

1000

10000

GDP pc

Waves = 1 to 2 ( $R^2 = 0.32$ )

■ Africa

▲ Asia

● Eastern Europe

□ Latin America

○ Western

Finland 1981

Australia 1981

Switzerland 1981

Switzerland 1989

Mexico 1981

Spain 1990

Japan 1981

Japan 1990

Argentina 1991

Argentina 1984

Czechia 1991

Slovakia 1990

Russia 1990

Belarus 1990

Poland 1989

Chile 1990

South Africa 1990

Turkey 1990

India 1990

China 1990

Nigeria 1990