

Preliminary Results – OECD Climate surveys

Contents

1	Energie Characteristics	2
2	Trust, perceptions of institution, inequality, and the future	2
3	Climate change (attitudes and risks)	2
4	International burden-sharing	20
5	Preferences 1: Emission standards	22
6	Preferences 2: Green investments	22
7	Preferences 3: Tax and dividend	22
8	Preferences on climate policies	22
9	Preferences for bans vs. incentives	22
10	Political views and media consumption	22

List of Tables

1	Main way of heating	3
2	Consumption and GHG	4
3	Main mode of transports used	5
4	Trust in government and others	6
5	Intervention, inequality and future	7
6	Environmental views	8
7	Climate change existence	9
8	Halving GHG	10
9	Comparisons of GHG emissions	11
10	Responsible party for CC	12
11	Possible to halt CC	13
12	Talks often about CC	14
13	Most affected generations	15
14	Scenario with worldwide consensus	16
15	Conditions to change lifestyle	17
16	Effects of policies to halt CC	18
17	Issues to address to halt CC	19
18	Best level to implement policies to tackle climate change	20
19	Countries that should bear the costs	21
20	Right to pollute	22
21	Should the U.S. act?	23
22	Extent to which the U.S. should act	24
23	International measures	25
24	Opinion on emission standards	26
25	Winners of an emission standards policy	27
26	Losers of an emission standards policy	28
27	Opinion on green investments	29

28	Winners of a green investments policy	30
29	Losers of a green investments policy	31
30	Opinion on carbon tax with cash transfers	32
31	Winners of a carbon tax with cash transfers policy	33
32	Losers of a carbon tax with cash transfers policy	34
33	Worried about climate change	35
34	Support for climate policies	36
35	Support carbon tax, depending on the use of revenues	37
36	Renovation enforcement	38
37	Flight restrictions enforcement	39
38	Cattle consumption restrictions enforcement	40
39	Environment protection enforcement	41
40	Willingness to Pay	42
41	Political views	43
42	Position on political spectrum	44
43	Use of media	45
44	Survey biased	46

1 Energie Characteristics

2 Trust, perceptions of institution, inequality, and the future

3 Climate change (attitudes and risks)

TABLE 1: MAIN WAY OF HEATING

	Main way of heat at home			
	Electricity	Gas	Heating oil	Renewable
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
White only	0.172* (0.089)	-0.133 (0.089)	0.033 (0.054)	-0.002 (0.043)
Male	0.005 (0.078)	-0.142* (0.077)	0.044 (0.047)	0.056 (0.038)
Children	0.012 (0.079)	-0.019 (0.078)	0.048 (0.048)	0.007 (0.038)
No college	0.243*** (0.088)	-0.249*** (0.088)	0.003 (0.054)	-0.039 (0.043)
Retired	0.075 (0.140)	-0.045 (0.138)	-0.061 (0.085)	0.062 (0.067)
Student	-0.601* (0.333)	0.179 (0.330)	0.535*** (0.202)	0.030 (0.161)
Working	0.097 (0.138)	0.064 (0.137)	-0.080 (0.084)	0.008 (0.067)
Income Q2	-0.054 (0.118)	0.013 (0.117)	0.104 (0.071)	-0.027 (0.057)
Income Q3	0.020 (0.112)	0.028 (0.111)	-0.049 (0.068)	0.024 (0.054)
Income Q4	-0.128 (0.119)	0.144 (0.118)	-0.006 (0.072)	-0.012 (0.057)
30-49	-0.143 (0.193)	0.069 (0.191)	0.007 (0.117)	0.013 (0.093)
50-87	-0.374* (0.199)	0.310 (0.197)	0.055 (0.121)	0.036 (0.096)
Non voting	-0.019 (0.124)	0.155 (0.123)	-0.083 (0.075)	0.036 (0.060)
Other	-0.285 (0.181)	0.146 (0.179)	0.129 (0.110)	0.065 (0.087)
Trump	-0.221*** (0.083)	0.203** (0.082)	0.009 (0.050)	0.019 (0.040)
Climate treatment only	-0.105 (0.112)	0.047 (0.111)	0.072 (0.068)	0.022 (0.054)
No treatment	0.066 (0.110)	-0.056 (0.110)	0.028 (0.067)	-0.031 (0.053)
Policy treatment only	0.009 (0.100)	-0.038 (0.100)	0.033 (0.061)	-0.026 (0.049)
Constant	0.576** (0.242)	0.291 (0.240)	-0.012 (0.147)	-0.034 (0.117)
Mean				
Observations	191	191	191	191

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 2: CONSUMPTION AND GHG

	Household behavior		
	Km driven (2019)	Flights (2015-19)	Rarely eat beef
	(1)	(2)	(3)
White only	6,043.559 (11,677.840)	-5.477 (4.502)	-0.052 (0.084)
Male	9,276.885 (10,196.930)	0.162 (3.929)	0.076 (0.073)
Children	4,575.636 (10,344.300)	1.755 (3.985)	-0.143* (0.074)
No college	-87.655 (11,605.810)	0.997 (4.453)	-0.075 (0.083)
Retired	-6,520.138 (18,265.610)	2.143 (7.031)	0.055 (0.131)
Student	3,368.230 (43,495.630)	7.547 (16.765)	0.534* (0.312)
Working	-7,220.331 (18,027.830)	13.541* (6.952)	0.111 (0.129)
Income Q2	-1,734.426 (15,499.660)	0.012 (5.929)	0.003 (0.110)
Income Q3	8,220.868 (14,657.770)	2.063 (5.629)	-0.184* (0.105)
Income Q4	18,635.790 (15,531.520)	9.768 (5.974)	-0.075 (0.111)
30-49	4,923.735 (25,197.100)	9.658 (9.718)	-0.043 (0.181)
50-87	423.609 (25,990.010)	14.741 (10.018)	0.172 (0.186)
Non voting	-9,460.838 (16,231.560)	2.591 (6.250)	-0.155 (0.116)
Other	-3,621.577 (23,618.680)	-7.767 (9.109)	0.108 (0.170)
Trump	3,057.661 (10,835.880)	-1.974 (4.160)	-0.087 (0.077)
Climate treatment only	-23,381.780 (14,721.770)	-14.359** (5.647)	-0.014 (0.105)
No treatment	-31,043.940** (14,548.890)	-10.500* (5.565)	-0.080 (0.104)
Policy treatment only	-33,708.420** (13,216.840)	-8.502* (5.062)	-0.178* (0.094)
Constant	25,943.670 (31,618.710)	-1.409 (12.172)	0.418* (0.227)
Mean			
Observations	190	191	191

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 3: MAIN MODE OF TRANSPORTS USED

	Transports used							Pu
	Car/Bike (work)	Public (work)	Bicycle/Walk (work)	Car/Bike (shop)	Public (shop)	Bicycle/Walk (shop)	Car/Bike (leisure)	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
White only	0.206** (0.099)	-0.130 (0.083)	-0.050 (0.055)	0.047 (0.070)	-0.044 (0.052)	0.010 (0.056)	0.116 (0.080)	
Male	-0.051 (0.092)	0.034 (0.077)	-0.030 (0.051)	-0.090 (0.060)	0.042 (0.045)	0.022 (0.048)	-0.235*** (0.068)	
Children	0.018 (0.093)	-0.034 (0.078)	0.012 (0.052)	-0.039 (0.061)	0.041 (0.045)	-0.007 (0.049)	-0.015 (0.070)	
No college	0.079 (0.109)	-0.036 (0.091)	0.020 (0.061)	-0.014 (0.067)	0.049 (0.050)	0.004 (0.054)	0.051 (0.077)	
Retired	-0.066 (0.200)	-0.021 (0.168)	0.043 (0.112)	-0.041 (0.112)	0.065 (0.083)	-0.035 (0.089)	0.106 (0.126)	
Student	-0.567* (0.328)	-0.025 (0.275)	0.600*** (0.183)	-0.658*** (0.252)	0.378** (0.187)	0.267 (0.201)	-0.262 (0.279)	
Working	-0.015 (0.180)	0.032 (0.151)	-0.018 (0.101)	-0.094 (0.108)	0.034 (0.080)	0.041 (0.086)	-0.044 (0.122)	
Income Q2	0.101 (0.153)	0.112 (0.129)	-0.177** (0.086)	0.156* (0.091)	-0.033 (0.067)	-0.098 (0.072)	0.276** (0.107)	
Income Q3	0.179 (0.142)	-0.087 (0.119)	-0.082 (0.079)	0.230*** (0.085)	-0.087 (0.063)	-0.124* (0.068)	0.260** (0.100)	
Income Q4	0.170 (0.142)	0.024 (0.119)	-0.151* (0.079)	0.181** (0.090)	-0.009 (0.067)	-0.136* (0.071)	0.183* (0.103)	
30-49	0.086 (0.189)	-0.301* (0.159)	0.186* (0.106)	0.026 (0.146)	-0.215** (0.108)	0.165 (0.116)	0.123 (0.162)	
50-87	0.032 (0.204)	-0.188 (0.171)	0.106 (0.114)	0.097 (0.151)	-0.303*** (0.112)	0.156 (0.121)	0.177 (0.166)	
Non voting	-0.040 (0.139)	-0.224* (0.117)	0.174** (0.078)	-0.291*** (0.097)	0.047 (0.072)	0.182** (0.077)	-0.158 (0.111)	
Other	0.216 (0.222)	-0.160 (0.187)	-0.021 (0.124)	0.125 (0.136)	-0.043 (0.101)	-0.077 (0.109)	0.283* (0.150)	
Trump	-0.028 (0.096)	-0.032 (0.080)	0.020 (0.054)	-0.043 (0.063)	0.016 (0.047)	0.010 (0.050)	-0.014 (0.071)	
Climate treatment only	-0.064 (0.127)	-0.007 (0.106)	0.010 (0.071)	-0.093 (0.086)	0.042 (0.064)	0.014 (0.069)	0.099 (0.097)	
No treatment	-0.085 (0.128)	0.052 (0.107)	0.036 (0.071)	-0.079 (0.085)	0.028 (0.063)	0.046 (0.068)	-0.021 (0.095)	
Policy treatment only	-0.187 (0.114)	0.123 (0.095)	0.057 (0.063)	-0.034 (0.078)	0.023 (0.057)	0.009 (0.062)	0.017 (0.087)	
transport_available_not	0.037 (0.097)	-0.118 (0.081)	0.075 (0.054)	0.095 (0.060)	-0.057 (0.045)	-0.035 (0.048)	-0.024 (0.067)	
Constant	0.573** (0.257)	0.469** (0.216)	0.001 (0.144)	0.792*** (0.187)	0.278** (0.138)	-0.026 (0.149)	0.476** (0.204)	
Mean								
Observations	118	118	118	184	184	184	174	

Note:

TABLE 4: TRUST IN GOVERNMENT AND OTHERS

	Do you trust. . .		
	most people (1)	government to do what is right (2)	government to spend revenue wisely (3)
White only	0.031 (0.099)	-0.119 (0.080)	-0.012 (0.059)
Male	0.078 (0.086)	0.042 (0.070)	0.064 (0.051)
Children	0.086 (0.086)	0.131* (0.071)	0.155*** (0.052)
No college	-0.057 (0.098)	0.006 (0.079)	-0.021 (0.058)
Retired	0.151 (0.153)	-0.016 (0.125)	0.161* (0.091)
Student	-0.511 (0.408)	0.024 (0.298)	-0.248 (0.218)
Working	0.067 (0.150)	0.192 (0.123)	0.208** (0.090)
Income Q2	-0.058 (0.127)	0.012 (0.105)	-0.129* (0.077)
Income Q3	0.088 (0.127)	-0.020 (0.100)	-0.116 (0.073)
Income Q4	0.118 (0.129)	-0.021 (0.106)	-0.024 (0.078)
30-49	-0.298 (0.208)	-0.243 (0.173)	-0.233* (0.126)
50-87	-0.547** (0.216)	-0.563*** (0.178)	-0.479*** (0.130)
Non voting	0.042 (0.143)	-0.070 (0.111)	0.081 (0.081)
Other	0.322 (0.201)	0.049 (0.162)	-0.101 (0.119)
Trump	0.074 (0.089)	0.036 (0.074)	-0.018 (0.054)
Climate treatment only	-0.045 (0.125)	0.018 (0.100)	-0.040 (0.073)
No treatment	-0.047 (0.121)	0.002 (0.099)	0.005 (0.072)
Policy treatment only	-0.009 (0.109)	0.036 (0.090)	0.058 (0.066)
Constant	0.660** (0.262)	0.653*** (0.216)	0.295* (0.158)
Mean			
Observations	176	191	191

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 5: INTERVENTION, INEQUALITY AND FUTURE

	Active government	Inequality serious problem	World poorer or same
	(1)	(2)	(3)
White only	0.045 (0.096)	-0.022 (0.087)	0.146 (0.095)
Male	0.014 (0.080)	0.090 (0.076)	-0.036 (0.083)
Children	0.068 (0.082)	0.118 (0.077)	0.027 (0.084)
No college	-0.036 (0.097)	0.012 (0.086)	-0.149 (0.094)
Retired	0.241 (0.155)	-0.218 (0.137)	-0.074 (0.149)
Student	-0.433 (0.349)	0.130 (0.326)	0.554 (0.355)
Working	0.160 (0.156)	-0.073 (0.135)	-0.105 (0.147)
Income Q2	-0.122 (0.125)	-0.011 (0.115)	-0.039 (0.126)
Income Q3	-0.088 (0.125)	0.014 (0.109)	-0.040 (0.119)
Income Q4	-0.055 (0.129)	0.075 (0.116)	-0.110 (0.127)
30-49	-0.221 (0.204)	0.137 (0.189)	-0.261 (0.206)
50-87	-0.477** (0.213)	0.222 (0.195)	-0.096 (0.212)
Non voting	-0.107 (0.131)	-0.004 (0.121)	-0.083 (0.132)
Other	-0.172 (0.195)	-0.043 (0.177)	-0.070 (0.193)
Trump	-0.231*** (0.086)	0.328*** (0.081)	-0.163* (0.088)
Climate treatment only	-0.141 (0.121)	0.081 (0.110)	-0.035 (0.120)
No treatment	-0.025 (0.117)	-0.008 (0.108)	0.049 (0.118)
Policy treatment only	-0.070 (0.106)	0.089 (0.098)	0.050 (0.107)
Constant	0.787*** (0.267)	-0.021 (0.236)	0.720*** (0.258)
Mean			
Observations	179	191	191

