EU

Start of Block: Welcome

Q1.1 Welcome to this survey!  
   
This survey is **anonymous** and is conducted **for research**purposes. It covers a representative sample of 1,000 British people.  
     
It takes around **20 min**to complete.   
    
The survey contains lotteries and awards for those who get correct answer to some understanding questions.

If you are attentive and lucky, **you can win up to £250**.   
Please answer every question carefully.

End of Block: Welcome

Start of Block: Socio-demographics

Q2.1 What is your gender?

* Woman (1)
* Man (2)
* Other (3)

Q2.2 How old are you?

* Below 18 (1)
* 18 to 20 (2)
* 21 to 24 (3)
* 25 to 29 (4)
* 30 to 34 (5)
* 35 to 39 (6)
* 40 to 44 (7)
* 45 to 49 (8)
* 50 to 54 (9)
* 55 to 59 (10)
* 60 to 64 (11)
* 65 to 69 (12)
* 70 to 74 (13)
* 75 to 79 (14)
* 80 to 84 (15)
* 85 to 89 (16)
* 90 to 99 (17)
* 100 or above (18)

Q2.6 In which country do you live?

* France (1)
* Germany (10)
* Spain (12)
* United Kingdom (11)
* Other (2)

Q228 Do you live with your partner (if you have one)?

* Yes (1)
* No (2)

Q93   
How many people are in your household?   
  
The household includes: you, the members of your family who live with you, and your dependents.

* 1 (2)
* 2 (3)
* 3 (4)
* 4 (5)
* 5 or more (6)

Q258 How many children below 14 live with you?

* 0 (1)
* 1 (2)
* 2 (3)
* 3 (4)
* 4 or more (5)

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Q2.4 What is your Outcode (the left part of your postcode)?

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Q2.14   
What is the **monthly income of your** **household after taxes** and transfers?   
This includes all income: salaries, pensions, allowances, property income, etc.

* less than £100 (5)
* between £101 and £200 (6)
* between £201 and £250 (11)
* between £251 and £300 (20)
* between £301 and £400 (12)
* between £401 and £500 (13)
* between £501 and £600 (14)
* between £601 and £700 (15)
* between £701 and £750 (21)
* between £751 and £800 (16)
* between £801 and £900 (8)
* more than £900 (9)

Q2.8 What is the highest level of education you have completed?

* Primary education or less (9)
* Some secondary school (1)
* General Certificate of Secondary Education (GSCE) (2)
* Vocational Upper secondary (Level 3 award, level 3 certificate, level 3 diploma, advanced apprenticeship, etc.) (3)
* High school degree (A level) (4)
* Higher vocational education (Level 4+ award, level 4+ certificate, level 4+ diploma, higher apprenticeship, etc.) (5)
* Bachelor's Degree (BA, BSc, BEng, etc.) (6)
* Postgraduate diploma or certificate, Master's Degree (MSc, MA, MBA, etc.) or Ph.D. (7)

Q2.9 What is your employment status?

* Full-time employed (2)
* Part-time employed (3)
* Self-employed (4)
* Student (6)
* Retired (7)
* Unemployed (searching for a job) (5)
* Inactive (not searching for a job) (8)

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Q2.15 Are you a homeowner or a tenant? (Multiple answers are possible)

* Tenant (1)
* Owner (2)
* Landlord renting out property (3)
* Hosted free of charge (4)

Display This Question:

If Do you live with your partner (if you have one)? = Yes

Q50   
What is theestimatedvalueofyourhousehold's assets (in £)?   
    
Include here all your possessions (home, car, savings, etc.) net of debt. For example, if you own a house worth £300,000 and you have £100,000 left to repay on your mortgage, your assets are £200,000.   
    
I estimate my household's assets net of debt to be:

* Less than £6,000 (including having a net debt) (1)
* Between £6,000 and £90,000 (6)
* Between £90,000 and £230,000 (2)
* Between £230,000 and £530,000 (3)
* More than £530,000 (4)

Display This Question:

If Do you live with your partner (if you have one)? = No

Q2.16   
What is theestimatedvalueofyourassets (in £)?   
    
Include here all your possessions (home, car, savings, etc.) net of debt. For example, if you own a house worth £300,000 and you have £100,000 left to repay on your mortgage, your assets are £200,000.   
    
