

Preliminary Results – OECD Climate surveys

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1 Pre-treatment

1.1 Energie Characteristics

TABLE 1: MAIN WAY OF HEATING

	Main way of heat at home			
	Electricity	Gas	Heating oil	Renewable
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
race: White only	0.190** (0.088)	-0.148* (0.087)	0.029 (0.053)	-0.009 (0.042)
Male	-0.009 (0.076)	-0.144* (0.075)	0.062 (0.046)	0.057 (0.036)
Children	0.008 (0.078)	-0.024 (0.077)	0.053 (0.047)	0.006 (0.038)
No college	0.265*** (0.087)	-0.257*** (0.086)	-0.005 (0.053)	-0.044 (0.042)
status: Retired	0.087 (0.139)	-0.047 (0.136)	-0.072 (0.084)	0.061 (0.066)
status: Student	-0.618* (0.332)	0.189 (0.327)	0.541*** (0.201)	0.033 (0.159)
status: Working	0.076 (0.136)	0.081 (0.134)	-0.080 (0.083)	0.019 (0.065)
Income Q2	-0.049 (0.117)	0.007 (0.115)	0.101 (0.071)	-0.031 (0.056)
Income Q3	0.021 (0.110)	0.024 (0.108)	-0.040 (0.067)	0.022 (0.053)
Income Q4	-0.122 (0.117)	0.136 (0.116)	0.001 (0.071)	-0.017 (0.056)
age: 30-49	-0.159 (0.191)	0.058 (0.188)	0.024 (0.116)	0.010 (0.092)
age: 50-87	-0.446** (0.194)	0.321* (0.191)	0.101 (0.118)	0.048 (0.093)
vote: Biden	0.116 (0.107)	-0.165 (0.105)	0.020 (0.065)	-0.050 (0.051)
vote: Trump	-0.111 (0.116)	0.042 (0.114)	0.033 (0.070)	-0.029 (0.055)
Constant	0.508** (0.215)	0.449** (0.211)	-0.045 (0.130)	0.001 (0.103)
Mean	0.436	0.374	0.092	0.051
Observations	191	191	191	191

Note: The *race: White only* indicator variable equals one if the respondent's self reported race is only "White". The regression includes controls for gender, having children and having completed a college degree. The three *status* indicator variables indicate the difference in mean compared to a reference group of people not working (either unemployed or inactive). The *status: Working* indicator variable includes respondents who self-reported being either "Full-time employed", "Part-time employed", or "Self-employed". The three *Income* indicator variables indicate difference in mean compared to a reference group of people in the first quartile of household's annual income in 2019 (income < \$35,000). The two *age* indicator variables indicate difference in mean compared to a reference group of people aged between 18 and 29. The two *vote* indicator variables indicate difference in mean compared to a reference group of people who either did not vote in the 2020 Presidential election or voted for another candidate than Biden or Trump.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 2: CONSUMPTION AND GHG

	Household behavior		
	Km driven (2019)	Flights (2015-19)	Rarely eat beef
	(1)	(2)	(3)
race: White only	6,059.768 (11,604.080)	-4.468 (4.478)	-0.057 (0.083)
Male	6,982.850 (10,033.660)	-1.844 (3.867)	0.090 (0.072)
Children	5,621.282 (10,319.970)	2.312 (3.978)	-0.137* (0.074)
No college	-1,327.420 (11,499.330)	1.029 (4.422)	-0.077 (0.082)
status: Retired	-2,235.622 (18,310.740)	4.310 (7.051)	0.067 (0.131)
status: Student	-1,940.255 (43,763.500)	5.642 (16.895)	0.509 (0.313)
status: Working	-77.476 (17,953.150)	14.716** (6.929)	0.155 (0.128)
Income Q2	-1,228.553 (15,513.010)	0.957 (5.946)	-0.013 (0.110)
Income Q3	4,189.762 (14,605.030)	-0.137 (5.604)	-0.187* (0.104)
Income Q4	13,699.010 (15,539.240)	8.024 (5.975)	-0.093 (0.111)
age: 30-49	3,728.573 (25,197.750)	9.398 (9.732)	-0.046 (0.180)
age: 50-87	2,225.992 (25,612.020)	12.006 (9.887)	0.230 (0.183)
vote: Biden	4,744.568 (14,049.820)	-0.248 (5.421)	0.073 (0.101)
vote: Trump	5,107.884 (15,304.110)	-3.486 (5.882)	-0.018 (0.109)
Constant	-5,002.964 (28,274.930)	-7.876 (10.921)	0.198 (0.203)
Mean	18387.393	10.108	0.292
Observations	190	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 3: MAIN MODE OF TRANSPORTS USED

	Transports used								
	Car/Bike (work)	Public (work)	Bicycle/Walk (work)	Car/Bike (shop)	Public (shop)	Bicycle/Walk (shop)	Car/Bike (leisure)	Public (leisure)	Bicycle/Walk (leisure)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
race: White only	0.199** (0.098)	−0.117 (0.081)	−0.045 (0.054)	0.068 (0.069)	−0.051 (0.050)	0.006 (0.055)	0.106 (0.079)	0.014 (0.053)	−0.033 (0.059)
Male	−0.052 (0.089)	0.040 (0.074)	−0.031 (0.049)	−0.076 (0.059)	0.041 (0.043)	0.011 (0.047)	−0.205*** (0.067)	0.072 (0.045)	0.096* (0.050)
Children	0.010 (0.092)	−0.023 (0.077)	0.017 (0.051)	−0.012 (0.061)	0.034 (0.044)	−0.021 (0.048)	−0.007 (0.070)	0.007 (0.047)	0.034 (0.052)
No college	0.053 (0.106)	−0.030 (0.088)	0.038 (0.059)	−0.031 (0.067)	0.052 (0.049)	0.018 (0.053)	0.027 (0.077)	−0.004 (0.052)	0.015 (0.057)
status: Retired	−0.038 (0.197)	−0.043 (0.164)	0.042 (0.109)	−0.038 (0.113)	0.062 (0.082)	−0.032 (0.089)	0.098 (0.127)	0.013 (0.085)	−0.096 (0.094)
status: Student	−0.598* (0.326)	−0.036 (0.272)	0.615*** (0.181)	−0.685*** (0.255)	0.389** (0.184)	0.275 (0.200)	−0.255 (0.281)	0.361* (0.188)	−0.053 (0.208)
status: Working	0.030 (0.176)	−0.007 (0.147)	−0.034 (0.098)	−0.090 (0.109)	0.032 (0.079)	0.037 (0.086)	−0.034 (0.122)	0.091 (0.082)	−0.048 (0.090)
Income Q2	0.097 (0.149)	0.146 (0.124)	−0.181** (0.083)	0.173* (0.091)	−0.039 (0.066)	−0.105 (0.072)	0.259** (0.108)	−0.029 (0.072)	−0.175** (0.080)
Income Q3	0.174 (0.138)	−0.061 (0.115)	−0.085 (0.077)	0.220** (0.086)	−0.083 (0.062)	−0.120* (0.067)	0.258** (0.100)	−0.026 (0.067)	−0.181** (0.074)
Income Q4	0.144 (0.140)	0.051 (0.116)	−0.141* (0.077)	0.175* (0.090)	−0.006 (0.065)	−0.133* (0.071)	0.175* (0.103)	−0.007 (0.069)	−0.125 (0.076)
age: 30-49	0.100 (0.185)	−0.276* (0.154)	0.169 (0.103)	0.080 (0.146)	−0.228** (0.106)	0.135 (0.115)	0.166 (0.161)	0.013 (0.108)	−0.262** (0.119)
age: 50-87	0.094 (0.196)	−0.186 (0.164)	0.061 (0.109)	0.179 (0.150)	−0.319*** (0.109)	0.101 (0.118)	0.280* (0.164)	−0.022 (0.110)	−0.360*** (0.121)
vote: Biden	−0.030 (0.122)	0.210** (0.101)	−0.121* (0.068)	0.153* (0.084)	−0.017 (0.061)	−0.095 (0.066)	0.008 (0.095)	0.096 (0.064)	−0.065 (0.070)
vote: Trump	−0.067 (0.139)	0.174 (0.115)	−0.095 (0.077)	0.093 (0.090)	0.005 (0.065)	−0.079 (0.071)	−0.002 (0.103)	0.042 (0.069)	−0.034 (0.076)
transport_available_not	0.047 (0.097)	−0.127 (0.081)	0.074 (0.054)	0.083 (0.061)	−0.054 (0.044)	−0.030 (0.048)	−0.023 (0.068)	0.007 (0.045)	0.017 (0.050)
Constant	0.458** (0.227)	0.288 (0.189)	0.182 (0.126)	0.482*** (0.167)	0.343*** (0.121)	0.147 (0.131)	0.399** (0.186)	−0.086 (0.124)	0.580*** (0.137)
Mean	0.779	0.139	0.066	0.819	0.08	0.09	0.773	0.074	0.102
Observations	118	118	118	184	184	184	174	174	174

Note: See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

1.2 Trust, perceptions of institution, inequality, and the future

TABLE 4: TRUST IN GOVERNMENT AND OTHERS

	Do you trust...		
	most people	government to do what is right	government to spend revenue wisely
	(1)	(2)	(3)
race: White only	0.042 (0.096)	-0.118 (0.078)	-0.007 (0.058)
Male	0.081 (0.083)	0.049 (0.067)	0.050 (0.050)
Children	0.107 (0.084)	0.136* (0.069)	0.153*** (0.051)
No college	-0.073 (0.096)	-0.002 (0.077)	-0.019 (0.057)
status: Retired	0.154 (0.150)	-0.021 (0.123)	0.162* (0.091)
status: Student	-0.543 (0.401)	0.027 (0.294)	-0.242 (0.217)
status: Working	0.069 (0.147)	0.188 (0.121)	0.190** (0.089)
Income Q2	-0.050 (0.126)	0.016 (0.103)	-0.118 (0.077)
Income Q3	0.076 (0.124)	-0.019 (0.098)	-0.122* (0.072)
Income Q4	0.112 (0.128)	-0.017 (0.104)	-0.021 (0.077)
age: 30-49	-0.258 (0.205)	-0.227 (0.169)	-0.234* (0.125)
age: 50-87	-0.491** (0.207)	-0.539*** (0.172)	-0.520*** (0.127)
vote: Biden	-0.133 (0.119)	0.033 (0.094)	-0.027 (0.070)
vote: Trump	-0.071 (0.130)	0.069 (0.102)	-0.047 (0.076)
Constant	0.701*** (0.224)	0.611*** (0.190)	0.376*** (0.141)
Mean	0.489	0.338	0.154
Observations	176	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 5: INTERVENTION, INEQUALITY AND FUTURE

	Active government	Inequality serious problem	World poorer or same
	(1)	(2)	(3)
race: White only	0.064 (0.093)	-0.034 (0.086)	0.158* (0.093)
Male	0.004 (0.078)	0.087 (0.074)	-0.034 (0.080)
Children	0.071 (0.081)	0.114 (0.076)	0.032 (0.083)
No college	-0.022 (0.093)	-0.002 (0.084)	-0.144 (0.092)
status: Retired	0.260* (0.152)	-0.232* (0.135)	-0.074 (0.147)
status: Student	-0.465 (0.346)	0.158 (0.323)	0.548 (0.351)
status: Working	0.165 (0.152)	-0.083 (0.132)	-0.122 (0.144)
Income Q2	-0.122 (0.124)	-0.007 (0.114)	-0.031 (0.124)
Income Q3	-0.103 (0.121)	0.014 (0.107)	-0.037 (0.117)
Income Q4	-0.069 (0.125)	0.080 (0.114)	-0.101 (0.124)
age: 30-49	-0.231 (0.202)	0.141 (0.186)	-0.249 (0.202)
age: 50-87	-0.515** (0.206)	0.226 (0.189)	-0.104 (0.206)
vote: Biden	0.138 (0.112)	0.004 (0.104)	0.088 (0.113)
vote: Trump	-0.104 (0.122)	0.340*** (0.112)	-0.078 (0.122)
Constant	0.606** (0.244)	0.039 (0.209)	0.645*** (0.227)
Mean	0.436	0.344	0.467
Observations	179	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 6: ENVIRONMENTAL VIEWS

	Environmental views			
	Collapse	Not a problem, progress	Need sustainable society	Other goals
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
race: White only	-0.032 (0.053)	-0.011 (0.071)	0.058 (0.088)	0.052 (0.071)
Male	-0.044 (0.046)	0.081 (0.062)	0.058 (0.076)	-0.040 (0.061)
Children	-0.082* (0.047)	0.144** (0.064)	0.041 (0.078)	0.050 (0.063)
No college	-0.111** (0.052)	0.071 (0.071)	-0.190** (0.087)	0.145** (0.070)
status: Retired	-0.050 (0.084)	-0.100 (0.113)	-0.090 (0.138)	0.145 (0.111)
status: Student	0.170 (0.200)	0.152 (0.270)	-0.166 (0.331)	0.105 (0.267)
status: Working	-0.022 (0.082)	0.001 (0.111)	-0.047 (0.136)	0.075 (0.109)
Income Q2	0.098 (0.070)	0.041 (0.095)	-0.115 (0.116)	-0.035 (0.094)
Income Q3	0.023 (0.066)	-0.008 (0.089)	-0.106 (0.110)	0.085 (0.088)
Income Q4	-0.027 (0.071)	0.016 (0.095)	-0.085 (0.117)	0.096 (0.094)
age: 30-49	0.120 (0.115)	0.109 (0.155)	-0.052 (0.191)	-0.300* (0.154)
age: 50-87	0.100 (0.117)	0.089 (0.158)	0.239 (0.194)	-0.448*** (0.156)
vote: Biden	-0.009 (0.064)	-0.113 (0.087)	0.210** (0.106)	0.032 (0.086)
vote: Trump	-0.045 (0.070)	0.064 (0.094)	-0.135 (0.115)	0.136 (0.093)
Constant	0.159 (0.129)	-0.007 (0.174)	0.303 (0.214)	0.266 (0.172)
Mean	0.087	0.179	0.415	0.174
Observations	191	191	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

