

**High-income** Australia Canada Denmark France Germany Italy Japan Poland South Korea Spain United Kingdom United States **Middle-income** Brazil China India Indonesia Mexico South Africa Turkey Ukraine

### Effectiveness of the Climate Policy

Reduce air pollution	69	65	67	66	61	58	75	82	74	78	68	66	66	80	76	84	83	86	74	83	81	74
Reduce GHG emissions	64	60	63	63	56	52	72	75	65	74	63	65	60	75	70	79	79	80	68	79	73	65
Encourage insulation of buildings	64	58	67	63	65	50	68	75	70	71	58	63	62	69	50	70	75	71	62	74	76	73
Encourage people to drive less	51	45	49	51	42	40	51	57	56	68	55	49	53	69	69	77	79	69	61	67	71	51
Positive effect on economy and employment	31	34	33	18	25	27	37	30	40	34	38	32	21	41	42	37	42	44	40	42	44	39
Large effect on economy and employment	46	52	47	32	41	48	45	50	54	40	46	46	55	61	62	60	67	71	48	65	60	48
Costless way to fight climate change	27	24	27	17	9	24	33	24	56	36	38	20	12	36	37	31	41	40	33	33	38	31

## Distributional Impacts of the Climate Policy

*Believes the following groups would gain*

Those living in rural areas	20	19	21	9	21	14	27	24	23	26	22	15	23	43	34	64	59	49	37	31	40	17
Low-income earners	22	19	26	15	19	17	25	28	24	28	22	19	23	42	35	66	55	48	34	29	40	17
The middle class	21	22	23	12	19	13	24	25	21	23	20	19	26	39	35	54	51	48	32	29	41	18
High-income earners	33	38	36	32	32	35	37	25	26	31	31	38	35	41	41	40	45	50	35	38	38	32

## Self-Interest

Own household	20	22	25	14	18	15	19	19	25	23	21	18	24	40	31	65	56	49	34	27	36	14
---------------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

### Perceived Fairness and Support

Support main climate policy	37	34	42	31	28	27	47	35	35	53	43	36	34		59	47	79	70	66	56	52	56	39
Main climate policy is fair	35	33	40	28	32	26	44	28	33	49	34	35	35		55	48	73	71	54	45	53	51	41