I estimate my assets net of debt to be:

* Less than £3,000 (including having a net debt) (1)
* Between £3,000 and £45,000 (6)
* Between £45,000 and £115,000 (2)
* Between £115,000 and £270,000 (3)
* More than £270,000 (4)

End of Block: Socio-demographics

Start of Block: Global Climate Scheme (incl. list experiment)

Q100 Timing

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Q258   
Below we will describe some policies on which we would like to survey your opinion.   
To check that you have attentively read the descriptions, **we will ask some understanding questions afterwards: those who get correct answers can win up to £150**.

**National redistribution scheme:**  
This policy would increase taxes on the wealthiest 1% and provide cash transfers to all adults. More precisely, each British adult would receive £20 per month (that is, £240 per year). This would be financed by an increase of the income tax on household earning £15,000 per month or more, leaving taxes unchanged for households earning less than £15,000 per month.  
   
 **Global Climate scheme:**   
 In 2015, all countries have agreed to contain global warming "well below +2 °C". To limit global warming to this level, **there is a maximum amount of greenhouse gases we can emit globally**.   
 To meet such target, a limited number of permits to emit greenhouse gases can be delivered globally. Polluting firms would be required to buy these permits to cover their emissions. Such a policy would **make fossil fuel companies pay** for their emissions and progressively raise the price of fossil fuels. **Higher prices would encourage people and companies to use less fossil fuels, reducing greenhouse gas emissions.**  
 In accordance with the principle that each human has an equal right to pollute, the revenues generated by the sale of permits could finance a global basic income. **Each adult would receive $30 (that is £25) per month**, thereby lifting out of extreme poverty the 700 million people who earn less than $2/day.   
 **The typical British person would lose out financially £20 per month** (as he or she would face £45 per month in price increases, which is higher than the £25 they would receive).  
 The policy could be put in place as soon as countries totaling more than 60% of global emissions agree on it. Countries that would refuse to take part in the policy could face sanctions (like financial penalties) from the rest of the World and would be excluded from the basic income.  
   
 **Insulation plan:**   
To reduce CO2 emissions and energy insecurity, this policy would require that all buildings meet energy efficiency targets: at least rating E in 2030 and rating C in 2040. The UK government would subsidise half the cost of insulation for all households, and up to 90% for the poorest households. Insulation work would cost £25 billion a year but would deliver energy savings greater than this cost.   
    
**Death penalty for major crimes:** This measure would reintroduce capital punishment for major crimes such as terrorism and mass shootings.   
    
  Now, we will ask you questions on some of the above policies.

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Q259   
Who would win or lose financially in the Global climate scheme?   
Three respondents with the correct answer will get £50.

* Typical British people would win and poor Africans would win. (1)
* Typical British people would win and poor Africans would lose. (2)
* Typical British people would lose and poor Africans would win. (3)
* Typical British people would lose and poor Africans would lose. (4)

Q261   
Who would win or lose financially in the National redistribution scheme?   
Three respondents with the correct answer will get £50.

* Typical British people would win and the richest British would win. (1)
* Typical British people would win and the richest British would lose. (2)
* Typical British people would lose and the richest British would win. (3)
* Typical British people would lose and the richest British would lose. (4)

Q90 If both the Global climate scheme and the National redistribution scheme are implemented, how would a typical British person be financially affected?  
 Three respondents with the correct answer will get £50.

* A typical British person would lose out financially. (1)
* A typical British person would neither gain nor lose. (2)
* A typical British person would gain financially. (3)

Q262 Do you support the Global climate scheme?

* Yes (1)
* No (2)

Q264 According to you, what percentage of British population would answer Yes to the previous question?  
 You can win up to £50 if you are close enough to the truth.

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|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

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| --- | --- |
| Percentage of Brits in favor of Global climate scheme () |  |

Q263 Do you support the National redistribution scheme?

* Yes (1)
* No (2)

Q265 According to you, what percentage of British population would answer Yes to the previous question?  
 You can win up to £50 if you are close enough to the truth.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Percentage of Brits in favor of National redistribution () |  |

Q266 Among the policies below, how many do you support? National redistribution scheme Insulation plan Death penalty for major crimes

* 0 (1)
* 1 (4)
* 2 (2)
* 3 (3)

Q267 Among the policies below, how many do you support? National redistribution scheme Global climate scheme Insulation plan Death penalty for major crimes

* 0 (1)
* 1 (2)
* 2 (3)
* 3 (4)
* 4 (5)

Q268 Among the policies below, how many do you support? Insulation plan Death penalty for major crimes

* 0 (1)
* 1 (2)
* 2 (3)

