tmvar, x, y, f, m, n variables

covar, c coercion variables

 $\begin{array}{c} datacon,\ K\\ const,\ T\\ tyfam,\ F\\ index,\ i \end{array}$ 

index, i indices

```
Role
role, R
                                           ::=
                                                    \mathbf{Nom}
                                                    \mathbf{Rep}
                                                    R_1 \cap R_2
                                                                                   S
relflag, \ \rho
                                                                                                         relevance flag
constraint, \phi
                                                                                                         props
                                                    a \sim_{A/R} b
                                                                                   S
S
                                                    (\phi)
                                                    \phi\{b/x\}
                                                                                   S
                                                    |\phi|
tm, a, b, v, w, A, B
                                                                                                         types and kinds
                                                    \lambda^{\rho}x:A/R.b
                                                                                   \mathsf{bind}\;x\;\mathsf{in}\;b
                                                    \lambda^{\rho}x.b
                                                                                   \mathsf{bind}\;x\;\mathsf{in}\;b
                                                    a b^{\rho}
                                                    T
                                                    \Pi^{\rho}x:A/R\to B
                                                                                   \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ B
                                                    a \triangleright \gamma
                                                    \forall c : \phi.B
                                                                                   bind c in B
                                                    \Lambda c : \phi . b
                                                                                   \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                    \Lambda c.b
                                                                                   bind c in b
                                                    a[\gamma]
                                                    \mathbf{match}\ a\ \mathbf{with}\ brs
                                                                                    S
                                                    a\{b/x\}
                                                                                   S
                                                                                   S
                                                    a\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                                   S
                                                    a
                                                                                   S
                                                    (a)
                                                                                   S
                                                                                                            parsing precedence is hard
                                                    a
                                                                                   S
                                                    |a|
                                                                                   S
                                                    Int
                                                                                   S
                                                    \mathbf{Bool}
                                                                                   S
                                                    Nat
                                                                                   S
                                                    Vec
                                                                                   S
                                                    0
                                                                                   S
                                                    S
                                                                                   S
                                                    True
                                                                                   S
                                                    \mathbf{Fix}
```

```
S
                                      a \rightarrow b
                                                                           S
                                      \phi \Rightarrow A
                                                                           S
                                      a b
                                                                           S
                                      \lambda x.a
                                                                            S
                                      \lambda x : A.a
                                      \forall x: A/R \to B S
brs
                           ::=
                                                                                                         case branches
                                      none
                                      K \Rightarrow a; brs
                                                                            S
                                      brs\{a/x\}
                                      brs\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                            S
                                                                            S
                                      (brs)
                                                                                                         explicit coercions
co, \gamma
                          ::=
                                      c
                                      \mathbf{red} \ a \ b
                                      \mathbf{refl}\;a
                                      (a \models \mid_{\gamma} b)
                                      \operatorname{\mathbf{sym}} \gamma
                                      \gamma_1; \gamma_2
                                      \Pi^{\rho}x:\gamma_1.\gamma_2
                                                                            bind x in \gamma_2
                                      \begin{array}{l} \lambda^{\rho}x\!:\!\gamma_{1}.\gamma_{2} \\ \gamma_{1}\ \gamma_{2}^{\rho} \end{array}
                                                                            bind x in \gamma_2
                                      \mathbf{piFst}\, \gamma
                                      \mathbf{cpiFst}\,\gamma
                                      \mathbf{isoSnd}\,\gamma
                                      \gamma_1@\gamma_2
                                      \forall c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3
                                                                           bind c in \gamma_3
                                      \lambda c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3@\gamma_4
                                                                            bind c in \gamma_3
                                      \gamma(\gamma_1,\gamma_2)
                                      \gamma@(\gamma_1 \sim \gamma_2)
                                      \gamma_1 \triangleright \gamma_2
                                      \gamma_1 \sim_{A/R} \gamma_2
                                      conv \phi_1 \sim_{\gamma} \phi_2
                                      eta a
                                      left \gamma \gamma'
                                      right \gamma \gamma'
                                                                            S
                                      (\gamma)
                                                                           S
                                                                           S
                                      \gamma\{a/x\}
sig\_sort
                                                                                                         signature classifier
                                      \mathbf{Cs}\,A
                                      \mathbf{Ax}\ a\ A\ R
```

```
binding classifier
sort
                                       ::=
                                                 \mathbf{Tm}\,A\,R
                                                 \mathbf{Co}\,\phi
context, \ \Gamma
                                        ::=
                                                                                             contexts
                                                 Ø
                                                \Gamma, x : A/R
                                                 \Gamma, c: \phi
                                                \Gamma\{b/x\}
                                                                                     Μ
                                                \Gamma\{\gamma/c\} \\ \Gamma, \Gamma'
                                                                                     Μ
                                                                                     Μ
                                                |\Gamma|
                                                                                     Μ
                                                (\Gamma)
                                                                                     Μ
                                                 Γ
                                                                                     Μ
available\_props, \Delta
                                                 Ø
                                                 \Delta, c
                                                \widetilde{\widetilde{\Gamma}}
                                                                                     Μ
                                                (\Delta)
                                                                                     Μ
sig,~\Sigma
                                                                                             signatures
                                                 Ø
                                                \Sigma \cup \{\, T : A/R\}
                                               \Sigma \cup \{F \sim a : A/R\}
                                                 \Sigma_0
                                                                                     Μ
                                                \Sigma_1
                                                                                     Μ
                                                |\Sigma|
                                                                                     Μ
terminals
                                                 \leftrightarrow
                                                 \Leftrightarrow
                                                 min
                                                 \in
                                                 Λ
```

```
F
                                             \neq
                                              ok
                                             Ø
                                             fv
                                             dom
                                             \sim
                                             \simeq
                                             \mathbf{fst}
                                             \operatorname{snd}
                                             |\Rightarrow|
                                             \vdash_=
                                             \operatorname{refl}_2
                                             ++
formula, \psi
                                 ::=
                                             judgement
                                             x:A/R\,\in\,\Gamma
                                             c:\phi\,\in\,\Gamma
                                             T:A/R\,\in\,\Sigma
                                             F \sim a : A/R \in \Sigma
                                             K:\,T\,\Gamma\,\in\,\Sigma
                                             x\,\in\,\Delta
                                             c\,\in\,\Delta
                                             c \, \mathbf{not} \, \mathbf{relevant} \, \in \, \gamma
                                             x \not\in \mathsf{fv} a
                                             x \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Gamma
                                             c \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Gamma
                                             T \not\in \mathsf{dom}\,\Sigma
                                             F \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Sigma
                                             a = b
                                             \phi_1 = \phi_2
                                             \Gamma_1 = \Gamma_2
                                             \gamma_1 = \gamma_2
                                             \neg \psi
                                             \psi_1 \wedge \psi_2
                                             \psi_1 \vee \psi_2
```

