

|   | All | Europe | France | Germany | Italy | Poland | Spain | United Kingdom | Switzerland | Japan | Saudi Arabia | USA |
|---|-----|--------|--------|---------|-------|--------|-------|----------------|-------------|-------|--------------|-----|
| Targeted cash transfers (child allowances, disability & elderly pensions) | 46  | 48     | 44     | 45      | 56    | 45     | 55    | 43             | 46          | 36    | 73           | 46  |
| Development aid agencies  | 39  | 42     | 41     | 48      | 39    | 33     | 44    | 41             | 44          | 36    | 56           | 37  |
| Government, conditional on financing poverty reduction                    | 37  | 41     | 38     | 46      | 47    | 33     | 41    | 35             | 37          | 27    | 62           | 36  |
| Local NGOs with democratic processes                                      | 31  | 33     | 39     | 34      | 34    | 33     | 33    | 28             | 34          | 22    | 53           | 29  |
| Unconditional cash transfers to each household                            | 31  | 29     | 32     | 25      | 31    | 30     | 34    | 26             | 35          | 25    | 62           | 31  |
| Local authorities   | 22  | 22     | 25     | 21      | 21    | 31     | 22    | 18             | 19          | 18    | 46           | 22  |
| Government, unconditional   | 19  | 18     | 20     | 14      | 18    | 23     | 20    | 16             | 15          | 14    | 50           | 18  |