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 6: ENVIRONMENTAL VIEWS

	Environmental views			
	Collapse (1)	Not a problem, progress (2)	Need sustainable society (3)	Other goals (4)
White only	−0.023 (0.054)	−0.022 (0.073)	0.051 (0.090)	0.051 (0.072)
Male	−0.037 (0.047)	0.077 (0.063)	0.036 (0.078)	−0.024 (0.063)
Children	−0.079 (0.048)	0.143** (0.064)	0.034 (0.079)	0.050 (0.064)
No college	−0.102* (0.054)	0.067 (0.072)	−0.192** (0.089)	0.141** (0.071)
Retired	−0.044 (0.085)	−0.091 (0.114)	−0.085 (0.140)	0.126 (0.112)
Student	0.153 (0.202)	0.146 (0.271)	−0.157 (0.334)	0.122 (0.268)
Working	−0.020 (0.084)	0.033 (0.112)	−0.044 (0.138)	0.053 (0.111)
Income Q2	0.094 (0.071)	0.031 (0.096)	−0.112 (0.118)	−0.034 (0.095)
Income Q3	0.028 (0.068)	−0.018 (0.091)	−0.119 (0.112)	0.102 (0.090)
Income Q4	−0.026 (0.072)	−0.002 (0.097)	−0.095 (0.119)	0.114 (0.096)
30-49	0.121 (0.117)	0.096 (0.157)	−0.071 (0.193)	−0.283* (0.155)
50-87	0.105 (0.121)	0.105 (0.162)	0.196 (0.199)	−0.426*** (0.160)
Non voting	0.018 (0.075)	0.135 (0.101)	−0.270** (0.124)	−0.007 (0.100)
Other	−0.048 (0.110)	0.102 (0.147)	−0.027 (0.181)	−0.115 (0.146)
Trump	−0.040 (0.050)	0.176*** (0.067)	−0.345*** (0.083)	0.111* (0.067)
Climate treatment only	0.034 (0.068)	0.009 (0.091)	0.028 (0.112)	−0.094 (0.090)
No treatment	−0.030 (0.067)	0.097 (0.090)	0.067 (0.111)	−0.096 (0.089)
Policy treatment only	0.037 (0.061)	0.119 (0.082)	0.013 (0.101)	−0.118 (0.081)
Constant	0.116 (0.147)	−0.191 (0.197)	0.547** (0.242)	0.360* (0.195)
Mean				
Observations	191	191	191	191
<i>Note:</i>			*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01	

TABLE 7: CLIMATE CHANGE EXISTENCE

	Climate change is...		
	not a reality	mainly due to natural climate variability	mainly due to human activity
	(1)	(2)	(3)
White only	−0.102* (0.056)	0.086 (0.085)	−0.018 (0.090)
Male	−0.054 (0.049)	0.070 (0.074)	−0.003 (0.078)
Children	−0.059 (0.050)	0.116 (0.075)	−0.021 (0.079)
No college	0.020 (0.056)	0.024 (0.084)	0.017 (0.089)
Retired	0.082 (0.088)	0.039 (0.132)	−0.043 (0.140)
Student	−0.030 (0.210)	0.083 (0.315)	0.091 (0.334)
Working	0.041 (0.087)	0.169 (0.131)	−0.182 (0.138)
Income Q2	−0.023 (0.074)	0.050 (0.112)	−0.059 (0.118)
Income Q3	−0.012 (0.070)	0.028 (0.106)	0.061 (0.112)
Income Q4	0.089 (0.075)	0.017 (0.112)	0.048 (0.119)
30-49	0.249** (0.122)	−0.317* (0.183)	−0.100 (0.193)
50-87	0.074 (0.125)	−0.155 (0.188)	−0.103 (0.199)
Non voting	0.017 (0.078)	0.139 (0.118)	−0.330*** (0.124)
Other	0.034 (0.114)	−0.141 (0.171)	0.049 (0.181)
Trump	0.131** (0.052)	0.269*** (0.078)	−0.418*** (0.083)
Climate treatment only	0.146** (0.071)	0.044 (0.106)	−0.074 (0.112)
No treatment	0.070 (0.070)	−0.041 (0.105)	0.009 (0.111)
Policy treatment only	−0.029 (0.063)	0.056 (0.095)	0.013 (0.101)
Constant	−0.028 (0.152)	0.060 (0.229)	0.902*** (0.242)
Mean			
Observations	191	191	191

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 8: HALVING GHG

	Halving global GHG emissions			
	has no impact on temperatures	will decrease temperatures	will stabilize temperatures	will increase temperatures, just more slowly
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
White only	−0.026 (0.052)	−0.033 (0.053)	−0.076 (0.069)	0.130 (0.088)
Male	0.037 (0.046)	−0.104** (0.046)	0.061 (0.060)	0.162** (0.077)
Children	−0.004 (0.046)	0.055 (0.047)	0.074 (0.061)	−0.135* (0.078)
No college	0.109** (0.052)	−0.003 (0.052)	−0.014 (0.068)	−0.102 (0.087)
Retired	−0.072 (0.082)	−0.146* (0.083)	0.189* (0.107)	0.004 (0.137)
Student	0.179 (0.195)	−0.049 (0.197)	0.122 (0.255)	−0.181 (0.327)
Working	0.016 (0.081)	−0.146* (0.082)	0.121 (0.106)	−0.099 (0.136)
Income Q2	0.117* (0.069)	0.049 (0.070)	−0.034 (0.090)	−0.103 (0.116)
Income Q3	0.076 (0.065)	0.062 (0.066)	−0.046 (0.086)	−0.048 (0.110)
Income Q4	0.145** (0.069)	0.016 (0.070)	−0.062 (0.091)	0.014 (0.117)
30-49	−0.040 (0.113)	−0.150 (0.114)	0.110 (0.148)	0.043 (0.190)
50-87	0.020 (0.116)	−0.150 (0.118)	−0.075 (0.152)	0.069 (0.196)
Non voting	−0.038 (0.073)	0.158** (0.074)	0.212** (0.095)	−0.383*** (0.122)
Other	−0.058 (0.106)	0.113 (0.107)	0.172 (0.139)	−0.351* (0.178)
Trump	0.182*** (0.048)	0.034 (0.049)	0.045 (0.063)	−0.338*** (0.081)
Climate treatment only	0.101 (0.066)	−0.065 (0.066)	−0.013 (0.086)	−0.099 (0.110)
No treatment	0.012 (0.065)	−0.009 (0.066)	0.055 (0.085)	−0.045 (0.109)
Policy treatment only	0.101* (0.059)	−0.050 (0.060)	0.087 (0.077)	−0.173* (0.099)
Constant	−0.122 (0.141)	0.388*** (0.143)	−0.042 (0.185)	0.678*** (0.238)
Mean				
Observations	191	191	191	191

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 9: COMPARISONS OF GHG EMISSIONS

	Does this activity emits fare more GHG than this other one?		
	eating beef vs. two servings of pasta	electricity produced by nuclear power vs. wind turbines	commuting by car vs. food waste
	(1)	(2)	(3)
White only	0.089 (0.084)	0.025 (0.089)	0.078 (0.088)
Male	0.095 (0.073)	-0.149* (0.078)	-0.044 (0.077)
Children	0.073 (0.074)	0.163** (0.079)	-0.224*** (0.078)
No college	-0.028 (0.083)	-0.105 (0.088)	0.088 (0.087)
Retired	-0.051 (0.131)	-0.070 (0.140)	-0.019 (0.138)
Student	-0.023 (0.313)	0.010 (0.333)	-0.250 (0.329)
Working	0.028 (0.130)	-0.185 (0.138)	-0.103 (0.136)
Income Q2	0.084 (0.111)	-0.119 (0.118)	-0.005 (0.116)
Income Q3	0.027 (0.105)	-0.109 (0.112)	0.117 (0.110)
Income Q4	0.205* (0.111)	-0.181 (0.119)	-0.098 (0.117)
30-49	-0.086 (0.181)	-0.148 (0.193)	0.361* (0.191)
50-87	-0.235 (0.187)	-0.460** (0.199)	0.457** (0.196)
Non voting	-0.148 (0.117)	-0.083 (0.124)	-0.015 (0.123)
Other	0.019 (0.170)	-0.164 (0.181)	0.250 (0.179)
Trump	-0.179** (0.078)	-0.047 (0.083)	0.002 (0.082)
Climate treatment only	0.014 (0.105)	0.005 (0.112)	0.142 (0.111)
No treatment	-0.096 (0.104)	0.037 (0.110)	0.154 (0.109)
Policy treatment only	-0.070 (0.094)	0.019 (0.100)	0.039 (0.099)
Constant	0.372 (0.227)	0.982*** (0.242)	0.117 (0.239)
Mean			
Observations	191	191	191
<i>Note:</i>			*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 10: RESPONSIBLE PARTY FOR CC

	Which of the following is predominantly responsible for CC?							
	Each of us	The rich	Governments	Companies	Previous generations	Some foreign countries	Natural causes	Climate change is not a reality
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
White only	−0.029 (0.092)	0.012 (0.071)	−0.145* (0.081)	−0.060 (0.093)	0.002 (0.073)	0.044 (0.087)	0.016 (0.091)	−0.027 (0.049)
Male	0.120 (0.080)	0.071 (0.062)	0.118* (0.071)	0.050 (0.081)	−0.034 (0.064)	0.132* (0.076)	0.034 (0.079)	−0.024 (0.043)
Children	−0.112 (0.081)	0.012 (0.063)	0.084 (0.072)	0.029 (0.082)	−0.039 (0.065)	0.033 (0.077)	0.009 (0.081)	−0.003 (0.044)
No college	−0.108 (0.091)	−0.074 (0.071)	−0.001 (0.080)	−0.069 (0.092)	−0.101 (0.073)	−0.094 (0.087)	−0.047 (0.090)	0.082* (0.049)
Retired	0.167 (0.144)	0.019 (0.112)	0.131 (0.127)	0.094 (0.145)	0.050 (0.115)	−0.034 (0.137)	0.013 (0.142)	0.004 (0.077)
Student	−0.284 (0.342)	−0.229 (0.266)	−0.184 (0.303)	−0.146 (0.345)	0.651** (0.273)	−0.336 (0.326)	0.181 (0.339)	−0.229 (0.183)
Working	0.170 (0.142)	0.013 (0.110)	0.103 (0.126)	−0.035 (0.143)	−0.013 (0.113)	−0.112 (0.135)	0.040 (0.140)	−0.016 (0.076)
Income Q2	−0.005 (0.121)	0.022 (0.094)	−0.112 (0.107)	−0.086 (0.122)	−0.216** (0.097)	−0.010 (0.115)	−0.124 (0.120)	0.018 (0.065)
Income Q3	−0.035 (0.115)	−0.087 (0.089)	−0.169* (0.102)	−0.033 (0.116)	−0.215** (0.092)	0.045 (0.109)	−0.139 (0.114)	−0.035 (0.062)
Income Q4	−0.069 (0.122)	−0.037 (0.095)	−0.108 (0.108)	0.040 (0.123)	−0.203** (0.097)	0.138 (0.116)	−0.075 (0.121)	−0.001 (0.065)
30-49	−0.006 (0.198)	0.160 (0.154)	0.191 (0.175)	0.215 (0.200)	0.118 (0.158)	−0.214 (0.189)	−0.199 (0.196)	−0.012 (0.106)
50-87	0.120 (0.204)	0.031 (0.159)	0.174 (0.181)	0.219 (0.206)	0.023 (0.163)	−0.167 (0.195)	−0.107 (0.202)	−0.049 (0.109)
Non voting	−0.084 (0.128)	0.043 (0.099)	0.003 (0.113)	−0.161 (0.129)	−0.111 (0.102)	0.050 (0.121)	−0.179 (0.126)	0.110 (0.068)
Other	0.274 (0.186)	−0.196 (0.145)	−0.399** (0.164)	0.326* (0.188)	−0.068 (0.148)	0.286 (0.177)	0.142 (0.184)	−0.012 (0.100)
Trump	−0.259*** (0.085)	−0.135** (0.066)	−0.202*** (0.075)	−0.178** (0.086)	−0.086 (0.068)	0.006 (0.081)	0.317*** (0.084)	0.127*** (0.045)
Climate treatment only	0.035 (0.115)	0.077 (0.090)	0.007 (0.102)	−0.121 (0.116)	0.074 (0.092)	−0.059 (0.110)	−0.139 (0.114)	0.062 (0.062)
No treatment	0.110 (0.114)	0.116 (0.088)	0.084 (0.100)	−0.028 (0.115)	0.176* (0.091)	0.069 (0.108)	−0.058 (0.112)	0.006 (0.061)
Policy treatment only	−0.027 (0.103)	0.034 (0.080)	−0.024 (0.091)	−0.109 (0.104)	0.013 (0.082)	0.021 (0.098)	0.005 (0.102)	0.040 (0.055)
Constant	0.384 (0.248)	0.074 (0.193)	0.138 (0.220)	0.384 (0.251)	0.336* (0.198)	0.353 (0.237)	0.511** (0.246)	0.057 (0.133)
Mean								
Observations	191	191	191	191	191	191	191	191

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 11: POSSIBLE TO HALT CC

	Can humanity halt CC?				
	Human have no noticeable influence	Better live with CC than try to halt it	Should stop emmissions, but not going to happen	Ambitious policies and awareness will succeed	Technologies and habits will suffice
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
White only	-0.015 (0.071)	0.061 (0.076)	0.018 (0.090)	0.009 (0.097)	-0.073 (0.072)
Male	0.136** (0.063)	-0.126* (0.067)	-0.046 (0.080)	0.019 (0.086)	0.017 (0.064)
Children	0.019 (0.062)	0.038 (0.067)	0.020 (0.079)	-0.147* (0.085)	0.070 (0.064)
No college	0.125* (0.071)	0.099 (0.076)	-0.124 (0.090)	-0.051 (0.097)	-0.049 (0.072)
Retired	-0.183 (0.112)	0.055 (0.120)	-0.110 (0.142)	0.201 (0.153)	0.037 (0.115)
Student	-0.429* (0.247)	-0.004 (0.264)	0.214 (0.314)	0.282 (0.337)	-0.062 (0.253)
Working	-0.155 (0.111)	0.156 (0.118)	-0.240* (0.141)	0.196 (0.151)	0.043 (0.113)
Income Q2	-0.004 (0.098)	0.045 (0.105)	0.040 (0.125)	-0.089 (0.135)	0.008 (0.101)
Income Q3	-0.020 (0.092)	-0.024 (0.098)	0.013 (0.117)	0.065 (0.125)	-0.033 (0.094)
Income Q4	-0.089 (0.094)	-0.043 (0.101)	0.054 (0.120)	-0.075 (0.129)	0.153 (0.097)
30-49	-0.189 (0.143)	0.217 (0.153)	-0.217 (0.182)	0.191 (0.195)	-0.002 (0.146)
50-87	-0.227 (0.148)	0.102 (0.159)	-0.054 (0.189)	0.124 (0.203)	0.055 (0.152)
Non voting	0.030 (0.103)	-0.035 (0.110)	0.036 (0.131)	-0.049 (0.140)	0.018 (0.105)
Other	-0.105 (0.150)	-0.085 (0.160)	0.182 (0.191)	-0.021 (0.205)	0.029 (0.154)
Trump	0.257*** (0.063)	0.074 (0.067)	-0.098 (0.080)	-0.230*** (0.086)	-0.003 (0.065)
Climate treatment only	0.029 (0.091)	-0.073 (0.097)	0.080 (0.116)	-0.087 (0.124)	0.050 (0.093)
No treatment	0.048 (0.087)	-0.084 (0.093)	-0.001 (0.111)	0.072 (0.119)	-0.034 (0.089)
Policy treatment only	-0.089 (0.079)	-0.017 (0.085)	0.053 (0.101)	0.073 (0.108)	-0.020 (0.081)
Constant	0.345* (0.184)	-0.048 (0.196)	0.505** (0.233)	0.160 (0.251)	0.037 (0.188)
Mean					
Observations	165	165	165	165	165