1.3 Climate change (attitudes and risks)

TABLE 7: CLIMATE CHANGE EXISTENCE

	Climate change is...		
	not a reality	mainly due to natural climate variability	mainly due to human activity
	(1)	(2)	(3)
race: White only	-0.121** (0.056)	0.071 (0.083)	0.004 (0.088)
Male	-0.038 (0.048)	0.049 (0.072)	0.016 (0.076)
Children	-0.073 (0.050)	0.104 (0.074)	0.002 (0.079)
No college	0.028 (0.055)	0.016 (0.082)	0.010 (0.087)
status: Retired	0.069 (0.088)	0.033 (0.131)	-0.038 (0.139)
status: Student	-0.019 (0.212)	0.112 (0.314)	0.067 (0.334)
status: Working	0.055 (0.087)	0.163 (0.129)	-0.188 (0.137)
Income Q2	-0.048 (0.075)	0.054 (0.111)	-0.046 (0.117)
Income Q3	0.009 (0.070)	0.020 (0.104)	0.060 (0.111)
Income Q4	0.094 (0.075)	0.014 (0.111)	0.052 (0.118)
age: 30-49	0.222* (0.122)	-0.335* (0.181)	-0.052 (0.192)
age: 50-87	0.090 (0.124)	-0.198 (0.184)	-0.042 (0.195)
vote: Biden	-0.016 (0.068)	-0.071 (0.101)	0.226** (0.107)
vote: Trump	0.130* (0.074)	0.206* (0.109)	-0.206* (0.116)
Constant	0.029 (0.137)	0.225 (0.203)	0.569*** (0.216)
Mean	0.103	0.303	0.503
Observations	191	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 8: HALVING GHG

	Halving global GHG emissions			
	has no impact on temperatures	will decrease temperatures	will stabilize temperatures	will increase temperatures, just more slowly
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
race: White only	−0.039 (0.052)	−0.025 (0.052)	−0.066 (0.067)	0.138 (0.087)
Male	0.038 (0.045)	−0.109** (0.045)	0.060 (0.058)	0.161** (0.075)
Children	−0.008 (0.046)	0.056 (0.046)	0.076 (0.060)	−0.133* (0.077)
No college	0.096* (0.051)	0.005 (0.051)	−0.012 (0.066)	−0.087 (0.085)
status: Retired	−0.090 (0.081)	−0.135* (0.082)	0.184* (0.106)	0.026 (0.136)
status: Student	0.209 (0.195)	−0.065 (0.196)	0.126 (0.253)	−0.216 (0.326)
status: Working	0.004 (0.080)	−0.142* (0.080)	0.097 (0.104)	−0.070 (0.134)
Income Q2	0.121* (0.069)	0.048 (0.069)	−0.024 (0.089)	−0.115 (0.115)
Income Q3	0.079 (0.065)	0.059 (0.065)	−0.043 (0.084)	−0.053 (0.108)
Income Q4	0.153** (0.069)	0.011 (0.069)	−0.051 (0.090)	−0.002 (0.115)
age: 30-49	−0.035 (0.112)	−0.156 (0.113)	0.122 (0.146)	0.026 (0.188)
age: 50-87	0.028 (0.114)	−0.166 (0.114)	−0.091 (0.148)	0.068 (0.191)
vote: Biden	0.034 (0.063)	−0.140** (0.063)	−0.193** (0.081)	0.380*** (0.105)
vote: Trump	0.225*** (0.068)	−0.110 (0.068)	−0.149* (0.088)	0.034 (0.114)
Constant	−0.082 (0.126)	0.499*** (0.126)	0.198 (0.164)	0.190 (0.211)
Mean	0.097	0.092	0.154	0.467
Observations	191	191	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 9: COMPARISONS OF GHG EMISSIONS

	Does this activity emits fare more GHG than this other one?		
	eating beef vs. two servings of pasta	electricity produced by nuclear power vs. wind turbines	commuting by car vs. food waste
	(1)	(2)	(3)
race: White only	0.079 (0.082)	0.027 (0.087)	0.075 (0.087)
Male	0.099 (0.071)	-0.151** (0.075)	-0.008 (0.075)
Children	0.078 (0.073)	0.159** (0.077)	-0.226*** (0.077)
No college	-0.042 (0.081)	-0.099 (0.086)	0.097 (0.086)
status: Retired	-0.049 (0.130)	-0.071 (0.137)	-0.039 (0.137)
status: Student	-0.023 (0.310)	0.011 (0.328)	-0.249 (0.329)
status: Working	0.055 (0.127)	-0.192 (0.135)	-0.108 (0.135)
Income Q2	0.081 (0.109)	-0.120 (0.116)	-0.023 (0.116)
Income Q3	0.018 (0.103)	-0.105 (0.109)	0.150 (0.109)
Income Q4	0.191* (0.110)	-0.176 (0.116)	-0.077 (0.116)
age: 30-49	-0.080 (0.179)	-0.156 (0.189)	0.367* (0.189)
age: 50-87	-0.191 (0.182)	-0.479** (0.192)	0.510*** (0.192)
vote: Biden	0.084 (0.100)	0.113 (0.105)	-0.043 (0.105)
vote: Trump	-0.097 (0.108)	0.067 (0.114)	-0.030 (0.114)
Constant	0.211 (0.201)	0.903*** (0.212)	0.181 (0.212)
Mean	0.318	0.39	0.477
Observations	191	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 10: RESPONSIBLE PARTY FOR CC

	Which of the following is predominantly responsible for CC?							
	Each of us	The rich	Governments	Companies	Previous generations	Some foreign countries	Natural causes	Climate change is not a reality
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
race: White only	−0.018 (0.091)	0.005 (0.070)	−0.148* (0.081)	−0.035 (0.092)	0.006 (0.072)	0.067 (0.086)	0.042 (0.090)	−0.038 (0.048)
Male	0.155* (0.078)	0.071 (0.061)	0.103 (0.070)	0.075 (0.080)	−0.011 (0.063)	0.150** (0.074)	0.041 (0.078)	−0.030 (0.042)
Children	−0.104 (0.081)	−0.006 (0.063)	0.062 (0.072)	0.056 (0.082)	−0.047 (0.064)	0.048 (0.076)	0.035 (0.080)	−0.012 (0.043)
No college	−0.097 (0.090)	−0.054 (0.070)	0.028 (0.080)	−0.070 (0.091)	−0.076 (0.072)	−0.088 (0.085)	−0.060 (0.089)	0.079 (0.048)
status: Retired	0.162 (0.143)	0.010 (0.111)	0.135 (0.127)	0.111 (0.145)	0.041 (0.114)	−0.031 (0.135)	0.025 (0.141)	−0.004 (0.076)
status: Student	−0.307 (0.342)	−0.218 (0.266)	−0.184 (0.304)	−0.193 (0.348)	0.642** (0.273)	−0.359 (0.324)	0.156 (0.339)	−0.210 (0.182)
status: Working	0.173 (0.140)	0.0002 (0.109)	0.096 (0.125)	−0.016 (0.143)	−0.024 (0.112)	−0.125 (0.133)	0.035 (0.139)	−0.021 (0.075)
Income Q2	−0.018 (0.120)	0.008 (0.094)	−0.127 (0.107)	−0.083 (0.122)	−0.234** (0.096)	−0.003 (0.114)	−0.101 (0.119)	0.016 (0.064)
Income Q3	−0.011 (0.114)	−0.068 (0.088)	−0.159 (0.101)	−0.036 (0.115)	−0.183** (0.091)	0.053 (0.108)	−0.154 (0.112)	−0.033 (0.060)
Income Q4	−0.057 (0.121)	−0.023 (0.094)	−0.103 (0.107)	0.033 (0.123)	−0.182* (0.097)	0.149 (0.115)	−0.079 (0.120)	0.001 (0.064)
age: 30-49	0.012 (0.197)	0.127 (0.153)	0.141 (0.175)	0.257 (0.200)	0.104 (0.158)	−0.184 (0.187)	−0.146 (0.195)	−0.024 (0.105)
age: 50-87	0.181 (0.200)	−0.016 (0.155)	0.090 (0.178)	0.298 (0.204)	0.022 (0.160)	−0.138 (0.190)	−0.059 (0.198)	−0.064 (0.107)
vote: Biden	0.0005 (0.110)	0.043 (0.085)	0.131 (0.097)	0.027 (0.112)	0.127 (0.088)	−0.102 (0.104)	0.083 (0.109)	−0.079 (0.058)
vote: Trump	−0.260** (0.119)	−0.079 (0.093)	−0.062 (0.106)	−0.170 (0.121)	0.050 (0.095)	−0.106 (0.113)	0.380*** (0.118)	0.055 (0.063)
Constant	0.317 (0.221)	0.145 (0.172)	0.112 (0.196)	0.159 (0.225)	0.256 (0.177)	0.400* (0.210)	0.301 (0.219)	0.200* (0.118)
Mean	0.472	0.169	0.267	0.441	0.185	0.308	0.395	0.072
Observations	191	191	191	191	191	191	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 11: POSSIBLE TO HALT CC

	Can humanity halt CC?				
	Human have no noticeable influence	Better live with CC than try to halt it	Should stop emissions, but not going to happen	Ambitious policies and awareness will succeed	Technologies and habits will suffice
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
race: White only	−0.028 (0.070)	0.064 (0.074)	0.013 (0.088)	0.036 (0.095)	−0.085 (0.071)
Male	0.142** (0.060)	−0.143** (0.064)	−0.031 (0.076)	0.009 (0.082)	0.023 (0.061)
Children	0.004 (0.062)	0.040 (0.065)	0.026 (0.078)	−0.138 (0.084)	0.067 (0.062)
No college	0.148** (0.069)	0.091 (0.073)	−0.143 (0.087)	−0.038 (0.094)	−0.058 (0.070)
status: Retired	−0.193* (0.110)	0.075 (0.117)	−0.128 (0.139)	0.218 (0.150)	0.027 (0.112)
status: Student	−0.449* (0.247)	0.003 (0.261)	0.227 (0.310)	0.276 (0.335)	−0.057 (0.250)
status: Working	−0.149 (0.109)	0.171 (0.115)	−0.251* (0.137)	0.179 (0.148)	0.049 (0.110)
Income Q2	−0.017 (0.098)	0.053 (0.104)	0.039 (0.124)	−0.080 (0.134)	0.004 (0.099)
Income Q3	0.005 (0.090)	−0.045 (0.095)	0.013 (0.113)	0.058 (0.122)	−0.031 (0.091)
Income Q4	−0.078 (0.093)	−0.057 (0.098)	0.055 (0.117)	−0.072 (0.126)	0.151 (0.094)
age: 30-49	−0.230 (0.141)	0.226 (0.149)	−0.206 (0.178)	0.223 (0.192)	−0.014 (0.143)
age: 50-87	−0.253* (0.145)	0.093 (0.153)	−0.019 (0.182)	0.114 (0.196)	0.064 (0.146)
vote: Biden	0.025 (0.087)	0.042 (0.092)	−0.089 (0.110)	0.051 (0.119)	−0.029 (0.088)
vote: Trump	0.291*** (0.096)	0.106 (0.101)	−0.182 (0.120)	−0.188 (0.130)	−0.027 (0.097)
Constant	0.339** (0.157)	−0.124 (0.165)	0.606*** (0.197)	0.111 (0.213)	0.068 (0.158)
Mean	0.156	0.156	0.246	0.311	0.132
Observations	165	165	165	165	165

Note: See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 12: TALKS OFTEN ABOUT CC

	How often do you talk about CC?		
	Never	Yearly	Monthly
	(1)	(2)	(3)
race: White only	0.158** (0.079)	-0.146* (0.076)	0.142** (0.070)
Male	0.032 (0.069)	-0.008 (0.065)	0.016 (0.060)
Children	-0.120* (0.070)	0.045 (0.067)	0.101 (0.062)
No college	0.042 (0.078)	-0.139* (0.075)	0.014 (0.069)
status: Retired	-0.110 (0.125)	0.045 (0.119)	0.041 (0.110)
status: Student	0.435 (0.299)	-0.483* (0.286)	-0.170 (0.264)
status: Working	-0.150 (0.123)	-0.042 (0.117)	0.156 (0.108)
Income Q2	-0.088 (0.105)	0.155 (0.100)	-0.051 (0.093)
Income Q3	-0.018 (0.099)	0.150 (0.095)	-0.069 (0.088)
Income Q4	-0.042 (0.106)	0.084 (0.101)	0.050 (0.093)
age: 30-49	-0.092 (0.172)	-0.135 (0.164)	-0.044 (0.152)
age: 50-87	0.244 (0.175)	-0.209 (0.167)	-0.312** (0.155)
vote: Biden	-0.142 (0.096)	0.054 (0.092)	0.087 (0.085)
vote: Trump	0.219** (0.104)	-0.085 (0.099)	-0.047 (0.092)
Constant	0.389** (0.194)	0.438** (0.185)	0.153 (0.171)
Mean	0.446	0.215	0.231
Observations	191	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 13: MOST AFFECTED GENERATIONS