Q269 Among the policies below, how many do you support? National redistribution scheme Insulation plan Death penalty for major crimes

* 0 (1)
* 1 (2)
* 2 (3)
* 3 (4)

End of Block: Global Climate Scheme (incl. list experiment)

Start of Block: Conjoint analysis (a, b)

Q107 Timing

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Q277 Among the two following bundles of policies, which one would you prefer?  
 Note that for each bundle, all policies of the bundle would be implemented at the same time.   
  **Bundle A** **Bundle B** Insulation plan Insulation plan National redistribution scheme National redistribution scheme Global climate scheme

* Bundle A (1)
* Bundle B (2)

Q47 Do you support Bundle A (combining the Insulation plan, the National redistribution scheme, and the Global climate scheme)?

* Yes (1)
* No (2)

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Q106 Timing

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Q280 Among the two following bundles of policies, which one would you prefer?  
 Note that for each bundle, all policies of the bundle would be implemented at the same time.   
  **Bundle A** **Bundle B** Insulation plan Global climate scheme National redistribution scheme National redistribution scheme

* Bundle A (1)
* Bundle B (2)

Q281 Among the two following bundles of policies, which one would you prefer?  
 Note that for each bundle, all policies of the bundle would be implemented at the same time.   
  **Bundle A** **Bundle B** National redistribution scheme National redistribution scheme   Insulation plan   Global climate scheme

* Bundle A (1)
* Bundle B (2)

Q282 Among the two following bundles of policies, which one would you prefer?   
 Note that for each bundle, all policies of the bundle would be implemented at the same time.   
  **Bundle A** **Bundle B** National redistribution scheme National redistribution scheme Global climate scheme

* Bundle A (1)
* Bundle B (2)

Q283 Among the two following bundles of policies, which one would you prefer?  
 Note that for each bundle, all policies of the bundle would be implemented at the same time.   
  **Bundle A** **Bundle B** National redistribution scheme National redistribution scheme Insulation plan

* Bundle A (1)
* Bundle B (2)

End of Block: Conjoint analysis (a, b)

Start of Block: Conjoint analysis (c)

Q105 Timing

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Q284 Imagine if the two favorite candidates in your constituency in the next general election campaigned with the following policies in their party's platforms.  
   
 Which of these candidates would you vote for?  
  **Candidate A** **Candidate B** Windfall tax on oil companies Cut the burden of tax on business Ban the sale of new combustion-engine cars by 2030 £100 billion for infrastructures like road and rail £150 billion to upgrade schools, hospitals, care homes and council houses Tougher sentencing for the worst offenders and 10,000 more prison places National redistribution scheme Strict enforcement of immigration and border legislation

* Candidate A (1)
* Candidate B (2)
* None of them (4)

Q285 Imagine if the two favorite candidates in your constituency in the next general election campaigned with the following policies in their party's platforms.  
   
 Which of these candidates would you vote for?   
  **Candidate A** **Candidate B** Windfall tax on oil companies Cut the burden of tax on business Ban the sale of new combustion-engine cars by 2030 £100 billion for infrastructures like road and rail £150 billion to upgrade schools, hospitals, care homes and council houses Tougher sentencing for the worst offenders and 10,000 more prison places National redistribution scheme Strict enforcement of immigration and border legislation Global climate scheme

* Candidate A (1)
* Candidate B (2)
* None of them (4)

End of Block: Conjoint analysis (c)

Start of Block: Perceptions climate scheme

Q101 Timing

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Q273 When determining your support or opposition to the Global climate scheme, which points are important to you?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Not at all important (1) | Not so important (2) | Quite important (3) | Very important (4) |
| It would succeed in limiting climate change. (1) |  |  |  |  |
| It would hurt the UK economy. (2) |  |  |  |  |
| It would penalize my household. (3) |  |  |  |  |
| It would make people change their lifestyle. (4) |  |  |  |  |
| It would reduce poverty in low-income countries. (5) |  |  |  |  |
| It might be detrimental to some poor countries. (9) |  |  |  |  |
| It could foster global cooperation. (6) |  |  |  |  |
| It could fuel corruption in low-income countries. (7) |  |  |  |  |
| It could be subject to fraud. (8) |  |  |  |  |
| Having enough information on this scheme and its consequences. (10) |  |  |  |  |

Q272 When thinking about the Global climate scheme, what comes to your mind?  
 Please list pros and cons of the Global climate scheme.

