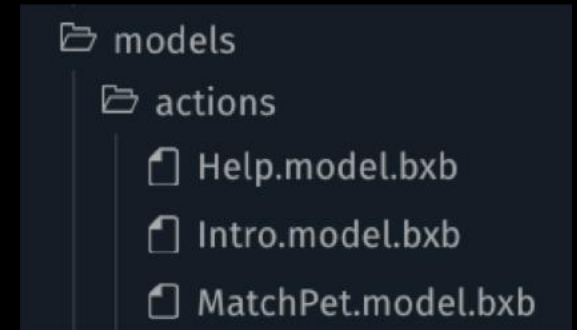
# Intents/Actions

## Alexa Intents:

- Intent definition, metadata and samples stored in single Interaction Model file e.g. en-US.json is a used for US skills
- Behavior in Node.js code (Dialog management has some behavior in the interaction model file)

## Bixby Actions

- Separate files for each action
- Action = Definition and Metadata plus basic “housekeeping behavior
- NLU Training (samples) stored in separate training files





# Alexa Intents

```
{
  "name": "PetMatchIntent",
  "slots": [
    {
      "name": "pet",
      "type": "AMAZON.Animal"
    },
    {
      "name": "size",
      "type": "sizeType",
      "samples": [
        "{I_Want} {article} {size} {pet}",
        "{I_Want} {size}",
        "{comparison} than a {size}",
        "the {size}",
        "Something i can {size}",
        "{size} size",
        "{I_Want} {article} {size} {pet} that {energy}",
        "{I_Want} {article} {size} {temperament} {pet}",
        "{I_Want} {article} {size} {temperament} to {energy}",
        "{temperament} {pet}",
        "{energy} energy",
        "{size}"
      ]
    }
  ],
  {
    "name": "temperament",
    "type": "temperamentType",
    "samples": [
```

```
"dialog": {
  "intents": [
    {
      "name": "PetMatchIntent",
      "confirmationRequired": false,
      "prompts": {},
      "slots": [
        {
          "name": "pet",
          "type": "AMAZON.Animal",
          "confirmationRequired": false,
          "elicitationRequired": false,
          "prompts": {}
        },
        {
          "name": "size",
          "type": "sizeType",
          "confirmationRequired": false,
          "elicitationRequired": true,
          "prompts": {
            "elicitation": "Elicit.Intent-PetMatchIntent.IntentSlot-size"
          }
        }
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```

```
"prompts": [
  {
    "id": "Elicit.Intent-PetMatchIntent.IntentSlot-size",
    "variations": [
      {
        "type": "PlainText",
        "value": "There are dogs that are tiny, small, medium, and large. Which would you like?"
      },
      {
        "type": "PlainText",
        "value": "What size of a dog would you like?"
      }
    ]
  }
]
```

# Bixby Actions

```
input (energy) {  
  type (Energy)  
  min (Required)  
  max (One)  
}  
  
input (locationType) {  
  type (LocationType)  
  min (Optional)  
  max (One)  
}  
  
input (sheddingType) {  
  type (SheddingType)  
  min (Optional)  
  max (One)  
}
```

```
action (MatchPet) {  
  type (Search)  
  description (Find a pet match)  
  collect {  
    input (animal) {  
      type (Animal)  
      min (Required)  
      max (One)  
      default-init {  
        intent {  
          value: Animal ("dog")  
          goal: Animal  
        }  
      }  
    }  
    validate {  
      if (regexAllMatch(animal, 'unicorn|chimera|dragon')) {  
        halt {  
          dialog {  
            choose (Random) {  
              template ("I'm sorry, but I'm not qualified to match  
              template ("Ah yes, #{value(animal)}s are splendid cre  
              template ("I'm sorry I can't match you with a #{value  
            }  
          }  
        }  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```