	Which generations will be seriously affected by CC?				
	Born in 1960s	Born in 1990s	Born in 2020s	Born in 2050s	None of them
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
race: White only	0.034 (0.068)	-0.022 (0.086)	0.070 (0.087)	-0.089 (0.089)	-0.016 (0.058)
Male	-0.025 (0.058)	0.100 (0.074)	0.192** (0.075)	-0.018 (0.077)	0.055 (0.050)
Children	0.073 (0.060)	-0.008 (0.076)	0.040 (0.078)	-0.040 (0.079)	-0.027 (0.051)
No college	0.019 (0.067)	-0.033 (0.085)	-0.081 (0.086)	-0.255*** (0.087)	0.154*** (0.057)
status: Retired	-0.006 (0.106)	0.209 (0.136)	-0.144 (0.138)	0.102 (0.140)	-0.040 (0.091)
status: Student	-0.082 (0.255)	0.083 (0.325)	-0.901*** (0.330)	-0.249 (0.334)	0.331 (0.218)
status: Working	0.066 (0.105)	0.154 (0.133)	-0.296** (0.135)	-0.079 (0.137)	0.045 (0.090)
Income Q2	-0.114 (0.090)	-0.144 (0.114)	0.156 (0.116)	0.043 (0.118)	0.087 (0.077)
Income Q3	-0.120 (0.085)	-0.050 (0.108)	0.014 (0.109)	0.009 (0.111)	0.110 (0.072)
Income Q4	-0.025 (0.090)	-0.028 (0.115)	-0.094 (0.117)	-0.072 (0.118)	0.155** (0.077)
age: 30-49	0.185 (0.147)	-0.366* (0.187)	-0.199 (0.190)	-0.220 (0.193)	0.127 (0.126)
age: 50-87	-0.031 (0.149)	-0.333* (0.190)	-0.206 (0.193)	-0.215 (0.196)	0.192 (0.128)
vote: Biden	0.046 (0.082)	0.214** (0.104)	0.129 (0.106)	-0.021 (0.107)	-0.051 (0.070)
vote: Trump	-0.037 (0.089)	-0.012 (0.113)	-0.199* (0.115)	-0.128 (0.116)	0.249*** (0.076)
Constant	0.099 (0.165)	0.402* (0.210)	0.682*** (0.213)	0.816*** (0.216)	-0.241* (0.141)
Mean	0.169	0.318	0.462	0.354	0.133
Observations	191	191	191	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 14: SCENARIO WITH WORLDWIDE CONSENSYS

Scenario: world consensus to fight CC and wider green transports and energy available	
	Willing to change lifestyle
race: White only	0.009 (0.084)
Male	0.091 (0.073)
Children	0.122 (0.075)
No college	-0.087 (0.083)
status: Retired	0.160 (0.133)
status: Student	-0.313 (0.318)
status: Working	0.139 (0.131)
Income Q2	-0.063 (0.112)
Income Q3	-0.069 (0.106)
Income Q4	-0.057 (0.113)
age: 30-49	0.091 (0.183)
age: 50-87	-0.193 (0.186)
vote: Biden	0.281*** (0.102)
vote: Trump	0.020 (0.111)
Constant	0.209 (0.206)
Mean	0.456
Observations	191

Note: See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 15: CONDITIONS TO CHANGE LIFESTYLE

	Would you be willing to change your lifestyle?							
	Yes, if policies in the good direction	Yes, if financial means	Yes, if everyone does the same	No, only rich should	No, would affect me more than living with CC	No, CC not a real problem	Lifestyle already sustainable	Trying, but trouble to change
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
race: White only	0.061 (0.082)	-0.065 (0.079)	-0.055 (0.086)	-0.075* (0.044)	0.008 (0.054)	-0.089 (0.057)	0.056 (0.065)	0.015 (0.041)
Male	0.145** (0.071)	0.010 (0.068)	0.098 (0.074)	0.088** (0.038)	-0.048 (0.047)	0.054 (0.049)	0.005 (0.056)	-0.067* (0.036)
Children	0.090 (0.073)	-0.030 (0.070)	0.058 (0.076)	-0.005 (0.039)	0.016 (0.048)	0.048 (0.051)	-0.078 (0.057)	0.012 (0.037)
No college	0.040 (0.081)	-0.046 (0.078)	0.047 (0.085)	0.052 (0.043)	0.121** (0.053)	0.085 (0.056)	-0.083 (0.064)	-0.050 (0.041)
status: Retired	0.042 (0.129)	-0.029 (0.124)	0.219 (0.135)	-0.010 (0.069)	0.073 (0.085)	-0.143 (0.090)	0.101 (0.102)	0.088 (0.065)
status: Student	-0.109 (0.310)	-0.079 (0.298)	0.220 (0.324)	-0.268 (0.165)	-0.051 (0.204)	-0.144 (0.216)	0.419* (0.244)	0.024 (0.156)
status: Working	0.072 (0.127)	-0.007 (0.122)	0.165 (0.133)	-0.012 (0.068)	0.019 (0.084)	0.007 (0.089)	0.162 (0.100)	0.072 (0.064)
Income Q2	-0.065 (0.109)	-0.114 (0.105)	0.029 (0.114)	-0.072 (0.058)	0.028 (0.072)	0.025 (0.076)	-0.160* (0.086)	0.052 (0.055)
Income Q3	-0.083 (0.103)	-0.097 (0.099)	-0.112 (0.107)	-0.099* (0.055)	0.083 (0.068)	0.072 (0.072)	-0.179** (0.081)	-0.066 (0.052)
Income Q4	0.038 (0.110)	-0.114 (0.105)	-0.088 (0.114)	0.002 (0.058)	0.049 (0.072)	0.080 (0.076)	-0.129 (0.086)	-0.044 (0.055)
age: 30-49	0.130 (0.179)	-0.105 (0.171)	-0.201 (0.186)	-0.139 (0.095)	0.097 (0.118)	-0.140 (0.124)	-0.053 (0.140)	0.027 (0.090)
age: 50-87	0.015 (0.181)	-0.306* (0.174)	-0.264 (0.189)	-0.213** (0.097)	0.012 (0.120)	0.009 (0.126)	0.007 (0.143)	0.086 (0.091)
vote: Biden	0.259** (0.099)	0.156 (0.096)	0.005 (0.104)	-0.009 (0.053)	0.014 (0.066)	0.008 (0.069)	0.032 (0.078)	0.031 (0.050)
vote: Trump	0.012 (0.108)	0.080 (0.104)	-0.104 (0.113)	-0.015 (0.058)	0.030 (0.071)	0.243*** (0.075)	-0.008 (0.085)	-0.046 (0.054)
Constant	-0.109 (0.200)	0.544*** (0.192)	0.366* (0.209)	0.297*** (0.107)	-0.068 (0.132)	0.054 (0.140)	0.160 (0.158)	-0.022 (0.101)
Mean	0.313	0.236	0.292	0.062	0.092	0.118	0.138	0.051
Observations	191	191	191	191	191	191	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 16: EFFECTS OF POLICIES TO HALT CC

	The policies aimed at halting CC would		
	be an opportunity for our economy and improve our lifestyle	be costly, but we would maintain our lifestyle	would require deep change in our lifestyle
	(1)	(2)	(3)
race: White only	−0.019 (0.086)	0.039 (0.089)	0.159* (0.086)
Male	0.149** (0.074)	0.218*** (0.077)	−0.020 (0.074)
Children	−0.004 (0.076)	−0.058 (0.079)	0.103 (0.077)
No college	−0.014 (0.084)	−0.104 (0.088)	0.036 (0.085)
status: Retired	−0.003 (0.135)	0.181 (0.140)	−0.109 (0.136)
status: Student	−0.095 (0.323)	0.156 (0.335)	0.094 (0.325)
status: Working	0.061 (0.132)	0.094 (0.137)	−0.164 (0.133)
Income Q2	−0.074 (0.114)	−0.146 (0.118)	0.057 (0.115)
Income Q3	0.017 (0.107)	−0.029 (0.111)	−0.118 (0.108)
Income Q4	0.160 (0.114)	−0.053 (0.118)	−0.065 (0.115)
age: 30-49	0.221 (0.186)	−0.284 (0.193)	0.040 (0.187)
age: 50-87	0.215 (0.189)	−0.474** (0.196)	0.150 (0.190)
vote: Biden	0.161 (0.104)	−0.018 (0.107)	0.141 (0.104)
vote: Trump	−0.081 (0.112)	−0.143 (0.117)	0.101 (0.113)
Constant	−0.047 (0.209)	0.700*** (0.216)	0.078 (0.210)
Mean	0.354	0.426	0.313
Observations	191	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 17: ISSUES TO ADDRESS TO HALT CC

	Which issues need to be addressed to halt CC?					
	Use of technologies that emit GHG	Level of waste	High tax transfers of living	Overconsumption	Overpopulation	None of them
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
race: White only	0.209** (0.085)	0.008 (0.092)	0.031 (0.069)	-0.077 (0.081)	-0.074 (0.084)	-0.030 (0.060)
Male	0.136* (0.074)	0.054 (0.079)	0.071 (0.059)	0.069 (0.070)	0.117 (0.072)	-0.034 (0.052)
Children	0.133* (0.076)	0.077 (0.082)	0.098 (0.061)	0.025 (0.072)	-0.015 (0.074)	-0.005 (0.053)
No college	-0.184** (0.084)	-0.100 (0.091)	-0.030 (0.068)	-0.137* (0.080)	-0.111 (0.083)	0.132** (0.059)
status: Retired	0.037 (0.134)	0.023 (0.145)	0.059 (0.108)	-0.221* (0.128)	0.071 (0.132)	-0.069 (0.094)
status: Student	-0.307 (0.322)	0.573 (0.346)	-0.347 (0.259)	-0.207 (0.306)	-0.261 (0.315)	0.128 (0.226)
status: Working	-0.099 (0.132)	-0.030 (0.142)	0.102 (0.106)	-0.120 (0.125)	0.054 (0.129)	-0.054 (0.093)
Income Q2	-0.103 (0.113)	-0.091 (0.122)	-0.105 (0.091)	-0.019 (0.108)	0.034 (0.111)	-0.012 (0.079)
Income Q3	-0.055 (0.107)	0.045 (0.115)	-0.056 (0.086)	-0.020 (0.101)	-0.088 (0.105)	0.041 (0.075)
Income Q4	-0.075 (0.114)	-0.035 (0.123)	-0.097 (0.091)	-0.106 (0.108)	-0.092 (0.111)	0.069 (0.080)
age: 30-49	-0.068 (0.186)	0.170 (0.200)	-0.211 (0.149)	0.184 (0.176)	0.153 (0.182)	-0.107 (0.130)
age: 50-87	-0.070 (0.189)	0.369* (0.203)	-0.504*** (0.151)	0.367** (0.179)	0.192 (0.184)	-0.066 (0.132)
vote: Biden	0.147 (0.103)	0.046 (0.111)	-0.023 (0.083)	0.128 (0.098)	-0.077 (0.101)	-0.056 (0.072)
vote: Trump	-0.231** (0.112)	-0.144 (0.121)	-0.015 (0.090)	-0.074 (0.107)	-0.154 (0.110)	0.162** (0.079)
Constant	0.371* (0.208)	0.118 (0.224)	0.470*** (0.167)	0.159 (0.198)	0.203 (0.204)	0.208 (0.146)
Mean	0.487	0.436	0.195	0.267	0.272	0.123
Observations	191	191	191	191	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

1.4 International burden-sharing

TABLE 18: BEST LEVEL TO IMPLEMENT POLICIES TO TACKLE CLIMATE CHANGE

	The right level to implement policies to tackle CC is:			
	Local	State	Federal	Global
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
race: White only	0.050 (0.087)	0.003 (0.091)	0.038 (0.089)	0.090 (0.088)
Male	0.031 (0.075)	0.061 (0.079)	0.165** (0.077)	-0.097 (0.076)
Children	0.054 (0.078)	0.195** (0.081)	0.064 (0.079)	-0.016 (0.078)
No college	-0.093 (0.086)	-0.042 (0.090)	-0.049 (0.088)	-0.355*** (0.086)
status: Retired	0.052 (0.137)	0.077 (0.144)	-0.032 (0.140)	-0.052 (0.138)
status: Student	-0.169 (0.329)	0.045 (0.345)	-0.476 (0.335)	-0.318 (0.330)
status: Working	0.023 (0.135)	-0.020 (0.141)	-0.151 (0.137)	-0.198 (0.135)
Income Q2	0.043 (0.116)	-0.032 (0.121)	0.218* (0.118)	0.244** (0.116)
Income Q3	-0.057 (0.109)	-0.098 (0.114)	0.150 (0.111)	0.098 (0.110)
Income Q4	0.016 (0.116)	-0.044 (0.122)	0.125 (0.118)	0.037 (0.117)
age: 30-49	0.141 (0.190)	0.180 (0.198)	0.192 (0.193)	-0.229 (0.190)
age: 50-87	0.105 (0.193)	0.121 (0.202)	0.154 (0.196)	-0.028 (0.193)
vote: Biden	0.071 (0.106)	0.158 (0.111)	0.095 (0.108)	0.039 (0.106)
vote: Trump	-0.041 (0.115)	-0.083 (0.120)	-0.155 (0.117)	-0.162 (0.115)
Constant	0.078 (0.213)	0.130 (0.223)	0.064 (0.217)	0.778*** (0.214)
Mean	0.303	0.446	0.41	0.508
Observations	191	191	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 19: COUNTRIES THAT SHOULD BEAR THE COSTS

	Which countries bear should bear the costs of fighting CC?				
	Pay in proportion to income	Pay in proportion to current emissions	Pay in proportion to past emissions (from 1990)	Richest pay alone	Richest pay, and even more to help vulnerable countries
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
race: White only	−0.029 (0.086)	0.055 (0.089)	0.001 (0.084)	0.001 (0.070)	0.120 (0.079)
Male	0.051 (0.074)	0.169** (0.077)	0.158** (0.072)	0.073 (0.060)	0.076 (0.068)
Children	0.065 (0.076)	0.144* (0.079)	0.130* (0.075)	0.023 (0.062)	0.071 (0.070)
No college	0.034 (0.085)	−0.091 (0.088)	0.034 (0.083)	0.056 (0.069)	0.117 (0.078)
status: Retired	−0.041 (0.135)	−0.082 (0.140)	−0.055 (0.132)	0.036 (0.109)	−0.033 (0.125)
status: Student	−0.380 (0.325)	−0.675** (0.336)	−0.270 (0.316)	0.194 (0.262)	−0.271 (0.299)
status: Working	0.104 (0.133)	−0.040 (0.138)	−0.026 (0.130)	0.136 (0.108)	−0.002 (0.123)
Income Q2	−0.010 (0.114)	−0.0004 (0.118)	−0.096 (0.111)	−0.017 (0.092)	−0.025 (0.105)
Income Q3	0.006 (0.108)	−0.009 (0.112)	0.049 (0.105)	0.049 (0.087)	0.066 (0.099)
Income Q4	0.050 (0.115)	0.071 (0.119)	0.053 (0.112)	0.107 (0.093)	0.029 (0.106)
age: 30-49	−0.262 (0.187)	−0.404** (0.194)	−0.298 (0.182)	−0.128 (0.151)	−0.319* (0.172)
age: 50-87	−0.431** (0.190)	−0.365* (0.197)	−0.577*** (0.185)	−0.562*** (0.153)	−0.662*** (0.175)
vote: Biden	0.214** (0.104)	0.196* (0.108)	0.341*** (0.102)	0.186** (0.084)	0.342*** (0.096)
vote: Trump	−0.091 (0.113)	0.028 (0.117)	0.182 (0.110)	0.064 (0.091)	0.074 (0.104)
Constant	0.662*** (0.210)	0.644*** (0.218)	0.514** (0.205)	0.376** (0.170)	0.469** (0.193)
Mean	0.477	0.569	0.451	0.292	0.364
Observations	191	191	191	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 20: RIGHT TO POLLUTE

