

|   | All | Europe | France | Germany | Italy | Poland | Spain | United Kingdom | Switzerland | Japan | Russia | Saudi Arabia | USA |
|---|-----|--------|--------|---------|-------|--------|-------|----------------|-------------|-------|--------|--------------|-----|
| Targeted cash transfers (child allowances, disability & elderly pensions) | 16  | 14     | 8      | 14      | 19    | 14     | 15    | 14             | 12          | 8     | 29     | 36           | 14  |
| Unconditional cash transfers to each household                            | 12  | 8      | 6      | 9       | 10    | 9      | 10    | 8              | 9           | 7     | 25     | 24           | 10  |
| Government, conditional on financing poverty reduction                    | 8   | 9      | 8      | 10      | 12    | 6      | 9     | 8              | 10          | 2     | 6      | 23           | 9   |
| Development aid agencies  | 7   | 7      | 6      | 10      | 6     | 4      | 8     | 9              | 6           | 4     | 4      | 17           | 8   |
| Local NGOs with democratic processes                                      | 5   | 6      | 7      | 7       | 5     | 7      | 6     | 6              | 6           | 1     | 3      | 16           | 6   |
| Local authorities   | 5   | 5      | 6      | 4       | 4     | 6      | 5     | 5              | 3           | 2     | 3      | 14           | 5   |
| Government, unconditional   | 4   | 4      | 5      | 3       | 3     | 4      | 3     | 4              | 3           | 1     | 3      | 15           | 5   |