

High-income Australia Canada Denmark France Germany Italy Japan Poland South Korea Spain United Kingdom United States **Middle-income** Brazil China India Indonesia Mexico South Africa Turkey Ukraine

Effectiveness of the Climate Policy

Reduce air pollution	77	71	76	73	67	68	85	86	81	85	79	77	72	83	87	79	83	90	79	85	82	76
Make electricity production greener	71	68	68	69	58	61	80	79	77	79	71	72	66	78	83	79	83	79	72	73	82	73
Increase the use of public transport	61	57	58	48	54	56	69	70	69	74	67	55	55	71	73	74	78	79	58	65	77	61
Positive effect on economy and employment	37	41	39	24	32	34	47	35	49	31	46	34	29	45	51	39	45	49	45	44	44	40
Large effect on economy and employment	50	57	51	35	43	56	51	58	60	38	51	49	57	63	66	60	68	72	58	63	58	52
Costless way to fight climate change	30	30	26	17	16	24	38	26	65	40	44	21	16	39	45	30	40	46	41	33	40	34

Distributional Impacts of the Climate Policy

Believes the following groups would gain

Those living in rural areas	24	23	24	11	29	15	32	23	28	28	32	21	28	50	49	63	62	58	50	32	51	22
Low-income earners	21	19	25	14	24	13	27	15	22	18	27	18	28	47	54	58	57	55	47	31	49	18
The middle class	22	24	24	14	22	14	29	15	20	22	26	19	27	48	57	50	56	55	46	36	52	26
High-income earners	39	42	44	40	40	35	47	27	35	40	38	42	39	51	56	45	52	60	48	56	47	42

Self-Interest

Own household	23	23	29	16	25	13	23	12	24	21	31	22	30	50	48	62	66	57	56	34	48	16
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Perceived Fairness and Support

Support main climate policy	58	49	56	55	58	42	79	49	58	69	70	56	52	78	76	81	79	79	84	72	76	69
Main climate policy is fair	51	45	50	44	49	36	77	36	47	64	62	49	51	71	75	78	81	70	70	68	67	56