	Are you in favor of a system of equal quota to emit GHG at individual levels, with monetary compensation and tax?				
	No, should compensate the poorest	Yes	No, if pollute more, more rights	No, not at individual level	No, no restrictions of emissions
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
race: White only	0.043 (0.053)	0.020 (0.078)	0.020 (0.037)	-0.007 (0.076)	-0.018 (0.055)
Male	0.021 (0.046)	0.095 (0.068)	0.020 (0.032)	-0.050 (0.065)	-0.041 (0.047)
Children	-0.028 (0.047)	0.034 (0.070)	0.020 (0.033)	0.030 (0.067)	-0.039 (0.049)
No college	0.051 (0.053)	0.042 (0.077)	-0.023 (0.036)	-0.070 (0.075)	0.072 (0.054)
status: Retired	-0.152* (0.084)	-0.078 (0.123)	0.018 (0.058)	0.099 (0.119)	0.020 (0.086)
status: Student	0.198 (0.201)	0.020 (0.295)	0.203 (0.139)	-0.193 (0.286)	-0.063 (0.206)
status: Working	-0.049 (0.083)	-0.079 (0.121)	-0.002 (0.057)	0.045 (0.117)	0.006 (0.085)
Income Q2	0.035 (0.071)	-0.158 (0.104)	0.028 (0.049)	0.033 (0.101)	0.068 (0.073)
Income Q3	-0.060 (0.067)	-0.046 (0.098)	0.028 (0.046)	-0.004 (0.095)	0.149** (0.068)
Income Q4	0.017 (0.071)	0.063 (0.104)	-0.034 (0.049)	-0.040 (0.101)	0.093 (0.073)
age: 30-49	0.011 (0.116)	0.075 (0.170)	-0.195** (0.080)	-0.140 (0.165)	0.100 (0.119)
age: 50-87	0.057 (0.118)	-0.224 (0.173)	-0.230*** (0.081)	-0.102 (0.167)	0.082 (0.121)
vote: Biden	0.111* (0.065)	0.231** (0.095)	0.075* (0.045)	0.001 (0.092)	-0.095 (0.066)
vote: Trump	0.056 (0.070)	0.048 (0.103)	0.080 (0.048)	0.040 (0.099)	0.092 (0.072)
Constant	0.020 (0.130)	0.267 (0.191)	0.137 (0.090)	0.276 (0.185)	-0.016 (0.133)
Mean	0.087	0.287	0.041	0.2	0.097
Observations	191	191	191	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 21: SHOULD THE U.S. ACT?

	Should the U.S. take measures to fight CC?		
	Yes	Only if fair international agreement	No
	(1)	(2)	(3)
race: White only	0.071 (0.085)	0.044 (0.072)	-0.091 (0.072)
Male	0.022 (0.073)	0.132** (0.062)	-0.015 (0.062)
Children	0.162** (0.075)	-0.039 (0.064)	-0.059 (0.064)
No college	0.017 (0.083)	-0.032 (0.071)	0.092 (0.071)
status: Retired	-0.045 (0.133)	0.027 (0.114)	-0.010 (0.113)
status: Student	-0.096 (0.319)	-0.327 (0.273)	0.439 (0.270)
status: Working	-0.051 (0.131)	-0.122 (0.112)	0.089 (0.111)
Income Q2	-0.034 (0.112)	0.022 (0.096)	0.068 (0.095)
Income Q3	0.044 (0.106)	-0.088 (0.090)	0.078 (0.090)
Income Q4	0.063 (0.113)	-0.085 (0.096)	0.104 (0.096)
age: 30-49	-0.026 (0.184)	0.018 (0.157)	-0.025 (0.156)
age: 50-87	-0.058 (0.187)	-0.030 (0.160)	-0.055 (0.158)
vote: Biden	0.297*** (0.102)	-0.200** (0.087)	0.018 (0.087)
vote: Trump	-0.191* (0.111)	0.082 (0.095)	0.219** (0.094)
Constant	0.293 (0.206)	0.313* (0.176)	0.131 (0.175)
Mean	0.492	0.205	0.19
Observations	191	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 22: EXTENT TO WHICH THE U.S. SHOULD ACT

	How what the U.S. should do depends on what other countries do?		
	U.S. more ambitious, if others less	U.S. more ambitious, if others as well	U.S. less ambitious, if others are
	(1)	(2)	(3)
race: White only	-0.004 (0.104)	-0.034 (0.108)	0.038 (0.059)
Male	0.126 (0.096)	-0.057 (0.100)	-0.069 (0.054)
Children	0.071 (0.094)	-0.009 (0.098)	-0.063 (0.053)
No college	0.037 (0.104)	-0.167 (0.108)	0.129** (0.059)
status: Retired	0.003 (0.155)	-0.055 (0.162)	0.052 (0.088)
status: Student	-0.460 (0.546)	0.563 (0.569)	-0.103 (0.309)
status: Working	0.101 (0.162)	-0.154 (0.169)	0.053 (0.092)
Income Q2	0.035 (0.139)	-0.003 (0.145)	-0.032 (0.079)
Income Q3	0.015 (0.134)	0.038 (0.140)	-0.052 (0.076)
Income Q4	0.127 (0.139)	-0.072 (0.145)	-0.055 (0.079)
age: 30-49	0.037 (0.248)	-0.089 (0.258)	0.053 (0.140)
age: 50-87	-0.220 (0.255)	0.198 (0.265)	0.022 (0.144)
vote: Biden	0.124 (0.127)	-0.145 (0.133)	0.021 (0.072)
vote: Trump	-0.197 (0.144)	0.022 (0.151)	0.175** (0.082)
Constant	0.388 (0.298)	0.606* (0.310)	0.006 (0.169)
Mean	0.522	0.403	0.075
Observations	133	133	133

Note: See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 23: INTERNATIONAL MEASURES

	Approve those measures		
	Global democratic assembly to fight CC (1)	Global tax on GHG emissions funding a global basic income (30 dollars per month per adult) (2)	Global tax on top 1 (3)
race: White only	0.125 (0.085)	0.127 (0.077)	0.211*** (0.081)
Male	0.059 (0.073)	0.087 (0.066)	0.043 (0.070)
Children	0.122 (0.075)	0.028 (0.068)	0.138* (0.072)
No college	0.017 (0.083)	0.131* (0.076)	0.042 (0.080)
status: Retired	-0.008 (0.133)	-0.003 (0.121)	-0.078 (0.127)
status: Student	-0.420 (0.319)	-0.448 (0.290)	-0.138 (0.304)
status: Working	-0.031 (0.131)	0.171 (0.119)	-0.020 (0.125)
Income Q2	-0.024 (0.112)	-0.055 (0.102)	-0.068 (0.107)
Income Q3	-0.085 (0.106)	-0.044 (0.096)	-0.114 (0.101)
Income Q4	-0.011 (0.113)	0.034 (0.103)	-0.072 (0.107)
age: 30-49	-0.005 (0.184)	-0.211 (0.167)	-0.219 (0.175)
age: 50-87	-0.173 (0.187)	-0.496*** (0.170)	-0.408** (0.178)
vote: Biden	0.392*** (0.102)	0.297*** (0.093)	0.437*** (0.098)
vote: Trump	-0.009 (0.111)	0.015 (0.101)	-0.002 (0.106)
Constant	0.224 (0.206)	0.320* (0.188)	0.364* (0.196)
Mean	0.462	0.359	0.431
Observations	191	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

2 Post-treatment

2.1 Preferences 1: Emission standards

TABLE 24: OPINION ON EMISSION STANDARDS

	C02 emission limit for cars policy in the U.S.					
	Does exist (1)	Trust federal gov. (2)	Effective (3)	Positive impact on jobs (4)	Positive side effects (5)	Support (6)
race: White only	−0.059 (0.083)	0.085 (0.088)	0.092 (0.087)	0.090 (0.084)	0.157* (0.090)	0.140 (0.088)
Male	0.071 (0.071)	0.054 (0.076)	0.041 (0.075)	−0.003 (0.073)	0.093 (0.078)	0.112 (0.076)
Children	0.138* (0.073)	0.160** (0.078)	0.066 (0.077)	0.028 (0.074)	0.024 (0.079)	0.022 (0.077)
No college	−0.030 (0.082)	0.023 (0.087)	−0.071 (0.086)	−0.082 (0.083)	−0.119 (0.089)	−0.092 (0.087)
status: Retired	0.063 (0.129)	−0.029 (0.138)	0.143 (0.136)	0.070 (0.132)	0.217 (0.140)	0.161 (0.137)
status: Student	−0.387 (0.308)	−0.152 (0.328)	−0.312 (0.324)	−0.048 (0.314)	−0.371 (0.335)	−0.351 (0.328)
staths: Working	0.078 (0.128)	0.028 (0.136)	0.143 (0.134)	0.102 (0.130)	0.132 (0.139)	0.067 (0.136)
Income Q2	−0.040 (0.109)	0.107 (0.116)	−0.022 (0.115)	0.029 (0.111)	−0.063 (0.118)	0.139 (0.116)
Income Q3	−0.012 (0.103)	0.160 (0.110)	−0.002 (0.109)	0.082 (0.106)	0.028 (0.112)	0.094 (0.110)
Income Q4	0.149 (0.110)	0.135 (0.117)	0.051 (0.116)	0.063 (0.112)	0.026 (0.119)	0.073 (0.117)
age: 30-49	−0.123 (0.178)	−0.207 (0.189)	0.189 (0.187)	−0.093 (0.181)	−0.218 (0.193)	−0.338* (0.189)
age: 50-87	−0.348* (0.180)	−0.363* (0.192)	0.077 (0.190)	−0.357* (0.184)	−0.353* (0.196)	−0.427** (0.192)
vote: Biden	0.010 (0.100)	0.230** (0.106)	0.162 (0.105)	0.177* (0.102)	0.139 (0.109)	0.192* (0.106)
vote: Trump	0.062 (0.109)	0.043 (0.116)	−0.172 (0.115)	−0.085 (0.111)	−0.112 (0.118)	−0.171 (0.116)
treatment: Both	0.231** (0.102)	0.269** (0.109)	0.249** (0.108)	0.136 (0.104)	0.093 (0.111)	0.080 (0.109)
treatment: Climate only	0.119 (0.096)	0.133 (0.102)	0.135 (0.101)	0.042 (0.098)	0.003 (0.104)	0.056 (0.102)
treatment: Policy only	0.151* (0.088)	0.132 (0.094)	0.223** (0.093)	0.040 (0.090)	0.117 (0.096)	−0.006 (0.094)
Constant	0.250 (0.214)	0.134 (0.228)	0.022 (0.225)	0.332 (0.218)	0.390* (0.232)	0.558** (0.227)
Control group mean	0.188	0.333	0.438	0.312	0.479	0.583
Observations	191	191	191	191	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates. The three *treatment* indicator variables indicate difference in mean compared to the control group (people who did not see any video).

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 25: PERCEIVED WINNERS OF AN EMISSION STANDARDS POLICY

	Winners of emission limits for cars policy					
	Poorest	Middle class	Richest	Urban	Rural	Own household
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
race: White only	0.068 (0.087)	0.104 (0.081)	0.089 (0.080)	0.120 (0.082)	0.072 (0.081)	0.136 (0.084)
Male	0.098 (0.075)	0.068 (0.070)	0.103 (0.069)	0.080 (0.071)	-0.056 (0.070)	0.070 (0.072)
Children	0.018 (0.076)	0.027 (0.072)	0.130* (0.070)	0.057 (0.072)	0.017 (0.072)	0.052 (0.074)
No college	-0.070 (0.085)	-0.049 (0.080)	-0.008 (0.079)	-0.088 (0.081)	-0.022 (0.080)	0.019 (0.083)
status: Retired	-0.059 (0.135)	0.093 (0.127)	0.093 (0.125)	0.321** (0.128)	0.222* (0.127)	0.036 (0.131)
status: Student	-0.738** (0.322)	-0.021 (0.303)	0.098 (0.297)	-0.123 (0.306)	-0.204 (0.303)	-0.469 (0.312)
status: Working	-0.115 (0.134)	-0.048 (0.126)	0.102 (0.123)	0.190 (0.127)	0.155 (0.125)	-0.054 (0.129)
Income Q2	-0.001 (0.114)	-0.091 (0.107)	0.022 (0.105)	0.056 (0.108)	0.042 (0.107)	-0.065 (0.110)
Income Q3	-0.063 (0.108)	-0.034 (0.102)	-0.028 (0.100)	0.074 (0.103)	0.122 (0.102)	-0.022 (0.105)
Income Q4	0.014 (0.115)	-0.042 (0.108)	0.006 (0.106)	0.093 (0.109)	0.073 (0.108)	-0.015 (0.111)
age: 30-49	-0.302 (0.186)	-0.152 (0.175)	-0.186 (0.171)	-0.202 (0.177)	-0.066 (0.175)	-0.240 (0.180)
age: 50-87	-0.491** (0.189)	-0.463*** (0.177)	-0.447** (0.174)	-0.323* (0.179)	-0.281 (0.177)	-0.492*** (0.182)
vote: Biden	0.030 (0.105)	0.241** (0.098)	0.301*** (0.096)	0.226** (0.099)	0.072 (0.098)	0.183* (0.101)
vote: Trump	-0.018 (0.114)	0.060 (0.107)	0.151 (0.105)	-0.012 (0.108)	-0.069 (0.107)	0.007 (0.110)
treatment: Both	0.015 (0.107)	0.047 (0.101)	-0.046 (0.098)	0.016 (0.102)	0.054 (0.100)	0.064 (0.103)
treatment: Climate only	-0.028 (0.100)	0.021 (0.094)	-0.080 (0.092)	-0.036 (0.095)	0.098 (0.094)	0.067 (0.097)
treatment: Policy only	0.207** (0.093)	0.041 (0.087)	-0.221** (0.085)	0.040 (0.088)	0.050 (0.087)	0.114 (0.089)
Constant	0.677*** (0.224)	0.360* (0.210)	0.243 (0.206)	0.030 (0.212)	0.141 (0.210)	0.378* (0.216)
Control group mean	0.292	0.292	0.417	0.354	0.229	0.271
Observations	191	191	191	191	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 26: PERCEIVED LOSERS OF AN EMISSION STANDARDS POLICY

