France Germany Lower spending on defense 16 15 28 NA 30 Lower spending on retirement pensions NA Lower spending on healthcare NA Lower spending on welfare benefits NA 19 10 9 Lower spending on education NA Lower spending on other programs 16 NA 32 Higher taxes on the wealthiest 88 83 34 NA Higher corporate income tax rate NA 20 15 60 Higher personal income tax rates 26 NA Higher public deficit NA 9