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 12: TALKS OFTEN ABOUT CC

	How often do you talk about CC?		
	Never (1)	Yearly (2)	Monthly (3)
White only	0.177** (0.080)	-0.165** (0.076)	0.145** (0.071)
Male	0.032 (0.069)	-0.030 (0.067)	0.025 (0.062)
Children	-0.132* (0.070)	0.041 (0.068)	0.111* (0.063)
No college	0.081 (0.079)	-0.164** (0.076)	0.008 (0.071)
Retired	-0.110 (0.124)	0.040 (0.119)	0.047 (0.112)
Student	0.421 (0.296)	-0.451 (0.285)	-0.183 (0.266)
Working	-0.184 (0.123)	-0.036 (0.118)	0.172 (0.110)
Income Q2	-0.095 (0.105)	0.166 (0.101)	-0.051 (0.094)
Income Q3	0.006 (0.099)	0.129 (0.096)	-0.073 (0.089)
Income Q4	-0.019 (0.106)	0.071 (0.101)	0.043 (0.095)
30-49	-0.118 (0.172)	-0.135 (0.165)	-0.029 (0.154)
50-87	0.167 (0.177)	-0.219 (0.170)	-0.270* (0.159)
Non voting	0.023 (0.110)	-0.065 (0.106)	-0.022 (0.099)
Other	0.301* (0.161)	0.077 (0.155)	-0.232 (0.145)
Trump	0.365*** (0.073)	-0.135* (0.071)	-0.140** (0.066)
Climate treatment only	0.027 (0.100)	-0.030 (0.096)	0.026 (0.090)
No treatment	-0.199** (0.098)	0.132 (0.094)	0.045 (0.088)
Policy treatment only	-0.051 (0.089)	-0.039 (0.086)	0.058 (0.080)
Constant	0.359* (0.215)	0.525** (0.207)	0.153 (0.193)
Mean			
Observations	191	191	191

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 13: MOST AFFECTED GENERATIONS

	Which generations will be seriously affected by CC?				
	Born in 1960s	Born in 1990s	Born in 2020s	Born in 2050s	None of them
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
White only	0.039 (0.069)	-0.031 (0.086)	0.073 (0.089)	-0.072 (0.089)	-0.005 (0.059)
Male	-0.048 (0.060)	0.050 (0.075)	0.166** (0.078)	-0.044 (0.078)	0.062 (0.051)
Children	0.070 (0.061)	-0.012 (0.076)	0.044 (0.079)	-0.023 (0.079)	-0.016 (0.052)
No college	0.025 (0.068)	-0.045 (0.085)	-0.090 (0.088)	-0.277*** (0.088)	0.153*** (0.058)
Retired	0.011 (0.107)	0.238* (0.134)	-0.126 (0.139)	0.113 (0.139)	-0.031 (0.092)
Student	-0.093 (0.256)	0.081 (0.320)	-0.907*** (0.332)	-0.247 (0.332)	0.311 (0.220)
Working	0.072 (0.106)	0.186 (0.133)	-0.283** (0.138)	-0.099 (0.138)	0.053 (0.091)
Income Q2	-0.109 (0.090)	-0.132 (0.113)	0.168 (0.117)	0.080 (0.117)	0.091 (0.078)
Income Q3	-0.136 (0.086)	-0.096 (0.108)	-0.014 (0.111)	-0.024 (0.111)	0.106 (0.074)
Income Q4	-0.038 (0.091)	-0.067 (0.114)	-0.115 (0.118)	-0.081 (0.118)	0.150* (0.078)
30-49	0.168 (0.148)	-0.393** (0.186)	-0.201 (0.192)	-0.182 (0.192)	0.145 (0.127)
50-87	-0.080 (0.153)	-0.394** (0.192)	-0.232 (0.198)	-0.235 (0.198)	0.220* (0.131)
Non voting	-0.109 (0.095)	-0.286** (0.119)	-0.152 (0.124)	0.022 (0.124)	0.101 (0.082)
Other	0.117 (0.139)	0.073 (0.174)	-0.016 (0.180)	0.081 (0.180)	-0.078 (0.119)
Trump	-0.089 (0.063)	-0.237*** (0.080)	-0.338*** (0.082)	-0.124 (0.082)	0.290*** (0.055)
Climate treatment only	0.107 (0.086)	0.159 (0.108)	0.118 (0.112)	0.158 (0.112)	0.066 (0.074)
No treatment	0.067 (0.085)	0.259** (0.106)	0.143 (0.110)	0.124 (0.110)	0.024 (0.073)
Policy treatment only	0.063 (0.077)	0.142 (0.097)	0.064 (0.100)	-0.079 (0.100)	0.049 (0.066)
Constant	0.132 (0.186)	0.559** (0.233)	0.761*** (0.241)	0.768*** (0.241)	-0.376** (0.160)
Mean					
Observations	191	191	191	191	191

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 14: SCENARIO WITL WORLDWIDE CONSENSYS

Scenario: world consensus to fight CC and wider green transports and energy available	
	Willing to change lifestyle
White only	−0.002 (0.086)
Male	0.084 (0.075)
Children	0.112 (0.076)
No college	−0.093 (0.085)
Retired	0.143 (0.134)
Student	−0.281 (0.320)
Working	0.115 (0.133)
Income Q2	−0.058 (0.113)
Income Q3	−0.064 (0.107)
Income Q4	−0.045 (0.114)
30-49	0.087 (0.186)
50-87	−0.221 (0.191)
Non voting	−0.320*** (0.119)
Other	−0.147 (0.174)
Trump	−0.250*** (0.079)
Climate treatment only	−0.085 (0.108)
No treatment	−0.042 (0.106)
Policy treatment only	−0.130 (0.097)
Constant	0.613*** (0.232)
Mean	
Observations	191

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 15: CONDITIONS TO CHANGE LIFESTYLE

	Would you be willing to change your lifestyle?							
	Yes, if policies in the good direction	Yes, if financial means	Yes, if everyone does the same	No, only rich should	No, would affect me more than living with CC	No, CC not a real problem	Lifestyle already sustainable	Trying, but trouble to change
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
White only	0.059 (0.083)	-0.081 (0.080)	-0.044 (0.088)	-0.075* (0.044)	0.013 (0.056)	-0.091 (0.058)	0.045 (0.066)	0.002 (0.042)
Male	0.111 (0.073)	-0.017 (0.070)	0.092 (0.077)	0.086** (0.039)	-0.045 (0.048)	0.057 (0.051)	0.011 (0.057)	-0.080** (0.036)
Children	0.091 (0.074)	-0.040 (0.071)	0.060 (0.078)	0.006 (0.039)	0.021 (0.049)	0.055 (0.052)	-0.082 (0.058)	0.008 (0.037)
No college	0.027 (0.082)	-0.054 (0.079)	0.056 (0.087)	0.035 (0.044)	0.119** (0.055)	0.074 (0.058)	-0.094 (0.065)	-0.058 (0.041)
Retired	0.058 (0.130)	-0.020 (0.125)	0.230* (0.137)	-0.005 (0.069)	0.075 (0.087)	-0.140 (0.091)	0.082 (0.103)	0.091 (0.065)
Student	-0.104 (0.310)	-0.067 (0.298)	0.204 (0.328)	-0.270 (0.165)	-0.057 (0.207)	-0.147 (0.218)	0.446* (0.245)	0.034 (0.155)
Working	0.081 (0.129)	0.013 (0.124)	0.165 (0.136)	-0.0004 (0.068)	0.020 (0.086)	0.021 (0.090)	0.147 (0.102)	0.086 (0.064)
Income Q2	-0.050 (0.110)	-0.115 (0.105)	0.031 (0.116)	-0.062 (0.058)	0.032 (0.073)	0.027 (0.077)	-0.158* (0.087)	0.051 (0.055)
Income Q3	-0.115 (0.104)	-0.118 (0.100)	-0.116 (0.110)	-0.115** (0.055)	0.080 (0.069)	0.064 (0.073)	-0.171** (0.082)	-0.078 (0.052)
Income Q4	0.017 (0.111)	-0.135 (0.106)	-0.091 (0.117)	-0.009 (0.059)	0.048 (0.074)	0.072 (0.078)	-0.117 (0.087)	-0.056 (0.055)
30-49	0.124 (0.180)	-0.133 (0.173)	-0.205 (0.190)	-0.118 (0.096)	0.108 (0.120)	-0.127 (0.126)	-0.044 (0.142)	0.015 (0.090)
50-87	-0.025 (0.185)	-0.344* (0.178)	-0.285 (0.196)	-0.182* (0.099)	0.025 (0.124)	0.042 (0.130)	0.021 (0.146)	0.077 (0.093)
Non voting	-0.304*** (0.116)	-0.212* (0.111)	-0.029 (0.122)	0.065 (0.061)	0.009 (0.077)	0.045 (0.081)	-0.020 (0.091)	-0.046 (0.058)
Other	-0.072 (0.169)	0.051 (0.162)	0.031 (0.178)	-0.074 (0.090)	-0.070 (0.112)	-0.103 (0.118)	-0.042 (0.133)	0.056 (0.084)
Trump	-0.255*** (0.077)	-0.075 (0.074)	-0.116 (0.081)	-0.014 (0.041)	0.012 (0.051)	0.231*** (0.054)	-0.030 (0.061)	-0.076* (0.039)
Climate treatment only	0.106 (0.104)	0.022 (0.100)	0.076 (0.110)	0.045 (0.056)	0.025 (0.070)	0.012 (0.073)	-0.110 (0.083)	-0.007 (0.052)
No treatment	0.161 (0.103)	0.133 (0.099)	0.004 (0.109)	0.101* (0.055)	0.011 (0.069)	0.066 (0.072)	-0.040 (0.081)	0.085 (0.052)
Policy treatment only	0.037 (0.094)	0.066 (0.090)	0.039 (0.099)	0.025 (0.050)	0.004 (0.062)	0.037 (0.066)	-0.111 (0.074)	0.038 (0.047)
Constant	0.132 (0.225)	0.710*** (0.216)	0.349 (0.238)	0.214* (0.120)	-0.084 (0.150)	-0.002 (0.158)	0.265 (0.178)	0.008 (0.113)
Mean								
Observations	191	191	191	191	191	191	191	191

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 16: EFFECTS OF POLICIES TO HALT CC

	The policies aimed at halting CC would		
	be an opportunity for our economy and improve our lifestyle	be costly, but we would maintain our lifestyle	would require deep change in our lifestyle
	(1)	(2)	(3)
White only	−0.025 (0.087)	0.036 (0.090)	0.130 (0.084)
Male	0.134* (0.076)	0.183** (0.078)	−0.082 (0.073)
Children	0.001 (0.077)	−0.070 (0.079)	0.079 (0.074)
No college	−0.036 (0.086)	−0.102 (0.089)	0.030 (0.083)
Retired	−0.004 (0.136)	0.186 (0.140)	−0.086 (0.131)
Student	−0.077 (0.325)	0.174 (0.334)	0.114 (0.312)
Working	0.057 (0.135)	0.078 (0.139)	−0.128 (0.130)
Income Q2	−0.057 (0.115)	−0.135 (0.118)	0.054 (0.111)
Income Q3	−0.002 (0.109)	−0.044 (0.112)	−0.159 (0.105)
Income Q4	0.153 (0.116)	−0.058 (0.119)	−0.105 (0.111)
30-49	0.237 (0.188)	−0.308 (0.194)	−0.030 (0.181)
50-87	0.216 (0.194)	−0.560*** (0.200)	0.041 (0.187)
Non voting	−0.151 (0.121)	−0.103 (0.125)	−0.299** (0.116)
Other	−0.114 (0.176)	0.337* (0.181)	0.366** (0.170)
Trump	−0.245*** (0.081)	−0.123 (0.083)	−0.036 (0.078)
Climate treatment only	0.016 (0.109)	0.050 (0.113)	0.072 (0.105)
No treatment	0.100 (0.108)	0.042 (0.111)	0.245** (0.104)
Policy treatment only	−0.055 (0.098)	−0.048 (0.101)	0.144 (0.094)
Constant	0.121 (0.236)	0.783*** (0.243)	0.262 (0.227)
Mean			
Observations	191	191	191
Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01			

TABLE 17: ISSUES TO ADDRESS TO HALT CC

	Which issues need to be addressed to halt CC?					
	Use of technologies that emit GHG	Level of waste	High tax transfers of living	Overconsumption	Overpopulation	None of them
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
White only	0.187** (0.086)	0.004 (0.093)	0.022 (0.070)	−0.086 (0.082)	−0.060 (0.085)	−0.026 (0.061)
Male	0.109 (0.075)	0.018 (0.081)	0.068 (0.061)	0.044 (0.072)	0.104 (0.074)	−0.019 (0.053)
Children	0.123 (0.077)	0.072 (0.082)	0.087 (0.062)	0.027 (0.073)	−0.004 (0.075)	−0.0001 (0.054)
No college	−0.201** (0.086)	−0.102 (0.092)	−0.028 (0.069)	−0.158* (0.081)	−0.111 (0.084)	0.135** (0.060)
Retired	0.036 (0.135)	0.047 (0.145)	0.044 (0.109)	−0.213* (0.129)	0.096 (0.133)	−0.071 (0.095)
Student	−0.278 (0.322)	0.566 (0.347)	−0.322 (0.260)	−0.194 (0.307)	−0.291 (0.317)	0.118 (0.227)
Working	−0.088 (0.134)	−0.006 (0.144)	0.082 (0.108)	−0.109 (0.127)	0.073 (0.132)	−0.051 (0.094)
Income Q2	−0.099 (0.114)	−0.085 (0.123)	−0.106 (0.092)	−0.005 (0.108)	0.042 (0.112)	−0.017 (0.080)
Income Q3	−0.075 (0.108)	0.014 (0.116)	−0.045 (0.087)	−0.048 (0.103)	−0.111 (0.107)	0.049 (0.076)
Income Q4	−0.091 (0.115)	−0.063 (0.124)	−0.083 (0.093)	−0.125 (0.109)	−0.113 (0.113)	0.073 (0.081)
30-49	−0.088 (0.187)	0.144 (0.201)	−0.223 (0.151)	0.187 (0.178)	0.158 (0.184)	−0.097 (0.132)
50-87	−0.101 (0.192)	0.314 (0.207)	−0.533*** (0.155)	0.355* (0.183)	0.187 (0.190)	−0.035 (0.136)
Non voting	−0.196 (0.120)	−0.115 (0.129)	−0.030 (0.097)	−0.135 (0.114)	0.089 (0.118)	0.100 (0.085)
Other	0.061 (0.175)	0.186 (0.188)	0.140 (0.141)	−0.018 (0.167)	0.068 (0.172)	−0.075 (0.124)
Trump	−0.373*** (0.080)	−0.198** (0.086)	0.020 (0.065)	−0.207*** (0.076)	−0.093 (0.079)	0.217*** (0.056)
Climate treatment only	−0.026 (0.108)	0.129 (0.117)	−0.088 (0.088)	0.051 (0.103)	0.164 (0.107)	−0.013 (0.077)
No treatment	0.126 (0.107)	0.168 (0.115)	−0.073 (0.086)	0.159 (0.102)	0.117 (0.105)	−0.037 (0.075)
Policy treatment only	0.001 (0.097)	0.120 (0.105)	−0.100 (0.079)	0.012 (0.093)	0.121 (0.096)	0.015 (0.069)
Constant	0.566** (0.234)	0.124 (0.252)	0.563*** (0.189)	0.268 (0.223)	0.008 (0.230)	0.115 (0.165)
Mean						
Observations	191	191	191	191	191	191

