Preliminary Results – OECD Climate surveys

Contents

1 Pre-treatment **3**
- 1.1 Energie Characteristics . . . 3
- 1.2 Trust, perceptions of institution, inequality, and the future . . . 7
- 1.3 Climate change (attitudes and risks) . . . 10
- 1.4 International burden-sharing . . . 18

2 Post-treatment **24**
- 2.1 Preferences 1: Emission standards . . . 24
- 2.2 Preferences 2: Green investments . . . 28
- 2.3 Preferences 3: Tax and dividend . . . 31
- 2.4 Preferences on climate policies . . . 34
- 2.5 Preferences for bans vs. incentives . . . 37
- 2.6 Political views and media consumption . . . 42

List of Tables

1 Main way of heating . . . 4
2 Consumption and GHG . . . 5
3 Main mode of transports used . . . 6
4 Trust in government and others . . . 7
5 Intervention, inequality and future . . . 8
6 Environmental views . . . 9
7 Climate change existence . . . 10
8 Halving GHG . . . 11
9 Comparisons of GHG emissions . . . 11
10 Responsible party for CC . . . 12
11 Possible to halt CC . . . 13
12 Talks often about CC . . . 14
13 Most affected generations . . . 14
14 Scenario with worlwide consensus . . . 14
15 Conditions to change lifestyle . . . 15
16 Effects of policies to halt CC . . . 16
17 Issues to address to halt CC . . . 17
18 Best level to implement policies to tackle climate change . . . 18
19 Countries that should bear the costs . . . 19
20 Right to pollute . . . 20
21 Should the U.S. act? . . . 21
22 Extent to which the U.S. should act . . . 22
23 International measures . . . 23
24 Opinion on emission standards . . . 25
25 Perceived winners of an emission standards policy . . . 26
26 Perceived losers of an emission standards policy . . . 27
27 Opinion on green investments . . . 28
28 Perceived winners of a green investments policy . . . 29
29 Perceived losers of a green investments policy . . . 30
30 Opinion on carbon tax with cash transfers . . . 31
31 Perceived winners of a carbon tax with cash transfers policy . . . 32
32 Perceived losers of a carbon tax with cash transfers policy . . . 33

33 Worried about climate change . . . 34
34 Support for climate policies . . . 35
35 Support carbon tax, depending on the use of revenues . . . 36
36 Renovation enforcement . . . 37
37 Flight restrictions enforcement . . . 38
38 Cattle consumption restrictions enforcement . . . 39
39 Environment protection enforcement . . . 40
40 Willingness to Pay . . . 41
41 Political views . . . 42
42 Position on political spectrum . . . 43
43 Use of media . . . 44
44 Survey biased . . . 45

1 Pre-treatment

1.1 Energie Characteristics

Table 1: Main way of heating

	At home			
	Electricity	Gas	Heating oil	Renewable
Mean	0.46	0.384	0.066	0.044
race: White only	−0.057	0.042	0.010	0.015
	(0.052)	(0.052)	(0.027)	(0.022)
Male	0.039	−0.114**	0.031	0.015
	(0.046)	(0.045)	(0.023)	(0.019)
Children	0.004	0.008	0.043*	0.006
	(0.049)	(0.048)	(0.025)	(0.020)
No college	0.093*	−0.083	−0.006	−0.011
	(0.053)	(0.053)	(0.027)	(0.022)
status: Retired	0.195**	−0.082	−0.108**	0.041
	(0.085)	(0.084)	(0.043)	(0.035)
status: Student	−0.035	0.028	0.084	−0.028
	(0.152)	(0.150)	(0.077)	(0.063)
status: Working	0.225***	−0.067	−0.061	−0.026
	(0.074)	(0.073)	(0.038)	(0.031)
Income Q2	−0.058	0.036	0.092***	0.003
	(0.067)	(0.066)	(0.034)	(0.028)
Income Q3	−0.036	0.013	0.006	0.053*
	(0.069)	(0.067)	(0.035)	(0.028)
Income Q4	−0.113	0.116	0.034	0.009
	(0.074)	(0.073)	(0.038)	(0.031)
age: 30-49	−0.125*	0.076	−0.007	0.005
	(0.075)	(0.074)	(0.038)	(0.031)
age: 50-87	−0.301***	0.248***	0.070*	−0.010
	(0.081)	(0.080)	(0.041)	(0.033)
vote: Biden	0.106	−0.024	−0.0004	−0.016
	(0.066)	(0.065)	(0.033)	(0.027)
vote: Trump	0.049	0.022	0.002	−0.004
	(0.070)	(0.069)	(0.036)	(0.029)
Constant	0.449***	0.307***	0.016	0.020
	(0.102)	(0.100)	(0.052)	(0.042)
Observations	497	497	497	497

Note: The dependent variables are indicator variables equal to one if the respondent indicates that the source of energy was her main way of heating at home. The *Renewable* variable corresponds to the answer "Wood, solar, geothermal, or heat pump." The *race: White only* indicator variable equals one if the respondent's self reported race is only "White." The regression includes controls for gender, having children and having completed a college degree. The three *status* indicator variables indicate the difference in mean compared to a reference group of people not working (either unemployed or inactive). The *status: Working* indicator variable includes respondents who self-reported being either "Full-time employed", "Part-time employed", or "Self-employed". The three *Income* indicator variables indicate difference in mean compared to a reference group of people in the first quartile of household's annual income in 2019 (i.e. income < $35,000). The two *age* indicator variables indicate difference in mean compared to a reference group of people aged between 18 and 29. The two *vote* indicator variables indicate difference in mean compared to a reference group of people who either did not vote in the 2020 Presidential election or voted for another candidate than Biden or Trump.
*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 2: Consumption and GHG

	Own household		
	Km driven (2019)	Flights (2015-19)	Rarely eat beef
Mean	23193.393	8.153	0.267
Observations	497	499	499

Note: The *Km drive (2019)* variable is a continous variable corresponding to the self-reported kilometers driven by the respondent's household in 2019. The *Flights (2015-19)* variable corresponds to the self-reported number of round-trip flights taken between 2015 and 2019 included. The *Rarely eat beef* variable is an indicator variable equal to one if the respondent indicates that she never eats beef or eats beef less than once a week.

Table 3: Main mode of transports used

	Transports								
	Car/Bike (work)	Public (work)	Bicycle/Walk (work)	Car/Bike (shop)	Public (shop)	Bicycle/Walk (shop)	Car/Bike (leisure)	Public (leisure)	Bicycle/Walk (leisure)
Mean	0.835	0.083	0.063	0.851	0.072	0.064	0.836	0.066	0.063
race: White only	0.168***	−0.067*	−0.096***	0.089**	−0.032	−0.030	0.093**	−0.036	−0.013
	(0.046)	(0.036)	(0.029)	(0.038)	(0.029)	(0.026)	(0.042)	(0.029)	(0.028)
Male	−0.035	0.009	0.011	−0.099***	0.044*	0.040*	−0.100***	0.034	0.054**
	(0.042)	(0.032)	(0.026)	(0.032)	(0.024)	(0.022)	(0.036)	(0.024)	(0.024)
Children	0.117***	−0.075**	−0.036	0.025	−0.0004	−0.035	0.006	−0.002	0.012
	(0.045)	(0.034)	(0.028)	(0.035)	(0.026)	(0.024)	(0.039)	(0.027)	(0.026)
No college	−0.008	−0.003	0.010	−0.013	0.017	0.016	0.007	0.033	−0.017
	(0.051)	(0.039)	(0.032)	(0.038)	(0.029)	(0.026)	(0.042)	(0.029)	(0.027)
status: Retired	−0.042	−0.005	0.062	0.023	0.052	−0.075*	−0.021	0.040	−0.029
	(0.090)	(0.070)	(0.057)	(0.061)	(0.046)	(0.042)	(0.069)	(0.047)	(0.045)
status: Student	−0.280**	−0.030	0.243***	−0.273***	0.251***	−0.045	−0.048	−0.003	−0.012
	(0.121)	(0.093)	(0.077)	(0.105)	(0.080)	(0.074)	(0.116)	(0.079)	(0.076)
status: Working	0.003	−0.003	0.005	−0.009	0.041	−0.048	−0.055	0.048	−0.001
	(0.067)	(0.051)	(0.042)	(0.052)	(0.040)	(0.037)	(0.060)	(0.041)	(0.039)
Income Q2	0.105*	0.022	−0.080**	0.134***	−0.025	−0.097***	0.123**	−0.017	−0.098***
	(0.063)	(0.049)	(0.040)	(0.047)	(0.036)	(0.033)	(0.054)	(0.037)	(0.035)
Income Q3	0.031	0.002	−0.025	0.135***	−0.048	−0.089***	0.125**	−0.044	−0.072**
	(0.064)	(0.050)	(0.041)	(0.049)	(0.037)	(0.034)	(0.055)	(0.038)	(0.036)
Income Q4	0.048	0.055	−0.058	0.109**	0.006	−0.095***	0.065	−0.001	−0.057
	(0.069)	(0.053)	(0.043)	(0.052)	(0.040)	(0.037)	(0.058)	(0.040)	(0.038)
age: 30-49	−0.057	0.005	0.043	−0.046	0.018	0.067*	0.025	−0.011	−0.016
	(0.059)	(0.046)	(0.037)	(0.052)	(0.040)	(0.037)	(0.058)	(0.040)	(0.038)
age: 50-87	−0.032	0.025	−0.021	0.018	−0.048	0.047	0.068	−0.075*	−0.035
	(0.064)	(0.050)	(0.041)	(0.057)	(0.043)	(0.040)	(0.062)	(0.042)	(0.041)
vote: Biden	0.091	0.014	−0.085**	0.160***	−0.043	−0.075**	0.052	0.051	−0.066*
	(0.057)	(0.044)	(0.036)	(0.047)	(0.035)	(0.033)	(0.053)	(0.036)	(0.035)
vote: Trump	0.071	0.013	−0.082**	0.109**	−0.046	−0.045	0.067	0.028	−0.073**
	(0.062)	(0.048)	(0.039)	(0.049)	(0.037)	(0.034)	(0.056)	(0.038)	(0.037)
PT not available	0.016	−0.064*	0.050*	0.082**	−0.044*	−0.044*	0.034	−0.027	−0.021
	(0.043)	(0.033)	(0.027)	(0.034)	(0.026)	(0.024)	(0.037)	(0.025)	(0.024)
Constant	0.577***	0.160**	0.216***	0.591***	0.114**	0.227***	0.657***	0.062	0.202***
	(0.096)	(0.074)	(0.061)	(0.073)	(0.056)	(0.051)	(0.085)	(0.058)	(0.056)
Observations	349	349	349	482	482	482	455	455	455

Note: The dependent variables are indicator variables equal to one if the respondent indicates she mainly uses the mode of transport for the activity in brackets. For instance, the *Car/Bike (work)* variable equals one if the respondent mainly uses a car or a motorbike to go to work, school of university. *Public* variables stand for "Public Transports", *Bicycle/Walk* stands for "Walking or cycling", *shop* for "Grocery shopping" and *leisure* for "Leisure (excluding holidays)." See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates. *PT not available* is an indicator variable equal to 1, if public transports are not available where the respondent lives.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

1.2 Trust, perceptions of institution, inequality, and the future

Table 4: Trust in government and others

	Trust...		
	most people	government to do what is right	government to spend revenue wisely
Mean	0.422	0.315	0.129
race: White only	0.091*	−0.024	0.040
	(0.055)	(0.047)	(0.032)
Male	0.082*	0.079*	0.117***
	(0.048)	(0.041)	(0.028)
Children	0.097*	0.135***	0.148***
	(0.051)	(0.044)	(0.030)
No college	−0.011	−0.020	−0.043
	(0.055)	(0.048)	(0.033)
status: Retired	0.135	0.122	0.108**
	(0.088)	(0.076)	(0.052)
status: Student	−0.245	−0.066	−0.022
	(0.163)	(0.137)	(0.094)
status: Working	0.032	0.172***	0.106**
	(0.078)	(0.066)	(0.046)
Income Q2	0.090	0.033	−0.089**
	(0.070)	(0.060)	(0.041)
Income Q3	0.043	0.039	−0.066
	(0.072)	(0.062)	(0.042)
Income Q4	0.140*	0.018	0.021
	(0.077)	(0.067)	(0.046)
age: 30-49	−0.020	0.009	0.006
	(0.078)	(0.067)	(0.046)
age: 50-87	−0.148*	−0.226***	−0.209***
	(0.084)	(0.073)	(0.050)
vote: Biden	0.020	0.085	0.025
	(0.071)	(0.059)	(0.041)
vote: Trump	−0.037	0.023	0.029
	(0.076)	(0.063)	(0.043)
Constant	0.216**	0.123	−0.011
	(0.107)	(0.091)	(0.063)
Observations	461	499	499

Note: The dependent variables are indicator variables. The *most people* variable equals one if the respondent assigns a score greather than 5, on a scale from 0 to 10, to the question asking about trusting other people (0: "One needs to be careful", 5: "Most people can be trusted"). The *government to do what is right* variable equals one if the respondent indicates trusting the U.S. government to do what is right "Nearly all the time" or "Most of the time." The *government to spend revenue wisely* variable equals one if the respondent indicates to "fully agree" or "somewhat agree" that authorities spend the revenue obtained from taxes and fees in a sensible way. See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.
*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 5: Intervention, inequality and future

	Active government	Inequality serious problem	World poorer or same
Mean	0.41	0.287	0.49
race: White only	0.029	−0.038	0.043
	(0.053)	(0.045)	(0.054)
Male	0.047	0.097**	−0.002
	(0.046)	(0.039)	(0.047)
Children	0.122**	0.004	0.00001
	(0.050)	(0.042)	(0.050)
No college	−0.082	0.016	−0.099*
	(0.054)	(0.046)	(0.055)
status: Retired	0.043	−0.031	0.042
	(0.089)	(0.073)	(0.088)
status: Student	−0.111	−0.022	0.076
	(0.160)	(0.131)	(0.157)
status: Working	0.008	−0.006	−0.031
	(0.079)	(0.064)	(0.076)
Income Q2	−0.071	0.055	0.025
	(0.068)	(0.057)	(0.069)
Income Q3	−0.157**	0.153***	−0.025
	(0.071)	(0.059)	(0.071)
Income Q4	−0.123	0.213***	−0.073
	(0.075)	(0.064)	(0.076)
age: 30-49	−0.037	−0.039	−0.081
	(0.077)	(0.064)	(0.077)
age: 50-87	−0.176**	0.034	−0.091
	(0.083)	(0.070)	(0.083)
vote: Biden	0.241***	−0.045	0.066
	(0.070)	(0.057)	(0.068)
vote: Trump	−0.049	0.297***	−0.013
	(0.074)	(0.060)	(0.072)
Constant	0.387***	0.083	0.557***
	(0.111)	(0.087)	(0.105)
Observations	453	499	499

Note: The dependent variables are indicator variables. The *Active government* variable equals one if the respondent assigns a score greather than 3, on a scale from 1 to 5 asking about the purpose of government (1: "Government should focus on most basic functions", 5: "Government should play an active role"). The *Inequality serious problem* equals one if the respondent indicates that in the U.S. inequality is "A serious problem" or "A very serious problem." The *World poorer or same* variable equals one if the respondent indicates that in 100 years the world will be "About as rich as now on average" or "Poorer." See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.
*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 6: Environmental views

	Views			
	Collapse	Not a problem, progress	Need sustainable society	Other goals
Mean	0.112	0.133	0.452	0.165
Observations	499	499	499	499

Note: The variables are indicator variables equal to one if the respondent indicates that the statement is the closest to her view on environmental issues. The *Collapse* variable corresponds to the statement "Our civilization will eventually collapse, it is useless to try making society more sustainable", *Not a problem, progress* to the statement "Our civilization will develop so much that environmental issues will not be a problem in the distant future", *Need, sustainable society* to the statement "We should make our society as sustainable as possible to avoir irreversible damages," and *Other goals* to the statement "I believe we have more important goals than sustainability."