	Losers of emission limits for cars policy					
	Poorest	Middle class	Richest	Urban	Rural	Own household
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
race: White only	0.108 (0.086)	-0.010 (0.090)	-0.018 (0.084)	0.025 (0.084)	-0.019 (0.085)	-0.018 (0.074)
Male	0.064 (0.074)	0.022 (0.078)	0.049 (0.072)	0.058 (0.073)	0.116 (0.073)	0.037 (0.064)
Children	0.074 (0.075)	0.086 (0.079)	0.001 (0.074)	0.011 (0.074)	0.078 (0.075)	0.204*** (0.065)
No college	0.076 (0.085)	0.101 (0.089)	0.098 (0.083)	0.005 (0.083)	0.068 (0.084)	-0.014 (0.073)
status: Retired	-0.034 (0.134)	-0.060 (0.141)	-0.083 (0.131)	0.072 (0.132)	-0.084 (0.132)	-0.214* (0.116)
status: Student	0.481 (0.319)	-0.019 (0.336)	0.187 (0.312)	0.431 (0.315)	0.287 (0.316)	0.761*** (0.276)
status: Working	0.001 (0.132)	-0.045 (0.139)	-0.233* (0.129)	0.105 (0.130)	-0.132 (0.131)	-0.133 (0.114)
Income Q2	0.160 (0.113)	0.202* (0.119)	-0.019 (0.110)	0.022 (0.111)	0.147 (0.112)	0.140 (0.098)
Income Q3	0.133 (0.107)	0.102 (0.113)	0.114 (0.105)	0.010 (0.106)	0.085 (0.106)	0.043 (0.093)
Income Q4	0.084 (0.114)	0.205* (0.120)	0.069 (0.111)	0.057 (0.112)	0.214* (0.112)	0.045 (0.098)
age: 30-49	0.084 (0.184)	0.118 (0.194)	0.169 (0.180)	-0.084 (0.181)	-0.029 (0.182)	0.036 (0.159)
age: 50-87	-0.016 (0.187)	0.094 (0.196)	-0.009 (0.182)	-0.180 (0.184)	-0.161 (0.185)	0.098 (0.161)
vote: Biden	0.099 (0.103)	-0.081 (0.109)	-0.029 (0.101)	-0.060 (0.102)	0.119 (0.102)	0.037 (0.089)
vote: Trump	0.307*** (0.113)	0.174 (0.119)	0.145 (0.110)	0.132 (0.111)	0.340*** (0.112)	0.360*** (0.097)
treatment: Both	0.037 (0.106)	0.014 (0.111)	0.048 (0.103)	0.058 (0.104)	0.144 (0.105)	0.031 (0.091)
treatment: Climate only	0.082 (0.099)	0.002 (0.104)	0.095 (0.097)	0.104 (0.098)	0.049 (0.098)	0.104 (0.086)
treatment: Policy only	-0.049 (0.092)	-0.112 (0.096)	0.291*** (0.089)	-0.010 (0.090)	-0.023 (0.091)	0.029 (0.079)
Constant	-0.148 (0.221)	0.100 (0.233)	0.128 (0.216)	0.187 (0.218)	0.053 (0.219)	-0.062 (0.191)
Control group mean	0.333	0.396	0.208	0.229	0.292	0.208
Observations	191	191	191	191	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

2.2 Preferences 2: Green investments

TABLE 27: OPINION ON GREEN INVESTMENTS

	C02 emission limit for cars policy in the U.S.				
	Trust federal gov.	Effective	Positive impact on jobs	Positive side effects	Support
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
race: White only	-0.121 (0.084)	0.031 (0.085)	-0.019 (0.086)	-0.003 (0.091)	0.088 (0.086)
Male	0.053 (0.073)	0.114 (0.073)	0.147** (0.074)	0.034 (0.078)	0.112 (0.074)
Children	0.068 (0.074)	0.096 (0.075)	0.109 (0.076)	0.046 (0.080)	0.085 (0.076)
No college	0.035 (0.083)	-0.138 (0.084)	-0.099 (0.085)	-0.108 (0.089)	-0.065 (0.085)
status: Retired	-0.062 (0.132)	-0.103 (0.133)	0.083 (0.135)	0.090 (0.142)	-0.066 (0.134)
status: Student	-0.724** (0.314)	-0.441 (0.317)	-0.584* (0.321)	-0.498 (0.338)	-0.493 (0.320)
status: Working	-0.033 (0.130)	-0.108 (0.131)	0.116 (0.133)	0.058 (0.140)	-0.081 (0.133)
Income Q2	0.194* (0.111)	0.023 (0.112)	0.083 (0.114)	0.027 (0.119)	0.082 (0.113)
Income Q3	0.179* (0.106)	-0.043 (0.106)	0.028 (0.108)	-0.105 (0.113)	-0.024 (0.107)
Income Q4	0.218* (0.112)	0.055 (0.113)	0.011 (0.114)	0.050 (0.120)	0.031 (0.114)
age: 30-49	0.125 (0.181)	-0.356* (0.183)	-0.140 (0.185)	-0.050 (0.195)	-0.333* (0.184)
age: 50-87	-0.178 (0.184)	-0.401** (0.185)	-0.313* (0.188)	-0.143 (0.198)	-0.425** (0.187)
vote: Biden	0.054 (0.102)	0.312*** (0.103)	0.205* (0.104)	0.250** (0.109)	0.288*** (0.104)
vote: Trump	-0.168 (0.111)	-0.088 (0.112)	-0.124 (0.114)	-0.024 (0.119)	-0.159 (0.113)
treatment: Both	0.254** (0.104)	0.168 (0.105)	0.030 (0.107)	0.120 (0.112)	0.057 (0.106)
treatment: Climate only	0.053 (0.098)	0.030 (0.099)	-0.032 (0.100)	0.020 (0.105)	0.050 (0.099)
treatment: Policy only	0.034 (0.090)	0.035 (0.091)	-0.076 (0.092)	0.118 (0.097)	-0.038 (0.092)
Constant	0.349 (0.218)	0.716*** (0.220)	0.472** (0.223)	0.354 (0.234)	0.708*** (0.222)
Control group mean	0.354	0.521	0.542	0.438	0.562
Observations	191	191	191	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 28: PERCEIVED WINNERS OF A GREEN INVESTMENTS POLICY

	Winners of emission limits for cars policy					
	Poorest	Middle class	Richest	Urban	Rural	Own household
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
race: White only	-0.064 (0.085)	0.035 (0.082)	-0.016 (0.083)	0.061 (0.082)	-0.025 (0.084)	0.137* (0.077)
Male	0.144** (0.073)	0.140* (0.071)	0.067 (0.072)	0.048 (0.071)	-0.025 (0.073)	0.081 (0.066)
Children	0.072 (0.075)	0.055 (0.073)	0.122* (0.073)	0.076 (0.072)	0.059 (0.074)	0.072 (0.068)
No college	-0.060 (0.084)	0.010 (0.081)	0.007 (0.082)	-0.060 (0.081)	0.025 (0.083)	0.083 (0.076)
status: Retired	-0.108 (0.132)	0.096 (0.129)	0.049 (0.130)	0.262** (0.129)	0.162 (0.131)	0.010 (0.120)
status: Student	-0.252 (0.315)	-0.427 (0.307)	-0.402 (0.309)	-0.188 (0.307)	-0.079 (0.313)	-0.529* (0.287)
status: Working	-0.139 (0.131)	0.039 (0.127)	0.013 (0.128)	0.170 (0.127)	0.142 (0.130)	0.002 (0.119)
Income Q2	-0.031 (0.112)	-0.189* (0.109)	0.029 (0.109)	0.064 (0.108)	-0.081 (0.111)	0.013 (0.101)
Income Q3	-0.116 (0.106)	-0.045 (0.103)	-0.022 (0.104)	0.079 (0.103)	-0.026 (0.105)	0.030 (0.096)
Income Q4	0.021 (0.112)	-0.030 (0.109)	0.087 (0.110)	0.109 (0.109)	0.023 (0.112)	0.155 (0.102)
age: 30-49	0.090 (0.182)	-0.279 (0.177)	-0.209 (0.178)	-0.021 (0.177)	0.293 (0.181)	-0.283* (0.166)
age: 50-87	-0.178 (0.185)	-0.565*** (0.180)	-0.411** (0.181)	-0.276 (0.179)	0.005 (0.183)	-0.573*** (0.168)
vote: Biden	0.315*** (0.102)	0.247** (0.099)	0.272*** (0.100)	0.165* (0.099)	0.188* (0.102)	0.287*** (0.093)
vote: Trump	0.156 (0.111)	-0.010 (0.109)	0.061 (0.109)	-0.088 (0.108)	0.032 (0.111)	-0.055 (0.101)
treatment: Both	-0.031 (0.105)	0.011 (0.102)	0.015 (0.103)	0.045 (0.102)	0.031 (0.104)	0.038 (0.095)
treatment: Climate only	0.010 (0.098)	-0.045 (0.096)	-0.029 (0.096)	0.049 (0.095)	0.047 (0.098)	0.029 (0.089)
treatment: Policy only	0.144 (0.091)	-0.042 (0.088)	-0.197** (0.089)	-0.072 (0.088)	0.005 (0.090)	0.020 (0.082)
Constant	0.302 (0.219)	0.551** (0.213)	0.403* (0.214)	0.091 (0.213)	-0.039 (0.217)	0.359* (0.199)
Control group mean	0.375	0.417	0.396	0.354	0.312	0.354
Observations	191	191	191	191	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 29: PERCEIVED LOSERS OF A GREEN INVESTMENTS POLICY

	Losers of emission limits for cars policy					
	Poorest	Middle class	Richest	Urban	Rural	Own household
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
race: White only	0.066 (0.082)	-0.022 (0.078)	0.023 (0.079)	-0.035 (0.080)	0.050 (0.079)	-0.016 (0.068)
Male	0.020 (0.071)	-0.005 (0.067)	0.075 (0.068)	0.020 (0.069)	0.042 (0.068)	-0.047 (0.059)
Children	0.106 (0.073)	0.047 (0.068)	0.033 (0.070)	-0.010 (0.070)	0.066 (0.070)	0.053 (0.060)
No college	0.056 (0.081)	-0.012 (0.077)	0.162** (0.078)	0.012 (0.079)	0.104 (0.078)	0.024 (0.067)
status: Retired	-0.036 (0.129)	-0.228* (0.121)	-0.003 (0.123)	-0.109 (0.124)	-0.109 (0.124)	-0.012 (0.107)
status: Student	0.527* (0.307)	0.763*** (0.289)	-0.008 (0.294)	0.753** (0.296)	0.289 (0.295)	0.543** (0.254)
status: Working	0.030 (0.127)	-0.176 (0.120)	0.011 (0.122)	-0.013 (0.123)	-0.179 (0.122)	-0.008 (0.105)
Income Q2	0.079 (0.109)	0.163 (0.102)	0.094 (0.104)	-0.037 (0.105)	0.170 (0.104)	0.117 (0.090)
Income Q3	0.064 (0.103)	0.099 (0.097)	0.165* (0.099)	-0.034 (0.099)	0.205** (0.099)	0.050 (0.085)
Income Q4	-0.054 (0.109)	0.137 (0.103)	0.138 (0.105)	0.005 (0.106)	0.244** (0.105)	0.097 (0.091)
age: 30-49	0.043 (0.177)	0.091 (0.167)	-0.009 (0.170)	-0.147 (0.171)	-0.091 (0.170)	0.137 (0.147)
age: 50-87	0.021 (0.180)	0.196 (0.169)	-0.088 (0.172)	-0.107 (0.173)	-0.126 (0.173)	0.147 (0.149)
vote: Biden	0.010 (0.099)	0.015 (0.094)	-0.042 (0.095)	0.112 (0.096)	-0.042 (0.096)	-0.067 (0.082)
vote: Trump	0.247** (0.108)	0.323*** (0.102)	0.152 (0.104)	0.371*** (0.105)	0.177* (0.104)	0.278*** (0.090)
treatment: Both	-0.035 (0.102)	-0.046 (0.096)	0.039 (0.098)	-0.020 (0.098)	0.065 (0.098)	-0.085 (0.084)
treatment: Climate only	0.038 (0.095)	0.022 (0.090)	0.090 (0.092)	0.075 (0.092)	0.119 (0.092)	0.091 (0.079)
treatment: Policy only	-0.099 (0.088)	-0.082 (0.083)	0.224*** (0.084)	0.023 (0.085)	-0.006 (0.085)	0.061 (0.073)
Constant	0.009 (0.213)	0.082 (0.200)	-0.084 (0.204)	0.237 (0.206)	0.097 (0.205)	-0.090 (0.176)
Control group mean	0.312	0.292	0.188	0.229	0.229	0.167
Observations	191	191	191	191	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