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

4 International burden-sharing

TABLE 18: BEST LEVEL TO IMPLEMENT POLICIES TO TACKLE CLIMATE CHANGE

	The right level to implement policies to tackle CC is:			
	Local	State	Federal	Global
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
White only	0.069 (0.089)	-0.012 (0.093)	0.055 (0.089)	0.074 (0.088)
Male	0.005 (0.077)	0.038 (0.081)	0.120 (0.078)	-0.124 (0.077)
Children	0.061 (0.078)	0.181** (0.082)	0.074 (0.079)	-0.033 (0.078)
No college	-0.085 (0.088)	-0.037 (0.092)	-0.058 (0.088)	-0.347*** (0.088)
Retired	0.083 (0.138)	0.089 (0.145)	-0.0001 (0.139)	-0.037 (0.138)
Student	-0.201 (0.330)	0.047 (0.346)	-0.492 (0.332)	-0.317 (0.330)
Working	0.034 (0.137)	0.006 (0.143)	-0.149 (0.138)	-0.169 (0.137)
Income Q2	0.055 (0.117)	-0.043 (0.122)	0.247** (0.117)	0.231** (0.117)
Income Q3	-0.083 (0.111)	-0.111 (0.116)	0.105 (0.111)	0.084 (0.111)
Income Q4	-0.003 (0.118)	-0.063 (0.123)	0.099 (0.118)	0.016 (0.117)
30-49	0.134 (0.191)	0.138 (0.200)	0.197 (0.192)	-0.280 (0.191)
50-87	0.057 (0.197)	0.078 (0.207)	0.090 (0.198)	-0.085 (0.197)
Non voting	-0.118 (0.123)	-0.226* (0.129)	-0.156 (0.124)	-0.129 (0.123)
Other	0.047 (0.179)	0.045 (0.188)	0.117 (0.180)	0.216 (0.179)
Trump	-0.130 (0.082)	-0.238*** (0.086)	-0.271*** (0.082)	-0.197** (0.082)
Climate treatment only	0.208* (0.111)	0.020 (0.116)	0.246** (0.112)	0.028 (0.111)
No treatment	0.106 (0.110)	0.094 (0.115)	0.195* (0.110)	0.101 (0.109)
Policy treatment only	0.115 (0.100)	0.114 (0.104)	0.057 (0.100)	0.136 (0.099)
Constant	0.067 (0.240)	0.290 (0.251)	0.097 (0.241)	0.825*** (0.239)
Mean				
Observations	191	191	191	191
Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01				

TABLE 19: COUNTRIES THAT SHOULD BEAR THE COSTS

	Which countries bear should bear the costs of fighting CC?			
	Pay in proportion to income	Pay in proportion to current emissions	Pay in proportion to past emissions (from 1990)	Richest pay alone
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
White only	−0.057 (0.087)	0.012 (0.089)	0.019 (0.086)	0.011 (0.071)
Male	0.041 (0.076)	0.163** (0.078)	0.156** (0.075)	0.067 (0.062)
Children	0.035 (0.077)	0.112 (0.079)	0.142* (0.076)	0.032 (0.063)
No college	0.046 (0.086)	−0.087 (0.088)	0.032 (0.085)	0.055 (0.070)
Retired	−0.060 (0.135)	−0.101 (0.139)	−0.047 (0.134)	0.051 (0.111)
Student	−0.342 (0.323)	−0.634* (0.332)	−0.284 (0.319)	0.175 (0.265)
Working	0.095 (0.134)	−0.021 (0.138)	−0.038 (0.132)	0.147 (0.110)
Income Q2	−0.029 (0.114)	−0.031 (0.118)	−0.081 (0.113)	−0.011 (0.094)
Income Q3	0.024 (0.108)	0.005 (0.112)	0.042 (0.107)	0.036 (0.089)
Income Q4	0.061 (0.115)	0.069 (0.118)	0.054 (0.114)	0.096 (0.094)
30-49	−0.315* (0.187)	−0.464** (0.193)	−0.274 (0.185)	−0.119 (0.153)
50-87	−0.492** (0.193)	−0.393** (0.199)	−0.576*** (0.191)	−0.558*** (0.158)
Non voting	−0.331*** (0.120)	−0.272** (0.124)	−0.325*** (0.119)	−0.167* (0.099)
Other	0.061 (0.175)	0.024 (0.181)	−0.392** (0.173)	−0.221 (0.144)
Trump	−0.282*** (0.080)	−0.142* (0.082)	−0.170** (0.079)	−0.133** (0.066)
Climate treatment only	−0.168 (0.109)	−0.214* (0.112)	0.096 (0.107)	0.101 (0.089)
No treatment	−0.088 (0.107)	−0.014 (0.110)	0.008 (0.106)	0.069 (0.088)
Policy treatment only	−0.063 (0.097)	0.020 (0.100)	−0.024 (0.096)	0.070 (0.080)
Constant	1.058*** (0.234)	0.971*** (0.241)	0.817*** (0.232)	0.482** (0.192)
Mean				
Observations	191	191	191	191

Note:

TABLE 20: RIGHT TO POLLUTE

	Are you in favor of a system of equal quota to emit GHG at individual levels, with monetary compensation and tax?				
	No, should compensate the poorest	Yes	No, if pollute more, more rights	No, not at individual level	No, no restrictions of emissions
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
White only	0.027 (0.054)	0.026 (0.080)	0.026 (0.037)	-0.033 (0.077)	0.003 (0.055)
Male	0.026 (0.047)	0.102 (0.070)	0.009 (0.033)	-0.030 (0.067)	-0.045 (0.048)
Children	-0.030 (0.048)	0.044 (0.071)	0.023 (0.033)	0.019 (0.068)	-0.035 (0.049)
No college	0.039 (0.054)	0.036 (0.079)	-0.027 (0.037)	-0.079 (0.076)	0.086 (0.054)
Retired	-0.158* (0.085)	-0.074 (0.125)	0.021 (0.058)	0.069 (0.120)	0.028 (0.086)
Student	0.211 (0.202)	0.009 (0.298)	0.205 (0.139)	-0.156 (0.285)	-0.080 (0.205)
Working	-0.032 (0.084)	-0.070 (0.124)	-0.010 (0.058)	0.041 (0.118)	-0.016 (0.085)
Income Q2	0.029 (0.071)	-0.155 (0.105)	0.040 (0.049)	0.019 (0.101)	0.078 (0.072)
Income Q3	-0.061 (0.068)	-0.050 (0.100)	0.019 (0.047)	0.017 (0.096)	0.150** (0.069)
Income Q4	0.011 (0.072)	0.058 (0.106)	-0.036 (0.050)	-0.026 (0.102)	0.101 (0.073)
30-49	0.009 (0.117)	0.092 (0.173)	-0.188** (0.081)	-0.145 (0.165)	0.106 (0.119)
50-87	0.089 (0.120)	-0.190 (0.178)	-0.248*** (0.083)	-0.063 (0.170)	0.048 (0.122)
Non voting	-0.072 (0.075)	-0.175 (0.111)	-0.092* (0.052)	0.031 (0.106)	0.055 (0.076)
Other	-0.162 (0.110)	-0.357** (0.162)	-0.018 (0.076)	-0.062 (0.155)	0.135 (0.111)
Trump	-0.050 (0.050)	-0.189** (0.074)	0.0004 (0.034)	0.059 (0.071)	0.179*** (0.051)
Climate treatment only	-0.072 (0.068)	0.032 (0.100)	0.051 (0.047)	-0.218** (0.096)	0.098 (0.069)
No treatment	0.048 (0.067)	0.034 (0.099)	0.031 (0.046)	-0.075 (0.095)	-0.058 (0.068)
Policy treatment only	0.023 (0.061)	0.034 (0.090)	-0.028 (0.042)	-0.091 (0.086)	-0.029 (0.062)
Constant	0.115 (0.146)	0.426* (0.217)	0.219** (0.101)	0.365* (0.207)	-0.100 (0.149)
Mean Observations	191	191	191	191	191

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

5 Preferences 1: Emission standards

6 Preferences 2: Green investments

7 Preferences 3: Tax and dividend²²

8 Preferences on climate policies

TABLE 21: SHOULD THE U.S. ACT?

	Should the U.S. take measures to fight CC?		
	Yes	Only if fair international agreement	No
	(1)	(2)	(3)
White only	0.051 (0.086)	0.048 (0.074)	-0.077 (0.073)
Male	0.017 (0.075)	0.130** (0.065)	-0.014 (0.064)
Children	0.153** (0.076)	-0.042 (0.066)	-0.049 (0.065)
No college	0.007 (0.085)	-0.025 (0.073)	0.093 (0.073)
Retired	-0.052 (0.135)	0.027 (0.116)	-0.002 (0.115)
Student	-0.074 (0.321)	-0.329 (0.276)	0.423 (0.273)
Working	-0.039 (0.133)	-0.131 (0.114)	0.085 (0.113)
Income Q2	-0.040 (0.114)	0.021 (0.098)	0.076 (0.097)
Income Q3	0.041 (0.108)	-0.083 (0.093)	0.074 (0.092)
Income Q4	0.057 (0.115)	-0.079 (0.098)	0.103 (0.097)
30-49	-0.041 (0.186)	0.012 (0.160)	-0.009 (0.158)
50-87	-0.056 (0.192)	-0.049 (0.165)	-0.050 (0.163)
Non voting	-0.305** (0.120)	0.172* (0.103)	0.001 (0.102)
Other	-0.228 (0.175)	0.243 (0.150)	-0.079 (0.148)
Trump	-0.479*** (0.080)	0.283*** (0.068)	0.192*** (0.068)
Climate treatment only	-0.082 (0.108)	0.007 (0.093)	0.079 (0.092)
No treatment	0.047 (0.107)	-0.042 (0.092)	0.007 (0.091)
Policy treatment only	0.003 (0.097)	-0.018 (0.083)	0.011 (0.082)
Constant	0.623*** (0.233)	0.142 (0.200)	0.100 (0.198)
Mean			
Observations	191	191	191

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 22: EXTENT TO WHICH THE U.S. SHOULD ACT

	How what the U.S. should do depends on what other countries do?		
	U.S. more ambitious, if others less	U.S. more ambitious, if others as well	U.S. less ambitious, if others are
	(1)	(2)	(3)
White only	−0.005 (0.106)	−0.030 (0.108)	0.035 (0.060)
Male	0.081 (0.099)	0.006 (0.101)	−0.087 (0.056)
Children	0.046 (0.097)	0.012 (0.100)	−0.058 (0.055)
No college	0.041 (0.104)	−0.165 (0.107)	0.124** (0.059)
Retired	0.023 (0.156)	−0.083 (0.160)	0.060 (0.089)
Student	−0.444 (0.546)	0.548 (0.560)	−0.105 (0.310)
Working	0.144 (0.166)	−0.219 (0.171)	0.076 (0.095)
Income Q2	0.074 (0.141)	−0.062 (0.145)	−0.012 (0.080)
Income Q3	−0.009 (0.135)	0.072 (0.139)	−0.064 (0.077)
Income Q4	0.115 (0.140)	−0.059 (0.143)	−0.056 (0.079)
30-49	0.074 (0.252)	−0.166 (0.259)	0.092 (0.143)
50-87	−0.220 (0.266)	0.159 (0.273)	0.061 (0.151)
Non voting	−0.219 (0.165)	0.212 (0.169)	0.007 (0.094)
Other	0.051 (0.190)	−0.038 (0.195)	−0.013 (0.108)
Trump	−0.338*** (0.097)	0.194* (0.100)	0.143** (0.055)
Climate treatment only	0.144 (0.137)	−0.183 (0.140)	0.039 (0.078)
No treatment	0.216* (0.127)	−0.343*** (0.130)	0.127* (0.072)
Policy treatment only	0.154 (0.117)	−0.212* (0.120)	0.058 (0.066)
Constant	0.394 (0.339)	0.679* (0.347)	−0.073 (0.192)
Mean			
Observations	133	133	133

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 23: INTERNATIONAL MEASURES

	Approve those measures		
	Global democratic assembly to fight CC (1)	Global tax on GHG emissions funding a global basic income (30 dollars per month per adult) (2)	Global tax on GHG emissions funding a global basic income (30 dollars per month per adult) (3)
White only	0.117 (0.087)	0.122 (0.078)	0.122 (0.078)
Male	0.071 (0.076)	0.101 (0.068)	0.101 (0.068)
Children	0.117 (0.077)	0.038 (0.069)	0.038 (0.069)
No college	0.016 (0.086)	0.111 (0.077)	0.111 (0.077)
Retired	-0.024 (0.135)	-0.017 (0.122)	-0.017 (0.122)
Student	-0.405 (0.322)	-0.434 (0.291)	-0.434 (0.291)
Working	-0.040 (0.134)	0.169 (0.121)	0.169 (0.121)
Income Q2	-0.030 (0.114)	-0.049 (0.103)	-0.049 (0.103)
Income Q3	-0.071 (0.108)	-0.043 (0.098)	-0.043 (0.098)
Income Q4	0.001 (0.115)	0.038 (0.104)	0.038 (0.104)
30-49	-0.005 (0.187)	-0.180 (0.169)	-0.180 (0.169)
50-87	-0.159 (0.193)	-0.438** (0.174)	-0.438** (0.174)
Non voting	-0.383*** (0.120)	-0.212* (0.109)	-0.212* (0.109)
Other	-0.428** (0.175)	-0.469*** (0.158)	-0.469*** (0.158)
Trump	-0.392*** (0.080)	-0.281*** (0.072)	-0.281*** (0.072)
Climate treatment only	-0.100 (0.109)	-0.067 (0.098)	-0.067 (0.098)
No treatment	-0.072 (0.107)	0.014 (0.097)	0.014 (0.097)
Policy treatment only	-0.064 (0.097)	-0.067 (0.088)	-0.067 (0.088)
Constant	0.670*** (0.234)	0.597*** (0.211)	0.597*** (0.211)
Mean			
Observations	191	191	191