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End of Block: Perceptions climate scheme

Start of Block: Donation lottery

Q108 To show that you are attentive, please select "A little" in the following list:

* Not at all (1)
* A little (2)
* A lot (3)
* A great deal (4)

Q275   
   
By taking this survey, you are automatically entered into a lottery to win £100. This lottery is unrelated to the previous ones that rewarded answers' accuracy. In a few days you will know whether you have been selected in the lottery. The payment will be made to you in the same way as your compensation for this survey, so no further action is required on your part.   
    
Should you be selected in the lottery, you can donate a part of this additional compensation to British people living in poverty through a charity. We would channel this donation to a charity that provides small amounts of cash to people in need in the UK.   
  **In case you are winner of the lottery, what share of the £100 would you donate to British people living in poverty?**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Amount donated to British people in need (in £) () |  |

Q276   
   
By taking this survey, you are automatically entered into a lottery to win £100. This lottery is unrelated to the previous ones that rewarded answers' accuracy. In a few days you will know whether you have been selected in the lottery. The payment will be made to you in the same way as your compensation for this survey, so no further action is required on your part.   
    
Should you be selected in the lottery, you can donate a part of this additional compensation to African people living in poverty through a charity. We would channel this donation to a charity that provides small amounts of cash to people in need in Africa.   
  **In case you are winner of the lottery, what share of the £100 would you donate to African people living in poverty?**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

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| Amount donated to African people in need (in £) () |  |

End of Block: Donation lottery

Start of Block: Wealth tax (separate)

Q276 Do you support or oppose a tax on millionaires of all countries to finance low-income countries?  
 Such tax would finance infrastructure and public services such as access to drinking water, healthcare, and education.

* Strongly oppose (1)
* Somewhat oppose (2)
* Indifferent or don't know (3)
* Somewhat support (4)
* Strongly support (5)

Q277 Do you support or oppose a tax on all millionaires in the UK to increase the budget of the National Health Service and state-funded schools?

* Strongly oppose (1)
* Somewhat oppose (2)
* Indifferent or don't know (3)
* Somewhat support (4)
* Strongly support (5)

End of Block: Wealth tax (separate)

Start of Block: Wealth tax (pooled)

Q278   
Imagine a wealth tax on households with net worth above £5 million, enacted in all countries around the world.   
In the UK, the tax revenues collected would amount to £20 billion per year (that is, 0.9% of UK GDP), while it would amount to $1 billion in all low-income countries taken together (700 million people live in a low-income country, most of them in Africa).   
Each country would retain part of the revenues it collects, and the remaining part would be pooled at the global level to finance infrastructure and public services in low-income countries.   
    
What percentage should be pooled to finance low-income countries (instead of retained in the country's national budget)?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

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| Percent of wealth tax that should go to low-income countries (number missing) |  |

Q279   
   
Imagine a wealth tax on households with net worth above £5 million, enacted in all countries around the world.   
In the UK, the tax revenues collected would amount to £20 billion per year (that is, 0.9% of UK GDP), while it would amount to $1 billion in all low-income countries taken together (700 million people live in a low-income country, most of them in Africa).  
   Which of the following options would you prefer?

* The whole wealth tax financing national budgets in each country. For example, in the UK, it could finance the National Health Service and state-funded schools. (1)
* Half of the wealth tax financing national budgets in each country, half of it financing low-income countries. For example, it could finance state-funded schools in the UK and access to drinking water, healthcare, and education in Africa. (4)

End of Block: Wealth tax (pooled)

Start of Block: Foreign aid

Q1 From your guess, **what percentage of the British government's spending is allocated to foreign aid** (that is, to reduce poverty in low-income countries)**?**  
   
 For your information, government spending totals 41% of UK GDP. Apart from foreign aid, it includes national and local government spending and covers the following items: defense, social security (retirement pensions), health (the NHS), welfare benefits, education, roads, justice, and other programs.

* Less than 0.1% (4)
* 0.1% to 0.2% (5)
* 0.3% to 0.5% (6)
* 0.6% to 1.0% (17)
* 1.1% to 1.7% (7)
* 1.8% to 2.6% (8)
* 2.7% to 4% (9)
* 4.1% to 6% (11)
* 6.1% to 9% (12)
* 9.1% to 13% (13)
* 13.1% to 25% (16)
* More than 25% (14)

End of Block: Foreign aid

Start of Block: Foreign aid (randomized)

Q2 If you could decide, what percentage of the government spending would you allocate to foreign aid?