1.3 Climate change (attitudes and risks)

Table 7: Climate change existence

	not a reality	mainly due to natural climate variability	mainly due to human activity
Mean	0.068	0.275	0.582
race: White only	−0.041	−0.019	0.034
	(0.026)	(0.045)	(0.046)
Male	−0.002	−0.007	0.025
	(0.023)	(0.039)	(0.041)
Children	−0.017	0.027	0.058
	(0.025)	(0.042)	(0.043)
No college	0.019	−0.003	−0.004
	(0.027)	(0.046)	(0.047)
status: Retired	0.028	0.169**	−0.172**
	(0.043)	(0.073)	(0.075)
status: Student	−0.002	0.123	−0.036
	(0.076)	(0.130)	(0.135)
status: Working	0.043	0.111*	−0.171***
	(0.037)	(0.063)	(0.066)
Income Q2	−0.033	0.012	0.039
	(0.033)	(0.057)	(0.059)
Income Q3	−0.025	0.050	0.027
	(0.034)	(0.059)	(0.061)
Income Q4	0.048	0.038	−0.004
	(0.037)	(0.064)	(0.066)
age: 30-49	0.056	0.013	−0.153**
	(0.037)	(0.064)	(0.066)
age: 50-87	0.046	0.011	−0.124*
	(0.041)	(0.069)	(0.072)
vote: Biden	−0.011	−0.169***	0.327***
	(0.033)	(0.057)	(0.058)
vote: Trump	0.097***	0.188***	−0.198***
	(0.035)	(0.060)	(0.062)
Constant	0.004	0.148*	0.656***
	(0.051)	(0.087)	(0.090)
Observations	499	499	499

Note: The dependent variables are indicator variables equal to one if the statement corresponds to the respondent's belief about climate change. For instance, the variable *not a reality* equals one if the respondent thinks that climate change is not a reality. See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.
*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 8: Halving GHG

	has no impact on temperatures	will decrease temperatures	will stabilize temperatures	will increase temperatures, just more slowly
Mean	0.084	0.088	0.165	0.448
race: White only	−0.031	−0.039	−0.019	0.067
	(0.028)	(0.030)	(0.040)	(0.052)
Male	0.011	−0.018	0.040	0.100**
	(0.024)	(0.027)	(0.035)	(0.045)
Children	−0.014	0.075***	0.029	−0.029
	(0.026)	(0.028)	(0.038)	(0.048)
No college	0.026	−0.008	−0.024	−0.046
	(0.028)	(0.031)	(0.041)	(0.053)
status: Retired	−0.046	−0.020	0.023	0.091
	(0.045)	(0.049)	(0.065)	(0.084)
status: Student	0.031	−0.058	0.037	−0.108
	(0.081)	(0.089)	(0.117)	(0.150)
status: Working	0.007	0.001	0.020	0.004
	(0.039)	(0.043)	(0.057)	(0.073)
Income Q2	0.084**	0.006	0.027	−0.029
	(0.035)	(0.039)	(0.051)	(0.066)
Income Q3	0.027	−0.024	0.045	−0.036
	(0.036)	(0.040)	(0.053)	(0.068)
Income Q4	0.076*	−0.028	0.023	−0.076
	(0.039)	(0.043)	(0.057)	(0.073)
age: 30-49	0.014	−0.089**	0.043	0.066
	(0.040)	(0.043)	(0.057)	(0.074)
age: 50-87	0.062	−0.070	0.002	−0.040
	(0.043)	(0.047)	(0.062)	(0.080)
vote: Biden	−0.043	−0.007	−0.064	0.280***
	(0.035)	(0.038)	(0.051)	(0.065)
vote: Trump	0.143***	−0.033	−0.103*	0.054
	(0.037)	(0.041)	(0.054)	(0.069)
Constant	−0.002	0.181***	0.157**	0.229**
	(0.054)	(0.059)	(0.078)	(0.100)
Observations	499	499	499	499

Note: The dependent variables are indicator variables equal to one if the statement corresponds to the respondent's belief about the effects of halving global GHG emissions. For instance, the variable *has no impact on temperatures* equals one if the respondent thinks that halving global GHG emissions has no impact on temperatures. See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.
*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 9: Comparisons of GHG emissions

	... emits fare more GHG than ...		
	eating beef vs. two servings of pasta	eletricity produced by nuclear power vs. wind turbines	commuting by car vs. food waste
Mean	0.271	0.438	0.518
Observations	499	499	499

Note: The variables are indicator variables equal to one if the respondent thinks the statement is true. For instance, the *eating beef vs. two servings of pasta* variable means that the respondent thinks eating one beef steak emits far more GHG than eating two serving of pasta.

Table 10: Responsible party for CC

	Predominantly responsible for CC...							
	Each of us	The rich	Governments	Companies	Previous generations	Some foreign countries	Natural causes	Climate change is not a reality
Mean	0.536	0.185	0.273	0.464	0.225	0.273	0.363	0.064
race: White only	0.050	−0.032	−0.057	−0.005	0.003	0.091*	−0.036	−0.047*
	(0.052)	(0.041)	(0.047)	(0.053)	(0.044)	(0.048)	(0.051)	(0.025)
Male	0.024	0.001	−0.010	−0.063	−0.085**	0.023	0.023	−0.014
	(0.046)	(0.036)	(0.041)	(0.047)	(0.039)	(0.042)	(0.044)	(0.022)
Children	−0.040	0.003	0.020	−0.013	0.004	−0.022	0.080*	−0.005
	(0.049)	(0.038)	(0.044)	(0.050)	(0.041)	(0.045)	(0.047)	(0.024)
No college	−0.003	−0.021	0.061	0.035	−0.027	−0.044	−0.060	0.037
	(0.053)	(0.042)	(0.048)	(0.054)	(0.045)	(0.049)	(0.052)	(0.026)
status: Retired	−0.064	0.054	0.117	0.041	0.011	0.002	−0.010	0.021
	(0.085)	(0.067)	(0.076)	(0.086)	(0.072)	(0.077)	(0.082)	(0.041)
status: Student	−0.325**	0.132	0.278**	0.132	0.206	0.096	−0.002	−0.057
	(0.152)	(0.120)	(0.136)	(0.154)	(0.129)	(0.139)	(0.148)	(0.073)
status: Working	−0.041	0.047	0.095	−0.009	−0.024	−0.080	−0.101	0.018
	(0.074)	(0.058)	(0.066)	(0.075)	(0.063)	(0.067)	(0.072)	(0.036)
Income Q2	0.065	0.023	−0.093	0.008	−0.080	0.049	−0.057	−0.046
	(0.067)	(0.052)	(0.060)	(0.068)	(0.056)	(0.061)	(0.065)	(0.032)
Income Q3	−0.021	−0.027	−0.068	0.049	−0.044	0.099	0.069	−0.047
	(0.069)	(0.054)	(0.062)	(0.070)	(0.058)	(0.062)	(0.067)	(0.033)
Income Q4	−0.067	−0.052	−0.051	0.022	−0.109*	0.162**	0.025	−0.001
	(0.074)	(0.058)	(0.067)	(0.075)	(0.063)	(0.068)	(0.072)	(0.036)
age: 30-49	−0.043	−0.066	−0.011	−0.020	0.071	0.049	−0.090	−0.003
	(0.075)	(0.059)	(0.067)	(0.076)	(0.063)	(0.068)	(0.072)	(0.036)
age: 50-87	0.009	−0.157**	−0.084	0.016	0.010	0.050	−0.085	0.020
	(0.081)	(0.064)	(0.073)	(0.082)	(0.068)	(0.074)	(0.079)	(0.039)
vote: Biden	0.131**	0.105**	0.175***	0.169**	0.155***	−0.030	−0.085	−0.090***
	(0.066)	(0.052)	(0.059)	(0.067)	(0.056)	(0.060)	(0.064)	(0.032)
vote: Trump	−0.134*	−0.013	−0.008	−0.052	−0.001	−0.050	0.132*	0.029
	(0.070)	(0.055)	(0.063)	(0.071)	(0.059)	(0.064)	(0.068)	(0.034)
Constant	0.561***	0.238***	0.207**	0.397***	0.227***	0.173*	0.466***	0.132***
	(0.102)	(0.080)	(0.091)	(0.103)	(0.086)	(0.093)	(0.099)	(0.049)
Observations	499	499	499	499	499	499	499	499

Note: The dependent variables are indicator variables equal to one if the respondent thinks the category is predominantly responsible for climate change. For instance, the variable *Each of us* equals one if the respondent thinks that each of us are predominantly responsible for climate change. See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 11: Possible to halt CC

	Human have no noticeable influence	Better live with CC than try to halt it	Should stop emissions, but not going to happen	Ambitious policies and awareness will succeed	Technologies and habits will suffice
Mean	0.125	0.121	0.253	0.326	0.175
race: White only	−0.039	0.019	0.035	0.033	−0.049
	(0.037)	(0.038)	(0.051)	(0.053)	(0.045)
Male	0.062*	0.002	−0.018	−0.018	−0.028
	(0.032)	(0.033)	(0.044)	(0.046)	(0.039)
Children	0.016	0.051	−0.051	−0.058	0.043
	(0.035)	(0.035)	(0.048)	(0.050)	(0.042)
No college	0.060	0.021	−0.020	−0.050	−0.011
	(0.038)	(0.039)	(0.053)	(0.055)	(0.046)
status: Retired	0.009	0.013	−0.040	−0.087	0.104
	(0.062)	(0.063)	(0.085)	(0.088)	(0.075)
status: Student	−0.104	0.061	0.090	−0.042	−0.005
	(0.112)	(0.114)	(0.153)	(0.160)	(0.135)
status: Working	0.009	0.040	−0.064	−0.062	0.077
	(0.054)	(0.055)	(0.074)	(0.077)	(0.065)
Income Q2	−0.017	0.006	−0.039	0.068	−0.017
	(0.049)	(0.050)	(0.067)	(0.070)	(0.059)
Income Q3	0.027	−0.008	−0.065	0.095	−0.049
	(0.051)	(0.052)	(0.069)	(0.073)	(0.061)
Income Q4	−0.036	−0.019	−0.055	0.017	0.093
	(0.053)	(0.054)	(0.073)	(0.076)	(0.064)
age: 30-49	−0.006	0.090*	−0.128*	0.090	−0.047
	(0.052)	(0.054)	(0.072)	(0.075)	(0.064)
age: 50-87	0.058	0.004	−0.079	0.084	−0.066
	(0.057)	(0.058)	(0.078)	(0.082)	(0.069)
vote: Biden	−0.140***	0.021	−0.103	0.197***	0.025
	(0.051)	(0.052)	(0.070)	(0.074)	(0.062)
vote: Trump	0.064	0.133**	−0.182**	−0.119	0.104
	(0.054)	(0.055)	(0.075)	(0.078)	(0.066)
Constant	0.122*	−0.048	0.566***	0.237**	0.124
	(0.073)	(0.075)	(0.100)	(0.105)	(0.089)
Observations	420	420	420	420	420

Note: The dependent variables are indicator variables equal to one if the respondent thinks the statement is true. For instance, the *Human have no noticeable influence* variable equals one if the respondent thinks humans have no noticeable influence on the climate. See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.
*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 12: Talks often about CC

	Never	Yearly	Monthly
Mean	0.436	0.275	0.207
Observations	499	499	499

Note: The variables are indicator variables. For instance, *Never* equals one if the respondent never talks about climate change.

Table 13: Most affected generations

	Generations				
	Born in 1960s	Born in 1990s	Born in 2020s	Born in 2050s	None of them
Mean	0.169	0.318	0.462	0.354	0.133
Observations	194	194	194	194	194

Note: The variables are indicator variables. For instance, *Born in 1960s* equals one if the respondent thinks the people currently between 50 and 60 will be seriously affected by climate change.

Table 14: Scenario with worlwide consensus

	Willing to change lifestyle
Mean	0.514
Observations	499

Note: The variable is an indicator variable equal to one, if the respondent is willing to adopt a sustainable lifestyle in a scenario where all countries agree on wide-reaching measures to fight climate change (where non-polluting transports and renewable energy are easily available).