 $\models$ 

```
\psi_1 \Rightarrow \psi_2
                            c:(a:A\sim b:B)\,\in\,\Gamma
                                                                   suppress lc hypothesis generated by Ott
JSubRole
                    ::=
                            R_1 \leq R_2
                                                                   Subroling judgement
JValue
                     ::=
                            {\bf Coerced Value}\, A
                                                                   Values with at most one coercion at the top
                            \mathsf{Value}\ A
                                                                   values
                            ValueType A
                                                                   Types with head forms (erased language)
Jconsistent
                     ::=
                            {\bf consistent}\; a\; b
                                                                   (erased) types do not differ in their heads
Jerased
                     ::=
                            erased\_tma
JChk
                            (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ A)
                                                                   irrelevant argument check
Jpar
                     ::=
                                                                   parallel reduction (implicit language)
                           \models a \Rightarrow b
                           \vdash a \Rightarrow^* b
                                                                   multistep parallel reduction
                            \vdash a \Leftrightarrow b
                                                                   parallel reduction to a common term
Jbeta
                     ::=
                           \models a > b
                                                                   primitive reductions on erased terms
                           \models a \leadsto b
                                                                   single-step head reduction for implicit language
                            \models a \leadsto^* b
                                                                   multistep reduction
Jett
                     ::=
                           \Gamma \vDash \phi ok
                                                                   Prop wellformedness
                           \Gamma \vDash a : A/R
                                                                   typing
                           \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2
                                                                   prop equality
                           \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                                                   definitional equality
                            \models \Gamma
                                                                   context wellformedness
Jsig
                     ::=
                           \models \Sigma
                                                                   signature wellformedness
Jann
                     ::=
                           \Gamma \vdash \phi ok
                                                                   prop wellformedness
                           \Gamma \vdash a : A/R
                                                                   typing
                           \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : \phi_1 \sim \phi_2
                                                                   coercion between props
```

 $\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : A \sim_R B$ coercion between types context wellformedness signature wellformedness Jred $\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto b$ single-step, weak head reduction to values for annotated langu judgement::=JSubRoleJValueJ consistentJerasedJChkJparJbetaJettJsigJannJred

 $user\_syntax ::=$ 

tmvarcovardata conconsttyfamindexrolerelflagconstrainttmbrsco $sig\_sort$ sortcontext $available\_props$ sigterminalsformula