* Less than 0.1% (4)
* 0.1% to 0.2% (5)
* 0.3% to 0.5% (6)
* 0.6% to 1.0% (7)
* 1.1% to 1.7% (8)
* 1.8% to 2.6% (9)
* 2.7% to 4% (10)
* 4.1% to 6% (11)
* 6.1% to 9% (12)
* 9.1% to 13% (13)
* 13.1% to 25% (16)
* More than 25% (14)

Q3 Actually, 1.7% of the UK government spending is allocated to foreign aid.  
   
If you could decide, what percentage of the government spending would you allocate to foreign aid?

* Less than 0.1% (4)
* 0.1% to 0.2% (5)
* 0.3% to 0.5% (6)
* 0.6% to 1.0% (7)
* 1.1% to 1.7% (8)
* 1.8% to 2.6% (9)
* 2.7% to 4% (10)
* 4.1% to 6% (11)
* 6.1% to 9% (12)
* 9.1% to 13% (13)
* 13.1% to 25% (16)
* More than 25% (14)

End of Block: Foreign aid (randomized)

Start of Block: Foreign aid cont'd

Display This Question:

If Actually, 1.7% of the UK government spending is allocated to foreign aid. If you could choose the... = 1.8% to 2.6%

Or Actually, 1.7% of the UK government spending is allocated to foreign aid. If you could choose the... = 2.7% to 4%

Or Actually, 1.7% of the UK government spending is allocated to foreign aid. If you could choose the... = 4.1% to 6%

Or Actually, 1.7% of the UK government spending is allocated to foreign aid. If you could choose the... = 6.1% to 9%

Or Actually, 1.7% of the UK government spending is allocated to foreign aid. If you could choose the... = 9.1% to 13%

Or Actually, 1.7% of the UK government spending is allocated to foreign aid. If you could choose the... = 13.1% to 25%

Or Actually, 1.7% of the UK government spending is allocated to foreign aid. If you could choose the... = More than 25%

Or If

Actually, 1.7% of the UK government spending is allocated to foreign aid. If you could choose the... = 1.1% to 1.7%

And In which country do you live? = France

And If

In which country do you live? = Spain

And Actually, 1.7% of the UK government spending is allocated to foreign aid. If you could choose the... = 1.1% to 1.7%

Q1 Your previous answer shows that you would like to increase UK foreign aid.  
   
 How would you like to finance such increase in foreign aid? (Multiple answers possible)

* Lower spending on defense (1)
* Lower spending on retirement pensions (2)
* Lower spending on healthcare (3)
* Lower spending on welfare benefits (4)
* Lower spending on education (10)
* Lower spending on other budgets like justice or culture (5)
* Higher taxes on the wealthiest (6)
* Higher corporate income tax rate (7)
* Higher personal income tax rates (8)
* Higher public deficit (9)

Display This Question:

If Actually, 1.7% of the UK government spending is allocated to foreign aid. If you could choose the... = Less than 0.1%

Or Actually, 1.7% of the UK government spending is allocated to foreign aid. If you could choose the... = 0.1% to 0.2%

Or Actually, 1.7% of the UK government spending is allocated to foreign aid. If you could choose the... = 0.3% to 0.5%

Or If

Actually, 1.7% of the UK government spending is allocated to foreign aid. If you could choose the... = 0.6% to 1.0%

And In which country do you live? = United Kingdom

Or If

In which country do you live? = Germany

And Actually, 1.7% of the UK government spending is allocated to foreign aid. If you could choose the... = 0.6% to 1.0%

Q2 Your previous answer shows that you would like to reduce UK foreign aid.  
   
 How would you like to use the freed budget? (Multiple answers possible)

* Higher spending on defense (1)
* Higher spending on retirement pensions (2)
* Higher spending on healthcare (3)
* Higher spending on welfare benefits (4)
* Higher spending on education (10)
* Higher spending on other budgets like justice or culture (5)
* Lower taxes on the wealthiest (6)
* Lower corporate income tax rate (7)
* Lower personal income tax rates (8)
* Lower public deficit (9)

End of Block: Foreign aid cont'd

Start of Block: Other policies

Q102 Timing

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Q92 In international climate negotiations, would you prefer British diplomats to defend British interests or global justice?

* British interests (1)
* Global justice (2)

Q42 The following policies are discussed at international negotiations on how to deal with climate change.   
  