# Slot Validation

Alexa: Validation done in code

```
{
  "name": "AMAZON.Animal",
  "values": [
    {
      "name": {
        "value": "mythical_creatures",
        "synonyms": [
          "unicorn",
          "chimera",
          "dragon"
        ]
      }
    }
  ]
}
```

```
const slotsMeta = {
  pet: {
    invalid_responses: [
      "I'm sorry, but I'm not qualified to match you with {0}s.",
      'Ah yes, {0}s are splendid creatures, but unfortunately owni',
      "I'm sorry I can't match you with {0}s.",
    ],
    error_default: "I'm sorry I can't match you with {0}s.",
  },
};
```

```
const MythicalCreaturesHandler = {
  canHandle(handlerInput) {
    if (handlerInput.requestEnvelope.request.type !== 'IntentRequest'
      || handlerInput.requestEnvelope.request.intent.name !== 'PetMatch')
      return false;

    let isMythicalCreatures = false;
    if (handlerInput.requestEnvelope.request.intent.slots.pet
      && handlerInput.requestEnvelope.request.intent.slots.pet.resolvedValue
      && handlerInput.requestEnvelope.request.intent.slots.pet.resolvedValue
      && handlerInput.requestEnvelope.request.intent.slots.pet.resolvedValue
      && handlerInput.requestEnvelope.request.intent.slots.pet.resolvedValue
      && handlerInput.requestEnvelope.request.intent.slots.pet.resolvedValue) {
      const attributesManager = handlerInput.attributesManager;
      const sessionAttributes = attributesManager.getSessionAttributes();
      sessionAttributes.mythicalCreature = handlerInput.requestEnvelope.request.intent.slots.pet.resolvedValue;
      attributesManager.setSessionAttributes(sessionAttributes);
      isMythicalCreatures = true;
    }
  }
}
```

sMythicalCreatures;

Bixby: Validation done in Action (could also do in JS)

```
action (MatchPet) {
  type (Search)
  description (Find a pet match)
  collect {
    input (animal) {
      type (Animal)
      min (Required)
      max (One)
      default-init {
        intent {
          value: Animal ("dog")
          goal: Animal
        }
      }
    }
    validate {
      if (regexAllMatch(animal, 'unicorn|chimera|dragon')) {
        halt {
          dialog {
            choose (Random) {
              template ("I'm sorry, but I'm not qualified to match you with {0}s.",
                "Ah yes, #{value(animal)}s are splendid creatures, but unfortunately owni",
                "I'm sorry I can't match you with {0}s.",
            )
          }
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
```

Pro Tip: Become familiar with Bixby EL (Expression Language) – using it can simplify your overall capsule

# Error Handling

Alexa: Error handling in code

```
    } else {  
      outputSpeech = `I am sorry I could not find a match  
        for a ${slotValues.size.resolved}  
        ${slotValues.temperament.resolved} |  
        ${slotValues.energy.resolved} dog`;  
    }  
  } catch (error) {  
    outputSpeech = 'I am really sorry. I am unable to access part of my  
    console.log(`Intent: ${handlerInput.requestEnvelope.request.intent.n`  
  }  
}
```

Bixby: Error thrown in code, handled in Action

```
  } catch (error) {  
    console.log ("Error: " + response)  
    throw fail.checkedError(response, "APIError")  
  }
```

```
output (DogBreed) {  
  throws {  
    error (APIError) {  
      on-catch {  
        halt {  
          dialog {  
            template ("I am really sorry. I am unable to access part of  
          }  
        }  
      }  
    }  
  }  
  on-empty {  
    halt {  
      dialog {  
        template ("I'm sorry I couldn't find a match for a #{value(size)  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```



# Samples/Training

Alexa: In Slot definition