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05

TABLE 24: OPINION ON EMISSION STANDARDS

	C02 emission limit for cars policy in the U.S.					
	Does exist (1)	Trust federal gov. (2)	Effective (3)	Positive impact on jobs (4)	Positive side effects (5)	Support (6)
White only	−0.059 (0.083)	0.083 (0.088)	0.090 (0.087)	0.091 (0.085)	0.156* (0.090)	0.000 (0.000)
Male	0.069 (0.072)	0.042 (0.077)	0.032 (0.076)	0.004 (0.074)	0.089 (0.079)	0.000 (0.000)
Children	0.137* (0.073)	0.152* (0.078)	0.060 (0.077)	0.033 (0.075)	0.021 (0.080)	0.000 (0.000)
No college	−0.029 (0.082)	0.030 (0.087)	−0.066 (0.086)	−0.086 (0.084)	−0.117 (0.089)	0.000 (0.000)
Retired	0.063 (0.129)	−0.027 (0.138)	0.144 (0.136)	0.069 (0.132)	0.217 (0.141)	0.000 (0.000)
Student	−0.386 (0.309)	−0.147 (0.329)	−0.309 (0.325)	−0.051 (0.315)	−0.369 (0.336)	0.000 (0.000)
Working	0.078 (0.128)	0.024 (0.136)	0.140 (0.135)	0.104 (0.131)	0.131 (0.139)	0.000 (0.000)
Income Q2	−0.040 (0.109)	0.105 (0.116)	−0.023 (0.115)	0.030 (0.111)	−0.063 (0.119)	0.000 (0.000)
Income Q3	−0.012 (0.104)	0.159 (0.110)	−0.003 (0.109)	0.083 (0.106)	0.027 (0.113)	0.000 (0.000)
Income Q4	0.149 (0.110)	0.134 (0.117)	0.051 (0.116)	0.064 (0.112)	0.026 (0.120)	0.000 (0.000)
30-49	−0.126 (0.179)	−0.225 (0.190)	0.176 (0.188)	−0.083 (0.183)	−0.224 (0.195)	0.000 (0.000)
50-87	−0.354* (0.184)	−0.401** (0.196)	0.049 (0.194)	−0.336* (0.188)	−0.366* (0.201)	0.000 (0.000)
Non voting	−0.019 (0.115)	−0.288** (0.122)	−0.204* (0.121)	−0.144 (0.117)	−0.159 (0.125)	0.000 (0.000)
Other	0.012 (0.168)	−0.092 (0.179)	−0.061 (0.176)	−0.255 (0.171)	−0.092 (0.183)	0.000 (0.000)
Trump	0.053 (0.077)	−0.184** (0.082)	−0.331*** (0.081)	−0.264*** (0.078)	−0.250*** (0.083)	0.000 (0.000)
Climate treatment only	−0.110 (0.104)	−0.129 (0.111)	−0.109 (0.109)	−0.098 (0.106)	−0.087 (0.113)	0.000 (0.000)
No treatment	−0.231** (0.102)	−0.273** (0.109)	−0.252** (0.108)	−0.133 (0.105)	−0.094 (0.111)	0.000 (0.000)
Policy treatment only	−0.081 (0.093)	−0.140 (0.099)	−0.028 (0.098)	−0.095 (0.095)	0.023 (0.101)	0.000 (0.000)
Constant	0.498** (0.224)	0.679*** (0.239)	0.467** (0.236)	0.618*** (0.229)	0.638*** (0.244)	0.000 (0.000)
Mean						
Observations	191	191	191	191	191	191

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 25: WINNERS OF AN EMISSION STANDARDS POLICY

	Winners of emission limits for cars policy					
	Poorest	Middle class	Richest	Urban	Rural	Own household
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
White only	0.070 (0.087)	0.103 (0.082)	0.090 (0.080)	0.119 (0.082)	0.072 (0.081)	0.137 (0.084)
Male	0.104 (0.076)	0.064 (0.071)	0.107 (0.070)	0.074 (0.072)	-0.055 (0.071)	0.075 (0.073)
Children	0.022 (0.077)	0.024 (0.072)	0.133* (0.071)	0.054 (0.073)	0.017 (0.072)	0.055 (0.074)
No college	-0.074 (0.086)	-0.047 (0.081)	-0.011 (0.079)	-0.085 (0.082)	-0.022 (0.081)	0.016 (0.083)
Retired	-0.060 (0.136)	0.093 (0.127)	0.092 (0.125)	0.321** (0.129)	0.222* (0.127)	0.035 (0.131)
Student	-0.741** (0.323)	-0.019 (0.304)	0.096 (0.298)	-0.121 (0.307)	-0.205 (0.304)	-0.471 (0.312)
Working	-0.113 (0.134)	-0.049 (0.126)	0.104 (0.123)	0.188 (0.127)	0.155 (0.126)	-0.053 (0.130)
Income Q2	-0.001 (0.114)	-0.092 (0.107)	0.023 (0.105)	0.056 (0.109)	0.042 (0.107)	-0.064 (0.110)
Income Q3	-0.062 (0.109)	-0.035 (0.102)	-0.028 (0.100)	0.074 (0.103)	0.122 (0.102)	-0.022 (0.105)
Income Q4	0.014 (0.115)	-0.043 (0.108)	0.006 (0.106)	0.093 (0.109)	0.073 (0.108)	-0.014 (0.111)
30-49	-0.293 (0.187)	-0.159 (0.176)	-0.179 (0.173)	-0.211 (0.178)	-0.064 (0.176)	-0.233 (0.181)
50-87	-0.472** (0.193)	-0.476*** (0.182)	-0.432** (0.178)	-0.342* (0.183)	-0.277 (0.181)	-0.478** (0.187)
Non voting	-0.0002 (0.121)	-0.261** (0.113)	-0.279** (0.111)	-0.255** (0.114)	-0.067 (0.113)	-0.162 (0.116)
Other	-0.100 (0.176)	-0.192 (0.165)	-0.352** (0.162)	-0.157 (0.167)	-0.085 (0.165)	-0.233 (0.170)
Trump	-0.049 (0.080)	-0.180** (0.075)	-0.151** (0.074)	-0.237*** (0.076)	-0.142* (0.075)	-0.177** (0.078)
Climate treatment only	-0.046 (0.109)	-0.024 (0.102)	-0.036 (0.100)	-0.048 (0.103)	0.043 (0.102)	0.001 (0.105)
No treatment	-0.013 (0.107)	-0.049 (0.101)	0.047 (0.099)	-0.018 (0.102)	-0.053 (0.101)	-0.062 (0.104)
Policy treatment only	0.193** (0.098)	-0.008 (0.092)	-0.174* (0.090)	0.023 (0.093)	-0.004 (0.092)	0.051 (0.094)
Constant	0.698*** (0.235)	0.665*** (0.221)	0.480** (0.216)	0.295 (0.223)	0.263 (0.220)	0.608*** (0.227)
Mean						
Observations	191	191	191	191	191	191

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 26: LOSERS OF AN EMISSION STANDARDS POLICY

	Losers of emission limits for cars policy					
	Poorest	Middle class	Richest	Urban	Rural	Own household
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
White only	0.108 (0.086)	-0.008 (0.090)	-0.016 (0.084)	0.030 (0.084)	-0.019 (0.085)	-0.015 (0.074)
Male	0.066 (0.075)	0.030 (0.079)	0.061 (0.073)	0.078 (0.073)	0.116 (0.074)	0.048 (0.065)
Children	0.076 (0.076)	0.092 (0.080)	0.009 (0.074)	0.024 (0.074)	0.078 (0.075)	0.211*** (0.066)
No college	0.075 (0.085)	0.097 (0.089)	0.092 (0.083)	-0.006 (0.083)	0.068 (0.084)	-0.019 (0.073)
Retired	-0.035 (0.134)	-0.062 (0.141)	-0.084 (0.131)	0.069 (0.131)	-0.084 (0.133)	-0.216* (0.116)
Student	0.480 (0.320)	-0.022 (0.336)	0.182 (0.312)	0.423 (0.313)	0.287 (0.317)	0.756*** (0.276)
Working	0.001 (0.133)	-0.042 (0.139)	-0.229* (0.129)	0.112 (0.130)	-0.132 (0.131)	-0.129 (0.114)
Income Q2	0.160 (0.113)	0.203* (0.119)	-0.018 (0.110)	0.024 (0.111)	0.147 (0.112)	0.141 (0.097)
Income Q3	0.134 (0.107)	0.103 (0.113)	0.116 (0.105)	0.012 (0.105)	0.085 (0.106)	0.044 (0.093)
Income Q4	0.084 (0.114)	0.205* (0.120)	0.070 (0.111)	0.058 (0.111)	0.214* (0.113)	0.046 (0.098)
30-49	0.087 (0.186)	0.131 (0.195)	0.187 (0.181)	-0.053 (0.181)	-0.030 (0.183)	0.053 (0.160)
50-87	-0.009 (0.191)	0.121 (0.201)	0.029 (0.186)	-0.114 (0.187)	-0.163 (0.189)	0.133 (0.165)
Non voting	-0.089 (0.119)	0.122 (0.125)	0.086 (0.116)	0.159 (0.117)	-0.122 (0.118)	0.017 (0.103)
Other	-0.123 (0.174)	-0.017 (0.183)	-0.107 (0.169)	-0.175 (0.170)	-0.113 (0.172)	-0.164 (0.150)
Trump	0.207*** (0.079)	0.252*** (0.083)	0.171** (0.077)	0.187** (0.078)	0.221*** (0.079)	0.320*** (0.068)
Climate treatment only	0.044 (0.108)	-0.016 (0.113)	0.041 (0.105)	0.035 (0.105)	-0.095 (0.107)	0.067 (0.093)
No treatment	-0.036 (0.106)	-0.011 (0.112)	-0.043 (0.103)	-0.051 (0.104)	-0.145 (0.105)	-0.027 (0.091)
Policy treatment only	-0.085 (0.097)	-0.125 (0.102)	0.246*** (0.094)	-0.062 (0.094)	-0.168* (0.096)	0.0003 (0.083)
Constant	-0.020 (0.232)	0.0004 (0.244)	0.100 (0.226)	0.105 (0.227)	0.319 (0.230)	-0.038 (0.200)
Mean						
Observations	191	191	191	191	191	191

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 27: OPINION ON GREEN INVESTMENTS

	C02 emission limit for cars policy in the U.S.				
	Trust federal gov.	Effective	Positive impact on jobs	Positive side effects	Support
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
White only	-0.121 (0.085)	0.024 (0.084)	-0.021 (0.086)	-0.006 (0.091)	0.000 (0.000)
Male	0.050 (0.074)	0.085 (0.073)	0.138* (0.075)	0.021 (0.079)	0.000 (0.000)
Children	0.066 (0.075)	0.076 (0.074)	0.103 (0.076)	0.037 (0.080)	0.000 (0.000)
No college	0.036 (0.084)	-0.122 (0.083)	-0.094 (0.085)	-0.101 (0.090)	0.000 (0.000)
Retired	-0.061 (0.132)	-0.098 (0.131)	0.084 (0.135)	0.092 (0.142)	0.000 (0.000)
Student	-0.723** (0.315)	-0.428 (0.312)	-0.580* (0.322)	-0.492 (0.338)	0.000 (0.000)
Working	-0.034 (0.131)	-0.118 (0.129)	0.113 (0.133)	0.053 (0.140)	0.000 (0.000)
Income Q2	0.194* (0.111)	0.021 (0.110)	0.082 (0.114)	0.026 (0.119)	0.000 (0.000)
Income Q3	0.179* (0.106)	-0.047 (0.105)	0.027 (0.108)	-0.107 (0.113)	0.000 (0.000)
Income Q4	0.218* (0.112)	0.054 (0.111)	0.010 (0.115)	0.049 (0.120)	0.000 (0.000)
30-49	0.121 (0.183)	-0.402** (0.181)	-0.154 (0.187)	-0.071 (0.196)	0.000 (0.000)
50-87	-0.186 (0.188)	-0.497*** (0.186)	-0.342* (0.192)	-0.187 (0.202)	0.000 (0.000)
Non voting	-0.066 (0.118)	-0.458*** (0.116)	-0.250** (0.120)	-0.316** (0.126)	0.000 (0.000)
Other	-0.027 (0.171)	0.032 (0.170)	-0.099 (0.175)	-0.092 (0.183)	0.000 (0.000)
Trump	-0.221*** (0.078)	-0.394*** (0.077)	-0.327*** (0.080)	-0.271*** (0.084)	0.000 (0.000)
Climate treatment only	-0.200* (0.106)	-0.122 (0.105)	-0.057 (0.108)	-0.093 (0.114)	0.000 (0.000)
No treatment	-0.255** (0.105)	-0.179* (0.104)	-0.033 (0.107)	-0.125 (0.112)	0.000 (0.000)
Policy treatment only	-0.221** (0.095)	-0.140 (0.094)	-0.108 (0.097)	-0.005 (0.102)	0.000 (0.000)
Constant	0.666*** (0.229)	1.314*** (0.227)	0.743*** (0.234)	0.777*** (0.245)	0.000 (0.000)
Mean					
Observations	191	191	191	191	191

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 28: WINNERS OF A GREEN INVESTMENTS POLICY

	Winners of emission limits for cars policy					
	Poorest	Middle class	Richest	Urban	Rural	Own household
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
White only	−0.067 (0.085)	0.037 (0.083)	−0.014 (0.083)	0.060 (0.082)	−0.025 (0.084)	0.137* (0.077)
Male	0.135* (0.074)	0.148** (0.072)	0.077 (0.072)	0.042 (0.072)	−0.026 (0.074)	0.084 (0.067)
Children	0.066 (0.075)	0.060 (0.073)	0.129* (0.074)	0.072 (0.073)	0.058 (0.075)	0.074 (0.068)
No college	−0.055 (0.084)	0.007 (0.082)	0.002 (0.082)	−0.057 (0.082)	0.026 (0.083)	0.081 (0.076)
Retired	−0.107 (0.132)	0.095 (0.129)	0.048 (0.130)	0.263** (0.129)	0.162 (0.132)	0.010 (0.121)
Student	−0.249 (0.316)	−0.430 (0.308)	−0.407 (0.309)	−0.186 (0.307)	−0.078 (0.314)	−0.531* (0.288)
Working	−0.143 (0.131)	0.041 (0.128)	0.016 (0.128)	0.168 (0.127)	0.141 (0.130)	0.003 (0.119)
Income Q2	−0.032 (0.112)	−0.189* (0.109)	0.030 (0.109)	0.064 (0.109)	−0.081 (0.111)	0.013 (0.102)
Income Q3	−0.117 (0.106)	−0.044 (0.103)	−0.020 (0.104)	0.078 (0.103)	−0.027 (0.106)	0.030 (0.097)
Income Q4	0.021 (0.113)	−0.030 (0.110)	0.087 (0.110)	0.109 (0.109)	0.023 (0.112)	0.155 (0.103)
30-49	0.076 (0.183)	−0.267 (0.178)	−0.192 (0.179)	−0.031 (0.178)	0.291 (0.182)	−0.278* (0.167)
50-87	−0.209 (0.189)	−0.541*** (0.184)	−0.376** (0.185)	−0.296 (0.184)	0.002 (0.188)	−0.564*** (0.172)
Non voting	−0.361*** (0.118)	−0.210* (0.115)	−0.219* (0.115)	−0.195* (0.115)	−0.192 (0.117)	−0.272** (0.107)
Other	−0.206 (0.172)	−0.334** (0.167)	−0.397** (0.168)	−0.093 (0.167)	−0.176 (0.171)	−0.320** (0.156)
Trump	−0.157** (0.078)	−0.258*** (0.076)	−0.214*** (0.077)	−0.252*** (0.076)	−0.156** (0.078)	−0.342*** (0.071)
Climate treatment only	0.045 (0.106)	−0.061 (0.104)	−0.050 (0.104)	0.007 (0.103)	0.016 (0.106)	−0.010 (0.097)
No treatment	0.027 (0.105)	−0.008 (0.102)	−0.011 (0.103)	−0.048 (0.102)	−0.032 (0.104)	−0.037 (0.096)
Policy treatment only	0.173* (0.095)	−0.052 (0.093)	−0.209** (0.093)	−0.119 (0.093)	−0.027 (0.095)	−0.017 (0.087)
Constant	0.624*** (0.229)	0.780*** (0.223)	0.647*** (0.225)	0.325 (0.223)	0.184 (0.228)	0.672*** (0.209)
Mean						
Observations	191	191	191	191	191	191