 $R_1 \leq R_2$  Subroling judgement

CoercedValue A | Values with at most one coercion at the top

```
\frac{\mathsf{Value}\ a}{\mathbf{CoercedValue}\ a}\quad \mathrm{CV}
                                                          \frac{\mathsf{Value}\ a}{\mathbf{CoercedValue}\,(a \triangleright \gamma)} \quad \mathbf{CC}
\mathsf{Value}\ A
                    values
                                                               \frac{}{\text{Value} \star} Value_Star
                                                      \overline{\mathsf{Value}\ \Pi^{\rho}x\!:\!A/R\to B}\quad \mathsf{VALUE\_PI}
                                                           \overline{\mathsf{Value}\;\forall c\!:\!\phi.B}\quad \, \mathsf{VALUE\_CPI}
                                                   \overline{\text{Value }\lambda^+x\!:\!A/R.a} \overline{\text{Value\_AbsReL}}
                                                       \overline{\mathsf{Value}\ \lambda^+ x.a} \overline{\mathsf{Value\_UAbsRel}}
                                                         Value a
                                                     \frac{\text{value }a}{\text{Value }\lambda^-x.a}
                                                                            Value_UAbsIrrel
                                                  {\bf CoercedValue}\ a
                                                                                     Value_AbsIrrel
                                                  Value \lambda^- x : A/R.a
                                                         \overline{\mathsf{Value}\ \Lambda c\!:\!\phi.a}\quad \text{Value\_CABS}
                                                                               Value_UCABS
ValueType A
                                Types with head forms (erased language)
                                                     \overline{\text{ValueType}}_{\star} VALUE_TYPE_STAR
                                           \overline{\mathbf{ValueType}\,\Pi^{\rho}x\!:\!A/R\to B}\quad {}^{\mathrm{VALUE\_TYPE\_PI}}
                                                \overline{\mathbf{ValueType}} \, \forall c \colon \phi . B VALUE_TYPE_CPI
 consistent a b
                                  (erased) types do not differ in their heads
                                                 \frac{}{\text{consistent} \star \star} Consistent_A_Star
                     \overline{\mathbf{consistent}\left(\Pi^{\rho}x_{1}:A_{1}/R\to B_{1}\right)\left(\Pi^{\rho}x_{2}:A_{2}/R\to B_{2}\right)}\quad {}^{\mathrm{CONSISTENT\_A\_PI}}
                                \overline{\mathbf{consistent}} (\forall c_1 : \phi_1.A_1) (\forall c_2 : \phi_2.A_2) \quad \text{Consistent\_A\_CPI}
                                               \frac{\neg \mathbf{ValueType}\ b}{\mathbf{consistent}\ a\ b}
                                                                              CONSISTENT_A_STEP_R
                                               \frac{\neg \text{ValueType } a}{\text{consistent } a \ b}
                                                                              CONSISTENT_A_STEP_L
 erased\_tma
                                                                              ERASED_A_BULLET
                                                      erased\_tm\overline{\Box}
```

$$\begin{array}{c} \overline{erased.tmx} \\ erased.tmx \\ \hline erased.tmx \\ \hline erased.tmx \\ \hline erased.tma \\ erased.tm(A^{\rho}x.a) \\ \hline erased.tmb \\ erased.tm(B^{\rho}) \\ \hline erased.tmA \\ erased.tmB \\ \hline erased.tm[II^{\rho}x:A/R \rightarrow B) \\ \hline erased.tmb \\ erased.tmb \\ erased.tmb \\ erased.tmb \\ erased.tmb \\ erased.tmb \\ \hline erased.tm[V c: a \sim_{A/R} b.B) \\ \hline \hline erased.tm \\ \hline erased.tmT \\ \hline erased.tmT \\ \hline erased.tmT \\ \hline erased.tmT \\ \hline erased.tm \\ \hline erased.tmT \\ \hline erased.tmA \\ \hline erased.a.CABS \\ \hline erased.tmA \\ \hline eras$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \models a \Rightarrow a' \\ \hline \models \lambda^{\rho}x.a \Rightarrow \lambda^{\rho}x.a' \end{array} \quad \text{Par\_Abs} \\ \vdash A \Rightarrow A' \\ \hline \models B \Rightarrow B' \\ \hline \models \Pi^{\rho}x: A/R \rightarrow B \Rightarrow \Pi^{\rho}x: A'/R \rightarrow B' \end{array} \quad \text{Par\_PI} \\ \hline \frac{\vdash a \Rightarrow a'}{\vdash \Lambda c.a \Rightarrow \Lambda c.a'} \quad \text{Par\_CAbs} \\ \hline \vdash A \Rightarrow A' \\ \hline \vdash B \Rightarrow B' \\ \hline \vdash a \Rightarrow a' \\ \hline \vdash A_1 \Rightarrow A'_1 \\ \hline \vdash \forall c: A \sim_{A_1/R} B.a \Rightarrow \forall c: A' \sim_{A'_1/R} B'.a' \end{array} \quad \text{Par\_CPI} \\ \hline \frac{F \sim a: A/R \in \Sigma_0}{\vdash E \Rightarrow a} \quad \text{Par\_Axiom}$$

 $\vdash a \Rightarrow^* b$  multistep parallel reduction

$$\frac{}{\vdash a \Rightarrow^* a} \quad \text{MP\_REFL}$$

$$\vdash a \Rightarrow b$$

$$\frac{\vdash b \Rightarrow^* a'}{\vdash a \Rightarrow^* a'} \quad \text{MP\_STEP}$$

 $\vdash a \Leftrightarrow b$  parallel reduction to a common term

$$\begin{array}{c}
\vdash a_1 \Rightarrow^* b \\
\vdash a_2 \Rightarrow^* b \\
\vdash a_1 \Leftrightarrow a_2
\end{array}$$
 JOIN