Do you support or oppose the following policies?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly oppose (1) | Somewhat oppose (2) | Indifferent or don't know (3) | Somewhat support (4) | Strongly support (5) |
| Payments from high-income countries to compensate low-income countries for climate damages (1) |  |  |  |  |  |
| High-income countries funding renewable energy in low-income countries (2) |  |  |  |  |  |
| High-income countries contributing $100 billion per year to help low-income countries adapt to climate change (3) |  |  |  |  |  |

Q83 Do you support or oppose the following global policies?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly oppose (1) | Somewhat oppose (2) | Indifferent or don't know (3) | Somewhat support (4) | Strongly support (5) |
| Cancellation of low-income countries' public debt (5) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Democratise international institutions (UN, IMF) by making a country's voting right proportional to its population (6) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Removing tariffs on imports from low-income countries (7) |  |  |  |  |  |
| A minimum wage in all countries at 50% of local median wage (8) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fight tax evasion by creating a global financial register to record ownership of all assets (9) |  |  |  |  |  |
| A maximum wealth limit of £100 million (10) |  |  |  |  |  |

Q47 Currently, 1.7% of UK government spending (that is, 0.7% of UK GDP) is spent on foreign aid to reduce poverty in low-income countries.  
   
Would you support the UK transferring more money to low-income countries?

* Yes, UK foreign aid should be increased. (1)
* Yes, but only if some conditions are met. (5)
* No, UK foreign aid should remain stable. (6)
* No, UK foreign aid should be reduced. (7)

Display This Question:

If Currently, 1.7% of UK government spending (that is, 0.7% of UK GDP) is spent on foreign aid to re... = Yes, but only if some conditions are met.

Q48 What conditions should be required if the UK were to increase its foreign aid? (Multiple answers possible)

* That recipient countries comply with climate targets and human rights. (1)
* That recipient countries cooperate to fight illegal migrations. (6)
* That other high-income countries also increase their foreign aid. (2)
* That such increase is financed by increased taxes on millionaires. (3)
* That we can be sure the aid reaches people in need and money is not diverted. (4)
* Other: (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Display This Question:

If Currently, 1.7% of UK government spending (that is, 0.7% of UK GDP) is spent on foreign aid to re... = No, U.S. foreign aid should remain stable.

Or Currently, 1.7% of UK government spending (that is, 0.7% of UK GDP) is spent on foreign aid to re... = No, U.S. foreign aid should be reduced.

Q49 Why would you oppose the UK increasing its foreign aid? (Multiple answers possible)

* Aid perpetuates poverty as it makes people feel less responsible for themselves. (1)
* Aid is not effective as most of it is diverted. (2)
* Aid is a pressure tactic for high-income countries that prevents low-income countries from developing freely. (3)
* The UK is not responsible for what happens in other countries. (4)
* Charity begins at home: there is already a lot to do to support the British people in need. (5)
* Other: (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

End of Block: Other policies

Start of Block: Petition

Q270   
   
Would you be willing to sign a petition for the Global climate scheme?   
    
As soon as the survey is complete, we will send the results to the Prime Minister's office, informing him what share of British people are willing to endorse the Global climate scheme. (You will NOT be asked to sign, only your answer here is required and remains anonymous.)

* Yes (1)
* No (2)

Q271 Would you be willing to sign a petition for the National redistribution scheme?   
    
As soon as the survey is complete, we will send the results to the Prime Minister's office, informing him what share of British people are willing to endorse the National redistribution scheme. (You will NOT be asked to sign, only your answer here is required and remains anonymous.)

* Yes (1)
* No (2)

End of Block: Petition

Start of Block: Values and politics

Q272 How much did you give to charities in 2022?

* I did not make donations to charities last year. (1)
* Less than £100. (2)
* Between £101 and £500. (3)
* Between £501 and £1,000. (4)
* Between £1,001 and £5,000. (5)
* More than £5,000. (6)

Q23.1 To what extent are you interested in politics?

* Not at all (0)
* A little (1)
* Moderately (2)
* A lot (3)
* A great deal (4)

Q78 Where would you rate yourself on a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 means you think the government should do only those things necessary to provide the most basic government functions, and 5 means you think the government should take active steps in every area it can to try and improve the lives of its citizens?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Desired involvement of government () |  |

Q80 **On economic policy matters**, where do you see yourself on a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 is Left (favoring equality and government interventions) and 5 is Right (favoring free competition and little government intervention)?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Left (1) to Right (5) on economic issues () |  |

Q23.4 Did you vote in the 2019 UK general election?