```
{
  "name": "PetMatchIntent",
  "slots": [
    {
      "name": "pet",
      "type": "AMAZON.Animal"
    },
    {
      "name": "size",
      "type": "sizeType",
      "samples": [
        "{I_Want} {article} {size} {pet}",
        "{I_Want} {size}",
        "{comparison} than a {size}",
        "the {size}",
        "Something i can {size}",
        "{size} size",
        "{I_Want} {article} {size} {pet} that {energy}",
        "{I_Want} {article} {size} {temperament} {pet}",
        "{I_Want} {article} {size} {temperament} to {energy}",
        "{temperament} {pet}",
        "{energy} energy",
        "{size}"
      ]
    }
  ],
  {
    "name": "temperament",
    "type": "temperamentType",
    "samples": [
```

Bixby: Separate training

G DogBreed I want a large dog  
• Learned modified 23 hours ago

G DogBreed I want a small family dog  
• Learned modified 23 hours ago

G DogBreed I want a family friendly dog that is  
fun to play with  
• Learned modified 23 hours ago

G DogBreed I want a medium high energy dog  
• Learned modified 23 hours ago

# Bixby Training

The screenshot displays the Bixby Training interface within a web browser. The address bar shows `playground.petmatch/Training`. The main interface includes a navigation bar with a back arrow, the URL `playground.petmatch / en`, and buttons for `Run on Simulator`, `Cancel`, and `Save`. Below this, the **Goal** section shows `DogBreed` as the goal and `No specialization` as the selected option. A text input field contains the sentence `I want a small family dog`, with the words `small`, `family`, and `dog` highlighted. Below the input field, there are checkboxes for `Show Aligned NL` and `Learned`, and buttons for `v: value`, `r: route`, `Role`, and `Flag`. The bottom section features a search bar and a diagram showing the training process. The diagram includes nodes for `Animal [1]` (Value: dog), `Energy` (Required), `Size [1]` (Value: small), `Temperament [1]` (Value: family), and `2 Optional Inputs`. Arrows indicate the flow from these inputs to a `Search MatchPet` node. On the right side, there are three panels: **Annotations** (listing `small Size`, `family Temperament`, and `dog Animal`), **Roles** (showing `No Roles found`), and **Flags** (showing `No Flags found`).

Pro Tip: Do not over train your Bixby capsule. Start with a small training set and extend.

# prompts & speak/View & Dialog

Alexa: Prompts in JSON (for Dialog) or in Code

```
"prompts": [  
  {  
    "id": "Elicit.Intent-PetMatchIntent.IntentSlot-size",  
    "variations": [  
      {  
        "type": "PlainText",  
        "value": "There are dogs that are tiny, small, medium, and  
      },  
      {  
        "type": "PlainText",  
        "value": "What size of a dog would you like?"  
      }  
    ]  
  },  
]
```

```
if (response.result.length > 0) {  
  outputSpeech = `So a ${slotValues.size.resolved}  
    ${slotValues.temperament.resolved}  
    ${slotValues.energy.resolved}  
    energy dog sounds good for you. Consider a  
    ${response.result[0].breed}`;  
} else {  
  outputSpeech = `I am sorry I could not find a match  
    for a ${slotValues.size.resolved}  
    ${slotValues.temperament.resolved}  
    ${slotValues.energy.resolved} dog`;  
}
```

Bixby: Dialog in Message (in view) or in separate Dialog

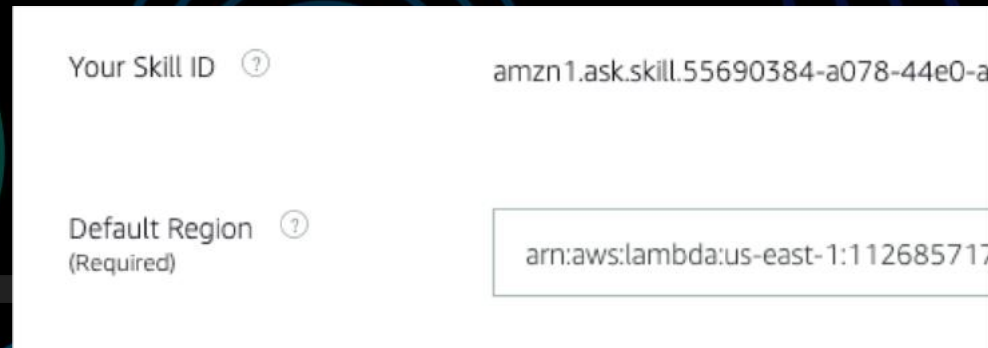
```
input-view {  
  match: Size  
  