Table 15: Conditions to change lifestyle

	Willing to change lifestyle?							
	Yes, if policies in the good direction	Yes, if financial means	Yes, if everyone does the same	No, only rich should	No, would affect me more than living with CC	No, CC not a real problem	Lifestyle already sustainable	Trying, but trouble to change
Mean	0.311	0.277	0.269	0.06	0.074	0.096	0.112	0.072
race: White only	−0.016	−0.020	−0.004	−0.047*	0.021	−0.035	−0.024	0.030
	(0.047)	(0.047)	(0.048)	(0.025)	(0.028)	(0.030)	(0.034)	(0.027)
Male	0.049	−0.023	0.118***	0.068***	0.002	0.028	−0.021	−0.051**
	(0.041)	(0.041)	(0.042)	(0.022)	(0.025)	(0.026)	(0.030)	(0.024)
Children	0.054	0.028	−0.034	0.004	0.007	0.003	−0.010	0.004
	(0.044)	(0.044)	(0.044)	(0.023)	(0.026)	(0.028)	(0.032)	(0.026)
No college	0.065	−0.024	0.014	0.038	0.032	0.033	−0.058*	0.011
	(0.048)	(0.048)	(0.049)	(0.025)	(0.029)	(0.030)	(0.035)	(0.028)
status: Retired	0.047	−0.026	0.044	0.016	0.038	−0.106**	0.045	0.015
	(0.077)	(0.076)	(0.077)	(0.041)	(0.045)	(0.049)	(0.055)	(0.045)
status: Student	−0.037	−0.029	0.092	−0.063	0.045	0.011	0.022	0.043
	(0.137)	(0.135)	(0.138)	(0.073)	(0.081)	(0.087)	(0.099)	(0.080)
status: Working	0.035	0.010	0.066	0.034	0.031	−0.054	0.081*	0.020
	(0.067)	(0.066)	(0.067)	(0.035)	(0.040)	(0.042)	(0.048)	(0.039)
Income Q2	−0.033	0.015	0.006	−0.080**	0.010	0.036	−0.004	0.009
	(0.060)	(0.059)	(0.061)	(0.032)	(0.036)	(0.038)	(0.043)	(0.035)
Income Q3	0.072	−0.072	−0.037	−0.063*	0.010	0.060	−0.063	−0.006
	(0.062)	(0.061)	(0.062)	(0.033)	(0.037)	(0.039)	(0.045)	(0.036)
Income Q4	0.120*	−0.114*	−0.051	−0.032	−0.014	0.080*	−0.041	−0.017
	(0.067)	(0.066)	(0.067)	(0.035)	(0.040)	(0.042)	(0.048)	(0.039)
age: 30-49	0.016	−0.004	0.019	0.034	0.045	−0.003	−0.001	−0.069*
	(0.067)	(0.066)	(0.068)	(0.036)	(0.040)	(0.043)	(0.049)	(0.039)
age: 50-87	−0.072	−0.187***	0.023	−0.051	0.010	0.116**	0.036	−0.063
	(0.073)	(0.072)	(0.074)	(0.039)	(0.043)	(0.046)	(0.053)	(0.042)
vote: Biden	0.249***	0.108*	0.097	0.041	0.006	−0.026	−0.047	0.039
	(0.059)	(0.059)	(0.060)	(0.031)	(0.035)	(0.038)	(0.043)	(0.035)
vote: Trump	−0.035	−0.023	−0.011	0.033	0.052	0.169***	−0.040	−0.010
	(0.063)	(0.062)	(0.064)	(0.033)	(0.037)	(0.040)	(0.046)	(0.037)
Constant	0.084	0.391***	0.139	0.052	−0.032	0.009	0.157**	0.094*
	(0.092)	(0.090)	(0.092)	(0.048)	(0.054)	(0.058)	(0.066)	(0.053)
Observations	499	499	499	499	499	499	499	499

Note: The dependent variables are indicator variables equal to one if the respondent selects the answer. For instance, *Yes, if policies in the good direction* indicates that the respondent is willing to change her lifestyle to fight climate change if policies went in this direction. See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.
*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 16: Effects of policies to halt CC

	Those policies would...		
	be an opportunity for our economy and improve our lifestyle	be costly, but we would maintain our lifestyle	require deep change in our lifestyle
Mean	0.345	0.382	0.319
race: White only	0.012	−0.041	0.072
	(0.049)	(0.050)	(0.050)
Male	0.061	0.136***	−0.070
	(0.043)	(0.044)	(0.043)
Children	0.080*	0.101**	−0.007
	(0.046)	(0.047)	(0.046)
No college	0.076	−0.049	−0.040
	(0.050)	(0.051)	(0.051)
status: Retired	−0.067	0.135*	−0.129
	(0.079)	(0.082)	(0.081)
status: Student	0.023	−0.036	0.032
	(0.142)	(0.146)	(0.144)
status: Working	0.005	0.124*	−0.111
	(0.069)	(0.071)	(0.070)
Income Q2	0.082	−0.061	0.101
	(0.062)	(0.064)	(0.063)
Income Q3	0.122*	−0.033	0.025
	(0.064)	(0.066)	(0.065)
Income Q4	0.165**	−0.027	0.059
	(0.069)	(0.071)	(0.070)
age: 30-49	0.021	−0.118	−0.046
	(0.070)	(0.072)	(0.071)
age: 50-87	0.024	−0.245***	0.110
	(0.075)	(0.078)	(0.077)
vote: Biden	0.245***	0.053	0.125**
	(0.062)	(0.063)	(0.063)
vote: Trump	−0.025	−0.100	0.096
	(0.065)	(0.067)	(0.067)
Constant	0.017	0.391***	0.235**
	(0.095)	(0.098)	(0.096)
Observations	499	499	499

Note: The dependent variables are indicator variables. For instance, the *be an opportunity for our economy and improve our lifestyle* equals one, if the respondent thinks that policies aiming at halting climate change would have such effects. See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.
*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 17: Issues to address to halt CC

	Issues					
	Use of technologies that emit GHG	Level of waste	High tax transfers of living	Overconsumption	Overpopulation	None of them
Mean	0.494	0.502	0.185	0.329	0.295	0.108
Observations	499	499	499	499	499	499

Note: The variables are indicator variables equal to one if the respondent thinks the issue should be addressed to halt climate change. For instance, *Level of waste* equals one if the respondent thinks that we need to address the level of waste to halt climate change.

1.4 International burden-sharing

Table 18: Best level to implement policies to tackle climate change

	Policy level			
	Local	State	Federal	Global
Mean	0.337	0.446	0.442	0.542
Observations	499	499	499	499

Note: The variables are indicator variables equal to one if the respondent thinks public policies to tackle climate change need to be put in place at this level.

Table 19: Countries that should bear the costs

	Countries should				
	Pay in proportion to income	Pay in proportion to current emissions	Pay in proportion to past emissions (from 1990)	Richest pay alone	Richest pay, and even more to help vulnerable countries
Mean	0.478	0.637	0.48	0.293	0.373
race: White only	0.001	0.043	0.015	0.002	−0.009
	(0.050)	(0.050)	(0.051)	(0.044)	(0.048)
Male	0.047	−0.014	0.067	0.089**	0.058
	(0.044)	(0.044)	(0.044)	(0.039)	(0.042)
Children	0.134***	0.075	0.084*	0.068*	0.162***
	(0.047)	(0.047)	(0.047)	(0.041)	(0.045)
No college	0.028	−0.005	0.002	−0.041	0.011
	(0.051)	(0.051)	(0.052)	(0.045)	(0.049)
status: Retired	−0.090	0.020	0.020	0.022	−0.008
	(0.081)	(0.081)	(0.082)	(0.071)	(0.078)
status: Student	0.036	−0.111	0.058	0.212*	0.024
	(0.146)	(0.145)	(0.147)	(0.128)	(0.139)
status: Working	0.064	0.072	0.052	0.110*	0.073
	(0.071)	(0.070)	(0.072)	(0.062)	(0.068)
Income Q2	0.025	0.092	0.005	−0.063	−0.031
	(0.064)	(0.063)	(0.064)	(0.056)	(0.061)
Income Q3	0.073	0.080	0.095	0.019	0.003
	(0.066)	(0.065)	(0.066)	(0.058)	(0.063)
Income Q4	0.096	0.147**	0.064	0.030	0.010
	(0.071)	(0.071)	(0.072)	(0.062)	(0.068)
age: 30-49	0.042	−0.049	0.085	0.050	−0.023
	(0.072)	(0.071)	(0.072)	(0.063)	(0.068)
age: 50-87	−0.089	−0.093	−0.122	−0.230***	−0.208***
	(0.078)	(0.077)	(0.078)	(0.068)	(0.074)
vote: Biden	0.240***	0.288***	0.315***	0.197***	0.330***
	(0.063)	(0.063)	(0.064)	(0.055)	(0.060)
vote: Trump	0.027	0.138**	0.179***	0.070	0.107*
	(0.067)	(0.067)	(0.068)	(0.059)	(0.064)
Constant	0.200**	0.315***	0.112	0.125	0.121
	(0.097)	(0.097)	(0.098)	(0.085)	(0.093)
Observations	499	499	499	499	499

Note: The dependent variables are indicator variables equal to one if the respondent indicates to "Strongly agree" or "Somewhat agree" to the proposition regarding how countries should bear the costs of fighting climate change. For instance, *Pay in proportion to income* equals one if the respondent agrees that all countries should pay in proportion to their income. See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 20: Right to pollute

	In favor of a system of equal GHG quota at individual levels (with monetary compensation and tax)				
	No, should compensate the poorest	Yes	No, if pollute more more rights	No, not at individual level	No, no restrictions of emissions
Mean	0.135	0.317	0.06	0.078	0.114
Observations	499	499	499	499	499

Note: The variables are indicator variables equal to one if the respondent is in favor of the proposition regarding the implementation of an equal allowance to emit GHG (where big polluters pay for their excess emissions and those who pollute less receive a monetary compensation). For instance, the *No, should compensate the poorest* variable equals one if the respondent does not agree with the proposal because she thinks "those who will be hurt more by climate change should be compensated more", *Yes* if the respondent thinks "this would be a fair solution", *No, if pollute more more rights* if the respondent thinks "those who currently pollute more should have more rights to pollute", *No, not at individual levels* if the respondent thinks "rights to pollute should not be defined at the individual level but at another level", and *No, no restrictions of emissions* if the respondent thinks "we should not restrict GHG emissions."

Table 21: Should the U.S. act?

	U.S. should take measures to fight CC		
	Yes	Only if fair international agreement	No
Mean	0.54	0.213	0.151
race: White only	0.053	0.003	−0.030
	(0.046)	(0.043)	(0.037)
Male	0.006	0.002	0.026
	(0.040)	(0.037)	(0.032)
Children	0.076*	−0.024	−0.016
	(0.043)	(0.040)	(0.034)
No college	−0.042	−0.001	0.013
	(0.047)	(0.044)	(0.038)
status: Retired	−0.075	0.079	−0.017
	(0.075)	(0.069)	(0.060)
status: Student	−0.183	−0.078	0.133
	(0.134)	(0.124)	(0.107)
status: Working	−0.014	−0.020	0.010
	(0.065)	(0.060)	(0.052)
Income Q2	0.105*	−0.051	0.029
	(0.059)	(0.054)	(0.047)
Income Q3	0.081	−0.053	0.009
	(0.060)	(0.056)	(0.048)
Income Q4	0.045	−0.063	0.041
	(0.065)	(0.061)	(0.052)
age: 30-49	−0.029	0.001	0.011
	(0.066)	(0.061)	(0.053)
age: 50-87	−0.055	−0.033	0.057
	(0.071)	(0.066)	(0.057)
vote: Biden	0.432***	−0.182***	−0.086*
	(0.058)	(0.054)	(0.046)
vote: Trump	−0.082	0.049	0.154***
	(0.062)	(0.057)	(0.049)
Constant	0.285***	0.351***	0.099
	(0.090)	(0.083)	(0.071)
Observations	499	499	499

Note: The dependent variables are indicator variables. For instance, the *Yes* variable equals one if the respondent thinks the U.S. should take measures to flight climate change. See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.
*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 22: Extent to which the U.S. should act

	U.S. should... (if other countries do...)		
	U.S. more ambitious, if others less	U.S. more ambitious, if others as well	U.S. less ambitious, if others are
Mean	0.384	0.576	0.04
race: White only	0.130***	−0.142***	0.012
	(0.047)	(0.050)	(0.021)
Male	0.059	−0.039	−0.019
	(0.042)	(0.043)	(0.018)
Children	0.097**	−0.079*	−0.018
	(0.044)	(0.046)	(0.020)
No college	−0.005	0.003	0.002
	(0.048)	(0.050)	(0.021)
status: Retired	−0.017	0.025	−0.008
	(0.077)	(0.080)	(0.034)
status: Student	−0.226	0.190	0.036
	(0.138)	(0.144)	(0.061)
status: Working	0.009	0.021	−0.030
	(0.067)	(0.070)	(0.030)
Income Q2	0.022	0.002	−0.024
	(0.060)	(0.063)	(0.027)
Income Q3	0.021	−0.004	−0.017
	(0.062)	(0.065)	(0.028)
Income Q4	0.017	−0.002	−0.015
	(0.067)	(0.070)	(0.030)
age: 30-49	0.051	−0.093	0.042
	(0.068)	(0.071)	(0.030)
age: 50-87	−0.131*	0.094	0.037
	(0.073)	(0.077)	(0.033)
vote: Biden	0.285***	−0.287***	0.003
	(0.060)	(0.062)	(0.026)
vote: Trump	−0.075	0.019	0.056**
	(0.063)	(0.066)	(0.028)
Constant	0.117	0.852***	0.030
	(0.092)	(0.096)	(0.041)
Observations	499	499	499

Note: The dependent variables are indicator variables equal to one if the respondent agrees with the proposition. For instance, *U.S. more ambitious, if others less* equals one if the respondent thinks "The U.S. should take even more ambitious measures if other countries are less amibitious." The sample includes respondents who answered *Yes* or *Only if fair international agreement* at the question from Table 21. See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.
*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 23: International measures