 $\models a > b$  primitive reductions on erased terms

$$\frac{\text{Value }(\lambda^{\rho}x.v)}{\vDash (\lambda^{\rho}x.v) \ b^{\rho} > v\{b/x\}} \quad \text{Beta\_AppAbs}$$
 
$$\frac{F \land a: A/R \in \Sigma_0}{\vDash F > a} \quad \text{Beta\_Axiom}$$

 $\models a \leadsto b$  single-step head reduction for implicit language

$$\frac{\models a \leadsto a'}{\models \lambda^{-}x.a \leadsto \lambda^{-}x.a'} \quad \text{E\_ABSTERM}$$

$$\frac{\models a \leadsto a'}{\models a \ b^{\rho} \leadsto a' \ b^{\rho}} \quad \text{E\_APPLEFT}$$

$$\frac{\models a \leadsto a'}{\models a[\bullet] \leadsto a'[\bullet]} \quad \text{E\_CAPPLEFT}$$

$$\frac{\text{Value } (\lambda^{\rho}x.v)}{\models (\lambda^{\rho}x.v) \ a^{\rho} \leadsto v\{a/x\}} \quad \text{E\_APPABS}$$

$$\frac{\vdash (\Lambda c.b)[\bullet] \leadsto b\{\bullet/c\}}{\models (\Lambda c.b)[\bullet] \leadsto b\{\bullet/c\}}$$

$$\frac{F \sim a : A/R \in \Sigma_0}{\vDash F \leadsto a} \quad \text{E\_Axiom}$$

 $\models a \leadsto^* b$  multistep reduction

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 & & & & \\
 & \vdash a \leadsto^* a \\
 & \vdash a \leadsto b \\
 & \vdash b \leadsto^* a' \\
 & \vdash a \leadsto^* a'
\end{array}$$
 Step

 $\Gamma \vDash \phi$  ok Prop wellformedness

$$\begin{split} & \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \\ & \Gamma \vDash b : A/R \\ & \frac{\Gamma \vDash A : \star/R}{\Gamma \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \text{ ok}} \quad \text{E-Wff} \end{split}$$

 $\Gamma \vDash a : A/R$  typing

$$\begin{array}{c} R_1 \leq R_2 \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R_1 \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R_2 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \text{E\_SUBROLE} \\ \\ & \stackrel{\vDash}{\vdash} \Gamma \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \star : \star/R \\ \hline \\ & \vdash \Gamma \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash \star : \star/R \\ \hline \\ & \vdash \Gamma \\ \hline \frac{x : A/R \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x : A/R} \quad \text{E\_VAR} \\ \hline \\ \Gamma, x : A/R \vDash B : \star/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash A : \star/R \\ \hline R \leq R' \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vDash A : \star/R \\ \hline R \leq R' \\ \hline \\ \Gamma \vDash A : \star/R \\ \hline (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv } a) \\ \hline R \leq R' \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vDash \lambda^{\rho} x . a : (\Pi^{\rho} x : A/R \to B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{+} x : A/R \to B/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-} x : A/R \to B/R' \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-} x : A/R \to B/R' \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-} x : A/R \to B/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-} x : A/R \to B/R' \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-} x : A/R \to B/R' \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-} x : A/R \to B/R' \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vDash b : \pi : B \in \pi/R \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vDash B : \pi/R \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vDash B : \pi/R \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vDash B : \pi/R \\ \hline \hline \hline \Gamma \vDash B : \pi/R \\ \hline \hline \hline \hline \hline \end{array} \quad \text{E\_CONV}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \Gamma, c: \phi \vDash B: \star/R \\ \frac{\Gamma \vDash \phi \text{ ok}}{\Gamma \vDash \phi \text{ ok}} & \text{E-CPI} \\ \hline \Gamma, c: \phi \vDash a: B/R \\ \frac{\Gamma \vDash \phi \text{ ok}}{\Gamma \vDash Ac.a: \forall c: \phi.B/R} & \text{E-CABS} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a_1: \forall c: (a \sim_{A/R} b).B_1/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a_1 [\bullet]: B_1 \{\bullet/c\}/R' & \text{E-CAPP} \\ \hline \vdash \Gamma \\ F \sim a: A/R \in \Sigma_0 \\ \varnothing \vDash A: \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash F: A/R & \text{E-FAM} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

## $\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2$ prop equality

$$\begin{array}{c} \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : A/R \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1 \equiv B_2 : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} B_1 \equiv A_2 \sim_{A/R} B_2 \end{array} \quad \text{E-PropCong} \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} B_1 \equiv A_2 \sim_{A/R} B_2 \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 \text{ ok} \\ \Gamma \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 \text{ ok} \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 \equiv A_1 \sim_{B/R} A_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : \phi_1.B_1 \equiv \forall c : \phi_2.B_2 : \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2 \end{array} \quad \text{E-CPiFst}$$

