	•	æ	ope	ce ,	many Itali		and Spa	s; Nj	ed Kin	dow.	d an	ndi Mar	jia >
Targeted cash transfers (child allowances, disability & elderly pensions)	All 14	E UI	8 £49	14	19	13	مر 15	13	12	8 8	36	15	•
Unconditional cash transfers to each household	10	8	6	9	9	8	10	8	10	8	24	11	
Government, conditional on financing poverty reduction	9	9	7	11	12	6	10	8	10	2	23	9	
Development aid agencies	8	8	6	11	6	4	8	8	6	4	17	8	
Local NGOs with democratic processes	6	6	7	6	5	7	6	6	5	1	16	6	
Local authorities	5	5	6	4	4	6	5	5	4	2	14	5	
Government, unconditional	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	3	1	16	4	