	Approve		
	Global democratic assembly to fight CC	Global tax on GHG emissions funding a global basic income ($30/month/adult)	Global tax on top 1% to finance poorest countries
Mean	0.484	0.341	0.46
race: White only	0.080*	0.044	0.054
	(0.047)	(0.044)	(0.046)
Male	0.017	0.104***	0.012
	(0.041)	(0.039)	(0.041)
Children	0.120***	0.116***	0.157***
	(0.044)	(0.042)	(0.043)
No college	0.030	0.023	0.035
	(0.048)	(0.045)	(0.047)
status: Retired	−0.032	0.048	0.039
	(0.077)	(0.072)	(0.075)
status: Student	−0.087	−0.131	0.080
	(0.137)	(0.129)	(0.135)
status: Working	0.044	0.173***	0.153**
	(0.067)	(0.063)	(0.066)
Income Q2	0.093	0.013	0.109*
	(0.060)	(0.057)	(0.059)
Income Q3	0.050	−0.011	0.013
	(0.062)	(0.058)	(0.061)
Income Q4	0.059	0.071	−0.011
	(0.067)	(0.063)	(0.066)
age: 30-49	−0.023	−0.050	0.016
	(0.067)	(0.063)	(0.066)
age: 50-87	−0.097	−0.245***	−0.111
	(0.073)	(0.069)	(0.072)
vote: Biden	0.459***	0.305***	0.434***
	(0.059)	(0.056)	(0.058)
vote: Trump	0.010	0.007	0.009
	(0.063)	(0.060)	(0.062)
Constant	0.091	0.039	0.008
	(0.092)	(0.086)	(0.090)
Observations	499	499	499

Note: The dependent variables are indicator variables equal to one if the respondent approves the proposition. For instance, *Global democratic assembly to fight CC* equals one if the respondent approves of "establishing a global democratic assembly which role would be to take action against climate change." See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

2 Post-treatment

2.1 Preferences 1: Emission standards

Table 24: Opinion on emission standards

	C02 emission limit for cars policy in the U.S.					
	Does exist	Trust federal gov.	Effective	Positive impact on jobs	Positive side effects	Support
Control group mean	0.288	0.339	0.483	0.347	0.5	0.568
race: White only	−0.040	0.056	0.047	0.006	0.119**	0.050
	(0.048)	(0.049)	(0.049)	(0.047)	(0.050)	(0.049)
Male	0.066	0.065	0.025	0.080*	0.041	0.068
	(0.043)	(0.043)	(0.043)	(0.041)	(0.044)	(0.043)
Children	0.147***	0.153***	0.097**	0.135***	0.070	0.076*
	(0.045)	(0.045)	(0.045)	(0.044)	(0.047)	(0.046)
No college	−0.053	−0.036	−0.003	−0.091*	−0.085*	−0.091*
	(0.049)	(0.050)	(0.050)	(0.048)	(0.051)	(0.050)
status: Retired	0.079	−0.026	0.046	−0.055	−0.042	0.133*
	(0.078)	(0.079)	(0.079)	(0.076)	(0.082)	(0.080)
status: Student	−0.124	−0.151	−0.089	0.045	−0.055	0.012
	(0.140)	(0.141)	(0.141)	(0.137)	(0.146)	(0.143)
staths: Working	0.115*	0.067	0.105	0.064	0.018	0.111
	(0.068)	(0.069)	(0.069)	(0.067)	(0.071)	(0.070)
Income Q2	0.043	0.138**	0.010	0.028	0.017	0.042
	(0.061)	(0.062)	(0.062)	(0.060)	(0.064)	(0.062)
Income Q3	0.013	0.100	0.031	0.075	0.097	0.086
	(0.063)	(0.063)	(0.064)	(0.062)	(0.066)	(0.064)
Income Q4	0.106	0.102	0.041	0.017	0.106	−0.014
	(0.069)	(0.069)	(0.069)	(0.067)	(0.071)	(0.070)
age: 30-49	0.054	−0.082	0.070	−0.009	−0.185**	0.015
	(0.069)	(0.069)	(0.069)	(0.067)	(0.072)	(0.070)
age: 50-87	−0.124*	−0.169**	−0.016	−0.148**	−0.160**	−0.067
	(0.075)	(0.075)	(0.075)	(0.073)	(0.078)	(0.076)
vote: Biden	0.027	0.322***	0.326***	0.291***	0.290***	0.261***
	(0.061)	(0.061)	(0.061)	(0.059)	(0.064)	(0.062)
vote: Trump	0.052	0.072	−0.019	0.033	0.025	−0.069
	(0.065)	(0.065)	(0.065)	(0.063)	(0.067)	(0.066)
Both treatments	0.127**	0.204***	0.212***	0.174***	0.151**	0.133**
	(0.059)	(0.059)	(0.059)	(0.057)	(0.061)	(0.059)
Climate treatment only	0.036	0.118**	0.117*	0.039	−0.042	0.051
	(0.060)	(0.060)	(0.060)	(0.058)	(0.062)	(0.061)
Policy treatment only	0.082	0.146**	0.211***	0.072	0.098*	0.035
	(0.057)	(0.057)	(0.057)	(0.056)	(0.059)	(0.058)
Constant	0.079	−0.047	0.069	0.081	0.276**	0.233**
	(0.105)	(0.106)	(0.106)	(0.103)	(0.110)	(0.107)
Observations	499	499	499	499	499	499

Note: The dependent variables are indicator variables equal to one if the respondent agrees with the proposition. For instance, *Does exist* equals one if the respondent thinks an emission limits for cars policy already exists in the U.S.. See note under Table 1 for a description of the covariates. The three *treatment* indicator variables indicate difference in mean compared to the control group (people who did not see any video).
*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 25: Perceived winners of an emission standards policy

	Winners of emission limits for cars policy					
	Poorest	Middle class	Richest	Urban	Rural	Own household
Control group mean	0.297	0.254	0.347	0.314	0.229	0.229
race: White only	0.055	0.034	0.025	0.065	0.035	0.047
	(0.049)	(0.047)	(0.047)	(0.048)	(0.046)	(0.046)
Male	0.071	0.026	0.080*	0.045	−0.022	0.082**
	(0.043)	(0.041)	(0.041)	(0.042)	(0.041)	(0.041)
Children	0.060	0.118***	0.150***	0.107**	0.094**	0.122***
	(0.046)	(0.043)	(0.044)	(0.044)	(0.043)	(0.043)
No college	−0.092*	−0.124***	0.069	−0.069	−0.058	−0.094**
	(0.050)	(0.047)	(0.048)	(0.049)	(0.047)	(0.047)
status: Retired	−0.037	0.046	0.020	0.057	0.069	−0.043
	(0.080)	(0.075)	(0.076)	(0.077)	(0.075)	(0.075)
status: Student	−0.153	0.005	0.172	0.012	−0.041	−0.238*
	(0.143)	(0.135)	(0.136)	(0.138)	(0.134)	(0.134)
staths: Working	−0.052	−0.058	−0.021	−0.018	0.060	−0.049
	(0.070)	(0.066)	(0.066)	(0.067)	(0.065)	(0.065)
Income Q2	−0.022	−0.076	0.022	0.041	−0.041	−0.030
	(0.063)	(0.059)	(0.060)	(0.060)	(0.058)	(0.059)
Income Q3	−0.030	−0.052	0.079	0.130**	0.045	−0.019
	(0.064)	(0.061)	(0.061)	(0.062)	(0.060)	(0.060)
Income Q4	0.014	−0.051	0.107	0.105	0.039	−0.005
	(0.070)	(0.066)	(0.067)	(0.067)	(0.065)	(0.066)
age: 30-49	0.001	0.034	0.007	−0.097	0.024	−0.025
	(0.070)	(0.066)	(0.067)	(0.068)	(0.066)	(0.066)
age: 50-87	−0.093	−0.133*	−0.209***	−0.166**	−0.086	−0.153**
	(0.076)	(0.072)	(0.073)	(0.073)	(0.071)	(0.072)
vote: Biden	0.156**	0.258***	0.241***	0.283***	0.183***	0.221***
	(0.062)	(0.059)	(0.059)	(0.060)	(0.058)	(0.058)
vote: Trump	−0.024	0.017	0.157**	0.037	−0.004	0.047
	(0.066)	(0.062)	(0.063)	(0.064)	(0.062)	(0.062)
Both treatments	0.087	0.101*	0.021	0.069	0.108*	0.137**
	(0.060)	(0.056)	(0.057)	(0.057)	(0.056)	(0.056)
Climate treatment only	0.001	0.091	−0.014	0.035	0.058	0.096*
	(0.061)	(0.057)	(0.058)	(0.059)	(0.057)	(0.057)
Policy treatment only	0.204***	0.083	−0.047	0.069	0.085	0.115**
	(0.058)	(0.055)	(0.056)	(0.056)	(0.054)	(0.055)
Constant	0.216**	0.138	0.008	0.044	0.030	0.093
	(0.107)	(0.101)	(0.102)	(0.104)	(0.100)	(0.101)
Observations	499	499	499	499	499	499

Note: The dependent variables are indicator variables equal to one if the respondent perceives the category as winners of an emission limits for cars policy. For instance, the variable *Poorest* equals one if the respondent thinks the poorest would win if such a policy was implemented. See notes under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.
*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 26: Perceived losers of an emission standards policy

	Losers of emission limits for cars policy					
	Poorest	Middle class	Richest	Urban	Rural	Own household
Control group mean	0.347	0.407	0.203	0.263	0.347	0.288
race: White only	0.013	−0.003	0.022	0.002	−0.040	0.023
	(0.049)	(0.049)	(0.047)	(0.045)	(0.048)	(0.046)
Male	0.021	0.015	0.075*	0.076*	0.036	−0.013
	(0.043)	(0.043)	(0.041)	(0.040)	(0.042)	(0.040)
Children	0.055	0.007	0.019	0.018	0.020	0.077*
	(0.045)	(0.045)	(0.044)	(0.042)	(0.045)	(0.043)
No college	0.088*	0.162***	−0.020	0.012	0.094*	0.077
	(0.050)	(0.050)	(0.048)	(0.046)	(0.049)	(0.047)
status: Retired	−0.050	−0.059	−0.050	0.004	−0.051	−0.090
	(0.079)	(0.079)	(0.076)	(0.073)	(0.078)	(0.074)
status: Student	−0.012	−0.047	−0.039	0.020	0.052	0.138
	(0.141)	(0.141)	(0.136)	(0.131)	(0.140)	(0.133)
staths: Working	−0.023	−0.019	−0.056	0.068	−0.021	0.005
	(0.069)	(0.069)	(0.066)	(0.064)	(0.068)	(0.065)
Income Q2	0.094	0.110*	0.035	0.010	0.173***	0.110*
	(0.062)	(0.062)	(0.060)	(0.057)	(0.061)	(0.058)
Income Q3	0.054	0.091	0.029	−0.031	0.104	0.040
	(0.063)	(0.063)	(0.061)	(0.059)	(0.063)	(0.060)
Income Q4	0.110	0.207***	−0.005	0.017	0.266***	0.065
	(0.069)	(0.069)	(0.066)	(0.064)	(0.068)	(0.065)
age: 30-49	−0.060	0.051	0.024	0.052	0.049	−0.052
	(0.069)	(0.069)	(0.067)	(0.065)	(0.069)	(0.065)
age: 50-87	−0.069	0.069	0.015	0.032	0.034	0.029
	(0.075)	(0.075)	(0.073)	(0.070)	(0.075)	(0.071)
vote: Biden	0.086	−0.025	−0.052	−0.028	0.056	−0.001
	(0.061)	(0.061)	(0.059)	(0.057)	(0.061)	(0.058)
vote: Trump	0.323***	0.235***	0.040	0.151**	0.299***	0.288***
	(0.065)	(0.065)	(0.063)	(0.061)	(0.064)	(0.061)
Both treatments	−0.020	−0.072	0.030	−0.045	−0.007	−0.043
	(0.059)	(0.059)	(0.057)	(0.055)	(0.058)	(0.056)
Climate treatment only	0.015	−0.101*	0.017	−0.034	−0.044	−0.014
	(0.060)	(0.060)	(0.058)	(0.056)	(0.059)	(0.057)
Policy treatment only	−0.076	−0.092	0.171***	−0.009	−0.008	0.012
	(0.057)	(0.057)	(0.055)	(0.053)	(0.057)	(0.054)
Constant	0.120	0.140	0.168	0.095	0.028	0.079
	(0.106)	(0.106)	(0.102)	(0.099)	(0.105)	(0.100)
Observations	499	499	499	499	499	499

Note: The dependent variables are indicator variables equal to one if the respondent perceives the category as losers of an emission limits for cars policy. For instance, the variable *Poorest* equals one if the respondent thinks the poorest would lose if such a policy was implemented. See notes under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.
*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