## $\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R$ det

definitional equality

```
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : \star / R
                          \Gamma, x: A_1/R; \Delta \vDash B_1 \equiv B_2: \star/R'
                          \Gamma \vDash A_1 : \star / R
                          \Gamma \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \to B_1 : \star/R'
                          \Gamma \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2/R \to B_2 : \star/R'
                          R \leq R'
                                                                                                                     E_PiCong
   \overline{\Gamma;\Delta\vDash(\Pi^{\rho}x\!:\!A_{1}/R\to B_{1})\equiv(\Pi^{\rho}x\!:\!A_{2}/R\to B_{2}):\star/R'}
                        \Gamma, x: A_1/R; \Delta \vDash b_1 \equiv b_2: B/R'
                        \Gamma \vDash A_1 : \star / R
                         R \leq R'
                        (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ b_1)
                        (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ b_2)
                                                                                                             E_AbsCong
      \overline{\Gamma: \Delta \vDash (\lambda^{\rho} x. b_1) \equiv (\lambda^{\rho} x. b_2) : (\Pi^{\rho} x: A_1/R \to B)/R'}
                  \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^+ x : A/R \to B)/R'
                  \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_2 \equiv b_2 : A/R
                                                                                                   E_AppCong
                \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \ a_2^+ \equiv b_1 \ b_2^+ : (B\{a_2/x\})/R'
                 \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^- x : A/R \rightarrow B)/R'
                 \Gamma \vDash a : A/R
                \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \square^- \equiv b_1 \square^- : (B\{a/x\})/R' E_IAPPCONG
        \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \to B_1 \equiv \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2/R \to B_2 : \star/R'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : \star/R} \quad \text{E_PiFst}
         \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \to B_1 \equiv \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2/R \to B_2 : \star/R'
         \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A_1/R
                                                                                                                   E_PiSnd
                        \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1\{a_1/x\} \equiv B_2\{a_2/x\} : \star/R'
                              \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2
                              \Gamma, c: \phi_1; \Delta \vDash A \equiv B: \star/R
                              \Gamma \vDash \phi_1 ok
                              \Gamma \vDash \forall c : \phi_1.A : \star/R
                              \Gamma \vDash \forall c\!:\!\phi_2.B: \star/R
                                                                                            E_CPICONG
                       \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : \phi_1.A \equiv \forall c : \phi_2.B : \star/R}
                            \Gamma, c: \phi_1; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: B/R
                            \Gamma \vDash \phi_1 ok
                                                                                               E_CABSCONG
                 \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash (\Lambda c.a) \equiv (\Lambda c.b) : \forall c : \phi_1.B/R}
               \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\forall c : (a \sim_{A/R} b).B)/R'
               \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                   \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1[\bullet] \equiv b_1[\bullet] : (B\{\bullet/c\})/R' E_CAPPCONG
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R} a_2).B_1 \equiv \forall c : (a'_1 \sim_{A'/R'} a'_2).B_2 : \star/R_0
\Gamma; \Gamma \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A/R
\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1' \equiv a_2' : A'/R'
                                                                                                                          E_CPiSnd
                        \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1 \{ \bullet/c \} \equiv B_2 \{ \bullet/c \} : \star/R_0
                              \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                             \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \equiv a' \sim_{A'/R'} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a' \equiv b' : A'/R'} \quad \text{E\_CAST}
```

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R_1$$

$$\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash A \equiv B : \star/R_2$$

$$R_1 \leq R_2$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : B/R_2$$

$$E\_EQCONV$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \equiv a' \sim_{A'/R} b'$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A \equiv A' : \star/R$$

$$E\_ISOSND$$

 $\models \Gamma$  context wellformedness

 $\models \Sigma$  signature wellformedness

 $\Gamma \vdash \phi$  ok prop wellformedness

$$\begin{split} & \Gamma \vdash a : A/R \\ & \Gamma \vdash b : B/R \\ & \frac{|A| = |B|}{\Gamma \vdash a \sim_{A/R} b \text{ ok}} \quad \text{An\_Wff} \end{split}$$

 $\Gamma \vdash a : A/R$  typing

$$\frac{\vdash \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash \star : \star / R} \quad \text{An\_Star}$$