  message {  
    choose (Random) {  
      template ("There are dogs that are tiny, small, medium, and large")  
      template ("What size of a dog would you like?")  
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
dialog (Result) {  
  match: DogBreed (db) {  
    from-output: MatchPet {  
      from-input: Size (size)  
      from-input: Energy (energy)  
      from-input: Temperament (temperament)  
    }  
  }  
  template("So a #{value(size)} #{value(temperament)} #{value(energy)} energy dog")  
}
```



# Endpoint/Endpoints

Alexa: Define in Developer Console



A screenshot of the Alexa Developer Console interface. It shows two input fields. The first field is labeled 'Your Skill ID' with a help icon, and its value is 'amzn1.ask.skill.55690384-a078-44e0-a'. The second field is labeled 'Default Region (Required)' with a help icon, and its value is 'arn:aws:lambda:us-east-1:112685717'. The background of the slide features several concentric circles in various colors (blue, green, red, white) of different sizes.

Your Skill ID ?	amzn1.ask.skill.55690384-a078-44e0-a
Default Region ? (Required)	arn:aws:lambda:us-east-1:112685717

Bixby: endpoint.bxb file

```
endpoints {  
  action-endpoints {  
    action-endpoint (MatchPet) {  
      accepted-inputs (animal, energy, size, temperament, location, shedding)  
      local-endpoint (MatchPet.js)  
    }  
  }  
}
```



Alexa: Lambda, most business logic is here e.g. imperative development.

Pet Match = 402 lines code

```
const Alexa = require('ask-sdk-core');
const https = require('https');

/* INTENT HANDLERS */

const LaunchRequestHandler = {
  canHandle(handlerInput) {
    return handlerInput.requestEnvelope.request.type === 'LaunchRequest';
  },
  handle(handlerInput) {
    return handlerInput.responseBuilder
      .speak('Welcome to pet match. I can help you find the best dog for you. ' +
        'What are two things you are looking for in a dog?')
      .reprompt('What size and temperament are you looking for in a dog?')
      .getResponse();
  },
};

const MythicalCreaturesHandler = {
  canHandle(handlerInput) {
    if (handlerInput.requestEnvelope.request.type !== 'IntentRequest'
      || handlerInput.requestEnvelope.request.intent.name !== 'PetMatchIntent') {
      return false;
    }

    let isMythicalCreatures = false;
    if (handlerInput.requestEnvelope.request.intent.slots.pet
      && handlerInput.requestEnvelope.request.intent.slots.pet.resolutions
      && handlerInput.requestEnvelope.request.intent.slots.pet.resolutions.resoluti
      && handlerInput.requestEnvelope.request.intent.slots.pet.resolutions.resoluti
```

Bixby: Part of Capsule, small, business logic in model, dynamic program generation e.g. declarative development  
Pet Match = 37 lines of code

```
module.exports.function = function MatchPet(animal, energy, size, temperament, locationType)
// animal used for validation, not in JS
// locationType and sheddingType in Alexa skill but not used for Alexa or Bixby

var options = {
  format: "json",
  query: {
    "SSET": buildPetMatchParams(energy, size, temperament)
  }
}

try {
  // No promise or call back need, the Bixby JS API handles for you
  var response = http.getUrl(petMatchApi, options)
} catch (error) {
  console.log ("Error: " + response)
  throw fail.checkedError(response, "APIError") // See the MatchPet action which handles t
}

//console.log ("response = " + JSON.stringify(response))
if (response.result[0]) {
  return response.result[0].breed;
} else return null;
}

function buildPetMatchParams(energy, size, temperament) {
  return "canine-" + energy + "-" + size + "-" + temperament
}
```

# Metadata

Alexa: Interaction JSON and skill.json

```
"interactionModel": {
  "languageModel": {
    "invocationName": "roger's pet match",
```

```
{
  "skillManifest": {
    "publishingInformation": {
      "locales": {
        "en-US": {
          "summary": "Find the pet that is just right for you.",
          "examplePhrases": [
            "Alexa open pet match",
            "Alexa ask pet match for a recommendation",
            "Alexa tell pet match that I want a big fluffy dog"
          ],
          "name": "Pet Match",
          "description": "Do you want a pet, but aren't sure what pet"
        }
      },
      "isAvailableWorldwide": true,
      "testingInstructions": "Sample Testing Instructions.",
      "category": "EDUCATION_AND_REFERENCE",
      "distributionCountries": []
    }
  }
}
```

Bixby: capsule-info.bxb, capsule.bxb and hints.bxb