2.2 Preferences 2: Green investments

Table 27: Opinion on green investments

	Public investment program in green infrastructures for the U.S.				
	Trust federal gov.	Effective	Positive impact on jobs	Positive side effects	Support
Control group mean	0.331	0.551	0.517	0.458	0.508
race: White only	0.007	0.031	0.059	0.078	0.056
	(0.048)	(0.048)	(0.049)	(0.051)	(0.048)
Male	0.055	0.069	0.060	0.009	0.074*
	(0.043)	(0.042)	(0.043)	(0.044)	(0.043)
Children	0.134***	0.115**	0.098**	0.094**	0.110**
	(0.045)	(0.045)	(0.046)	(0.047)	(0.045)
No college	−0.051	−0.049	−0.015	−0.052	−0.075
	(0.049)	(0.049)	(0.050)	(0.051)	(0.049)
status: Retired	−0.054	−0.104	−0.001	−0.110	0.017
	(0.078)	(0.078)	(0.080)	(0.082)	(0.078)
status: Student	−0.212	−0.177	0.040	−0.030	0.064
	(0.140)	(0.139)	(0.143)	(0.146)	(0.140)
staths: Working	0.059	−0.016	0.062	−0.043	0.074
	(0.068)	(0.068)	(0.070)	(0.071)	(0.068)
Income Q2	0.119*	0.053	0.089	0.011	0.059
	(0.061)	(0.061)	(0.062)	(0.064)	(0.061)
Income Q3	0.101	0.044	0.162**	0.026	0.040
	(0.063)	(0.063)	(0.064)	(0.066)	(0.063)
Income Q4	0.101	0.042	0.074	0.070	−0.018
	(0.069)	(0.068)	(0.070)	(0.071)	(0.069)
age: 30-49	−0.076	−0.168**	0.002	−0.023	−0.031
	(0.069)	(0.068)	(0.070)	(0.072)	(0.069)
age: 50-87	−0.202***	−0.163**	−0.090	0.001	−0.067
	(0.075)	(0.074)	(0.076)	(0.078)	(0.075)
vote: Biden	0.258***	0.397***	0.281***	0.350***	0.323***
	(0.061)	(0.060)	(0.062)	(0.064)	(0.061)
vote: Trump	−0.002	−0.009	−0.088	0.023	−0.097
	(0.065)	(0.064)	(0.066)	(0.067)	(0.065)
Both treatments	0.177***	0.120**	0.080	0.166***	0.148**
	(0.059)	(0.058)	(0.059)	(0.061)	(0.059)
Climate treatment only	0.147**	0.024	−0.022	0.025	0.096
	(0.060)	(0.059)	(0.061)	(0.062)	(0.060)
Policy treatment only	0.175***	0.071	0.007	0.128**	0.069
	(0.057)	(0.057)	(0.058)	(0.060)	(0.057)
Constant	0.102	0.349***	0.157	0.167	0.193*
	(0.105)	(0.104)	(0.107)	(0.110)	(0.105)
Observations	499	499	499	499	499

Note: The dependent variables are indicator variables equal to one if the respondent agrees with the proposition. For instance, *Trust federal government* equals one if the respondent thinks she can trust the U.S. government to correctly implement a green infrastructure program. See notes under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.
*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 28: Perceived winners of a green investments policy

	Winners of green investments					
	Poorest	Middle class	Richest	Urban	Rural	Own household
Control group mean	0.347	0.288	0.339	0.339	0.305	0.288
race: White only	−0.038	0.026	−0.026	0.032	0.001	0.093**
	(0.049)	(0.048)	(0.050)	(0.047)	(0.047)	(0.046)
Male	0.083*	0.056	0.024	0.017	0.028	0.077*
	(0.043)	(0.042)	(0.044)	(0.042)	(0.041)	(0.040)
Children	0.152***	0.106**	0.134***	0.118***	0.160***	0.123***
	(0.045)	(0.045)	(0.046)	(0.044)	(0.044)	(0.043)
No college	−0.071	−0.065	0.053	−0.084*	−0.057	−0.071
	(0.050)	(0.049)	(0.051)	(0.048)	(0.048)	(0.047)
status: Retired	−0.064	0.072	0.060	0.068	0.069	−0.044
	(0.079)	(0.077)	(0.080)	(0.077)	(0.076)	(0.074)
status: Student	−0.146	−0.072	0.012	−0.092	−0.037	−0.148
	(0.141)	(0.139)	(0.144)	(0.138)	(0.136)	(0.133)
staths: Working	−0.064	0.014	0.029	0.023	0.085	−0.031
	(0.069)	(0.068)	(0.070)	(0.067)	(0.066)	(0.065)
Income Q2	0.027	−0.068	−0.043	0.054	−0.075	0.013
	(0.062)	(0.061)	(0.063)	(0.060)	(0.060)	(0.058)
Income Q3	−0.007	0.005	0.030	0.089	−0.004	0.028
	(0.063)	(0.062)	(0.065)	(0.062)	(0.061)	(0.060)
Income Q4	0.054	−0.007	0.073	0.068	0.038	0.064
	(0.069)	(0.068)	(0.070)	(0.067)	(0.067)	(0.065)
age: 30-49	0.092	0.018	0.053	0.056	0.045	0.042
	(0.069)	(0.068)	(0.071)	(0.068)	(0.067)	(0.065)
age: 50-87	−0.053	−0.130*	−0.147*	−0.090	−0.093	−0.118*
	(0.075)	(0.074)	(0.076)	(0.073)	(0.073)	(0.071)
vote: Biden	0.272***	0.239***	0.212***	0.248***	0.228***	0.261***
	(0.061)	(0.060)	(0.062)	(0.060)	(0.059)	(0.058)
vote: Trump	0.059	−0.046	0.106	−0.018	0.030	−0.030
	(0.065)	(0.064)	(0.066)	(0.063)	(0.063)	(0.061)
Both treatments	0.035	0.105*	0.047	0.029	0.057	0.139**
	(0.059)	(0.058)	(0.060)	(0.057)	(0.057)	(0.056)
Climate treatment only	0.066	0.091	0.075	0.055	0.065	0.067
	(0.060)	(0.059)	(0.061)	(0.058)	(0.058)	(0.057)
Policy treatment only	0.183***	0.111**	−0.011	0.015	0.050	0.100*
	(0.057)	(0.056)	(0.058)	(0.056)	(0.056)	(0.054)
Constant	0.103	0.106	0.078	0.047	0.024	0.011
	(0.106)	(0.104)	(0.108)	(0.103)	(0.102)	(0.100)
Observations	499	499	499	499	499	499

Note: The dependent variables are indicator variables equal to one if the respondent perceives the category as winners of a green infrastructure program. For instance, the variable *Poorest* equals one if the respondent thinks the poorest would win if such a policy was implemented. See notes under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.
*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 29: Perceived losers of a green investments policy

	Losers of green investments					
	Poorest	Middle class	Richest	Urban	Rural	Own household
Control group mean	0.322	0.347	0.161	0.229	0.263	0.22
race: White only	−0.026	−0.029	0.035	−0.070*	−0.032	−0.014
	(0.046)	(0.045)	(0.043)	(0.043)	(0.045)	(0.041)
Male	−0.008	−0.030	0.022	0.043	−0.005	−0.032
	(0.041)	(0.040)	(0.038)	(0.038)	(0.039)	(0.036)
Children	−0.008	−0.013	0.041	0.020	−0.019	0.018
	(0.043)	(0.042)	(0.040)	(0.040)	(0.042)	(0.038)
No college	0.035	0.080*	0.003	0.014	0.058	0.027
	(0.047)	(0.046)	(0.044)	(0.044)	(0.045)	(0.042)
status: Retired	−0.043	−0.144*	−0.048	−0.107	−0.054	−0.049
	(0.075)	(0.073)	(0.070)	(0.069)	(0.072)	(0.066)
status: Student	0.074	0.171	−0.012	0.144	0.082	0.095
	(0.134)	(0.131)	(0.125)	(0.124)	(0.129)	(0.119)
staths: Working	0.025	−0.073	0.007	0.005	−0.014	−0.005
	(0.065)	(0.064)	(0.061)	(0.060)	(0.063)	(0.058)
Income Q2	0.040	0.068	0.132**	0.042	0.107*	0.088*
	(0.058)	(0.057)	(0.055)	(0.054)	(0.057)	(0.052)
Income Q3	0.012	0.039	0.066	−0.007	0.094	0.062
	(0.060)	(0.059)	(0.056)	(0.056)	(0.058)	(0.053)
Income Q4	0.024	0.143**	0.069	0.046	0.164***	0.121**
	(0.065)	(0.064)	(0.061)	(0.060)	(0.063)	(0.058)
age: 30-49	0.006	0.126*	−0.00003	0.008	0.101	0.024
	(0.066)	(0.065)	(0.061)	(0.061)	(0.064)	(0.058)
age: 50-87	0.027	0.195***	0.031	0.084	0.141**	0.093
	(0.071)	(0.070)	(0.067)	(0.066)	(0.069)	(0.063)
vote: Biden	0.031	0.031	−0.022	0.040	−0.045	−0.033
	(0.058)	(0.057)	(0.054)	(0.054)	(0.056)	(0.052)
vote: Trump	0.341***	0.344***	0.098*	0.293***	0.213***	0.288***
	(0.062)	(0.061)	(0.058)	(0.057)	(0.060)	(0.055)
Both treatments	−0.041	−0.089	0.046	−0.055	−0.033	−0.057
	(0.056)	(0.055)	(0.052)	(0.052)	(0.054)	(0.049)
Climate treatment only	−0.062	−0.078	0.017	−0.017	−0.018	−0.042
	(0.057)	(0.056)	(0.053)	(0.053)	(0.055)	(0.051)
Policy treatment only	−0.102*	−0.101*	0.121**	0.002	−0.031	0.032
	(0.054)	(0.053)	(0.051)	(0.050)	(0.053)	(0.048)
Constant	0.179*	0.110	−0.002	0.088	0.056	0.043
	(0.100)	(0.099)	(0.094)	(0.093)	(0.097)	(0.089)
Observations	499	499	499	499	499	499

Note: The dependent variables are indicator variables equal to one if the respondent perceives the category as losers of a green infrastructure program. For instance, the variable *Poorest* equals one if the respondent thinks the poorest would lose if such a policy was implemented. See notes under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.
*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

2.3 Preferences 3: Tax and dividend

Table 30: Opinion on carbon tax with cash transfers

	Carbon tax with cash transfers				
	Trust federal gov.	Effective	Positive impact on jobs	Positive side effects	Support
Control group mean	0.373	0.373	0.322	0.381	0.398
race: White only	0.068	0.116**	0.034	0.093*	0.080
	(0.047)	(0.048)	(0.048)	(0.049)	(0.049)
Male	0.102**	0.114***	0.077*	0.033	0.082*
	(0.041)	(0.042)	(0.042)	(0.043)	(0.043)
Children	0.142***	0.111**	0.127***	0.092**	0.170***
	(0.044)	(0.045)	(0.045)	(0.046)	(0.045)
No college	0.041	0.034	−0.035	−0.019	−0.047
	(0.048)	(0.049)	(0.049)	(0.050)	(0.050)
status: Retired	−0.002	−0.002	−0.022	−0.011	−0.148*
	(0.076)	(0.078)	(0.078)	(0.079)	(0.079)
status: Student	−0.014	−0.259*	0.101	0.010	−0.148
	(0.136)	(0.139)	(0.140)	(0.142)	(0.141)
staths: Working	0.122*	0.032	0.036	0.005	−0.052
	(0.066)	(0.068)	(0.068)	(0.069)	(0.069)
Income Q2	0.068	0.112*	0.022	−0.061	0.095
	(0.060)	(0.061)	(0.061)	(0.062)	(0.062)
Income Q3	0.066	0.072	0.080	0.053	0.049
	(0.061)	(0.063)	(0.063)	(0.064)	(0.064)
Income Q4	0.068	0.018	0.002	0.035	0.049
	(0.067)	(0.068)	(0.068)	(0.069)	(0.069)
age: 30-49	−0.029	0.015	−0.034	−0.103	−0.006
	(0.067)	(0.069)	(0.069)	(0.070)	(0.069)
age: 50-87	−0.156**	−0.156**	−0.176**	−0.188**	−0.108
	(0.073)	(0.074)	(0.074)	(0.076)	(0.075)
vote: Biden	0.325***	0.350***	0.298***	0.344***	0.294***
	(0.059)	(0.061)	(0.061)	(0.062)	(0.061)
vote: Trump	−0.009	0.063	0.073	0.034	0.00003
	(0.063)	(0.064)	(0.064)	(0.066)	(0.065)
Both treatments	0.093	0.135**	0.118**	0.160***	0.121**
	(0.057)	(0.058)	(0.058)	(0.059)	(0.059)
Climate treatment only	0.064	0.040	0.029	−0.026	0.029
	(0.058)	(0.059)	(0.059)	(0.060)	(0.060)
Policy treatment only	0.098*	0.178***	0.146**	0.152***	0.135**
	(0.056)	(0.057)	(0.057)	(0.058)	(0.058)
Constant	−0.073	−0.092	0.035	0.141	0.096
	(0.102)	(0.105)	(0.105)	(0.107)	(0.106)
Observations	499	499	499	499	499

Note: The dependent variables are indicator variables equal to one if the respondent agrees with the proposition. For instance, *Trust federal government* equals one if the respondent thinks she can trust the U.S. government to correctly implement a carbon tax with cash transfers. See notes under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.
*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 31: Perceived winners of a carbon tax with cash transfers policy

	Winners of carbon tax with cash transfers of $600/year/adult					
	Poorest	Middle class	Richest	Urban	Rural	Own household
Control group mean	0.305	0.28	0.305	0.246	0.263	0.263
race: White only	0.091*	0.072	0.024	0.106**	0.074	0.131***
	(0.050)	(0.048)	(0.046)	(0.046)	(0.046)	(0.047)
Male	0.084*	0.026	0.072*	0.055	0.061	0.109***
	(0.044)	(0.042)	(0.040)	(0.040)	(0.040)	(0.041)
Children	0.090*	0.075*	0.051	0.098**	0.123***	0.137***
	(0.046)	(0.045)	(0.043)	(0.042)	(0.042)	(0.044)
No college	−0.006	−0.065	0.097**	−0.018	−0.011	−0.014
	(0.051)	(0.049)	(0.047)	(0.046)	(0.046)	(0.048)
status: Retired	−0.112	−0.122	0.084	−0.010	0.005	−0.081
	(0.081)	(0.077)	(0.075)	(0.074)	(0.074)	(0.076)
status: Student	−0.217	−0.026	0.098	−0.129	−0.031	−0.083
	(0.144)	(0.138)	(0.133)	(0.132)	(0.132)	(0.136)
staths: Working	−0.118*	−0.143**	0.063	0.012	0.006	−0.065
	(0.070)	(0.067)	(0.065)	(0.064)	(0.064)	(0.066)
Income Q2	0.039	−0.041	−0.004	−0.019	−0.091	−0.073
	(0.063)	(0.061)	(0.058)	(0.058)	(0.058)	(0.059)
Income Q3	0.010	−0.015	0.031	0.020	0.015	−0.056
	(0.065)	(0.062)	(0.060)	(0.059)	(0.059)	(0.061)
Income Q4	0.043	−0.052	0.122*	0.005	−0.018	−0.030
	(0.070)	(0.068)	(0.065)	(0.064)	(0.064)	(0.066)
age: 30-49	0.021	−0.103	0.093	−0.096	−0.024	−0.030
	(0.071)	(0.068)	(0.066)	(0.065)	(0.065)	(0.067)
age: 50-87	−0.080	−0.235***	−0.140*	−0.168**	−0.175**	−0.217***
	(0.077)	(0.074)	(0.071)	(0.070)	(0.070)	(0.072)
vote: Biden	0.189***	0.231***	0.211***	0.201***	0.217***	0.254***
	(0.063)	(0.060)	(0.058)	(0.057)	(0.057)	(0.059)
vote: Trump	0.027	0.091	0.120*	0.002	0.078	0.062
	(0.067)	(0.064)	(0.062)	(0.061)	(0.061)	(0.063)
Both treatments	0.112*	0.058	−0.009	0.034	0.025	0.124**
	(0.060)	(0.058)	(0.056)	(0.055)	(0.055)	(0.057)
Climate treatment only	0.013	−0.001	0.015	0.036	0.016	0.102*
	(0.061)	(0.059)	(0.057)	(0.056)	(0.056)	(0.058)
Policy treatment only	0.239***	0.081	−0.003	0.101*	0.081	0.141**
	(0.059)	(0.056)	(0.054)	(0.054)	(0.054)	(0.055)
Constant	0.112	0.317***	−0.057	0.064	0.049	0.058
	(0.108)	(0.104)	(0.100)	(0.099)	(0.099)	(0.102)
Observations	499	499	499	499	499	499

