

High-income											Middle-income								
Australia	Canada	Denmark	France	Germany	Italy	Japan	Poland	South Korea	Spain	United Kingdom	United States	Brazil	China	India	Indonesia	Mexico	South Africa	Turkey	Ukraine

Effectiveness of the Climate Policy

Reduce air pollution

Reduce CO₂ emissions from cars

Positive effect on economy and employment

Large effect on economy and employment

Costless way to fight climate change

79	77	82	77	65	74	86	86	79	84	82	81	76
74	71	76	70	60	69	82	81	72	80	76	78	71
35	33	36	31	38	29	40	31	38	29	36	33	44
52	55	55	34	48	60	53	60	54	50	51	54	55
39	25	32	49	58	25	35	25	59	40	37	24	53

84	86	83	83	88	81	84	83	83
78	83	76	82	80	71	78	78	76
40	48	37	42	42	37	34	40	36
63	68	56	67	72	57	68	60	54
38	41	33	39	41	40	29	40	37

Distributional Impacts of the Climate Policy

Believes the following groups would gain

Those living in rural areas

Low-income earners

The middle class

High-income earners

16	13	19	7	20	9	24	14	17	14	16	16	20
12	9	17	5	13	9	17	10	13	9	12	11	19
15	15	19	8	11	10	20	11	14	13	14	16	23
40	43	48	48	41	38	44	23	32	30	38	46	45

36	30	47	56	48	29	17	34	13
35	29	52	54	43	27	16	33	15
35	36	45	49	45	29	20	31	14
49	54	43	53	55	45	56	45	36

Self-Interest

Own household

15	15	23	10	24	10	14	10	13	10	16	15	22
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35	33	53	55	43	32	16	29	12
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Perceived Fairness and Support

Support main climate policy

Main climate policy is fair

43	36	46	42	27	31	54	41	44	52	54	46	42
40	36	42	36	27	30	59	29	38	50	43	46	39

64	60	71	77	64	67	52	62	58
59	62	63	77	61	50	43	56	51