```
capsule-info {
  display-name (Pet Patch Port)
  developer-name (Roger Kibbe - @rogerkibbe)
  description ("Alexa Pet Match skill ported to Bixby")
  dispatch-name (Pet Match)
  icon-asset (images/icons/bixby_launcher.png)
  search-keywords {
    keyword (pet)
    keyword (match)
  }
}
```

```
capsule {
  id (playground.petmatch)
  version (0.1.0)
  format (3)
  targets {
    target (bixby-mobile-en-US)
  }
  runtime-version (7)
  store-countries {
    all
  }
  store-sections {
    section(EducationAndReference)
  }
}
```

```
hints {
  uncategorized {
    hint (Start Pet Match)
    hint (Ask Pet Match to find a large dog)
    hint (Ask Pet Match to find a family friendly dog)
  }
}
```

Pro Tip: Fill in all metadata and ensure it follows the standards – many capsules fail review because of metadata issues



## UI

## Alexa: APL

```
"layouts": {
  "SolarSystemPagerItem": {
    "parameters": ["distance", "planet"],
    "items": [
      {
        "type": "TouchWrapper",
        "width": "100%",
        "height": "100%",
        "onPress": [
          {
            "type": "SendEvent",
            "arguments": [
              "exploreEvent",
              "${planet ? planet.simple : data.simple}"
            ]
          }
        ],
      },
    ],
    "item": {
      "type": "Container",
      "width": "100%",
      "height": "100%",
      "alignItems": "center",
      "inheritParentState": false,
      "items": [
        {
          "type": "Image",
          "source": "${planet ? planet.image : data.image}",
          "height": "100%",
          "width": "100%".
```

## Bixby: Bixby Views