* Yes (1)
* No (2)
* I didn't have the right to vote in the UK (4)
* Prefer not to say (3)

End of Block: Values and politics

Start of Block: Politics (more)

Display This Question:

If Did you vote in the 2019 UK general election? = Yes

And In which country do you live? = France

Q24.1 Which candidate did you vote for in the 2019 UK general election?

* Conservative (4)
* Labour (5)
* Liberal Democrats (6)
* SNP (12)
* Valérie Pécresse (15)
* Yannick Jadot (16)
* Jean Lassalle (17)
* Fabien Roussel (18)
* Nicolas Dupont-Aignan (19)
* Anne Hidalgo (20)
* Philippe Poutou (21)
* Nathalie Arthaud (22)
* Green (13)

Display This Question:

If Did you vote in the 2019 UK general election? != Yes

And In which country do you live? = France

Q24.2 Even if you did not vote in the 2022 French presidential election, please indicate the candidate that you were most likely to have voted for or who represents your views more closely.

* Emmanuel Macron (1)
* Marine Le Pen (2)
* Jean-Luc Mélenchon (3)
* Éric Zemmour (4)
* Valérie Pécresse (6)
* Yannick Jadot (7)
* Jean Lassalle (8)
* Fabien Roussel (9)
* Nicolas Dupont-Aignan (10)
* Anne Hidalgo (11)
* Philippe Poutou (12)
* Nathalie Arthaud (13)
* Préfère ne pas le dire (5)

Display This Question:

If Did you vote in the 2019 UK general election? = Yes

And In which country do you live? = Germany

Q94 Which candidate did you vote for in the 2019 U.K. general election?

* Conservative (4)
* Labour (5)
* Liberal Democrats (6)
* AfD (15)
* Die Linke (16)
* SNP (12)
* Tierschutzpartei (17)
* dieBasis (18)
* Die PARTEI (19)
* Sonstige (20)
* Green (13)

Display This Question:

If Did you vote in the 2019 UK general election? != Yes

And In which country do you live? = Germany

Q97 Even if you did not vote in the 2021 German federal election, please indicate the candidate that you were most likely to have voted for or who represents your views more closely.

* CDU/CSU (1)
* SPD (2)
* Grüne (3)
* AfD (6)
* Die Linke (7)
* Freie Wähler (4)
* Tierschutzpartei (8)
* dieBasis (9)
* Die PARTEI (10)
* Sonstige (11)
* Ich möchte das nicht beantworten (5)

Display This Question:

If Did you vote in the 2019 UK general election? = Yes

And In which country do you live? = Spain

Q95 Which candidate did you vote for in the 2019 U.K. general election?

* Conservative (4)
* Labour (5)
* Liberal Democrats (6)
* SNP (12)
* Ciudadanos (15)
* Esquerra Republicana (16)
* Más País (17)
* JxCat–Junts (18)
* EAJ-PNV (19)
* EH Bildu (20)
* CUP–PR (21)
* PACMA (22)
* Otro (23)
* Green (13)

Display This Question:

If Did you vote in the 2019 UK general election? != Yes

And In which country do you live? = Spain

Q98 Even if you did not vote in the last Spanish general election of November 2019, please indicate the candidate that you were most likely to have voted for or who represents your views more closely.

* PSOE (1)
* PP (2)
* Vox (3)
* Unidas Podemos (4)
* Ciudadanos (7)
* Esquerra Republicana (6)
* Más País (8)
* JxCat–Junts (9)
* Partido Nacionalista Vasco (EAJ-PNV) (10)
* Euskal Herria Bildu (EHB) (11)
* Candidatura d'Unitat Popular-Per la Ruptura (CUP–PR) (12)
* Partido Animalista (PACMA) (13)
* Otro (14)
* Prefiero no decirlo (5)

Display This Question:

If Did you vote in the 2019 UK general election? = Yes

And In which country do you live? = United Kingdom

Q96 Which candidate did you vote for in the 2019 UK general election?

* Conservative (4)
* Labour (5)
* Liberal Democrats (6)
* SNP (12)
* Green (15)
* Brexit Party (19)
* DUP (16)
* Sinn Féin (17)
* Other (18)
* Green (13)

Display This Question:

If Did you vote in the 2019 UK general election? != Yes

And In which country do you live? = United Kingdom

Q99 Even if you did not vote in the 2019 UK general election, please indicate the candidate that you were most likely to have voted for or who represents your views more closely.