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 29: LOSERS OF A GREEN INVESTMENTS POLICY

	Losers of emission limits for cars policy					
	Poorest	Middle class	Richest	Urban	Rural	Own household
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
White only	0.070 (0.082)	-0.022 (0.078)	0.025 (0.079)	-0.034 (0.080)	0.049 (0.079)	-0.013 (0.068)
Male	0.037 (0.072)	-0.003 (0.068)	0.084 (0.069)	0.026 (0.070)	0.037 (0.069)	-0.037 (0.060)
Children	0.118 (0.073)	0.048 (0.069)	0.039 (0.070)	-0.007 (0.071)	0.063 (0.070)	0.060 (0.060)
No college	0.047 (0.081)	-0.013 (0.077)	0.158** (0.078)	0.009 (0.079)	0.106 (0.079)	0.019 (0.068)
Retired	-0.039 (0.128)	-0.229* (0.121)	-0.005 (0.124)	-0.110 (0.125)	-0.109 (0.124)	-0.013 (0.107)
Student	0.520* (0.306)	0.762*** (0.290)	-0.012 (0.295)	0.751** (0.297)	0.291 (0.296)	0.539** (0.254)
Working	0.035 (0.127)	-0.175 (0.120)	0.014 (0.122)	-0.011 (0.123)	-0.180 (0.123)	-0.004 (0.105)
Income Q2	0.081 (0.108)	0.163 (0.102)	0.095 (0.104)	-0.036 (0.105)	0.169 (0.105)	0.118 (0.090)
Income Q3	0.066 (0.103)	0.099 (0.097)	0.167* (0.099)	-0.034 (0.100)	0.204** (0.099)	0.051 (0.085)
Income Q4	-0.053 (0.109)	0.137 (0.103)	0.139 (0.105)	0.005 (0.106)	0.243** (0.105)	0.097 (0.091)
30-49	0.069 (0.177)	0.094 (0.168)	0.005 (0.171)	-0.139 (0.172)	-0.098 (0.172)	0.152 (0.147)
50-87	0.076 (0.183)	0.201 (0.173)	-0.059 (0.176)	-0.089 (0.177)	-0.141 (0.177)	0.178 (0.152)
Non voting	0.073 (0.114)	-0.007 (0.108)	0.087 (0.110)	-0.085 (0.111)	0.018 (0.110)	0.115 (0.095)
Other	-0.207 (0.166)	-0.034 (0.157)	-0.065 (0.160)	-0.176 (0.161)	0.097 (0.161)	-0.045 (0.138)
Trump	0.233*** (0.076)	0.308*** (0.072)	0.192*** (0.073)	0.258*** (0.074)	0.220*** (0.073)	0.344*** (0.063)
Climate treatment only	0.065 (0.103)	0.067 (0.098)	0.046 (0.099)	0.092 (0.100)	0.056 (0.100)	0.171** (0.086)
No treatment	0.041 (0.102)	0.046 (0.096)	-0.035 (0.098)	0.022 (0.099)	-0.067 (0.098)	0.089 (0.084)
Policy treatment only	-0.059 (0.092)	-0.035 (0.087)	0.188** (0.089)	0.045 (0.090)	-0.073 (0.089)	0.149* (0.077)
Constant	-0.084 (0.222)	0.044 (0.210)	-0.124 (0.214)	0.307 (0.216)	0.140 (0.215)	-0.281 (0.185)
Mean						
Observations	191	191	191	191	191	191

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 30: OPINION ON CARBON TAX WITH CASH TRANSFERS

	C02 emission limit for cars policy in the U.S.				
	Trust federal gov.	Effective	Positive impact on jobs	Positive side effects	Support
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
White only	0.077 (0.078)	0.077 (0.084)	0.089 (0.084)	0.142* (0.085)	0.000 (0.000)
Male	0.087 (0.068)	0.052 (0.073)	0.048 (0.074)	-0.026 (0.074)	0.000 (0.000)
Children	0.090 (0.069)	0.010 (0.074)	0.027 (0.075)	-0.037 (0.075)	0.000 (0.000)
No college	0.152* (0.077)	0.040 (0.083)	0.113 (0.084)	0.001 (0.084)	0.000 (0.000)
Retired	-0.091 (0.122)	-0.059 (0.131)	-0.042 (0.132)	-0.060 (0.133)	0.000 (0.000)
Student	-0.442 (0.291)	-0.727** (0.313)	-0.253 (0.314)	-0.315 (0.316)	0.000 (0.000)
Working	-0.007 (0.121)	-0.102 (0.130)	0.016 (0.130)	-0.095 (0.131)	0.000 (0.000)
Income Q2	0.068 (0.103)	0.193* (0.111)	0.040 (0.111)	-0.016 (0.112)	0.000 (0.000)
Income Q3	0.110 (0.098)	0.086 (0.105)	0.036 (0.106)	0.054 (0.106)	0.000 (0.000)
Income Q4	0.076 (0.104)	0.044 (0.111)	0.020 (0.112)	0.090 (0.113)	0.000 (0.000)
30-49	-0.397** (0.169)	0.109 (0.181)	-0.226 (0.182)	-0.232 (0.183)	0.000 (0.000)
50-87	-0.732*** (0.174)	-0.220 (0.187)	-0.503*** (0.188)	-0.527*** (0.189)	0.000 (0.000)
Non voting	-0.415*** (0.109)	-0.265** (0.117)	-0.372*** (0.117)	-0.285** (0.118)	0.000 (0.000)
Other	-0.123 (0.158)	-0.380** (0.170)	-0.178 (0.171)	-0.214 (0.172)	0.000 (0.000)
Trump	-0.362*** (0.072)	-0.324*** (0.078)	-0.256*** (0.078)	-0.304*** (0.078)	0.000 (0.000)
Climate treatment only	0.031 (0.098)	-0.080 (0.105)	0.018 (0.106)	-0.106 (0.107)	0.000 (0.000)
No treatment	-0.115 (0.097)	-0.103 (0.104)	-0.012 (0.104)	-0.065 (0.105)	0.000 (0.000)
Policy treatment only	-0.115 (0.088)	0.038 (0.094)	0.076 (0.095)	0.054 (0.095)	0.000 (0.000)
Constant	0.994*** (0.211)	0.611*** (0.227)	0.697*** (0.228)	0.960*** (0.230)	0.000 (0.000)
Mean					
Observations	191	191	191	191	191

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 31: WINNERS OF A CARBON TAX WITH CASH TRANSFERS POLICY

	Winners of emission limits for cars policy					
	Poorest	Middle class	Richest	Urban	Rural	Own household
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
White only	0.063 (0.086)	0.017 (0.076)	0.080 (0.075)	0.110 (0.075)	0.052 (0.077)	0.147* (0.076)
Male	0.106 (0.075)	0.023 (0.066)	0.088 (0.065)	0.062 (0.066)	-0.013 (0.067)	0.097 (0.066)
Children	-0.021 (0.076)	-0.083 (0.067)	0.013 (0.066)	0.039 (0.067)	-0.006 (0.068)	0.034 (0.067)
No college	0.071 (0.085)	0.066 (0.075)	0.100 (0.074)	0.081 (0.074)	0.101 (0.076)	0.145* (0.075)
Retired	-0.272** (0.134)	-0.115 (0.119)	0.165 (0.117)	-0.060 (0.117)	0.026 (0.120)	-0.198* (0.119)
Student	-0.569* (0.320)	-0.162 (0.283)	-0.336 (0.278)	-0.347 (0.280)	-0.350 (0.285)	-0.709** (0.283)
Working	-0.280** (0.133)	-0.198* (0.117)	0.107 (0.115)	-0.035 (0.116)	-0.009 (0.118)	-0.215* (0.118)
Income Q2	0.069 (0.113)	-0.002 (0.100)	-0.001 (0.098)	0.048 (0.099)	-0.040 (0.101)	0.010 (0.100)
Income Q3	0.003 (0.108)	0.034 (0.095)	0.035 (0.093)	0.104 (0.094)	0.142 (0.096)	0.054 (0.095)
Income Q4	0.076 (0.114)	-0.030 (0.101)	0.173* (0.099)	0.155 (0.100)	0.056 (0.102)	0.089 (0.101)
30-49	-0.152 (0.186)	-0.423** (0.164)	-0.111 (0.161)	-0.147 (0.162)	-0.039 (0.165)	-0.108 (0.164)
50-87	-0.419** (0.191)	-0.833*** (0.169)	-0.522*** (0.166)	-0.391** (0.167)	-0.388** (0.171)	-0.515*** (0.169)
Non voting	-0.110 (0.119)	-0.340*** (0.106)	-0.164 (0.104)	-0.300*** (0.104)	-0.182* (0.106)	-0.167 (0.106)
Other	-0.119 (0.174)	-0.093 (0.154)	-0.259* (0.151)	0.055 (0.152)	-0.093 (0.155)	-0.083 (0.154)
Trump	-0.114 (0.079)	-0.105 (0.070)	-0.140** (0.069)	-0.239*** (0.069)	-0.160** (0.071)	-0.192*** (0.070)
Climate treatment only	-0.031 (0.108)	-0.002 (0.095)	0.048 (0.094)	-0.051 (0.094)	0.033 (0.096)	-0.064 (0.095)
No treatment	0.002 (0.106)	0.023 (0.094)	0.077 (0.092)	-0.025 (0.093)	0.042 (0.095)	-0.088 (0.094)
Policy treatment only	0.116 (0.097)	0.0001 (0.086)	-0.093 (0.084)	-0.043 (0.085)	-0.006 (0.086)	-0.006 (0.086)
Constant	0.780*** (0.233)	1.167*** (0.206)	0.399** (0.202)	0.484** (0.203)	0.461** (0.207)	0.699*** (0.206)
Mean						
Observations	191	191	191	191	191	191

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 32: LOSERS OF A CARBON TAX WITH CASH TRANSFERS POLICY

	Losers of emission limits for cars policy					
	Poorest	Middle class	Richest	Urban	Rural	Own household
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
White only	0.005 (0.084)	0.114 (0.088)	-0.038 (0.082)	0.057 (0.085)	0.058 (0.081)	-0.078 (0.073)
Male	0.042 (0.074)	0.120 (0.076)	0.088 (0.071)	0.011 (0.074)	0.078 (0.071)	0.070 (0.064)
Children	0.026 (0.075)	0.114 (0.078)	0.043 (0.072)	0.045 (0.075)	0.033 (0.072)	0.051 (0.065)
No college	-0.074 (0.083)	0.084 (0.087)	0.107 (0.081)	0.082 (0.084)	0.089 (0.080)	-0.019 (0.073)
Retired	0.047 (0.132)	-0.072 (0.137)	-0.398*** (0.128)	0.044 (0.133)	-0.068 (0.127)	-0.064 (0.114)
Student	0.013 (0.314)	-0.152 (0.326)	-0.280 (0.304)	0.155 (0.317)	0.148 (0.303)	0.852*** (0.273)
Working	0.166 (0.130)	0.079 (0.135)	-0.317** (0.126)	0.035 (0.131)	-0.042 (0.126)	0.012 (0.113)
Income Q2	0.052 (0.111)	0.108 (0.115)	0.061 (0.108)	0.039 (0.112)	0.121 (0.107)	0.168* (0.097)
Income Q3	0.101 (0.105)	0.067 (0.110)	0.060 (0.102)	0.090 (0.106)	0.085 (0.102)	0.060 (0.092)
Income Q4	0.065 (0.112)	0.172 (0.116)	0.045 (0.108)	0.058 (0.113)	0.265** (0.108)	0.078 (0.097)
30-49	0.028 (0.182)	0.069 (0.189)	-0.106 (0.176)	0.028 (0.184)	-0.068 (0.176)	0.053 (0.158)
50-87	0.088 (0.188)	0.263 (0.195)	-0.015 (0.182)	0.002 (0.189)	-0.005 (0.181)	0.166 (0.163)
Non voting	-0.102 (0.117)	0.146 (0.122)	-0.143 (0.113)	0.027 (0.118)	-0.041 (0.113)	-0.039 (0.102)
Other	-0.106 (0.171)	-0.274 (0.177)	-0.175 (0.165)	-0.212 (0.172)	0.024 (0.165)	-0.152 (0.148)
Trump	0.201** (0.078)	0.222*** (0.081)	0.265*** (0.076)	0.224*** (0.079)	0.301*** (0.075)	0.403*** (0.068)
Climate treatment only	0.081 (0.106)	0.003 (0.110)	0.036 (0.102)	0.153 (0.107)	0.025 (0.102)	0.043 (0.092)
No treatment	-0.084 (0.104)	-0.097 (0.108)	-0.098 (0.101)	-0.045 (0.105)	-0.160 (0.101)	-0.054 (0.091)
Policy treatment only	-0.043 (0.095)	0.007 (0.098)	0.164* (0.092)	-0.024 (0.096)	-0.113 (0.091)	-0.042 (0.082)
Constant	0.007 (0.228)	-0.255 (0.237)	0.417* (0.221)	0.0001 (0.230)	0.059 (0.220)	-0.048 (0.198)
Mean Observations	191	191	191	191	191	191

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 33: WORRIED ABOUT CLIMATE CHANGE

	Worried about impacts of CC
White only	0.034 (0.086)
Male	-0.051 (0.075)
Children	0.097 (0.076)
No college	-0.094 (0.085)
Retired	0.027 (0.134)
Student	-0.435 (0.320)
Working	-0.0003 (0.133)
Income Q2	0.178 (0.113)
Income Q3	0.021 (0.107)
Income Q4	0.114 (0.114)
30-49	-0.047 (0.185)
50-87	-0.178 (0.191)
Non voting	-0.082 (0.119)
Other	-0.033 (0.174)
Trump	-0.389*** (0.079)
Climate treatment only	0.041 (0.108)
No treatment	0.280*** (0.106)
Policy treatment only	0.081 (0.096)
Constant	0.657*** (0.232)
Mean Observations	191
<i>Note:</i> *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01	

