

| | Europe | France | Germany | Spain |
|---|--------|--------|---------|-------|
| ETS2 with equal cash transfer (105€/year for each European) | 53 | 45 | 55 | 56 |
| ETS2 with cash transfer in proportion to country's emissions | 67 | 67 | 63 | 72 |
| ETS2 with low-carbon investments | 88 | 89 | 86 | 92 |
| ETS2 with transfers to vulnerable and low-carbon investments | 78 | 78 | 75 | 83 |