France Germany Spain Higher spending on defense 34 NA Higher spending on retirement pensions 48 40 20 NA 51 Higher spending on healthcare 68 **75** 30 NA 41 Higher spending on welfare benefits 10 32 20 19 NA Higher spending on education 32 46 **52** 41 NA Higher spending on other programs NA 9 Lower taxes on the wealthiest NA Lower corporate income tax rate NA 10 Lower personal income tax rates 27 32 33 30 NA Lower public deficit 36 30 NA