2.3 Preferences 3: Tax and dividend

TABLE 30: OPINION ON CARBON TAX WITH CASH TRANSFERS

	C02 emission limit for cars policy in the U.S.				
	Trust federal gov.	Effective	Positive impact on jobs	Positive side effects	Support
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
race: White only	0.081 (0.079)	0.076 (0.084)	0.091 (0.084)	0.143* (0.085)	0.104 (0.085)
Male	0.105 (0.068)	0.045 (0.072)	0.059 (0.073)	-0.022 (0.073)	0.027 (0.073)
Children	0.102 (0.069)	0.005 (0.074)	0.035 (0.074)	-0.034 (0.075)	0.062 (0.075)
No college	0.143* (0.077)	0.044 (0.083)	0.107 (0.083)	-0.002 (0.084)	-0.037 (0.084)
status: Retired	-0.094 (0.123)	-0.058 (0.131)	-0.044 (0.132)	-0.061 (0.132)	-0.273** (0.133)
status: Student	-0.449 (0.292)	-0.724** (0.312)	-0.258 (0.314)	-0.317 (0.315)	-0.763** (0.316)
staths: Working	-0.001 (0.121)	-0.104 (0.129)	0.020 (0.130)	-0.094 (0.131)	-0.257* (0.131)
Income Q2	0.070 (0.103)	0.193* (0.110)	0.041 (0.111)	-0.015 (0.112)	0.126 (0.112)
Income Q3	0.113 (0.098)	0.085 (0.105)	0.037 (0.106)	0.055 (0.106)	0.101 (0.106)
Income Q4	0.077 (0.104)	0.044 (0.111)	0.021 (0.112)	0.091 (0.112)	0.119 (0.113)
age: 30-49	-0.370** (0.169)	0.099 (0.180)	-0.208 (0.181)	-0.225 (0.182)	-0.021 (0.182)
age: 50-87	-0.674*** (0.171)	-0.243 (0.183)	-0.466** (0.184)	-0.513*** (0.185)	-0.295 (0.185)
vote: Biden	0.329*** (0.095)	0.299*** (0.101)	0.314*** (0.102)	0.264** (0.102)	0.206** (0.102)
vote: Trump	-0.037 (0.103)	-0.023 (0.110)	0.056 (0.111)	-0.041 (0.111)	-0.057 (0.112)
treatment: Both	0.108 (0.097)	0.105 (0.104)	0.008 (0.104)	0.063 (0.105)	0.147 (0.105)
treatment: Climate only	0.130 (0.091)	0.029 (0.097)	0.020 (0.098)	-0.045 (0.098)	-0.014 (0.098)
treatment: Policy only	-0.002 (0.084)	0.141 (0.090)	0.087 (0.090)	0.119 (0.091)	0.076 (0.091)
Constant	0.486** (0.203)	0.234 (0.217)	0.329 (0.218)	0.616*** (0.219)	0.516** (0.219)
Control group mean	0.396	0.375	0.354	0.396	0.396
Observations	191	191	191	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 31: PERCEIVED WINNERS OF A CARBON TAX WITH CASH TRANSFERS POLICY

	Winners of emission limits for cars policy					
	Poorest	Middle class	Richest	Urban	Rural	Own household
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
race: White only	0.063 (0.086)	0.021 (0.076)	0.078 (0.075)	0.114 (0.076)	0.053 (0.076)	0.148* (0.076)
Male	0.105 (0.074)	0.038 (0.066)	0.082 (0.064)	0.083 (0.065)	-0.008 (0.066)	0.102 (0.065)
Children	-0.021 (0.075)	-0.073 (0.067)	0.009 (0.066)	0.053 (0.067)	-0.002 (0.067)	0.037 (0.067)
No college	0.071 (0.085)	0.058 (0.075)	0.103 (0.074)	0.070 (0.075)	0.098 (0.075)	0.143* (0.075)
status: Retired	-0.271** (0.134)	-0.117 (0.119)	0.166 (0.117)	-0.063 (0.119)	0.025 (0.119)	-0.199* (0.119)
status: Student	-0.569* (0.319)	-0.168 (0.284)	-0.333 (0.278)	-0.356 (0.283)	-0.353 (0.285)	-0.711** (0.283)
stathis: Working	-0.280** (0.132)	-0.193 (0.118)	0.105 (0.115)	-0.028 (0.117)	-0.007 (0.118)	-0.214* (0.117)
Income Q2	0.069 (0.113)	-0.001 (0.100)	-0.002 (0.098)	0.050 (0.100)	-0.039 (0.101)	0.010 (0.100)
Income Q3	0.003 (0.107)	0.036 (0.095)	0.035 (0.093)	0.106 (0.095)	0.143 (0.096)	0.054 (0.095)
Income Q4	0.076 (0.114)	-0.029 (0.101)	0.173* (0.099)	0.156 (0.101)	0.056 (0.101)	0.090 (0.101)
age: 30-49	-0.153 (0.184)	-0.400** (0.164)	-0.119 (0.160)	-0.114 (0.163)	-0.031 (0.164)	-0.100 (0.163)
age: 50-87	-0.421** (0.187)	-0.785*** (0.166)	-0.541*** (0.163)	-0.321* (0.165)	-0.370** (0.167)	-0.499*** (0.165)
vote: Biden	0.113 (0.103)	0.266*** (0.092)	0.192** (0.090)	0.194** (0.092)	0.156* (0.092)	0.142 (0.092)
vote: Trump	-0.001 (0.113)	0.158 (0.100)	0.054 (0.098)	-0.050 (0.100)	-0.005 (0.101)	-0.051 (0.100)
treatment: Both	-0.002 (0.106)	-0.028 (0.094)	-0.075 (0.092)	0.017 (0.094)	-0.044 (0.094)	0.086 (0.094)
treatment: Climate only	-0.032 (0.099)	-0.039 (0.088)	-0.024 (0.086)	-0.045 (0.088)	-0.013 (0.089)	0.019 (0.088)
treatment: Policy only	0.114 (0.092)	-0.024 (0.081)	-0.170** (0.080)	-0.021 (0.081)	-0.048 (0.082)	0.081 (0.081)
Constant	0.671*** (0.221)	0.869*** (0.197)	0.305 (0.193)	0.188 (0.196)	0.327* (0.198)	0.451** (0.196)
Control group mean	0.333	0.312	0.375	0.312	0.312	0.292
Observations	191	191	191	191	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 32: PERCEIVED LOSERS OF A CARBON TAX WITH CASH TRANSFERS POLICY

	Losers of emission limits for cars policy					
	Poorest	Middle class	Richest	Urban	Rural	Own household
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
race: White only	0.005 (0.084)	0.108 (0.088)	-0.039 (0.081)	0.054 (0.085)	0.059 (0.081)	-0.080 (0.073)
Male	0.042 (0.072)	0.094 (0.076)	0.086 (0.070)	-0.004 (0.073)	0.082 (0.070)	0.063 (0.063)
Children	0.026 (0.074)	0.096 (0.078)	0.042 (0.072)	0.035 (0.075)	0.036 (0.071)	0.046 (0.064)
No college	-0.074 (0.083)	0.097 (0.087)	0.108 (0.080)	0.090 (0.084)	0.087 (0.080)	-0.016 (0.072)
status: Retired	0.047 (0.131)	-0.069 (0.138)	-0.398*** (0.127)	0.046 (0.133)	-0.069 (0.127)	-0.063 (0.114)
status: Student	0.013 (0.313)	-0.141 (0.329)	-0.279 (0.303)	0.161 (0.317)	0.147 (0.302)	0.855*** (0.272)
status: Working	0.166 (0.130)	0.071 (0.137)	-0.317** (0.126)	0.030 (0.132)	-0.041 (0.125)	0.010 (0.113)
Income Q2	0.052 (0.111)	0.105 (0.116)	0.061 (0.107)	0.038 (0.112)	0.121 (0.107)	0.167* (0.096)
Income Q3	0.101 (0.105)	0.064 (0.111)	0.060 (0.102)	0.088 (0.107)	0.085 (0.101)	0.059 (0.091)
Income Q4	0.065 (0.112)	0.171 (0.117)	0.045 (0.108)	0.057 (0.113)	0.265** (0.108)	0.078 (0.097)
age: 30-49	0.027 (0.181)	0.030 (0.190)	-0.109 (0.175)	0.006 (0.183)	-0.062 (0.174)	0.042 (0.157)
age: 50-87	0.087 (0.183)	0.181 (0.193)	-0.021 (0.178)	-0.045 (0.186)	0.008 (0.177)	0.144 (0.159)
vote: Biden	0.103 (0.101)	-0.021 (0.107)	0.153 (0.098)	0.044 (0.103)	0.021 (0.098)	0.073 (0.088)
vote: Trump	0.304*** (0.111)	0.207* (0.116)	0.418*** (0.107)	0.272** (0.112)	0.321*** (0.107)	0.477*** (0.096)
treatment: Both	0.084 (0.104)	0.106 (0.109)	0.099 (0.101)	0.050 (0.105)	0.159 (0.100)	0.057 (0.090)
treatment: Climate only	0.165* (0.097)	0.123 (0.102)	0.136 (0.094)	0.211** (0.099)	0.182* (0.094)	0.103 (0.085)
treatment: Policy only	0.041 (0.090)	0.106 (0.095)	0.262*** (0.087)	0.022 (0.091)	0.047 (0.087)	0.013 (0.078)
Constant	-0.179 (0.217)	-0.239 (0.228)	0.173 (0.210)	-0.036 (0.220)	-0.137 (0.210)	-0.150 (0.189)
Control group mean	0.25	0.312	0.188	0.25	0.229	0.229
Observations	191	191	191	191	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

2.4 Preferences on climate policies

TABLE 33: WORRIED ABOUT CLIMATE CHANGE

	Worried about impacts of CC
race: White only	0.034 (0.086)
Male	-0.048 (0.074)
Children	0.099 (0.075)
No college	-0.095 (0.084)
status: Retired	0.026 (0.134)
status: Student	-0.436 (0.319)
status: Working	0.001 (0.132)
Income Q2	0.179 (0.113)
Income Q3	0.021 (0.107)
Income Q4	0.114 (0.114)
age: 30-49	-0.042 (0.184)
age: 50-87	-0.168 (0.186)
vote: Biden	0.068 (0.103)
vote: Trump	-0.323*** (0.113)
treatment: Both	-0.281*** (0.106)
treatment: Climate only	-0.242** (0.099)
treatment: Policy only	-0.199** (0.091)
Constant	0.859*** (0.221)
Control group mean	0.75
Observations	191

Note: See note under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 34: SUPPORT FOR CLIMATE POLICIES

	Support climate policies					
	Tax on flying	Tax on fossil fuels	Thermal renovation	Ban polluting vehicles in city centers	Subsidies	Global climate fund
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
race: White only	0.109 (0.079)	0.00005 (0.082)	0.155* (0.080)	0.069 (0.083)	0.036 (0.086)	0.043 (0.084)
Male	0.084 (0.068)	0.036 (0.070)	0.154** (0.069)	0.119* (0.072)	0.069 (0.074)	0.003 (0.073)
Children	-0.008 (0.070)	0.029 (0.072)	0.136* (0.071)	0.053 (0.073)	0.015 (0.076)	0.066 (0.074)
No college	-0.070 (0.078)	-0.066 (0.081)	-0.052 (0.079)	-0.036 (0.082)	-0.109 (0.085)	-0.029 (0.083)
status: Retired	-0.092 (0.123)	0.035 (0.127)	0.009 (0.125)	0.018 (0.130)	-0.063 (0.135)	-0.092 (0.132)
status: Student	-0.222 (0.294)	-0.105 (0.304)	-0.457 (0.298)	-0.147 (0.311)	-0.652** (0.322)	-0.434 (0.314)
staths: Working	-0.048 (0.122)	0.055 (0.126)	0.012 (0.124)	0.093 (0.129)	-0.022 (0.133)	-0.065 (0.130)
Income Q2	0.160 (0.104)	0.090 (0.107)	0.117 (0.106)	0.109 (0.110)	0.080 (0.114)	0.213* (0.111)
Income Q3	0.116 (0.099)	0.087 (0.102)	-0.077 (0.100)	-0.063 (0.104)	0.004 (0.108)	0.142 (0.105)
Income Q4	0.173* (0.105)	0.168 (0.108)	0.049 (0.106)	0.111 (0.111)	0.066 (0.115)	0.224** (0.112)
age: 30-49	-0.158 (0.170)	0.132 (0.175)	0.087 (0.172)	-0.137 (0.179)	-0.143 (0.186)	-0.162 (0.181)
age: 50-87	-0.411** (0.172)	-0.147 (0.178)	-0.059 (0.175)	-0.303* (0.182)	-0.242 (0.188)	-0.373** (0.184)
vote: Biden	0.412*** (0.095)	0.333*** (0.098)	0.326*** (0.097)	0.452*** (0.101)	0.355*** (0.104)	0.259** (0.102)
vote: Trump	0.058 (0.104)	-0.062 (0.107)	-0.155 (0.105)	0.094 (0.110)	-0.019 (0.114)	-0.141 (0.111)
treatment: Both	0.009 (0.098)	-0.019 (0.101)	-0.102 (0.099)	-0.048 (0.103)	0.097 (0.107)	-0.008 (0.104)
treatment: Climate only	-0.067 (0.092)	0.099 (0.095)	-0.005 (0.093)	0.023 (0.097)	-0.003 (0.100)	-0.021 (0.098)
treatment: Policy only	-0.066 (0.084)	-0.063 (0.087)	-0.170** (0.086)	-0.134 (0.089)	0.026 (0.092)	-0.044 (0.090)
Constant	0.370* (0.204)	0.213 (0.211)	0.204 (0.207)	0.275 (0.216)	0.507** (0.223)	0.554** (0.218)
Control group mean	0.479	0.479	0.646	0.562	0.542	0.5
Observations	191	191	191	191	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 35: SUPPORT CARBON TAX, DEPENDING ON THE USE OF REVENUES