TABLE 34: SUPPORT FOR CLIMATE POLICIES

	Support climate policies					
	Tax on flying	Tax on fossil fuels	Thermal renovation	Ban polluting vehicles in city centers	Subsidies	Global climate fund
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
White only	0.109 (0.079)	-0.001 (0.082)	0.151* (0.080)	0.068 (0.084)	0.036 (0.087)	0.044 (0.084)
Male	0.082 (0.069)	0.031 (0.071)	0.136* (0.070)	0.113 (0.073)	0.066 (0.076)	0.006 (0.074)
Children	-0.009 (0.070)	0.025 (0.072)	0.124* (0.071)	0.049 (0.074)	0.013 (0.077)	0.068 (0.075)
No college	-0.069 (0.078)	-0.063 (0.081)	-0.042 (0.079)	-0.033 (0.083)	-0.108 (0.086)	-0.030 (0.084)
Retired	-0.092 (0.124)	0.035 (0.128)	0.011 (0.125)	0.019 (0.131)	-0.062 (0.135)	-0.093 (0.132)
Student	-0.221 (0.295)	-0.103 (0.305)	-0.450 (0.297)	-0.145 (0.312)	-0.651** (0.323)	-0.436 (0.315)
Working	-0.049 (0.122)	0.053 (0.126)	0.006 (0.123)	0.091 (0.129)	-0.023 (0.134)	-0.064 (0.131)
Income Q2	0.159 (0.104)	0.089 (0.108)	0.115 (0.105)	0.109 (0.110)	0.080 (0.114)	0.213* (0.111)
Income Q3	0.116 (0.099)	0.087 (0.102)	-0.079 (0.100)	-0.063 (0.105)	0.003 (0.108)	0.142 (0.106)
Income Q4	0.173 (0.105)	0.167 (0.109)	0.049 (0.106)	0.111 (0.111)	0.066 (0.115)	0.224** (0.112)
30-49	-0.162 (0.171)	0.124 (0.177)	0.060 (0.172)	-0.146 (0.181)	-0.147 (0.187)	-0.157 (0.182)
50-87	-0.420** (0.176)	-0.166 (0.182)	-0.116 (0.178)	-0.322* (0.186)	-0.252 (0.193)	-0.363* (0.188)
Non voting	-0.426*** (0.110)	-0.361*** (0.114)	-0.412*** (0.111)	-0.482*** (0.116)	-0.369*** (0.120)	-0.244** (0.117)
Other	-0.380** (0.160)	-0.265 (0.166)	-0.123 (0.162)	-0.381** (0.169)	-0.321* (0.175)	-0.295* (0.171)
Trump	-0.354*** (0.073)	-0.394*** (0.076)	-0.478*** (0.074)	-0.357*** (0.077)	-0.373*** (0.080)	-0.401*** (0.078)
Climate treatment only	-0.074 (0.099)	0.121 (0.103)	0.106 (0.100)	0.074 (0.105)	-0.099 (0.109)	-0.015 (0.106)
No treatment	-0.010 (0.098)	0.017 (0.101)	0.096 (0.099)	0.046 (0.103)	-0.099 (0.107)	0.010 (0.104)
Policy treatment only	-0.076 (0.089)	-0.046 (0.092)	-0.073 (0.090)	-0.088 (0.094)	-0.072 (0.097)	-0.035 (0.095)
Constant	0.802*** (0.214)	0.550** (0.221)	0.498** (0.216)	0.703*** (0.226)	0.971*** (0.234)	0.793*** (0.228)
Mean						
Observations	191	191	191	191	191	191

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 35: SUPPORT CARBON TAX, DEPENDING ON THE USE OF REVENUES

	Support carbon tax if revenues allocated to...					
	Transfer to constrained HH	Transfers to poorest	Equal transfers	Tax rebates for affected firms	Infrastructure projects	Technology sub
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
White only	0.054 (0.089)	0.099 (0.084)	0.136* (0.080)	0.003 (0.084)	0.083 (0.085)	0.040 (0.087)
Male	0.103 (0.077)	-0.038 (0.073)	-0.008 (0.070)	-0.033 (0.073)	0.023 (0.075)	0.101 (0.076)
Children	0.047 (0.078)	0.052 (0.074)	0.022 (0.071)	0.021 (0.074)	-0.084 (0.076)	-0.032 (0.077)
No college	-0.029 (0.088)	0.013 (0.083)	0.075 (0.079)	0.040 (0.083)	-0.146* (0.085)	-0.095 (0.086)
Retired	-0.024 (0.138)	-0.141 (0.131)	-0.388*** (0.125)	-0.296** (0.130)	0.031 (0.133)	-0.036 (0.135)
Student	-0.541 (0.330)	-0.431 (0.313)	-0.783*** (0.297)	-0.226 (0.311)	-0.336 (0.318)	-0.453 (0.323)
Working	-0.054 (0.137)	-0.187 (0.130)	-0.307** (0.123)	-0.215* (0.129)	-0.039 (0.132)	-0.012 (0.134)
Income Q2	0.009 (0.117)	0.127 (0.111)	-0.069 (0.105)	0.155 (0.110)	0.206* (0.113)	0.050 (0.114)
Income Q3	-0.047 (0.111)	0.047 (0.105)	-0.053 (0.100)	0.021 (0.104)	0.110 (0.107)	0.073 (0.108)
Income Q4	-0.037 (0.118)	-0.035 (0.111)	-0.038 (0.106)	0.129 (0.111)	0.096 (0.113)	0.113 (0.115)
30-49	0.052 (0.191)	-0.175 (0.181)	-0.040 (0.172)	-0.098 (0.180)	0.023 (0.185)	0.142 (0.187)
50-87	-0.274 (0.197)	-0.516*** (0.187)	-0.454** (0.178)	-0.459** (0.186)	-0.253 (0.190)	-0.075 (0.193)
Non voting	-0.213* (0.123)	-0.535*** (0.117)	-0.355*** (0.111)	-0.326*** (0.116)	-0.347*** (0.119)	-0.354*** (0.120)
Other	-0.180 (0.179)	-0.361** (0.170)	-0.147 (0.162)	-0.232 (0.169)	-0.216 (0.173)	-0.109 (0.175)
Trump	-0.161* (0.082)	-0.336*** (0.078)	-0.189** (0.074)	-0.152* (0.077)	-0.355*** (0.079)	-0.304*** (0.080)
Climate treatment only	0.024 (0.111)	0.141 (0.105)	0.059 (0.100)	0.031 (0.105)	-0.025 (0.107)	0.064 (0.109)
No treatment	0.083 (0.110)	0.004 (0.104)	0.056 (0.099)	0.094 (0.103)	-0.069 (0.106)	0.016 (0.107)
Policy treatment only	0.073 (0.100)	-0.019 (0.094)	0.087 (0.090)	0.035 (0.094)	-0.072 (0.096)	0.001 (0.097)
Constant	0.535** (0.240)	1.018*** (0.227)	0.972*** (0.216)	0.942*** (0.226)	0.853*** (0.231)	0.576** (0.234)
Mean						
Observations	191	191	191	191	191	191

Note:

TABLE 36: RENOVATION ENFORCEMENT

	Thermal renovation should be (if subsidized)	
	made mandatory	on a voluntary basis
	(1)	(2)
White only	0.007 (0.085)	0.169* (0.092)
Male	0.046 (0.074)	-0.108 (0.080)
Children	0.069 (0.075)	0.017 (0.082)
No college	-0.080 (0.084)	-0.023 (0.091)
Retired	-0.264** (0.133)	0.078 (0.144)
Student	-0.483 (0.317)	0.207 (0.343)
Working	-0.087 (0.131)	-0.065 (0.142)
Income Q2	0.035 (0.112)	0.088 (0.121)
Income Q3	-0.119 (0.106)	0.140 (0.115)
Income Q4	0.030 (0.113)	0.055 (0.122)
30-49	-0.063 (0.183)	-0.121 (0.199)
50-87	-0.118 (0.189)	-0.086 (0.205)
Non voting	-0.333*** (0.118)	0.176 (0.128)
Other	-0.228 (0.172)	0.022 (0.187)
Trump	-0.241*** (0.079)	0.199** (0.085)
Climate treatment only	-0.126 (0.107)	0.229** (0.116)
No treatment	-0.036 (0.105)	0.029 (0.114)
Policy treatment only	-0.021 (0.096)	0.039 (0.104)
Constant	0.747*** (0.230)	0.273 (0.249)
Mean		
Observations	191	191
Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01		

TABLE 37: FLIGHT RESTRICTIONS ENFORCEMENT

	Government limit flight trips					
	Rationing (1000km)	Tradable (1000km)	Rationing (3000km)	Tradable (3000km)	Rationing (0.5 round-trip/year)	Tradable (0.5 round-trip/year)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
White only	0.130 (0.192)	-0.059 (0.148)	0.301* (0.160)	-0.144 (0.128)	0.138 (0.185)	0.064 (0.131)
Male	-0.147 (0.182)	0.165 (0.140)	-0.160 (0.144)	0.168 (0.115)	-0.113 (0.165)	0.137 (0.118)
Children	-0.254 (0.158)	0.156 (0.121)	-0.104 (0.167)	0.114 (0.134)	-0.240 (0.146)	0.139 (0.104)
No college	-0.063 (0.218)	0.170 (0.167)	0.062 (0.177)	0.032 (0.141)	-0.013 (0.171)	0.043 (0.122)
Retired	-0.536 (0.383)	0.386 (0.294)	-0.249 (0.281)	0.249 (0.225)	0.116 (0.278)	-0.190 (0.198)
Student	0.281 (0.575)	-0.274 (0.441)	0.535 (0.864)	0.673 (0.690)		
Working	-0.626 (0.398)	0.556* (0.306)	-0.012 (0.286)	0.142 (0.229)	0.116 (0.273)	-0.199 (0.194)
Income Q2	0.060 (0.219)	0.048 (0.168)	-0.483** (0.230)	0.234 (0.184)	0.263 (0.271)	-0.218 (0.193)
Income Q3	0.190 (0.222)	-0.057 (0.170)	-0.274 (0.232)	0.085 (0.185)	0.011 (0.241)	0.026 (0.171)
Income Q4	0.016 (0.262)	0.038 (0.201)	-0.266 (0.238)	0.138 (0.190)	-0.048 (0.247)	0.045 (0.176)
30-49	0.279 (0.322)	-0.217 (0.247)	0.437 (0.588)	0.185 (0.469)	-0.367 (0.381)	0.076 (0.271)
50-87	0.006 (0.341)	-0.419 (0.262)	0.677 (0.616)	-0.050 (0.492)	-0.519 (0.378)	-0.271 (0.269)
Non voting	-0.404 (0.252)	0.359* (0.194)	-0.197 (0.256)	-0.207 (0.204)	-0.239 (0.286)	0.178 (0.204)
Other	-0.213 (0.312)	-0.251 (0.239)	-0.809* (0.453)	-0.297 (0.362)	-0.439 (0.321)	-0.011 (0.228)
Trump	-0.355* (0.185)	-0.065 (0.142)	-0.036 (0.166)	-0.343** (0.133)	-0.207 (0.165)	0.144 (0.118)
Climate treatment only	-0.218 (0.214)	0.184 (0.165)	-0.199 (0.212)	0.059 (0.169)	0.184 (0.271)	-0.380* (0.193)
No treatment	0.235 (0.206)	-0.082 (0.158)	-0.146 (0.217)	0.150 (0.173)	0.270 (0.271)	-0.410** (0.193)
Policy treatment only	0.116 (0.193)	-0.206 (0.148)	-0.148 (0.201)	0.187 (0.160)	0.301 (0.247)	-0.346* (0.175)
Constant	1.071* (0.558)	-0.149 (0.428)	0.307 (0.613)	-0.135 (0.489)	0.710 (0.520)	0.526 (0.370)
Mean						
Observations	61	61	67	67	63	63

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05;

TABLE 38: CATTLE CONSUMPTION RESTRICTIONS ENFORCEMENT

	Government limit cattle products, would approve...			
	Tax on cattle products (beefx2)	Sub Vegetables	No sub cattle	Ban intensive cattle
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
White only	0.064 (0.074)	-0.365* (0.217)	-0.327 (0.209)	0.082 (0.059)
Male	0.114* (0.064)	0.001 (0.189)	-0.042 (0.182)	0.013 (0.052)
Children	0.074 (0.065)	0.344* (0.192)	0.002 (0.185)	0.024 (0.052)
No college	-0.039 (0.073)	-0.283 (0.215)	0.253 (0.207)	0.056 (0.058)
Retired	-0.150 (0.115)	0.237 (0.339)	0.367 (0.327)	0.033 (0.092)
Student	0.058 (0.275)	1.517* (0.808)	-0.471 (0.778)	-0.168 (0.220)
Working	-0.068 (0.114)	0.587* (0.335)	0.166 (0.323)	0.061 (0.091)
Income Q2	0.027 (0.097)	-0.283 (0.286)	-0.273 (0.275)	-0.043 (0.078)
Income Q3	-0.045 (0.092)	-0.010 (0.271)	-0.187 (0.261)	-0.106 (0.074)
Income Q4	-0.094 (0.098)	0.022 (0.288)	-0.384 (0.277)	-0.046 (0.078)
30-49	-0.378** (0.160)	0.566 (0.468)	0.192 (0.451)	-0.151 (0.128)
50-87	-0.643*** (0.164)	0.779 (0.483)	-0.011 (0.465)	-0.194 (0.132)
Non voting	-0.280*** (0.103)	0.284 (0.301)	-0.341 (0.290)	-0.088 (0.082)
Other	-0.146 (0.150)	0.005 (0.439)	0.101 (0.423)	-0.194 (0.120)
Trump	-0.150** (0.068)	0.289 (0.201)	-0.289 (0.193)	-0.169*** (0.055)
Climate treatment only	0.014 (0.093)	-0.199 (0.272)	0.365 (0.262)	0.065 (0.074)
No treatment	0.097 (0.091)	-0.289 (0.268)	0.077 (0.258)	0.096 (0.073)
Policy treatment only	0.001 (0.083)	-0.192 (0.244)	0.145 (0.235)	0.052 (0.066)
Constant	0.813*** (0.200)	1.656*** (0.587)	2.548*** (0.565)	0.211 (0.160)
Mean				
Observations	191	191	191	191

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 39: ENVIRONMENT PROTECTION ENFORCEMENT