```
content {
  layout {
    section {
      content {
        image {
          url ("[#{value(movie.posterUrl)}]")
          aspect-ratio (3:4)
          object-fit (Contain)
          lightbox-enabled (true)
        }
        paragraph {
          value ("#{value(movie.title)}")
          style (Title_M)
        }
        spacer
        hbox {
          content {
            vbox {
              grow (1)
              halign (Center)
              content {
                text {
                  value ("Released")
                  style (Detail_L_Soft)
                }
                text {
                  value ("#{dateTime(movie.releaseDate, 'MMM dd, yyyy')}")
                  style (Title_S)
```

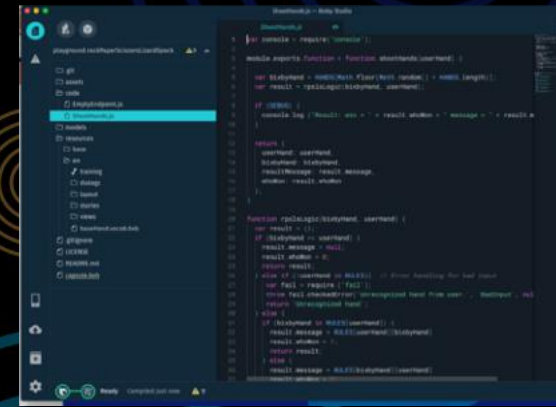


# Development Environment

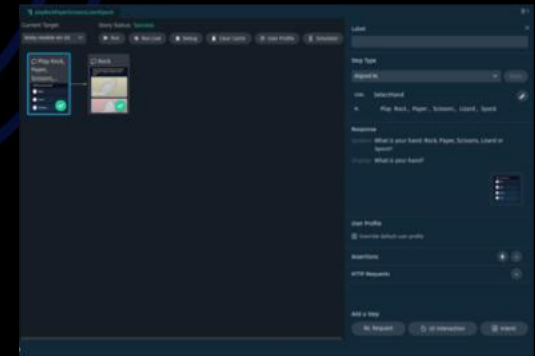
Alexa: Developer Console and/or code editor e.g. Visual Studio Code

- Model and UI defined in JSON files in Developer Console/Editor
- Code written in Lambda Function
- ASK CLI for local to remote sync and other functionality

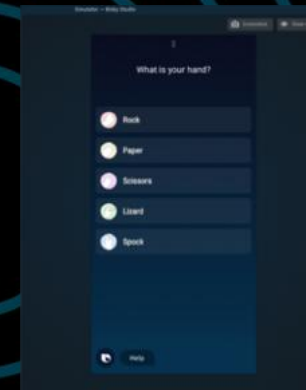
Bixby: Bixby Developer Studio  
All in one IDE



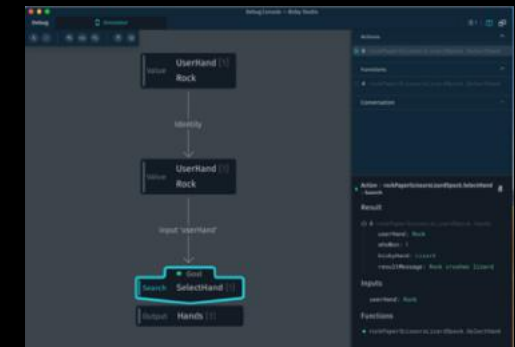
Develop



Test





Simulate



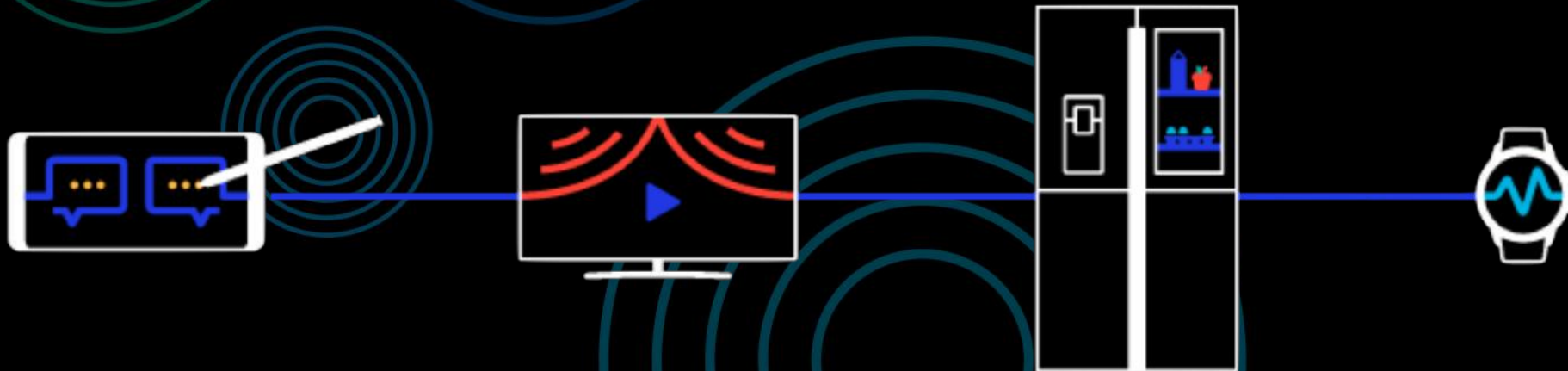
Debug

# Summary

	 alexa	 Bixby
Voice Application	Skill	Capsule
Application Start Name	Invocation Name	Dispatch Name
NLU Training	Sample Utterances	Training
Context/Input Objects	Slot	Concept
Goal/Intent	Intent	Action
Mapping Intent to Code	Handler	Endpoint
Code/Business Logic	Lambda	JavaScript Function
Output Speech	Speak/Reprompt	Dialog
UI	Card/APL	View

# Beyond the Smart Speaker

## A Call to Action





# Bixby Developers Resources



[bixbydevelopers.com](https://bixbydevelopers.com)



[github.com/bixbydevelopers](https://github.com/bixbydevelopers)



[www.youtube.com/c/BixbyDevelopers](https://www.youtube.com/c/BixbyDevelopers)



[bixbydev.buzzsprout.com](https://bixbydev.buzzsprout.com)



[@BixbyDevelopers](https://twitter.com/BixbyDevelopers)



[facebook.com/BixbyDevelopers](https://facebook.com/BixbyDevelopers)



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**End of Slides for  
Video**



# AMA Time

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