	Support carbon tax if revenues allocated to...									
	Transfer to constrained HH	Transfers to poorest	Equal transfers	Tax rebates for affected firms	Infrastructure projects	Technology subsidies	Reduce deficit	Reduce CIT	Reduce PIT	Other
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
race: White only	0.054 (0.088)	0.101 (0.084)	0.138* (0.080)	0.004 (0.083)	0.085 (0.085)	0.044 (0.087)	0.160* (0.091)	0.035 (0.080)	0.094 (0.090)	0.031 (0.075)
Male	0.105 (0.076)	-0.028 (0.072)	0.005 (0.069)	-0.027 (0.072)	0.031 (0.074)	0.116 (0.075)	0.157** (0.078)	0.064 (0.069)	0.098 (0.077)	0.009 (0.064)
Children	0.048 (0.078)	0.059 (0.074)	0.031 (0.070)	0.025 (0.073)	-0.078 (0.075)	-0.022 (0.076)	0.015 (0.080)	0.147** (0.071)	0.111 (0.079)	-0.014 (0.066)
No college	-0.031 (0.087)	0.007 (0.083)	0.068 (0.079)	0.037 (0.082)	-0.150* (0.084)	-0.102 (0.086)	-0.110 (0.089)	-0.008 (0.079)	-0.030 (0.088)	0.056 (0.074)
status: Retired	-0.025 (0.138)	-0.143 (0.131)	-0.390*** (0.125)	-0.297** (0.130)	0.030 (0.133)	-0.038 (0.136)	-0.047 (0.141)	-0.064 (0.126)	-0.132 (0.140)	0.050 (0.117)
status: Student	-0.542 (0.329)	-0.436 (0.312)	-0.788*** (0.298)	-0.228 (0.310)	-0.339 (0.318)	-0.459 (0.323)	-0.538 (0.337)	-0.049 (0.299)	-0.307 (0.334)	-0.242 (0.278)
stath: Working	-0.053 (0.136)	-0.183 (0.130)	-0.303** (0.123)	-0.214* (0.129)	-0.036 (0.132)	-0.007 (0.134)	-0.093 (0.140)	-0.003 (0.124)	0.003 (0.138)	0.120 (0.115)
Income Q2	0.009 (0.116)	0.128 (0.110)	-0.068 (0.105)	0.156 (0.110)	0.207* (0.112)	0.052 (0.114)	0.100 (0.119)	0.022 (0.106)	-0.009 (0.118)	0.073 (0.098)
Income Q3	-0.047 (0.110)	0.049 (0.105)	-0.052 (0.100)	0.022 (0.104)	0.111 (0.107)	0.075 (0.108)	0.055 (0.113)	0.009 (0.101)	-0.047 (0.112)	0.041 (0.093)
Income Q4	-0.037 (0.117)	-0.035 (0.111)	-0.037 (0.106)	0.129 (0.111)	0.097 (0.113)	0.114 (0.115)	0.143 (0.120)	-0.019 (0.107)	-0.167 (0.119)	0.117 (0.099)
age: 30-49	0.055 (0.190)	-0.159 (0.180)	-0.021 (0.172)	-0.089 (0.179)	0.035 (0.183)	0.165 (0.186)	-0.115 (0.195)	0.002 (0.173)	-0.051 (0.192)	0.002 (0.160)
age: 50-87	-0.268 (0.193)	-0.482*** (0.183)	-0.413** (0.174)	-0.440** (0.182)	-0.227 (0.186)	-0.027 (0.189)	-0.289 (0.197)	-0.329* (0.175)	-0.148 (0.195)	-0.077 (0.163)
vote: Biden	0.203* (0.107)	0.483*** (0.101)	0.293*** (0.096)	0.298*** (0.101)	0.308*** (0.103)	0.281*** (0.105)	0.184* (0.109)	0.252** (0.097)	0.316*** (0.108)	0.033 (0.090)
vote: Trump	0.041 (0.116)	0.145 (0.110)	0.101 (0.105)	0.145 (0.110)	-0.048 (0.112)	-0.026 (0.114)	0.039 (0.119)	0.269** (0.106)	0.389*** (0.118)	-0.072 (0.098)
treatment: Both	-0.084 (0.109)	-0.008 (0.104)	-0.061 (0.099)	-0.096 (0.103)	0.066 (0.105)	-0.021 (0.107)	0.030 (0.112)	0.083 (0.099)	0.163 (0.111)	0.002 (0.092)
treatment: Climate only	-0.060 (0.102)	0.127 (0.097)	-0.008 (0.093)	-0.068 (0.097)	0.036 (0.099)	0.035 (0.101)	-0.022 (0.105)	0.078 (0.093)	-0.039 (0.104)	0.148* (0.087)
treatment: Policy only	-0.010 (0.094)	-0.024 (0.090)	0.029 (0.085)	-0.059 (0.089)	-0.004 (0.091)	-0.017 (0.093)	-0.004 (0.097)	0.104 (0.086)	0.110 (0.096)	0.090 (0.080)
Constant	0.407* (0.228)	0.500** (0.217)	0.690*** (0.207)	0.716*** (0.215)	0.447** (0.220)	0.257 (0.224)	0.388* (0.234)	0.094 (0.208)	0.085 (0.231)	0.010 (0.193)
Control group mean	0.458	0.438	0.417	0.458	0.542	0.562	0.521	0.271	0.396	0.125
Observations	191	191	191	191	191	191	191	191	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

2.5 Preferences for bans vs. incentives

TABLE 36: RENOVATION ENFORCEMENT

	Thermal renovation should be (if subsidized)	
	made mandatory	on a voluntary basis
	(1)	(2)
race: White only	0.009 (0.085)	0.167* (0.092)
Male	0.052 (0.073)	-0.117 (0.079)
Children	0.073 (0.075)	0.011 (0.081)
No college	-0.083 (0.084)	-0.018 (0.091)
status: Retired	-0.265** (0.132)	0.079 (0.144)
status: Student	-0.485 (0.316)	0.211 (0.343)
status: Working	-0.085 (0.131)	-0.068 (0.142)
Income Q2	0.035 (0.112)	0.087 (0.121)
Income Q3	-0.118 (0.106)	0.139 (0.115)
Income Q4	0.030 (0.113)	0.054 (0.122)
age: 30-49	-0.053 (0.182)	-0.135 (0.198)
age: 50-87	-0.097 (0.185)	-0.116 (0.201)
vote: Biden	0.302*** (0.102)	-0.130 (0.111)
vote: Trump	0.060 (0.112)	0.071 (0.121)
treatment: Both	0.034 (0.105)	-0.026 (0.114)
treatment: Climate only	-0.096 (0.098)	0.209* (0.107)
treatment: Policy only	0.015 (0.091)	0.011 (0.098)
Constant	0.385* (0.219)	0.466* (0.238)
Control group mean	0.375	0.438
Observations	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 37: FLIGHT RESTRICTIONS ENFORCEMENT

	Government limit flight trips					
	Rationing (1000km)	Tradable (1000km)	Rationing (3000km)	Tradable (3000km)	Rationing (0.5 round-trip/year)	Tradable (0.5 round-trip/year)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
race: White only	0.131 (0.191)	-0.059 (0.153)	0.265 (0.159)	-0.149 (0.125)	0.134 (0.183)	0.060 (0.130)
Male	-0.125 (0.174)	0.094 (0.140)	-0.195 (0.142)	0.163 (0.112)	-0.114 (0.164)	0.136 (0.117)
Children	-0.250 (0.157)	0.144 (0.125)	-0.171 (0.160)	0.104 (0.126)	-0.245* (0.144)	0.134 (0.103)
No college	-0.059 (0.215)	0.154 (0.173)	0.032 (0.176)	0.028 (0.138)	-0.019 (0.169)	0.037 (0.121)
status: Retired	-0.471 (0.355)	0.178 (0.285)	-0.143 (0.271)	0.265 (0.213)	0.104 (0.275)	-0.201 (0.196)
status: Student	0.288 (0.569)	-0.294 (0.456)	0.458 (0.868)	0.662 (0.682)		
status: Working	-0.562 (0.372)	0.352 (0.298)	0.068 (0.282)	0.154 (0.221)	0.102 (0.269)	-0.212 (0.192)
Income Q2	0.063 (0.217)	0.041 (0.174)	-0.473** (0.232)	0.236 (0.182)	0.258 (0.268)	-0.223 (0.191)
Income Q3	0.179 (0.219)	-0.021 (0.175)	-0.294 (0.233)	0.082 (0.183)	-0.016 (0.232)	0.001 (0.165)
Income Q4	0.001 (0.257)	0.085 (0.206)	-0.264 (0.240)	0.139 (0.188)	-0.074 (0.239)	0.020 (0.171)
age: 30-49	0.310 (0.313)	-0.316 (0.251)	0.422 (0.592)	0.183 (0.465)	-0.399 (0.372)	0.046 (0.265)
age: 50-87	0.035 (0.333)	-0.513* (0.267)	0.580 (0.616)	-0.064 (0.483)	-0.569 (0.360)	-0.318 (0.257)
vote: Biden	0.329 (0.196)	-0.119 (0.157)	0.310 (0.242)	0.224 (0.190)	0.328 (0.214)	-0.094 (0.153)
vote: Trump	-0.032 (0.243)	-0.164 (0.195)	0.296 (0.255)	-0.116 (0.200)	0.122 (0.232)	0.050 (0.165)
treatment: Both	-0.214 (0.200)	0.017 (0.160)	0.154 (0.218)	-0.149 (0.171)	-0.249 (0.265)	0.429** (0.189)
treatment: Climate only	-0.433* (0.244)	0.201 (0.196)	-0.041 (0.209)	-0.089 (0.164)	-0.067 (0.192)	0.048 (0.137)
treatment: Policy only	-0.124 (0.191)	-0.108 (0.153)	-0.035 (0.196)	0.032 (0.154)	0.028 (0.180)	0.062 (0.128)
Constant	0.864 (0.550)	0.246 (0.441)	-0.060 (0.644)	-0.195 (0.506)	0.731* (0.404)	0.285 (0.288)
Control group mean	0.467	0.2	0.467	0.267	0.389	0.111
Observations	61	61	67	67	63	63

Note: See note under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 38: CATTLE CONSUMPTION RESTRICTIONS ENFORCEMENT

	Government limit cattle products, would approve...			
	Tax on cattle products (beefx2)	Sub Vegetables	No sub cattle	Ban intensive cattle
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
race: White only	0.066 (0.074)	0.105 (0.081)	0.046 (0.086)	0.080 (0.059)
Male	0.122* (0.064)	0.038 (0.070)	0.085 (0.075)	0.006 (0.051)
Children	0.080 (0.065)	0.089 (0.072)	0.166** (0.076)	0.020 (0.052)
No college	-0.043 (0.073)	0.067 (0.080)	-0.127 (0.085)	0.060 (0.058)
status: Retired	-0.151 (0.115)	-0.041 (0.127)	-0.102 (0.135)	0.034 (0.092)
status: Student	0.055 (0.275)	-0.253 (0.303)	-0.045 (0.322)	-0.165 (0.220)
staths: Working	-0.065 (0.114)	0.011 (0.126)	-0.061 (0.134)	0.058 (0.091)
Income Q2	0.028 (0.097)	-0.079 (0.107)	0.064 (0.114)	-0.044 (0.078)
Income Q3	-0.044 (0.092)	-0.034 (0.102)	-0.059 (0.108)	-0.107 (0.074)
Income Q4	-0.093 (0.098)	-0.016 (0.108)	-0.025 (0.115)	-0.046 (0.078)
age: 30-49	-0.366** (0.159)	0.014 (0.175)	-0.097 (0.186)	-0.161 (0.127)
age: 50-87	-0.617*** (0.161)	-0.107 (0.177)	-0.114 (0.188)	-0.215* (0.129)
vote: Biden	0.240*** (0.089)	0.163* (0.098)	0.013 (0.104)	0.120* (0.071)
vote: Trump	0.088 (0.097)	-0.081 (0.107)	-0.060 (0.114)	-0.048 (0.078)
treatment: Both	-0.100 (0.091)	0.087 (0.100)	-0.166 (0.107)	-0.094 (0.073)
treatment: Climate only	-0.090 (0.086)	0.130 (0.094)	-0.112 (0.100)	-0.025 (0.068)
treatment: Policy only	-0.096 (0.079)	0.135 (0.087)	-0.087 (0.092)	-0.044 (0.063)
Constant	0.640*** (0.191)	0.041 (0.210)	0.410* (0.223)	0.210 (0.153)
Control group mean	0.333	0.208	0.375	0.167
Observations	191	191	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 39: ENVIRONMENT PROTECTION ENFORCEMENT

	Government protect environment	
	Force people	Encourage people
	(1)	(2)
race: White only	−0.007 (0.077)	0.117 (0.088)
Male	0.068 (0.066)	0.017 (0.076)
Children	0.131* (0.068)	0.022 (0.078)
No college	−0.059 (0.076)	−0.018 (0.087)
status: Retired	−0.143 (0.120)	−0.043 (0.138)
status: Student	0.003 (0.286)	0.157 (0.328)
status: Working	0.067 (0.119)	−0.248* (0.136)
Income Q2	−0.178* (0.101)	0.227* (0.116)
Income Q3	−0.159 (0.096)	0.129 (0.110)
Income Q4	0.019 (0.102)	0.040 (0.117)
age: 30-49	−0.183 (0.165)	0.162 (0.189)
age: 50-87	−0.338** (0.167)	0.238 (0.192)
vote: Biden	0.364*** (0.093)	−0.246** (0.106)
vote: Trump	0.095 (0.101)	−0.027 (0.116)
treatment: Both	0.075 (0.095)	0.062 (0.109)
treatment: Climate only	−0.023 (0.089)	0.064 (0.102)
treatment: Policy only	0.021 (0.082)	0.104 (0.094)
Constant	0.392** (0.198)	0.214 (0.228)
Control group mean	0.354	0.354
Observations	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 40: WILLINGNESS TO PAY

	WTP to limit global warming to safe levels
	WTP (dollar a year)
race: White only	2.840 (69.306)
Male	-38.864 (59.743)
Children	-29.297 (61.031)
No college	-131.348* (68.404)
status: Retired	-50.553 (108.293)
status: Student	-225.864 (258.199)
status: Working	69.666 (107.040)
Income Q2	110.973 (91.314)
Income Q3	6.119 (86.694)
Income Q4	82.435 (92.012)
age: 30-49	-194.931 (148.963)
age: 50-87	-137.284 (151.083)
vote: Biden	126.970 (83.669)
vote: Trump	-74.708 (91.260)
treatment: Both	-218.779** (85.640)
treatment: Climate only	-40.971 (80.359)
treatment: Policy only	-129.280* (74.102)
Constant	387.628** (179.124)
Control group mean	235.573
Observations	191