Note: The dependent variables are indicator variables equal to one if the respondent perceives the category as winners of a carbon tax with cash transfers. For instance, the variable *Poorest* equals one if the respondent thinks the poorest would win if such a policy was implemented. See notes under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.
*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 32: Perceived losers of a carbon tax with cash transfers policy

	Losers of carbon tax with cash transfers of $600/year/adult					
	Poorest	Middle class	Richest	Urban	Rural	Own household
Control group mean	0.314	0.373	0.195	0.297	0.28	0.28
race: White only	−0.053	0.019	0.003	−0.044	−0.014	−0.059
	(0.048)	(0.049)	(0.047)	(0.047)	(0.048)	(0.045)
Male	0.013	0.073*	0.031	0.057	0.012	−0.013
	(0.042)	(0.043)	(0.041)	(0.042)	(0.042)	(0.039)
Children	−0.035	−0.053	0.048	−0.003	−0.061	−0.035
	(0.044)	(0.046)	(0.044)	(0.044)	(0.044)	(0.042)
No college	0.056	0.131***	0.008	0.067	0.084*	0.042
	(0.048)	(0.050)	(0.048)	(0.048)	(0.049)	(0.046)
status: Retired	−0.030	−0.031	−0.175**	−0.008	−0.040	−0.149**
	(0.077)	(0.080)	(0.076)	(0.077)	(0.077)	(0.073)
status: Student	−0.056	−0.124	−0.208	0.036	0.023	0.105
	(0.138)	(0.143)	(0.137)	(0.137)	(0.138)	(0.130)
staths: Working	0.066	0.050	−0.127*	0.042	0.040	−0.040
	(0.067)	(0.069)	(0.067)	(0.067)	(0.067)	(0.063)
Income Q2	0.030	0.071	0.078	0.082	0.116*	0.139**
	(0.060)	(0.062)	(0.060)	(0.060)	(0.060)	(0.057)
Income Q3	0.049	0.023	0.025	0.056	0.059	0.091
	(0.062)	(0.064)	(0.061)	(0.062)	(0.062)	(0.058)
Income Q4	0.077	0.154**	0.014	0.086	0.191***	0.119*
	(0.067)	(0.070)	(0.067)	(0.067)	(0.067)	(0.063)
age: 30-49	−0.024	0.108	−0.016	0.070	0.035	0.064
	(0.068)	(0.070)	(0.067)	(0.067)	(0.068)	(0.064)
age: 50-87	0.064	0.185**	0.010	0.041	0.112	0.206***
	(0.073)	(0.076)	(0.073)	(0.073)	(0.073)	(0.069)
vote: Biden	0.128**	0.015	0.052	0.044	0.010	−0.015
	(0.060)	(0.062)	(0.059)	(0.060)	(0.060)	(0.056)
vote: Trump	0.315***	0.233***	0.211***	0.251***	0.249***	0.287***
	(0.063)	(0.066)	(0.063)	(0.063)	(0.064)	(0.060)
Both treatments	−0.017	−0.028	0.083	−0.035	0.065	−0.031
	(0.057)	(0.059)	(0.057)	(0.057)	(0.057)	(0.054)
Climate treatment only	−0.002	−0.002	0.066	0.002	0.026	−0.045
	(0.059)	(0.061)	(0.058)	(0.058)	(0.059)	(0.055)
Policy treatment only	−0.077	−0.021	0.141**	−0.025	−0.008	−0.029
	(0.056)	(0.058)	(0.056)	(0.056)	(0.056)	(0.053)
Constant	0.088	0.003	0.141	0.045	0.032	0.109
	(0.103)	(0.107)	(0.103)	(0.103)	(0.104)	(0.097)
Observations	499	499	499	499	499	499

Note: The dependent variables are indicator variables equal to one if the respondent perceives the category as losers of a carbon taxwith cash transfers. For instance, the variable *Poorest* equals one if the respondent thinks the poorest would lose if such a policy was implemented. See notes under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.
*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

2.4 Preferences on climate policies

Table 33: Worried about climate change

	Worried
Control group mean	0.678
race: White only	0.088*
	(0.047)
Male	−0.026
	(0.041)
Children	0.033
	(0.043)
No college	−0.056
	(0.047)
status: Retired	0.007
	(0.075)
status: Student	−0.058
	(0.135)
staths: Working	0.040
	(0.066)
Income Q2	0.041
	(0.059)
Income Q3	−0.012
	(0.061)
Income Q4	−0.014
	(0.066)
age: 30-49	−0.035
	(0.066)
age: 50-87	−0.102
	(0.072)
vote: Biden	0.293***
	(0.059)
vote: Trump	−0.166***
	(0.062)
Both treatments	−0.031
	(0.056)
Climate treatment only	0.016
	(0.057)
Policy treatment only	−0.010
	(0.055)
Constant	0.541***
	(0.101)
Observations	499

Note: The *Worried* dependent variable equals one if the respondent indicates she is "Very worried" or "Worried" about the impacts of climate change. See notes under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.
*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 34: Support for climate policies

	Climate policies					
	Tax on flying	Tax on fossil fuels	Thermal renovation	Ban polluting vehicles in city centers	Subsidies	Global climate fund
Control group mean	0.424	0.475	0.627	0.517	0.525	0.483
race: White only	0.056	0.063	0.079	0.062	0.091*	0.023
	(0.049)	(0.048)	(0.050)	(0.050)	(0.049)	(0.049)
Male	0.016	0.007	0.035	−0.005	−0.025	−0.036
	(0.043)	(0.043)	(0.044)	(0.044)	(0.043)	(0.043)
Children	0.104**	0.065	0.131***	0.056	0.125***	0.091**
	(0.045)	(0.045)	(0.046)	(0.046)	(0.046)	(0.046)
No college	−0.018	−0.032	−0.012	−0.037	−0.100**	−0.065
	(0.050)	(0.049)	(0.051)	(0.051)	(0.050)	(0.050)
status: Retired	−0.026	0.073	−0.060	−0.017	0.010	−0.059
	(0.079)	(0.078)	(0.080)	(0.080)	(0.080)	(0.080)
status: Student	−0.030	0.037	−0.113	−0.118	0.067	−0.067
	(0.141)	(0.140)	(0.144)	(0.144)	(0.143)	(0.143)
staths: Working	0.074	0.113*	0.006	0.026	0.030	−0.006
	(0.069)	(0.068)	(0.070)	(0.070)	(0.070)	(0.070)
Income Q2	0.059	0.005	0.094	0.131**	0.086	0.055
	(0.062)	(0.061)	(0.063)	(0.063)	(0.063)	(0.063)
Income Q3	0.047	0.070	0.039	0.069	0.097	0.060
	(0.063)	(0.063)	(0.065)	(0.065)	(0.064)	(0.064)
Income Q4	0.018	0.078	0.044	0.105	0.065	0.046
	(0.069)	(0.069)	(0.070)	(0.070)	(0.070)	(0.070)
age: 30-49	0.126*	0.040	0.035	0.007	−0.017	−0.016
	(0.069)	(0.069)	(0.071)	(0.071)	(0.070)	(0.070)
age: 50-87	−0.025	−0.079	−0.036	−0.066	−0.066	−0.111
	(0.075)	(0.075)	(0.077)	(0.077)	(0.076)	(0.076)
vote: Biden	0.378***	0.388***	0.372***	0.381***	0.329***	0.348***
	(0.061)	(0.061)	(0.063)	(0.062)	(0.062)	(0.062)
vote: Trump	0.073	0.006	0.055	0.019	−0.026	−0.035
	(0.065)	(0.065)	(0.066)	(0.066)	(0.066)	(0.066)
Both treatments	0.048	0.013	−0.033	0.051	0.089	0.033
	(0.059)	(0.059)	(0.060)	(0.060)	(0.060)	(0.060)
Climate treatment only	0.063	0.064	0.024	0.110*	0.057	0.071
	(0.060)	(0.060)	(0.061)	(0.061)	(0.061)	(0.061)
Policy treatment only	0.064	0.034	−0.092	0.027	0.069	0.042
	(0.057)	(0.057)	(0.059)	(0.059)	(0.058)	(0.058)
Constant	−0.039	0.054	0.198*	0.160	0.185*	0.298***
	(0.106)	(0.105)	(0.108)	(0.108)	(0.107)	(0.107)
Observations	499	499	499	499	499	499

Note: The dependent variables are indicator variables equal to one if the respondent "absolutely supports" or "somewhat supports" the policy. For instance, *Tax on flying* equals one if the respondent supports a tax on flying. See notes under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.
*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 35: Support carbon tax, depending on the use of revenues

	Support carbon tax if revenues allocated as/to...									
	Transfer to constrained HH	Transfers to poorest	Equal transfers	Tax rebates for affected firms	Infrastructure projects	Technology subsidies	Reduce deficit	Reduce CIT	Reduce PIT	Other
Control group mean	0.432	0.432	0.415	0.449	0.534	0.542	0.492	0.297	0.449	0.144
race: White only	0.076	0.067	0.040	−0.022	0.050	0.118**	0.114**	0.020	0.044	−0.021
	(0.050)	(0.049)	(0.049)	(0.050)	(0.049)	(0.049)	(0.052)	(0.047)	(0.052)	(0.040)
Male	0.038	−0.036	0.041	0.037	0.051	0.009	0.098**	0.080*	0.017	0.053
	(0.044)	(0.043)	(0.043)	(0.044)	(0.043)	(0.043)	(0.045)	(0.041)	(0.046)	(0.035)
Children	0.119**	0.122***	0.112**	0.120***	0.019	0.067	0.048	0.097**	0.010	0.023
	(0.047)	(0.046)	(0.046)	(0.046)	(0.045)	(0.046)	(0.048)	(0.043)	(0.049)	(0.037)
No college	0.047	−0.004	0.038	−0.020	−0.056	−0.093*	−0.021	−0.047	−0.004	−0.001
	(0.051)	(0.050)	(0.050)	(0.051)	(0.050)	(0.050)	(0.053)	(0.048)	(0.053)	(0.041)
status: Retired	−0.003	−0.092	−0.122	−0.113	0.016	−0.008	0.081	−0.025	−0.079	−0.002
	(0.081)	(0.079)	(0.080)	(0.080)	(0.079)	(0.079)	(0.084)	(0.076)	(0.085)	(0.065)
status: Student	−0.141	−0.228	−0.178	−0.103	−0.119	0.016	−0.052	0.025	−0.026	−0.074
	(0.145)	(0.142)	(0.143)	(0.144)	(0.141)	(0.142)	(0.150)	(0.135)	(0.152)	(0.116)
staths: Working	0.078	−0.032	0.018	0.062	0.033	0.059	0.068	0.063	0.041	0.069
	(0.071)	(0.069)	(0.070)	(0.070)	(0.069)	(0.069)	(0.073)	(0.066)	(0.074)	(0.056)
Income Q2	0.029	0.053	−0.089	0.017	0.050	0.052	0.039	−0.012	0.024	0.016
	(0.063)	(0.062)	(0.062)	(0.063)	(0.062)	(0.062)	(0.065)	(0.059)	(0.066)	(0.051)
Income Q3	−0.081	0.001	−0.033	0.006	0.079	0.092	0.064	0.021	0.047	0.046
	(0.065)	(0.064)	(0.064)	(0.065)	(0.064)	(0.064)	(0.067)	(0.061)	(0.068)	(0.052)
Income Q4	−0.052	−0.073	−0.094	0.035	0.079	0.112	0.121*	0.074	0.027	0.079
	(0.071)	(0.069)	(0.070)	(0.070)	(0.069)	(0.069)	(0.073)	(0.066)	(0.074)	(0.056)
age: 30-49	0.017	0.032	0.015	0.041	0.001	0.061	0.026	0.147**	0.049	0.058
	(0.071)	(0.070)	(0.070)	(0.071)	(0.069)	(0.070)	(0.073)	(0.066)	(0.075)	(0.057)
age: 50-87	−0.155**	−0.125*	−0.149*	−0.104	−0.096	0.009	−0.075	−0.074	0.029	0.011
	(0.077)	(0.075)	(0.076)	(0.077)	(0.075)	(0.076)	(0.080)	(0.072)	(0.081)	(0.062)
vote: Biden	0.357***	0.470***	0.344***	0.262***	0.443***	0.348***	0.273***	0.220***	0.356***	0.083*
	(0.063)	(0.062)	(0.062)	(0.062)	(0.061)	(0.062)	(0.065)	(0.059)	(0.066)	(0.050)
vote: Trump	0.108	0.161**	0.128*	0.094	0.094	−0.005	0.094	0.209***	0.310***	0.063
	(0.067)	(0.065)	(0.066)	(0.066)	(0.065)	(0.065)	(0.069)	(0.062)	(0.070)	(0.053)
Both treatments	0.017	0.056	0.024	−0.013	0.107*	−0.001	0.078	0.054	0.069	0.079
	(0.060)	(0.059)	(0.060)	(0.060)	(0.059)	(0.059)	(0.062)	(0.056)	(0.063)	(0.048)
Climate treatment only	0.055	0.083	−0.029	−0.058	0.031	0.043	0.032	0.051	0.023	0.069
	(0.062)	(0.060)	(0.061)	(0.061)	(0.060)	(0.060)	(0.064)	(0.057)	(0.065)	(0.049)
Policy treatment only	0.086	0.073	0.108*	0.060	0.044	0.009	0.062	0.109**	0.091	0.016
	(0.059)	(0.058)	(0.058)	(0.058)	(0.058)	(0.058)	(0.061)	(0.055)	(0.062)	(0.047)
Constant	0.074	0.104	0.186*	0.212*	0.154	0.097	0.029	−0.082	0.035	−0.058
	(0.109)	(0.106)	(0.107)	(0.108)	(0.106)	(0.106)	(0.112)	(0.101)	(0.114)	(0.087)
Observations	499	499	499	499	499	499	499	499	499	499