$$\vdash \Gamma$$

$$\frac{x : A / R \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x : A / R} \quad \text{An\_Var}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x : A / R \vdash B : \star / R'}{\Gamma \vdash A : \star / R}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A : \star / R}{\Gamma \vdash \Pi^{\rho} x : A / R \rightarrow B : \star / R'} \quad \text{An\_Pi}$$

```
\Gamma \vdash A : \star / R
                                                                       \Gamma, x: A/R \vdash a: B/R'
                                                                       (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv} \ |a|)
                                                    \overline{\Gamma \vdash \lambda^{\rho} x \colon A/R.a : (\Pi^{\rho} x \colon A/R \to B)/R'}
                                                               \Gamma \vdash b : (\Pi^{\rho}x : A/R \rightarrow B)/R'
                                                              \frac{\Gamma \vdash a : A/R}{\Gamma \vdash b \ a^{\rho} : (B\{a/x\})/R'} \quad \text{An\_App}
                                                                        \Gamma \vdash a : A/R
                                                                        \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma : A \sim_R B
                                                                         \frac{\neg \cdot \wedge \wedge \pi}{\Gamma \vdash a \triangleright \gamma : B/R} \quad \text{An\_Conv}
                                                                        \Gamma \vdash B : \star / R
                                                                          \Gamma \vdash \phi ok
                                                                         \frac{\Gamma, c : \phi \vdash B : \star / R}{\Gamma \vdash \forall c : \phi . B : \star / R} \quad \text{An\_CPI}
                                                                         \Gamma \vdash \phi ok
                                                                        \Gamma, c: \phi \vdash a: B/R
                                                                                                                           An_CABS
                                                                \Gamma \vdash \Lambda c \colon \phi.a \colon (\forall c \colon \phi.B)/R
                                                           \Gamma \vdash a_1 : (\forall c : a \sim_{A_1/R} b.B)/R'
                                                           \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma : a \sim_R b
                                                                   \Gamma \vdash a_1[\gamma] : B\{\gamma/c\}/R' An_CAPP
                                                                         F \sim a : A/R \in \Sigma_1
                                                                        \frac{\varnothing \vdash A : \star / R}{\Gamma \vdash F : A / R} \quad \text{An\_Fam}
\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : \phi_1 \sim \phi_2
                                                 coercion between props
                                                              \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : A_1 \sim_R A_2
                                                              \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2 : B_1 \sim_R B_2
                                                              \Gamma \vdash A_1 \sim_{A/R} B_1 ok
                                                              \Gamma \vdash A_2 \sim_{A/R} B_2 ok
                          \frac{1}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash (\gamma_1 \sim_{A/R} \gamma_2) : (A_1 \sim_{A/R} B_1) \sim (A_2 \sim_{A/R} B_2)} \quad \text{An\_PropCong}
                                                   \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : \forall c : \phi_1. A_2 \sim_R \forall c : \phi_2. B_2}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \mathbf{cpiFst} \ \gamma : \phi_1 \sim \phi_2} \quad \text{An\_CPiFst}
                                                                \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : \phi_1 \sim \phi_2}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \mathbf{sym} \, \gamma : \phi_2 \sim \phi_1} \quad \text{An_IsoSym}
                                                                   \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : A \sim_R B
                                                                   \Gamma \vdash a_1 \sim_{A/R} a_2 ok
                                                                    \Gamma \vdash a_1' \sim_{B/R} a_2' ok
                                                                    |a_1| = |a_1'|
     \frac{|a_2| = |a_2'|}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \mathbf{conv} \ (a_1 \sim_{A/R} a_2) \sim_{\gamma} (a_1' \sim_{B/R} a_2') : (a_1 \sim_{A/R} a_2) \sim (a_1' \sim_{B/R} a_2')} \quad \text{An_IsoConv}
\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : A \sim_R B coercion between types
```

```
\vdash \Gamma
                                                    c: a \sim_{A/R} b \in \Gamma
                                                    c \in \Delta
                                                   \Gamma; \Delta \vdash c : a \sim_R b An_Assn
                                                         \Gamma \vdash a : A/R
                                              \frac{\mathbf{1} \; \vdash a : A / \mathcal{K}}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \mathbf{refl} \; a : a \sim_R a} \quad \text{An\_Refl}
                                              \Gamma \vdash a : A/R
                                              \Gamma \vdash b : B/R
                                              |a| = |b|
                                     \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash (a \mid = \mid_{\gamma} b) : a \sim_{R} b}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash (a \mid = \mid_{\gamma} b) : a \sim_{R} b} \quad \text{An\_EraseEQ}
                                              \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma : A \sim_R B
                                                   \Gamma \vdash b : B/R
                                                   \Gamma \vdash a : A/R
                                                   \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_1 : B \sim_R A
                                                   \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : b \sim_R a
                                                                                                    An_Sym
                                               \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \mathbf{sym} \, \gamma : a \sim_R b}
                                               \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : a \sim_R a_1
                                               \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2 : a_1 \sim_R b
                                               \Gamma \vdash a : A/R
                                               \Gamma \vdash a_1 : A_1/R
                                               \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_3 : A \sim_R A_1
                                                                                                    An_Trans
                                           \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash (\gamma_1; \gamma_2) : a \sim_R b}