Note: See note under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

2.6 Political views and media consumption

TABLE 41: POLITICAL VIEWS

	Political views		
	Interest politics	Member environ org	Relative environ
	(1)	(2)	(3)
race: White only	0.064 (0.071)	0.015 (0.071)	-0.040 (0.072)
Male	-0.049 (0.061)	0.034 (0.062)	0.045 (0.062)
Children	-0.029 (0.062)	0.107* (0.063)	0.197*** (0.064)
No college	-0.054 (0.070)	-0.044 (0.071)	-0.021 (0.071)
status: Retired	0.137 (0.110)	-0.034 (0.112)	0.002 (0.113)
status: Student	0.470* (0.263)	0.260 (0.266)	0.086 (0.269)
staths: Working	0.151 (0.109)	-0.028 (0.110)	0.061 (0.112)
Income Q2	0.085 (0.093)	-0.094 (0.094)	-0.081 (0.095)
Income Q3	0.034 (0.088)	-0.117 (0.089)	-0.111 (0.090)
Income Q4	0.081 (0.094)	-0.053 (0.095)	0.042 (0.096)
age: 30-49	-0.116 (0.152)	-0.236 (0.154)	-0.018 (0.155)
age: 50-87	-0.065 (0.154)	-0.450*** (0.156)	-0.212 (0.157)
vote: Biden	0.359*** (0.085)	0.122 (0.086)	0.065 (0.087)
vote: Trump	0.288*** (0.093)	-0.009 (0.094)	-0.038 (0.095)
treatment: Both	-0.124 (0.087)	-0.096 (0.088)	-0.065 (0.089)
treatment: Climate only	-0.147* (0.082)	-0.094 (0.083)	-0.087 (0.084)
treatment: Policy only	-0.021 (0.076)	-0.023 (0.076)	0.015 (0.077)
Constant	0.505*** (0.183)	0.558*** (0.185)	0.250 (0.187)
Control group mean	0.896	0.229	0.229
Observations	191	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 42: POSITION ON POLITICAL SPECTRUM

	Political positions											
	Far Left	Left	Center	Right	Far Right	Liberal	Conservative	Humanist	Patriot	Apolitical	Environmentalist	Feminist
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
race: White only	0.056 (0.054)	0.052 (0.070)	-0.116 (0.087)	0.047 (0.060)	0.050 (0.047)	-0.039 (0.064)	-0.022 (0.081)	0.001 (0.050)	0.070 (0.064)	-0.010 (0.038)	0.061 (0.043)	0.025 (0.034)
Male	0.029 (0.046)	-0.075 (0.060)	-0.018 (0.075)	0.081 (0.052)	0.073* (0.040)	0.041 (0.055)	0.004 (0.070)	-0.020 (0.043)	0.094* (0.055)	0.006 (0.033)	0.007 (0.037)	-0.003 (0.029)
Children	0.031 (0.047)	0.020 (0.061)	0.133* (0.077)	0.027 (0.053)	0.002 (0.041)	0.025 (0.056)	0.051 (0.072)	-0.006 (0.044)	0.048 (0.056)	-0.013 (0.034)	0.007 (0.037)	0.007 (0.030)
No college	-0.003 (0.053)	-0.052 (0.069)	-0.006 (0.086)	0.009 (0.059)	-0.055 (0.046)	-0.041 (0.063)	0.079 (0.080)	0.018 (0.049)	-0.115* (0.063)	-0.015 (0.038)	-0.044 (0.042)	-0.042 (0.033)
status: Retired	0.015 (0.084)	-0.010 (0.109)	0.199 (0.136)	-0.133 (0.094)	-0.038 (0.073)	-0.053 (0.099)	0.192 (0.127)	0.025 (0.078)	-0.104 (0.099)	-0.192*** (0.060)	-0.076 (0.067)	-0.005 (0.053)
status: Student	-0.203 (0.201)	-0.195 (0.260)	0.521 (0.325)	-0.134 (0.223)	0.186 (0.174)	-0.140 (0.237)	-0.116 (0.303)	0.038 (0.185)	-0.032 (0.237)	-0.151 (0.142)	-0.010 (0.159)	-0.005 (0.125)
stath: Working	0.020 (0.083)	-0.007 (0.108)	0.204 (0.135)	-0.009 (0.093)	0.111 (0.072)	-0.010 (0.098)	0.058 (0.125)	0.102 (0.077)	0.021 (0.098)	-0.136** (0.059)	-0.020 (0.066)	-0.001 (0.052)
Income Q2	0.004 (0.071)	0.077 (0.092)	-0.009 (0.115)	0.041 (0.079)	-0.121* (0.061)	-0.061 (0.084)	-0.086 (0.107)	-0.088 (0.066)	-0.052 (0.084)	-0.067 (0.050)	-0.082 (0.056)	-0.044 (0.044)
Income Q3	0.017 (0.067)	-0.009 (0.087)	-0.065 (0.109)	0.053 (0.075)	-0.111* (0.058)	-0.083 (0.080)	0.014 (0.102)	-0.052 (0.062)	-0.067 (0.080)	-0.008 (0.048)	-0.092* (0.053)	-0.106** (0.042)
Income Q4	0.076 (0.072)	0.099 (0.093)	-0.029 (0.116)	0.061 (0.080)	-0.079 (0.062)	-0.088 (0.084)	-0.036 (0.108)	-0.052 (0.066)	-0.095 (0.084)	-0.067 (0.051)	-0.129** (0.057)	-0.076* (0.045)
age: 30-49	-0.104 (0.116)	-0.150 (0.150)	-0.231 (0.188)	-0.085 (0.129)	0.022 (0.100)	0.002 (0.137)	0.013 (0.175)	0.092 (0.107)	-0.162 (0.137)	0.144* (0.082)	0.036 (0.091)	0.047 (0.072)
age: 50-87	-0.276** (0.118)	-0.090 (0.152)	-0.253 (0.190)	-0.006 (0.131)	0.060 (0.102)	-0.094 (0.139)	-0.030 (0.177)	0.081 (0.108)	0.022 (0.139)	0.122 (0.083)	0.029 (0.093)	0.023 (0.073)
vote: Biden	0.076 (0.065)	0.188** (0.084)	-0.110 (0.105)	-0.054 (0.072)	0.091 (0.056)	0.207*** (0.077)	-0.003 (0.098)	0.008 (0.060)	0.033 (0.077)	-0.127*** (0.046)	0.038 (0.051)	0.002 (0.041)
vote: Trump	-0.008 (0.071)	-0.069 (0.092)	-0.327*** (0.115)	0.014 (0.079)	0.114* (0.061)	0.073 (0.084)	0.458*** (0.107)	-0.004 (0.066)	0.017 (0.084)	-0.140*** (0.050)	-0.0002 (0.056)	-0.023 (0.044)
treatment: Both	0.025 (0.067)	-0.200** (0.086)	-0.029 (0.108)	0.010 (0.074)	0.090 (0.058)	-0.195** (0.079)	-0.015 (0.100)	-0.095 (0.061)	-0.010 (0.079)	-0.025 (0.047)	-0.099* (0.053)	-0.092** (0.042)
treatment: Climate only	0.050 (0.063)	-0.044 (0.081)	-0.089 (0.101)	-0.087 (0.069)	-0.043 (0.054)	-0.162** (0.074)	0.142 (0.094)	-0.069 (0.058)	-0.050 (0.074)	-0.088** (0.044)	-0.058 (0.049)	-0.041 (0.039)
treatment: Policy only	0.080 (0.058)	-0.114 (0.074)	-0.060 (0.093)	0.035 (0.064)	0.008 (0.050)	-0.178*** (0.068)	0.068 (0.087)	0.061 (0.053)	0.047 (0.068)	-0.015 (0.041)	-0.014 (0.046)	-0.054 (0.036)
Constant	0.110 (0.139)	0.274 (0.180)	0.643*** (0.225)	0.077 (0.155)	-0.107 (0.120)	0.296* (0.164)	0.034 (0.210)	0.001 (0.129)	0.110 (0.164)	0.262*** (0.099)	0.118 (0.110)	0.109 (0.087)
Control group mean	0.062	0.25	0.333	0.125	0.062	0.292	0.333	0.083	0.125	0.062	0.083	0.062
Observations	191	191	191	191	191	191	191	191	191	191	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 43: USE OF MEDIA

	Media mainly used						
	TV (private)	TV (public)	Radio	Social media	Print	News websites	Other
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
race: White only	-0.012 (0.065)	0.163* (0.089)	-0.006 (0.046)	-0.002 (0.056)	-0.043 (0.045)	-0.130* (0.073)	0.030 (0.052)
Male	0.031 (0.056)	-0.069 (0.077)	0.027 (0.040)	0.022 (0.048)	0.028 (0.039)	-0.018 (0.063)	-0.020 (0.045)
Children	-0.003 (0.057)	0.028 (0.079)	0.073* (0.041)	0.025 (0.049)	0.049 (0.040)	-0.043 (0.065)	-0.130*** (0.046)
No college	0.094 (0.064)	0.126 (0.088)	-0.065 (0.046)	-0.011 (0.055)	-0.067 (0.045)	-0.086 (0.073)	0.009 (0.051)
status: Retired	0.112 (0.101)	-0.342** (0.140)	0.026 (0.072)	0.139 (0.087)	0.039 (0.071)	0.041 (0.115)	-0.014 (0.081)
status: Student	-0.216 (0.241)	-0.246 (0.333)	0.576*** (0.172)	0.049 (0.208)	-0.107 (0.169)	0.371 (0.274)	-0.427** (0.193)
staths: Working	0.061 (0.100)	-0.166 (0.138)	0.014 (0.071)	0.190** (0.086)	-0.114 (0.070)	0.090 (0.113)	-0.075 (0.080)
Income Q2	0.206** (0.085)	-0.031 (0.118)	-0.041 (0.061)	-0.220*** (0.073)	0.063 (0.060)	0.021 (0.097)	0.002 (0.068)
Income Q3	0.050 (0.081)	0.065 (0.112)	-0.028 (0.058)	-0.096 (0.070)	0.051 (0.057)	0.069 (0.092)	-0.111* (0.065)
Income Q4	0.094 (0.086)	0.185 (0.119)	-0.053 (0.061)	-0.205*** (0.074)	0.052 (0.060)	0.039 (0.098)	-0.113 (0.069)
age: 30-49	0.113 (0.139)	-0.008 (0.192)	-0.279*** (0.099)	-0.100 (0.120)	0.063 (0.097)	0.238 (0.158)	-0.027 (0.111)
age: 50-87	0.097 (0.141)	0.142 (0.195)	-0.223** (0.101)	-0.266** (0.122)	0.037 (0.099)	0.364** (0.160)	-0.150 (0.113)
vote: Biden	-0.026 (0.078)	0.068 (0.108)	-0.001 (0.056)	0.114* (0.067)	-0.097* (0.055)	0.092 (0.089)	-0.151** (0.063)
vote: Trump	-0.042 (0.085)	0.047 (0.118)	0.147** (0.061)	0.051 (0.073)	-0.077 (0.060)	-0.031 (0.097)	-0.095 (0.068)
treatment: Both	-0.055 (0.080)	0.020 (0.110)	-0.024 (0.057)	0.033 (0.069)	0.073 (0.056)	-0.047 (0.091)	-0.001 (0.064)
treatment: Climate only	0.011 (0.075)	0.031 (0.104)	0.026 (0.054)	-0.067 (0.065)	-0.008 (0.053)	-0.063 (0.085)	0.071 (0.060)
treatment: Policy only	0.050 (0.069)	-0.052 (0.095)	0.008 (0.049)	-0.082 (0.060)	-0.044 (0.048)	0.033 (0.079)	0.087 (0.055)
Constant	-0.138 (0.167)	0.234 (0.231)	0.212* (0.119)	0.228 (0.144)	0.096 (0.117)	-0.086 (0.190)	0.453*** (0.134)
Control group mean	0.125	0.375	0.062	0.146	0.062	0.208	0.021
Observations	191	191	191	191	191	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

TABLE 44: SURVEY BIASED

	Survey was biased		
	No (1)	Yes, anti environment (2)	Yes, pro environment (3)
race: White only	−0.005 (0.093)	−0.029 (0.045)	0.034 (0.091)
Male	−0.095 (0.080)	−0.012 (0.039)	0.107 (0.079)
Children	−0.069 (0.082)	0.051 (0.040)	0.019 (0.080)
No college	−0.097 (0.091)	0.051 (0.045)	0.046 (0.090)
status: Retired	0.157 (0.145)	−0.019 (0.071)	−0.138 (0.143)
status: Student	0.087 (0.345)	0.149 (0.169)	−0.235 (0.340)
status: Working	0.202 (0.143)	0.007 (0.070)	−0.209 (0.141)
Income Q2	0.096 (0.122)	−0.059 (0.060)	−0.037 (0.120)
Income Q3	−0.060 (0.116)	−0.098* (0.057)	0.158 (0.114)
Income Q4	−0.118 (0.123)	−0.110* (0.060)	0.227* (0.121)
age: 30-49	0.258 (0.199)	−0.138 (0.097)	−0.120 (0.196)
age: 50-87	0.406** (0.202)	−0.174* (0.099)	−0.233 (0.199)
vote: Biden	−0.164 (0.112)	0.070 (0.055)	0.093 (0.110)
vote: Trump	−0.340*** (0.122)	0.039 (0.060)	0.301** (0.120)
treatment: Both	−0.009 (0.115)	−0.104* (0.056)	0.113 (0.113)
treatment: Climate only	−0.174 (0.107)	−0.114** (0.052)	0.288*** (0.106)
treatment: Policy only	−0.236** (0.099)	−0.026 (0.048)	0.263*** (0.098)
Constant	0.486** (0.240)	0.279** (0.117)	0.235 (0.236)
Control group mean	0.583	0.104	0.312
Observations	191	191	191

Note: See note under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01