	Government protect environment	
	Force people	Encourage people
	(1)	(2)
White only	−0.007 (0.077)	0.116 (0.088)
Male	0.066 (0.067)	0.015 (0.077)
Children	0.129* (0.068)	0.021 (0.078)
No college	−0.058 (0.076)	−0.017 (0.087)
Retired	−0.143 (0.120)	−0.043 (0.138)
Student	0.004 (0.287)	0.158 (0.329)
Working	0.066 (0.119)	−0.249* (0.137)
Income Q2	−0.178* (0.101)	0.227* (0.116)
Income Q3	−0.159 (0.096)	0.129 (0.111)
Income Q4	0.018 (0.102)	0.039 (0.117)
30-49	−0.186 (0.166)	0.159 (0.191)
50-87	−0.345** (0.171)	0.230 (0.197)
Non voting	−0.374*** (0.107)	0.234* (0.123)
Other	−0.342** (0.156)	0.275 (0.179)
Trump	−0.269*** (0.071)	0.220*** (0.082)
Climate treatment only	−0.096 (0.097)	0.003 (0.111)
No treatment	−0.075 (0.095)	−0.063 (0.109)
Policy treatment only	−0.054 (0.087)	0.041 (0.099)
Constant	0.838*** (0.208)	0.040 (0.239)
Mean		
Observations	191	191
Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01		

TABLE 40: WILLINGNESS TO PAY

	WTP to limit global warming to safe levels
	WTP (dollar a year)
White only	3.703 (69.510)
Male	-35.051 (60.660)
Children	-26.705 (61.530)
No college	-133.357* (68.760)
Retired	-51.112 (108.567)
Student	-227.498 (258.864)
Working	70.980 (107.354)
Income Q2	111.338 (91.542)
Income Q3	6.619 (86.915)
Income Q4	82.615 (92.239)
30-49	-189.076 (150.060)
50-87	-124.849 (154.682)
Non voting	-108.094 (96.502)
Other	-171.629 (140.655)
Trump	-202.555*** (64.230)
Climate treatment only	175.761** (87.188)
No treatment	220.207** (85.926)
Policy treatment only	90.506 (78.158)
Constant	280.498 (187.949)
Mean	
Observations	191
Note:	*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 41: POLITICAL VIEWS

	Political views		
	Interest politics	Member environ org	Relative environ
	(1)	(2)	(3)
White only	0.062 (0.071)	0.017 (0.072)	-0.037 (0.072)
Male	-0.060 (0.062)	0.042 (0.062)	0.060 (0.063)
Children	-0.036 (0.063)	0.112* (0.063)	0.207*** (0.064)
No college	-0.048 (0.070)	-0.049 (0.071)	-0.028 (0.071)
Retired	0.139 (0.110)	-0.035 (0.112)	-0.0005 (0.112)
Student	0.475* (0.263)	0.256 (0.267)	0.079 (0.268)
Working	0.147 (0.109)	-0.025 (0.111)	0.066 (0.111)
Income Q2	0.084 (0.093)	-0.094 (0.094)	-0.080 (0.095)
Income Q3	0.033 (0.088)	-0.116 (0.089)	-0.109 (0.090)
Income Q4	0.080 (0.094)	-0.052 (0.095)	0.043 (0.096)
30-49	-0.132 (0.152)	-0.223 (0.155)	0.005 (0.155)
50-87	-0.101 (0.157)	-0.424*** (0.159)	-0.163 (0.160)
Non voting	-0.413*** (0.098)	-0.082 (0.099)	0.008 (0.100)
Other	-0.230 (0.143)	-0.215 (0.145)	-0.239 (0.146)
Trump	-0.068 (0.065)	-0.133** (0.066)	-0.106 (0.067)
Climate treatment only	-0.018 (0.089)	-0.002 (0.090)	-0.029 (0.090)
No treatment	0.120 (0.087)	0.099 (0.088)	0.071 (0.089)
Policy treatment only	0.099 (0.079)	0.075 (0.080)	0.084 (0.081)
Constant	0.785*** (0.191)	0.551*** (0.194)	0.190 (0.195)
Mean			
Observations	191	191	191

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 42: POSITION ON POLITICAL SPECTRUM

	Political positions										
	Far Left	Left	Center	Right	Far Right	Liberal	Conservative	Humanist	Patriot	Apolitical	Environmentalism
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
White only	0.057 (0.054)	0.054 (0.070)	-0.114 (0.087)	0.048 (0.060)	0.051 (0.047)	-0.039 (0.064)	-0.026 (0.081)	0.002 (0.050)	0.071 (0.064)	-0.009 (0.038)	0.062 (0.043)
Male	0.031 (0.047)	-0.069 (0.061)	-0.008 (0.076)	0.087 (0.052)	0.076* (0.041)	0.041 (0.056)	-0.012 (0.071)	-0.013 (0.043)	0.100* (0.056)	0.010 (0.033)	0.011 (0.037)
Children	0.032 (0.048)	0.024 (0.062)	0.140* (0.077)	0.031 (0.053)	0.004 (0.041)	0.024 (0.057)	0.040 (0.072)	-0.001 (0.044)	0.051 (0.056)	-0.010 (0.034)	0.010 (0.038)
No college	-0.004 (0.054)	-0.055 (0.069)	-0.011 (0.086)	0.006 (0.059)	-0.056 (0.046)	-0.041 (0.063)	0.087 (0.080)	0.015 (0.049)	-0.118* (0.063)	-0.017 (0.038)	-0.046 (0.042)
Retired	0.015 (0.084)	-0.011 (0.109)	0.197 (0.136)	-0.134 (0.094)	-0.038 (0.073)	-0.053 (0.100)	0.195 (0.127)	0.024 (0.078)	-0.104 (0.100)	-0.192*** (0.060)	-0.077 (0.067)
Student	-0.203 (0.201)	-0.198 (0.260)	0.517 (0.325)	-0.137 (0.224)	0.185 (0.174)	-0.140 (0.238)	-0.109 (0.302)	0.035 (0.185)	-0.035 (0.237)	-0.153 (0.142)	-0.012 (0.159)
Working	0.021 (0.084)	-0.005 (0.108)	0.208 (0.135)	-0.007 (0.093)	0.112 (0.072)	-0.011 (0.099)	0.053 (0.125)	0.105 (0.077)	0.023 (0.098)	-0.135** (0.059)	-0.019 (0.066)
Income Q2	0.005 (0.071)	0.078 (0.092)	-0.008 (0.115)	0.042 (0.079)	-0.121* (0.062)	-0.061 (0.084)	-0.088 (0.107)	-0.087 (0.066)	-0.051 (0.084)	-0.067 (0.050)	-0.081 (0.056)
Income Q3	0.017 (0.068)	-0.008 (0.087)	-0.064 (0.109)	0.054 (0.075)	-0.111* (0.058)	-0.083 (0.080)	0.012 (0.101)	-0.051 (0.062)	-0.066 (0.080)	-0.008 (0.048)	-0.092* (0.053)
Income Q4	0.076 (0.072)	0.099 (0.093)	-0.029 (0.116)	0.061 (0.080)	-0.079 (0.062)	-0.088 (0.085)	-0.036 (0.108)	-0.052 (0.066)	-0.095 (0.085)	-0.066 (0.051)	-0.128** (0.057)
30-49	-0.101 (0.117)	-0.140 (0.151)	-0.217 (0.189)	-0.077 (0.130)	0.025 (0.101)	0.0004 (0.138)	-0.011 (0.175)	0.103 (0.107)	-0.153 (0.138)	0.150* (0.083)	0.042 (0.092)
50-87	-0.271** (0.120)	-0.068 (0.155)	-0.222 (0.194)	0.013 (0.134)	0.068 (0.104)	-0.096 (0.142)	-0.081 (0.180)	0.103 (0.111)	0.040 (0.142)	0.135 (0.085)	0.041 (0.095)
Non voting	-0.069 (0.075)	-0.156 (0.097)	0.157 (0.121)	0.082 (0.083)	-0.079 (0.065)	-0.212** (0.089)	-0.074 (0.113)	0.026 (0.069)	-0.006 (0.089)	0.146*** (0.053)	-0.019 (0.059)
Other	-0.093 (0.109)	-0.264* (0.141)	-0.001 (0.177)	-0.012 (0.122)	-0.118 (0.095)	-0.197 (0.129)	0.186 (0.164)	-0.087 (0.101)	-0.097 (0.129)	0.081 (0.077)	-0.084 (0.086)
Trump	-0.085* (0.050)	-0.259*** (0.065)	-0.219*** (0.081)	0.067 (0.055)	0.023 (0.043)	-0.134** (0.059)	0.465*** (0.075)	-0.013 (0.046)	-0.017 (0.059)	-0.014 (0.035)	-0.039 (0.039)
Climate treatment only	0.024 (0.068)	0.152* (0.088)	-0.065 (0.110)	-0.100 (0.075)	-0.134** (0.059)	0.033 (0.080)	0.166 (0.102)	0.022 (0.062)	-0.043 (0.080)	-0.065 (0.048)	0.039 (0.054)
No treatment	-0.025 (0.067)	0.203** (0.086)	0.032 (0.108)	-0.008 (0.074)	-0.089 (0.058)	0.195** (0.079)	0.009 (0.100)	0.097 (0.062)	0.012 (0.079)	0.026 (0.047)	0.101* (0.053)
Policy treatment only	0.055 (0.061)	0.088 (0.079)	-0.029 (0.098)	0.026 (0.068)	-0.081 (0.053)	0.017 (0.072)	0.079 (0.091)	0.157*** (0.056)	0.058 (0.072)	0.011 (0.043)	0.086* (0.048)
Constant	0.206 (0.146)	0.236 (0.189)	0.466* (0.236)	0.010 (0.162)	0.065 (0.126)	0.312* (0.173)	0.078 (0.219)	-0.113 (0.135)	0.111 (0.172)	0.094 (0.103)	0.041 (0.115)
Mean											
Observations	191	191	191	191	191	191	191	191	191	191	191

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 43: USE OF MEDIA

	Media mainly used						
	TV (private)	TV (public)	Radio	Social media	Print	News websites	Other
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
White only	-0.011 (0.065)	0.160* (0.089)	-0.005 (0.046)	-0.002 (0.056)	-0.045 (0.045)	-0.130* (0.074)	0.033 (0.051)
Male	0.035 (0.057)	-0.083 (0.078)	0.029 (0.040)	0.022 (0.049)	0.018 (0.039)	-0.016 (0.064)	-0.005 (0.045)
Children	0.0003 (0.057)	0.019 (0.079)	0.075* (0.041)	0.025 (0.050)	0.042 (0.040)	-0.042 (0.065)	-0.120*** (0.045)
No college	0.091 (0.064)	0.134 (0.088)	-0.066 (0.046)	-0.011 (0.055)	-0.061 (0.045)	-0.087 (0.073)	0.001 (0.051)
Retired	0.111 (0.101)	-0.340** (0.139)	0.026 (0.072)	0.139 (0.087)	0.041 (0.070)	0.040 (0.115)	-0.017 (0.080)
Student	-0.218 (0.241)	-0.240 (0.332)	0.575*** (0.172)	0.049 (0.208)	-0.102 (0.168)	0.370 (0.275)	-0.434** (0.191)
Working	0.063 (0.100)	-0.171 (0.138)	0.015 (0.071)	0.190** (0.086)	-0.118* (0.070)	0.091 (0.114)	-0.069 (0.079)
Income Q2	0.206** (0.085)	-0.032 (0.118)	-0.041 (0.061)	-0.220*** (0.074)	0.062 (0.059)	0.021 (0.097)	0.004 (0.068)
Income Q3	0.051 (0.081)	0.063 (0.112)	-0.027 (0.058)	-0.096 (0.070)	0.050 (0.056)	0.069 (0.092)	-0.109* (0.064)
Income Q4	0.095 (0.086)	0.185 (0.118)	-0.053 (0.061)	-0.205*** (0.074)	0.052 (0.060)	0.039 (0.098)	-0.112 (0.068)
30-49	0.119 (0.140)	-0.030 (0.193)	-0.275*** (0.100)	-0.099 (0.121)	0.047 (0.097)	0.242 (0.159)	-0.003 (0.111)
50-87	0.111 (0.144)	0.096 (0.199)	-0.216** (0.103)	-0.265** (0.124)	0.003 (0.100)	0.371** (0.164)	-0.100 (0.114)
Non voting	0.047 (0.090)	-0.138 (0.124)	0.012 (0.064)	-0.113 (0.078)	0.046 (0.063)	-0.082 (0.102)	0.227*** (0.071)
Other	-0.025 (0.131)	0.097 (0.181)	-0.027 (0.094)	-0.116 (0.113)	0.217** (0.091)	-0.117 (0.149)	-0.029 (0.104)
Trump	-0.017 (0.060)	-0.019 (0.082)	0.147*** (0.043)	-0.063 (0.052)	0.023 (0.042)	-0.123* (0.068)	0.052 (0.047)
Climate treatment only	0.064 (0.081)	0.018 (0.112)	0.048 (0.058)	-0.100 (0.070)	-0.076 (0.057)	-0.018 (0.092)	0.064 (0.064)
No treatment	0.057 (0.080)	-0.025 (0.110)	0.024 (0.057)	-0.033 (0.069)	-0.077 (0.056)	0.048 (0.091)	0.006 (0.063)
Policy treatment only	0.107 (0.073)	-0.076 (0.100)	0.032 (0.052)	-0.115* (0.063)	-0.120** (0.051)	0.081 (0.083)	0.091 (0.058)
Constant	-0.236 (0.175)	0.378 (0.241)	0.179 (0.125)	0.374** (0.151)	0.114 (0.122)	-0.049 (0.199)	0.240* (0.139)
Mean							
Observations	191	191	191	191	191	191	191

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 44: SURVEY BIASED

	Survey was biased		
	No	Yes, anti environment	Yes, pro environment
	(1)	(2)	(3)
White only	−0.006 (0.093)	−0.028 (0.045)	0.035 (0.092)
Male	−0.099 (0.081)	−0.011 (0.040)	0.110 (0.080)
Children	−0.072 (0.082)	0.051 (0.040)	0.021 (0.081)
No college	−0.095 (0.092)	0.050 (0.045)	0.045 (0.091)
Retired	0.158 (0.145)	−0.019 (0.071)	−0.138 (0.143)
Student	0.089 (0.346)	0.148 (0.169)	−0.237 (0.341)
Working	0.201 (0.144)	0.008 (0.070)	−0.208 (0.141)
Income Q2	0.095 (0.122)	−0.058 (0.060)	−0.037 (0.121)
Income Q3	−0.061 (0.116)	−0.098* (0.057)	0.158 (0.114)
Income Q4	−0.118 (0.123)	−0.110* (0.060)	0.227* (0.121)
30-49	0.251 (0.201)	−0.136 (0.098)	−0.115 (0.198)
50-87	0.392* (0.207)	−0.169* (0.101)	−0.223 (0.204)
Non voting	0.141 (0.129)	−0.063 (0.063)	−0.078 (0.127)
Other	0.216 (0.188)	−0.087 (0.092)	−0.129 (0.185)
Trump	−0.175** (0.086)	−0.032 (0.042)	0.207** (0.085)
Climate treatment only	−0.162 (0.117)	−0.011 (0.057)	0.173 (0.115)
No treatment	0.007 (0.115)	0.105* (0.056)	−0.112 (0.113)
Policy treatment only	−0.228** (0.105)	0.078 (0.051)	0.150 (0.103)
Constant	0.331 (0.251)	0.239* (0.123)	0.429* (0.248)
Mean			
Observations	191	191	191

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01