* Conservative (1)
* Labour (2)
* Liberal Democrats (3)
* SNP (4)
* Green (6)
* Brexit Party (10)
* DUP (7)
* Sinn Féin (8)
* Other (9)
* Prefer not to say (5)

Q273 To what extent do you think the following issues are a problem?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Not an important issue for me (1) | An issue but there are other priorities (2) | An issue but we do already what we can (3) | An important issue, we should do more (4) | One of the most pressing issue of our time (5) |
| Income inequality in the UK (1) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Climate change (2) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Global poverty (3) |  |  |  |  |  |

Q274 What group do you defend when you vote?

* Sentient beings (humans and animals) (1)
* Humans (2)
* British people (3)
* People sharing my culture or religion (4)
* My country, region or county (5)
* My town (6)
* My relatives and/or colleagues (7)
* My family and myself (8)

End of Block: Politics (more)

Start of Block: Conjoint analysis (d)

Q104 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

Q30 Imagine that the Labour Party wins the next general elections. Here are two possible platforms on which it may campaign (the policies in each platform are randomly drawn from a pool of credible Labour policies).  
   
 Even if you do not support the Labour Party, which of these platforms do you prefer?   
    **Platform A** **Platform B** **${e://Field/F-1-1}** ${e://Field/F-1-1-1} ${e://Field/F-1-2-1} **${e://Field/F-1-2}** ${e://Field/F-1-1-2} ${e://Field/F-1-2-2} **${e://Field/F-1-3}** ${e://Field/F-1-1-3} ${e://Field/F-1-2-3} **${e://Field/F-1-4}** ${e://Field/F-1-1-4} ${e://Field/F-1-2-4} **${e://Field/F-1-5}** ${e://Field/F-1-1-5} ${e://Field/F-1-2-5}

* Platform A (1)
* Platform B (2)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Page Break |  |

Q48 Imagine that the Labour Party wins the next general elections. Here are two possible platforms on which it may campaign (the policies in each platform are randomly drawn from a pool of credible Labour policies).  
   
 Even if you do not support the Labour Party, which of these platforms do you prefer?   
    **Platform A** **Platform B** **${e://Field/D-1-1}** ${e://Field/D-1-1-1} ${e://Field/D-1-2-1} **${e://Field/D-1-2}** ${e://Field/D-1-1-2} ${e://Field/D-1-2-2} **${e://Field/D-1-3}** ${e://Field/D-1-1-3} ${e://Field/D-1-2-3} **${e://Field/D-1-4}** ${e://Field/D-1-1-4} ${e://Field/D-1-2-4} **Foreign policy** Global climate scheme -

* Platform A (1)
* Platform B (2)

End of Block: Conjoint analysis (d)

Start of Block: 100 points

Q64 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  |  |

Q63   
Imagine you have 100 points that you can allocate to different policies. The more you give points to a policy, the more you support it.   
    
How do you allocate the points among the following policies?   
    
You can adjust the number of points either using the slider or entering the number of your choice on the right-hand-side. **The sum of points must equal exactly 100**. By pushing the last slider to the right, the total will automatically adjust to 100. Please read the 15 options before making your choice.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ £150 billion to upgrade schools, hospitals, care homes and council houses (1)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Real Living Wage of £11 per hour for all workers aged 16 and over (2)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Reduce the average full-time weekly working hours to 32 (3)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Re-establish neighbourhood policing and recruit 2,000 more frontline officers (4)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Strict enforcement of immigration and border legislation (5)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Legalization of cannabis (6)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Ban of most polluting vehicles in city centers (8)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Insulation plan (9)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Ban the sale of new combustion-engine cars by 2030 (10)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ National redistribution scheme (11)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Wealth tax (12)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Global climate scheme (14)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Global tax on millionaires (15)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Global democratic assembly on climate change (16)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Doubling foreign aid (17)

End of Block: 100 points

Start of Block: Feedback

Q103 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

Q25.1 Do you feel that this survey was politically biased?

* Yes, left-wing biased (1)
* Yes, right-wing biased (2)
* No, I do not feel it was biased (3)

Q25.2 The survey is nearing completion. You can now enter any comment, thought or suggestion in the field below.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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Q51 Lastly, in case you are interested to be interviewed by a researcher (through videoconferencing) for 30 min, **you can leave your e-mail address**.  
 This is totally optional. You would receive no more than one e-mail from us.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

End of Block: Feedback