|   | Green Infrastructure<br>Program |       |                               | Carbon Tax<br>w. Cash Transfers |       |                                 | Ban on Combustion-Engi<br>Cars |       |                                   |
|---|---------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|
|   | High<br>Income                  | India | sia Other<br>Middle<br>Income | High<br>Income                  | India | sia Other<br>Middle<br>a Income | High<br>Income                 | India | sia Other<br>a Middle<br>a Income |
|   |                                 |       |                               |                                 |       |                                 |                                |       |                                   |
| Effectiveness of Main Climate Policies                          |                                 |       |                               |                                 |       |                                 |                                |       |                                   |
| Reduce air pollution  | 77                              | 84    | 82                            | 69                              | 84    | 78                              | 79                             | 85    | 83                                |
| Reduce GHG emissions/Reduce CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from cars |                                 |       |                               | 64                              | 80    | 71                              | 74                             | 79    | 77                                |
| Make electricity production greener                             | 71                              | 80    | 77                            |                                 |       |                                 |                                |       |                                   |
| Encourage insulation of buildings                               |                                 |       |                               | 64                              | 72    | 67                              |                                |       |                                   |
| Increase the use of public transport/Encourage less driving     | 61                              | 77    | 67                            | 51                              | 75    | 64                              |                                |       |                                   |
| Positive effect on economy and employment                       | 37                              | 44    | 45                            | 31                              | 41    | 41                              | 35                             | 40    | 39                                |
| Costless way to fight climate change                            | 30                              | 39    | 38                            | 27                              | 37    | 34                              | 39                             | 38    | 37                                |
| Distributional Impacts of Main Climate Policies                 |                                 |       |                               |                                 |       |                                 |                                |       |                                   |
| Believes the following groups would gain                        |                                 |       |                               |                                 |       |                                 |                                |       |                                   |
| Those living in rural areas                                     | 24                              | 61    | 41                            | 20                              | 57    | 32                              | 16                             | 50    | 25                                |
| Low-income earners  | 21                              | 57    | 40                            | 22                              | 56    | 31                              | 12                             | 50    | 24                                |
| The middle class  | 22                              | 54    | 43                            | 21                              | 51    | 31                              | 15                             | 46    | 26                                |
| High-income earners   | 39                              | 52    | 50                            | 33                              | 45    | 37                              | 40                             | 50    | 47                                |
| Self-Interest   |                                 |       |                               |                                 |       |                                 |                                |       |                                   |
| Believes own household would gain                               | 23                              | 61    | 40                            | 20                              | 57    | 28                              | 15                             | 50    | 24                                |
| Perceived Fairness and Support                                  |                                 |       |                               |                                 |       |                                 |                                |       |                                   |
| Support main climate policies                                   | 58                              | 80    | 75                            | 37                              | 72    | 50                              | 43                             | 71    | 60                                |
| Main climate policies are fair                                  | 51                              | 76    | 67                            | 35                              | 66    | 47                              | 40                             | 67    | 52                                |