                                                       \Gamma \vdash a_1 : B_0/R
                                                       \Gamma \vdash a_2 : B_1/R
                                                       |B_0| = |B_1|
                                                       \vDash |a_1| > |a_2|
                                                                                                       An_Beta
                                         \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \mathbf{red} \ a_1 \ a_2 : a_1 \sim_R a_2
                                  \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : A_1 \sim_R A_2
                                  \Gamma, x: A_1/R; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2: B_1 \sim_R B_2
                                  B_3 = B_2\{x \triangleright \operatorname{sym} \gamma_1/x\}
                                  \Gamma \vdash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \rightarrow B_1 : \star/R
                                  \Gamma \vdash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \rightarrow B_2 : \star/R
                                  \Gamma \vdash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2/R \to B_3 : \star/R
                                                                                                                                            An_PiCong
\overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \Pi^{\rho}x \colon \gamma_1.\gamma_2 \colon (\Pi^{\rho}x \colon A_1/R \to B_1) \sim_R (\Pi^{\rho}x \colon A_2/R \to B_3)}
                                \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : A_1 \sim_R A_2
                                \Gamma, x: A_1/R; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2: b_1 \sim_{R'} b_2
                                b_3 = b_2\{x \triangleright \mathbf{sym}\,\gamma_1/x\}
                                \Gamma \vdash A_1 : \star / R
                                \Gamma \vdash A_2 : \star / R
                                (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv} \mid b_1 \mid)
                                (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv} \mid b_3 \mid)
                                \Gamma \vdash (\lambda^{\rho} x : A_1/R.b_2) : B/R'
                                R \leq R'
                                                                                                                                    An_AbsCong
    \Gamma; \Delta \vdash (\lambda^{\rho}x : \gamma_1.\gamma_2) : (\lambda^{\rho}x : A_1/R.b_1) \sim_{R'} (\lambda^{\rho}x : A_2/R.b_3)
```

```
\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : a_1 \sim_{R'} b_1
                                       \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2 : a_2 \sim_R b_2
                                       \Gamma \vdash a_1 \ a_2^{\rho} : A/R'
                                       \Gamma \vdash b_1 \ b_2^{\rho} : B/R'
                                       \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_3 : A \sim_{R'} B
                          \frac{R \leq R'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 \ \gamma_2^{\rho} : a_1 \ a_2^{\rho} \sim_{R'} b_1 \ b_2^{\rho}} \quad \text{An\_AppCong}
        \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : \Pi^{\rho}x : A_1/R_1 \to B_1 \sim_R \Pi^{\rho}x : A_2/R_2 \to B_2
         R_3 \leq R_1
        R_3 \leq R_2
                                                                                                                                        An_PiFst
                                   \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \mathbf{piFst} \ \gamma : A_1 \sim_{R_3} A_2
       \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1: \Pi^{\rho}x: A_1/R_1 \to B_1 \sim_{R'} \Pi^{\rho}x: A_2/R_2 \to B_2
       \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2 : a_1 \sim_R a_2
      \Gamma \vdash a_1 : A_1/R
       \Gamma \vdash a_2 : A_2/R
       R \leq R_1
      R \leq R_2
                                                                                                                                        An_PiSnd
                     \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1@\gamma_2 : B_1\{a_1/x\} \sim_{R'} B_2\{a_2/x\}
                               \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : \phi_1 \sim \phi_2
                               \Gamma, c: \phi_1; \Delta \vdash \gamma_3: B_1 \sim_R B_2
                                B_3 = B_2\{c \triangleright \operatorname{sym} \gamma_1/c\}
                               \Gamma \vdash \forall c : \phi_1.B_1 : \star/R
                               \Gamma \vdash \forall c : \phi_2.B_3 : \star/R
                               \Gamma \vdash \forall c : \phi_1.B_2 : \star/R
                                                                                                                           An_CPiCong
         \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash (\forall c : \gamma_1.\gamma_3) : (\forall c : \phi_1.B_1) \sim_R (\forall c : \phi_2.B_3)}
                      \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : \phi_1 \sim \phi_2
                      \Gamma, c: \phi_1; \Delta \vdash \gamma_3: a_1 \sim_R a_2
                      a_3 = a_2 \{c \triangleright \operatorname{sym} \gamma_1/c\}
                      \Gamma \vdash (\Lambda c : \phi_1.a_1) : \forall c : \phi_1.B_1/R
                      \Gamma \vdash (\Lambda c : \phi_1.a_2) : B/R
                      \Gamma \vdash (\Lambda c : \phi_2.a_3) : \forall c : \phi_2.B_2/R
                      \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_4 : \forall c : \phi_1.B_1 \sim_R \forall c : \phi_2.B_2
                                                                                                                           An_CABSCONG
  \overline{\Gamma;\Delta \vdash (\lambda c \colon\! \gamma_1.\gamma_3@\gamma_4) \colon\! (\Lambda c \colon\! \phi_1.a_1) \sim_R (\Lambda c \colon\! \phi_2.a_3)}
                                     \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : a_1 \sim_R b_1
                                     \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_2 : a_2 \sim_{R'} b_2
                                     \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_3 : a_3 \sim_{R'} b_3
                                     \Gamma \vdash a_1[\gamma_2] : A/R
                                     \Gamma \vdash b_1[\gamma_3] : B/R
                    \frac{\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_4 : A \sim_R B}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1(\gamma_2, \gamma_3) : a_1[\gamma_2] \sim_R b_1[\gamma_3]}
                                                                                                       An_CAppCong
\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : (\forall c_1 : a \sim_{A/R} a'.B_1) \sim_{R_0} (\forall c_2 : b \sim_{B/R'} b'.B_2)
\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_2 : a \sim_R a'
\Gamma; \Gamma \vdash \gamma_3 : b \sim_{R'} b'
         \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1@(\gamma_2 \sim \gamma_3) : B_1\{\gamma_2/c_1\} \sim_{R_0} B_2\{\gamma_3/c_2\}} \quad \text{An\_CPiSnd}
                          \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : a \sim_{R_1} a'
                         \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2 : a \sim_{A/R_1} a' \sim b \sim_{B/R_2} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 \rhd \gamma_2 : b \sim_{R_2} b'} \quad \text{An\_CAST}
```