Note: The dependent variables are indicator variables equal to one if the respondent "Strongly supports" or "Rather supports" the use of revenues from potential carbon taxes to finance the policy. For instance, the *Transfer to constrained HH* variable equals one if the respondent supports the use of revenues from carbon taxes to finance "Transfers to households with no alternative to using fossil fuels." *Transfers to poorest* corresponds to "Transfers to the poorest households", *Equal transfers* to "Equal cash transfers to all households", *Tax rebates for affected firms* to "Tax rebates for most affected firms", *Infrastructures projects* to "Funding environmental infrastructure projects", *Technology subsidies* to "Subsidizing low-carbon technologies, including renewable nergy", *Reduce deficit* to "A reduction in the public deficit", *Reduce CIT* to "A reduction of corporate income tax", and *Reduce PIT* to "A reduction of personal income tax." See notes under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates. *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

2.5 Preferences for bans vs. incentives

Table 36: Renovation enforcement

	Thermal renovation should be (if subsidized)...	
	made mandatory	on a voluntary basis
Control group mean	0.373	0.466
race: White only	0.001	0.067
	(0.048)	(0.052)
Male	0.055	−0.088*
	(0.042)	(0.046)
Children	0.143***	−0.065
	(0.045)	(0.048)
No college	0.003	−0.085
	(0.049)	(0.053)
status: Retired	−0.143*	0.065
	(0.078)	(0.084)
status: Student	−0.106	−0.061
	(0.139)	(0.150)
staths: Working	0.006	0.015
	(0.068)	(0.073)
Income Q2	0.087	0.088
	(0.061)	(0.066)
Income Q3	−0.016	0.121*
	(0.063)	(0.068)
Income Q4	0.046	0.071
	(0.068)	(0.073)
age: 30-49	0.021	−0.114
	(0.068)	(0.074)
age: 50-87	−0.031	0.020
	(0.074)	(0.080)
vote: Biden	0.224***	−0.095
	(0.060)	(0.065)
vote: Trump	−0.023	0.147**
	(0.064)	(0.069)
Both treatments	−0.004	0.005
	(0.058)	(0.063)
Climate treatment only	−0.057	0.055
	(0.059)	(0.064)
Policy treatment only	0.033	−0.007
	(0.057)	(0.061)
Constant	0.139	0.477***
	(0.104)	(0.113)
Observations	499	499

Note: The dependent variables correspond to indicator variables. For instance, the *made mandatory* variable equals one if the respondent thinks that if the U.S. government would subsidize the thermal renovation of residential housing, it should made it mandatory. See notes under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.
*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 37: Flight restrictions enforcement

	Limit to flight trips					
	Rationing (1000km)	Tradable (1000km)	Rationing (3000km)	Tradable (3000km)	Rationing (0.5 round-trip/year)	Tradable (0.5 round-trip/year)
Control group mean	0.622	0.243	0.467	0.267	0.659	0.136
race: White only	0.089	−0.100	0.265	−0.149	0.182*	−0.112
	(0.089)	(0.077)	(0.159)	(0.125)	(0.093)	(0.070)
Male	−0.218***	0.086	−0.195	0.163	−0.189**	0.067
	(0.083)	(0.072)	(0.142)	(0.112)	(0.076)	(0.057)
Children	−0.224***	0.189***	−0.171	0.104	−0.092	0.097
	(0.081)	(0.070)	(0.160)	(0.126)	(0.085)	(0.064)
No college	0.039	−0.052	0.032	0.028	0.106	−0.049
	(0.098)	(0.085)	(0.176)	(0.138)	(0.088)	(0.066)
status: Retired	0.202	−0.309**	−0.143	0.265	−0.024	0.091
	(0.150)	(0.129)	(0.271)	(0.213)	(0.141)	(0.106)
status: Student	0.174	−0.248	0.458	0.662	−0.413	0.437*
	(0.215)	(0.185)	(0.868)	(0.682)	(0.345)	(0.259)
staths: Working	0.125	−0.262**	0.068	0.154	−0.033	0.076
	(0.135)	(0.117)	(0.282)	(0.221)	(0.123)	(0.092)
Income Q2	0.072	0.035	−0.473**	0.236	0.219*	−0.080
	(0.111)	(0.096)	(0.232)	(0.182)	(0.114)	(0.086)
Income Q3	0.075	0.013	−0.294	0.082	0.027	−0.052
	(0.121)	(0.104)	(0.233)	(0.183)	(0.119)	(0.090)
Income Q4	0.133	0.038	−0.264	0.139	0.091	0.010
	(0.133)	(0.115)	(0.240)	(0.188)	(0.128)	(0.096)
age: 30-49	0.229*	−0.241**	0.422	0.183	−0.129	0.054
	(0.129)	(0.112)	(0.592)	(0.465)	(0.124)	(0.093)
age: 50-87	0.015	−0.266**	0.580	−0.064	−0.232*	−0.093
	(0.142)	(0.123)	(0.616)	(0.483)	(0.128)	(0.096)
vote: Biden	0.077	0.092	0.310	0.224	0.310***	−0.160*
	(0.112)	(0.097)	(0.242)	(0.190)	(0.113)	(0.084)
vote: Trump	0.101	0.055	0.296	−0.116	0.118	−0.116
	(0.119)	(0.103)	(0.255)	(0.200)	(0.120)	(0.090)
Both treatments	0.024	−0.070	0.154	−0.149	0.127	−0.047
	(0.106)	(0.092)	(0.218)	(0.171)	(0.113)	(0.085)
Climate treatment only	−0.130	0.078	−0.041	−0.089	0.036	0.004
	(0.113)	(0.097)	(0.209)	(0.164)	(0.100)	(0.075)
Policy treatment only	−0.026	−0.018	−0.035	0.032	0.001	0.016
	(0.108)	(0.093)	(0.196)	(0.154)	(0.101)	(0.075)
Constant	0.443**	0.551***	−0.060	−0.195	0.522***	0.255*
	(0.219)	(0.190)	(0.644)	(0.506)	(0.188)	(0.141)
Observations	175	175	67	67	162	162

Note: The dependent variables are indicator variables equal to one. The *Rationing* variables equal one if the respondent thinks no one should be allowed to fly more than the quota in brackets between now and 2040. The *Tradable* variables equal one of the respondent thinks people should be able to trade their rights to fly. The quota used to frame the question is randomly selected from three different options. The *(1000km)* variables refer to respondents who are asked about a quota of 1000km/person/year, the *(3000km)* variables to respondents asked about a quota of 3000km/person/year, and the *(0.5 round-trip/year)* to respondents asked about a quota of 1 round-trip/person/2years. See notes under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 38: Cattle consumption restrictions enforcement

	If gov. limits cattle products, I would approve...			
	Tax on cattle products (beefx2)	Sub. Vegetables	No sub. cattle	Ban intensive cattle
Control group mean	0.229	0.22	0.297	0.254
race: White only	−0.012	0.013	0.086*	0.074*
	(0.041)	(0.046)	(0.047)	(0.041)
Male	0.088**	−0.017	0.071*	−0.026
	(0.036)	(0.040)	(0.041)	(0.036)
Children	0.073*	0.151***	0.101**	0.015
	(0.038)	(0.043)	(0.044)	(0.038)
No college	−0.068	−0.039	−0.101**	−0.035
	(0.042)	(0.047)	(0.048)	(0.042)
status: Retired	−0.005	0.021	0.052	0.010
	(0.067)	(0.075)	(0.076)	(0.066)
status: Student	0.196	0.040	−0.109	−0.036
	(0.119)	(0.134)	(0.136)	(0.119)
staths: Working	0.032	0.051	−0.017	0.123**
	(0.058)	(0.065)	(0.066)	(0.058)
Income Q2	−0.024	0.005	0.010	−0.006
	(0.052)	(0.058)	(0.060)	(0.052)
Income Q3	−0.068	−0.004	0.032	−0.050
	(0.054)	(0.060)	(0.061)	(0.053)
Income Q4	−0.111*	0.003	0.039	−0.053
	(0.058)	(0.065)	(0.067)	(0.058)
age: 30-49	0.056	0.078	−0.122*	−0.089
	(0.059)	(0.066)	(0.067)	(0.058)
age: 50-87	−0.099	−0.044	−0.171**	−0.111*
	(0.064)	(0.071)	(0.073)	(0.063)
vote: Biden	0.107**	0.128**	0.081	0.158***
	(0.052)	(0.058)	(0.059)	(0.052)
vote: Trump	−0.019	−0.059	−0.052	−0.036
	(0.055)	(0.062)	(0.063)	(0.055)
Both treatments	−0.032	0.089	−0.041	−0.110**
	(0.050)	(0.056)	(0.057)	(0.049)
Climate treatment only	−0.038	0.148***	0.012	0.002
	(0.051)	(0.057)	(0.058)	(0.050)
Policy treatment only	−0.006	0.043	0.026	−0.077
	(0.049)	(0.054)	(0.055)	(0.048)
Constant	0.172*	0.031	0.223**	0.182**
	(0.090)	(0.100)	(0.102)	(0.089)
Observations	499	499	499	499

Note: The dependent variables are indicator variables equal to one if the respondent would approve the measure in a scenario where the U.S. government decides to limit the consumption of cattle products. The *Tax on cattle products (beefx2)* refers to "A high tax on cattle products, so that the price of beef doubles", the *Sub. Vegetables* variable to "Subsidies on organic and local vegetables, fruits and nuts", the *No sub. cattle* variable to "The removal of subsidies for cattle farming", and the *Ban intensive cattle* to "The ban of intensive cattle farming." See notes under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.
*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 39: Environment protection enforcement

	Government should...	
	Force people	Encourage people
Control group mean	0.322	0.483
race: White only	−0.008	0.074
	(0.044)	(0.051)
Male	0.084**	−0.084*
	(0.039)	(0.045)
Children	0.191***	−0.092*
	(0.041)	(0.048)
No college	−0.048	0.005
	(0.045)	(0.052)
status: Retired	−0.048	−0.016
	(0.072)	(0.083)
status: Student	−0.197	−0.064
	(0.128)	(0.149)
staths: Working	0.112*	−0.115
	(0.063)	(0.072)
Income Q2	−0.139**	0.249***
	(0.056)	(0.065)
Income Q3	−0.069	0.101
	(0.058)	(0.067)
Income Q4	−0.016	0.075
	(0.063)	(0.073)
age: 30-49	−0.038	−0.028
	(0.063)	(0.073)
age: 50-87	−0.166**	0.079
	(0.068)	(0.079)
vote: Biden	0.275***	−0.086
	(0.056)	(0.065)
vote: Trump	0.032	0.104
	(0.059)	(0.069)
Both treatments	0.005	−0.034
	(0.054)	(0.062)
Climate treatment only	0.037	−0.060
	(0.055)	(0.063)
Policy treatment only	0.119**	−0.052
	(0.052)	(0.061)
Constant	0.106	0.483***
	(0.096)	(0.112)
Observations	499	499

Note: The dependent variables are indicator variables. The *Force people* variable equals one if the respondent's view is close to "Governments should force people to protect environment, even if it prevents people from doing what they want", and the *Encourage people* variable equals one if the respondent's view is close to "Governments should only encourage people to protect the environment, even if it means people do not always do the right thing." See notes under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.
*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 40: Willingness to Pay

	WTP to limit global warming to safe levels
	WTP ($a year)
Control group mean	312.415
race: White only	−7.030
	(64.485)
Male	30.636
	(56.650)
Children	86.495
	(60.092)
No college	−115.679*
	(65.720)
status: Retired	23.251
	(104.394)
status: Student	−119.921
	(186.743)
staths: Working	54.149
	(90.969)
Income Q2	48.566
	(81.679)
Income Q3	110.073
	(84.093)
Income Q4	154.803*
	(91.152)
age: 30-49	−154.495*
	(91.782)
age: 50-87	−191.552*
	(99.506)
vote: Biden	64.846
	(81.196)
vote: Trump	−88.209
	(86.107)
Both treatments	−170.178**
	(77.854)
Climate treatment only	−103.960
	(79.435)
Policy treatment only	−135.789*
	(76.052)
Constant	303.599**
	(140.236)
Observations	499

Note: The dependent variable is a continuous variable indicating the amount the respondent would be willing to pay annually to limit global warming to safe levels. See notes under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.
*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

