

	All	Europe Non-voters	Europe Left	Europe Center/Right	Japan Non-voters	Japan Left	U.S. Center/Right	U.S. Democratic State	U.S. Swing State	U.S. Non-voters	U.S. Harris	U.S. Trump	
Money; own income; cost of living; inflation	19	18	15	13	17	14	14	16	20	27	21	22	23
Other topic; unclear; vague	13	12	9	11	10	19	18	18	12	14	14	10	15
Health; healthcare system	12	12	14	16	12	5	6	7	10	12	9	12	12
Nothing; don't know; empty	10	12	7	10	9	20	14	14	8	8	14	7	7
Tax system; welfare benefits; public services	7	7	6	9	8	12	16	18	6	4	8	5	6
Poverty; inequality	6	6	13	8	7	5	9	6	5	3	5	5	2
Security; violence; crime; judicial system	6	8	4	7	10	1	3	2	7	8	6	7	10
Family; children; childcare	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	7	5	5	6
War; peace	5	6	10	10	7	2	3	2	3	2	4	2	3
Criticism of far right; Trump; tariffs	4	1	4	3	1	2	3	4	12	9	2	18	3
Work; (un)employment; business	4	5	4	3	4	1	2	2	4	3	3	4	4
Criticism of immigration; national preference	4	3	2	5	14	1	1	1	3	4	3	1	7
Housing	4	4	4	2	3	0	0	0	4	5	4	4	4
Discrimination; gender inequality; racism; LGBT	3	3	5	2	2	2	4	3	6	5	3	7	4
Old age; retirement; ageing society	3	2	3	4	4	5	8	8	1	2	2	2	2
Environment; climate change	3	4	9	3	3	1	2	1	5	2	3	5	2
Rights; democracy; freedom; slavery	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	6	5	3	8	3
International issues	3	3	6	6	4	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	3
Happiness; peace of mind	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	3	3	3	4	2
Education	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	1	1	2	2
Relationships; love; emotions	2	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	3	4	2	3	3
Corruption; criticism of the government	2	2	2	3	4	1	3	1	2	1	2	2	2
Own country referred	2	2	2	2	4	1	2	2	1	3	1	2	2
Social division; fake news; (social) media	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	1
Global poverty; hunger; global inequality	1	1	3	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
Religion; sin; God	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	2
Animal welfare	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1