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : (a \sim_{A/R_1} a') \sim (b \sim_{B/R_2} b')$$

$$R_1 \leq R_0$$

$$R_2 \leq R_0$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \mathbf{isoSnd} \ \gamma : A \sim_{R_0} B$$
An\_IsoSnD

 $\vdash \Gamma$  context wellformedness

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & \Gamma \vdash \Gamma & \\ & \Gamma \vdash A : \star / R & \\ & x \not \in \operatorname{dom} \Gamma \\ & & \vdash \Gamma, x : A / R & \\ & & \vdash \Gamma \\ & \Gamma \vdash \phi \text{ ok} \\ & & c \not \in \operatorname{dom} \Gamma \\ & & \vdash \Gamma, c : \phi & \\ \end{array} \quad \text{An\_ConsCo}$$

 $\vdash \Sigma$  signature wellformedness

$$\begin{array}{ll} \overline{\vdash \varnothing} & \text{An\_Sig\_Empty} \\ \vdash \Sigma \\ \varnothing \vdash A : \star / R \\ \varnothing \vdash a : A / R \\ F \not \in \text{dom} \, \Sigma \\ \hline \vdash \Sigma \cup \{F \sim a : A / R\} \end{array} \quad \text{An\_Sig\_ConsAx}$$

 $\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto b$  single-step, weak head reduction to values for annotated language

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto a'}{\Gamma \vdash a \ b^{\rho} \leadsto a' \ b^{\rho}} \quad \text{An\_AppLeft}$$

$$\frac{\text{Value } (\lambda^{\rho}x : A/R.w)}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda^{\rho}x : A/R.w) \ a^{\rho} \leadsto w \{a/x\}} \quad \text{An\_AppAbs}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto a'}{\Gamma \vdash a[\gamma] \leadsto a'[\gamma]} \quad \text{An\_CAppLeft}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash (\Lambda c : \phi.b)[\gamma] \leadsto b\{\gamma/c\}}{\Gamma \vdash (\Lambda c : \phi.b)[\gamma] \leadsto b\{\gamma/c\}} \quad \text{An\_CAppCAbs}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A : \star/R}{\Gamma, x : A/R \vdash b \leadsto b'}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A : \star/R \vdash b \leadsto b'}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda^{-}x : A/R.b) \leadsto (\lambda^{-}x : A/R.b')} \quad \text{An\_AbsTerm}$$

$$\frac{F \leadsto a : A/R \in \Sigma_{1}}{\Gamma \vdash F \leadsto a} \quad \text{An\_Axiom}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto a'}{\Gamma \vdash a \rhd \gamma \leadsto a' \rhd \gamma} \quad \text{An\_ConvTerm}$$

$$\frac{\text{Value } v}{\Gamma \vdash (v \rhd \gamma_{1}) \rhd \gamma_{2} \leadsto v \rhd (\gamma_{1}; \gamma_{2})} \quad \text{An\_Combine}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \mathsf{Value} \ v \\ \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma : \Pi^{\rho} x_1 \colon A_1 / R_1 \to B_1 \sim_R \Pi^{\rho} x_2 \colon A_2 / R_2 \to B_2 \\ b' = b \rhd \mathbf{sym} \left( \mathbf{piFst} \, \gamma \right) \\ \gamma' = \gamma@(b' \mid = \mid_{\left(\mathbf{piFst} \, \gamma\right)} b) \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash \left( v \rhd \gamma \right) \ b^{\rho} \leadsto \left( v \ b'^{\rho} \right) \rhd \gamma' \\ \\ \mathsf{Value} \ v \\ \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma : \forall c_1 \colon \phi_1.A_1 \sim_R \forall c_2 \colon \phi_2.A_2 \\ \gamma_1' = \gamma_1 \rhd \mathbf{sym} \left( \mathbf{cpiFst} \, \gamma \right) \\ \gamma' = \gamma@(\gamma_1' \sim \gamma_1) \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash \left( v \rhd \gamma \right) [\gamma_1] \leadsto \left( v[\gamma_1'] \right) \rhd \gamma' \\ \end{array} \quad \text{An\_CPush}$$

Definition rules: 146 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 432 good 0 bad