2.6 Political views and media consumption

Table 41: Political views

	Political views		
	Interest in politics	Environmental org. member	Relative is environmentalist
Control group mean	0.839	0.153	0.169
race: White only	0.017	0.006	0.017
	(0.042)	(0.036)	(0.038)
Male	0.067*	0.116***	0.102***
	(0.037)	(0.031)	(0.033)
Children	0.044	0.102***	0.156***
	(0.039)	(0.033)	(0.035)
No college	−0.047	0.005	−0.014
	(0.043)	(0.036)	(0.039)
status: Retired	0.029	0.078	0.066
	(0.068)	(0.058)	(0.062)
status: Student	0.154	0.048	−0.067
	(0.122)	(0.103)	(0.110)
staths: Working	0.030	0.065	0.082
	(0.060)	(0.050)	(0.054)
Income Q2	0.112**	−0.018	−0.036
	(0.054)	(0.045)	(0.048)
Income Q3	0.027	−0.003	0.004
	(0.055)	(0.046)	(0.050)
Income Q4	0.059	0.073	0.089*
	(0.060)	(0.050)	(0.054)
age: 30-49	−0.009	−0.035	−0.065
	(0.060)	(0.051)	(0.054)
age: 50-87	−0.002	−0.203***	−0.267***
	(0.065)	(0.055)	(0.059)
vote: Biden	0.291***	0.078*	0.073
	(0.053)	(0.045)	(0.048)
vote: Trump	0.232***	0.018	0.016
	(0.056)	(0.048)	(0.051)
Both treatments	−0.027	0.019	0.075
	(0.051)	(0.043)	(0.046)
Climate treatment only	−0.073	−0.022	0.001
	(0.052)	(0.044)	(0.047)
Policy treatment only	−0.008	0.064	0.080*
	(0.050)	(0.042)	(0.045)
Constant	0.457***	−0.006	0.021
	(0.092)	(0.078)	(0.083)
Observations	499	499	499

Note: The dependent variables are indicator variables. The *Interest in politics* variable equals one if the respondent is interested in politics "A lot" or "A little." The *Environmental org. member* variable equals one if the respondent is a member of an environmental organization, and the *Relative is environmentalist* variable equals one if the respondent has any relatives who are environmentalists. See notes under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.
*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 42: Position on political spectrum

	Political positions											
	Far Left	Left	Center	Right	Far Right	Liberal	Conservative	Humanist	Patriot	Apolitical	Environmentalist	Feminist
Control group mean	0.076	0.203	0.339	0.144	0.034	0.246	0.271	0.059	0.11	0.042	0.059	0.051
race: White only	0.057**	0.040	0.004	0.021	0.067**	−0.030	−0.003	−0.006	0.027	0.004	−0.0005	0.014
	(0.029)	(0.038)	(0.049)	(0.031)	(0.027)	(0.038)	(0.043)	(0.030)	(0.034)	(0.020)	(0.025)	(0.026)
Male	0.057**	−0.023	0.025	0.044	0.025	−0.013	0.045	−0.004	0.057*	0.001	−0.012	−0.079***
	(0.025)	(0.033)	(0.043)	(0.027)	(0.024)	(0.033)	(0.038)	(0.026)	(0.030)	(0.018)	(0.022)	(0.022)
Children	0.040	0.021	0.057	0.032	0.025	0.023	0.037	0.028	0.014	0.003	0.016	−0.022
	(0.027)	(0.035)	(0.046)	(0.029)	(0.025)	(0.035)	(0.040)	(0.028)	(0.031)	(0.019)	(0.023)	(0.024)
No college	−0.026	0.005	−0.097*	−0.011	−0.045	−0.016	0.063	0.044	0.014	−0.018	−0.016	0.014
	(0.029)	(0.038)	(0.050)	(0.032)	(0.027)	(0.039)	(0.044)	(0.030)	(0.034)	(0.021)	(0.026)	(0.026)
status: Retired	0.021	0.061	0.058	−0.056	−0.033	−0.038	0.096	−0.066	−0.095*	−0.058*	−0.045	−0.038
	(0.046)	(0.061)	(0.080)	(0.051)	(0.044)	(0.062)	(0.070)	(0.048)	(0.055)	(0.033)	(0.041)	(0.041)
status: Student	0.124	−0.037	0.094	−0.008	−0.037	−0.032	−0.092	0.085	−0.047	−0.040	−0.027	−0.011
	(0.083)	(0.109)	(0.143)	(0.090)	(0.078)	(0.110)	(0.125)	(0.085)	(0.098)	(0.059)	(0.073)	(0.074)
staths: Working	0.009	0.083	0.006	−0.029	0.070*	0.014	0.054	−0.040	−0.062	−0.015	−0.054	−0.046
	(0.040)	(0.053)	(0.069)	(0.044)	(0.038)	(0.054)	(0.061)	(0.042)	(0.048)	(0.029)	(0.035)	(0.036)
Income Q2	−0.022	0.027	−0.054	0.041	−0.063*	0.015	−0.033	−0.004	0.034	−0.030	−0.026	−0.019
	(0.036)	(0.048)	(0.062)	(0.040)	(0.034)	(0.048)	(0.055)	(0.037)	(0.043)	(0.026)	(0.032)	(0.032)
Income Q3	−0.040	0.077	−0.035	0.044	−0.069*	−0.025	0.034	−0.021	0.032	−0.011	−0.023	−0.044
	(0.037)	(0.049)	(0.064)	(0.041)	(0.035)	(0.050)	(0.056)	(0.038)	(0.044)	(0.027)	(0.033)	(0.033)
Income Q4	0.003	0.075	−0.031	0.117***	−0.080**	−0.007	−0.006	−0.013	0.035	−0.034	−0.045	−0.017
	(0.041)	(0.053)	(0.070)	(0.044)	(0.038)	(0.054)	(0.061)	(0.042)	(0.048)	(0.029)	(0.035)	(0.036)
age: 30-49	−0.034	−0.068	−0.003	−0.041	−0.026	−0.040	−0.018	0.027	−0.015	0.044	0.029	−0.016
	(0.041)	(0.054)	(0.070)	(0.044)	(0.038)	(0.054)	(0.062)	(0.042)	(0.048)	(0.029)	(0.036)	(0.036)
age: 50-87	−0.152***	−0.056	−0.026	−0.043	−0.042	−0.037	0.022	−0.035	0.029	0.053*	−0.010	−0.048
	(0.044)	(0.058)	(0.076)	(0.048)	(0.042)	(0.059)	(0.067)	(0.046)	(0.052)	(0.032)	(0.039)	(0.039)
vote: Biden	0.110***	0.156***	−0.107*	−0.073*	0.040	0.205***	−0.061	0.060	0.004	−0.085***	0.027	0.071**
	(0.036)	(0.048)	(0.062)	(0.039)	(0.034)	(0.048)	(0.055)	(0.037)	(0.042)	(0.026)	(0.032)	(0.032)
vote: Trump	0.022	−0.066	−0.331***	0.042	0.129***	0.014	0.385***	0.057	0.096**	−0.098***	0.009	0.011
	(0.038)	(0.050)	(0.066)	(0.042)	(0.036)	(0.051)	(0.058)	(0.039)	(0.045)	(0.027)	(0.033)	(0.034)
Both treatments	0.032	−0.087*	0.019	−0.048	0.078**	−0.107**	0.001	−0.005	0.019	−0.004	−0.016	0.004
	(0.035)	(0.046)	(0.059)	(0.038)	(0.033)	(0.046)	(0.052)	(0.036)	(0.041)	(0.025)	(0.030)	(0.031)
Climate treatment only	0.017	−0.031	−0.057	−0.086**	0.039	−0.091*	0.050	0.059	−0.027	−0.042*	−0.005	0.015
	(0.035)	(0.046)	(0.061)	(0.038)	(0.033)	(0.047)	(0.053)	(0.036)	(0.042)	(0.025)	(0.031)	(0.032)
Policy treatment only	0.045	0.011	−0.014	−0.037	0.052	−0.107**	0.016	0.048	0.033	0.012	0.005	0.006
	(0.034)	(0.045)	(0.058)	(0.037)	(0.032)	(0.045)	(0.051)	(0.035)	(0.040)	(0.024)	(0.030)	(0.030)
Constant	−0.001	0.038	0.504***	0.125*	−0.040	0.190**	0.050	0.038	0.034	0.126***	0.106*	0.143**
	(0.062)	(0.082)	(0.107)	(0.068)	(0.059)	(0.083)	(0.094)	(0.064)	(0.073)	(0.044)	(0.055)	(0.056)
Observations	499	499	499	499	499	499	499	499	499	499	499	499

Note: The dependent variables are indicator variables equal to one if the respondent defines herself as being part of the category. See notes under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 43: Use of media

	Media mainly used						
	TV (private)	TV (public)	Radio	Social media	Print	News websites	Other
Control group mean	0.144	0.339	0.042	0.169	0.042	0.237	0.025
race: White only	0.021	0.099**	−0.006	−0.016	−0.007	−0.078*	−0.013
	(0.035)	(0.050)	(0.021)	(0.037)	(0.024)	(0.045)	(0.027)
Male	0.036	−0.047	0.025	0.024	0.022	−0.058	−0.002
	(0.031)	(0.044)	(0.018)	(0.032)	(0.021)	(0.039)	(0.024)
Children	−0.021	0.037	0.031	0.043	0.015	−0.038	−0.068***
	(0.033)	(0.047)	(0.019)	(0.034)	(0.022)	(0.042)	(0.025)
No college	0.038	0.029	−0.018	0.019	−0.063**	0.009	−0.014
	(0.036)	(0.051)	(0.021)	(0.037)	(0.024)	(0.045)	(0.028)
status: Retired	0.129**	−0.112	0.027	−0.025	0.029	−0.092	0.044
	(0.057)	(0.081)	(0.034)	(0.059)	(0.039)	(0.072)	(0.044)
status: Student	−0.013	−0.053	0.220***	−0.079	−0.035	0.011	−0.051
	(0.102)	(0.146)	(0.060)	(0.106)	(0.069)	(0.129)	(0.079)
staths: Working	0.045	0.043	0.019	−0.046	−0.047	−0.031	0.016
	(0.050)	(0.071)	(0.029)	(0.052)	(0.034)	(0.063)	(0.038)
Income Q2	0.129***	−0.070	0.002	−0.114**	0.024	0.048	−0.018
	(0.045)	(0.064)	(0.026)	(0.046)	(0.030)	(0.057)	(0.034)
Income Q3	0.059	−0.092	−0.016	−0.057	0.0005	0.191***	−0.085**
	(0.046)	(0.066)	(0.027)	(0.048)	(0.031)	(0.058)	(0.035)
Income Q4	0.048	−0.007	−0.007	−0.129**	0.021	0.119*	−0.045
	(0.050)	(0.071)	(0.029)	(0.052)	(0.034)	(0.063)	(0.038)
age: 30-49	0.116**	0.098	−0.049*	−0.180***	−0.008	0.046	−0.024
	(0.050)	(0.072)	(0.030)	(0.052)	(0.034)	(0.064)	(0.039)
age: 50-87	0.092*	0.217***	−0.026	−0.360***	0.014	0.098	−0.035
	(0.054)	(0.078)	(0.032)	(0.057)	(0.037)	(0.069)	(0.042)
vote: Biden	−0.039	0.160**	−0.010	0.102**	−0.048	−0.030	−0.136***
	(0.044)	(0.063)	(0.026)	(0.046)	(0.030)	(0.056)	(0.034)
vote: Trump	0.005	0.076	0.051*	0.078	−0.053*	−0.071	−0.086**
	(0.047)	(0.067)	(0.028)	(0.049)	(0.032)	(0.060)	(0.036)
Both treatments	−0.066	0.023	−0.021	0.053	0.030	−0.052	0.033
	(0.043)	(0.061)	(0.025)	(0.044)	(0.029)	(0.054)	(0.033)
Climate treatment only	−0.0002	0.019	0.006	−0.042	0.021	−0.039	0.035
	(0.043)	(0.062)	(0.026)	(0.045)	(0.029)	(0.055)	(0.033)
Policy treatment only	0.032	0.007	−0.002	−0.073*	−0.014	−0.002	0.052
	(0.042)	(0.059)	(0.025)	(0.043)	(0.028)	(0.053)	(0.032)
Constant	−0.088	0.040	0.023	0.415***	0.093*	0.275***	0.242***
	(0.077)	(0.109)	(0.045)	(0.080)	(0.052)	(0.097)	(0.059)
Observations	499	499	499	499	499	499	499

Note: The dependent variables are indicator variables equal to one if the respondent mainly keep herself informed of current events through this media. See notes under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.
*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 44: Survey biased

	Biased		
	No	Yes, anti environment	Yes, pro environment
Control group mean	0.593	0.042	0.127
race: White only	−0.056	−0.020	0.013
	(0.051)	(0.017)	(0.039)
Male	−0.118***	0.012	0.127***
	(0.045)	(0.015)	(0.035)
Children	−0.089*	0.019	−0.001
	(0.047)	(0.015)	(0.037)
No college	0.040	0.019	−0.026
	(0.052)	(0.017)	(0.040)
status: Retired	−0.029	0.001	0.001
	(0.082)	(0.027)	(0.064)
status: Student	0.059	0.047	−0.007
	(0.147)	(0.048)	(0.114)
staths: Working	0.009	0.007	−0.033
	(0.072)	(0.023)	(0.056)
Income Q2	0.024	−0.023	−0.015
	(0.064)	(0.021)	(0.050)
Income Q3	−0.080	−0.034	0.066
	(0.066)	(0.022)	(0.051)
Income Q4	−0.198***	−0.034	0.091
	(0.072)	(0.023)	(0.056)
age: 30-49	−0.018	−0.00001	0.047
	(0.072)	(0.024)	(0.056)
age: 50-87	0.072	−0.003	0.064
	(0.078)	(0.026)	(0.061)
vote: Biden	−0.008	0.015	−0.033
	(0.064)	(0.021)	(0.050)
vote: Trump	−0.215***	0.001	0.035
	(0.068)	(0.022)	(0.053)
Both treatments	−0.059	−0.034*	0.004
	(0.061)	(0.020)	(0.048)
Climate treatment only	−0.010	−0.043**	0.100**
	(0.062)	(0.020)	(0.048)
Policy treatment only	−0.101*	0.002	0.133***
	(0.060)	(0.020)	(0.046)
Constant	0.880***	0.044	−0.017
	(0.110)	(0.036)	(0.086)
Observations	499	499	499

Note: The dependent variables are indicator variables. The *No* variable equals one if the respondent does not feel that the survey was biased, the *Yes, anti environment* variable equals one if the respondent feels the survey was biased towards environmental causes, the *Yes, pro environment* equals one if the respondent feels the survey was biased against environment. See notes under Table 1 and Table 24 for a description of the covariates.
*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01