tmvar, x, y, f, m, n variables

covar, c coercion variables

 $\begin{array}{c} datacon,\ K\\ const,\ T\\ tyfam,\ F\\ index,\ i \end{array}$

index, i indices

```
Role
role, R
                                          ::=
                                                  \mathbf{Nom}
                                                  Rep
                                                  R_1 \cap R_2
                                                                                 S
relflag, \ \rho
                                                                                                      relevance flag
constraint, \phi
                                                                                                      props
                                                  a \sim_{A/R} b
                                                                                 S
S
                                                  (\phi)
                                                  \phi\{b/x\}
                                                                                 S
                                                  |\phi|
tm, a, b, v, w, A, B
                                                                                                      types and kinds
                                                  \lambda^{\rho}x:A/R.b
                                                                                 \mathsf{bind}\;x\;\mathsf{in}\;b
                                                  \lambda^{R,\rho}x.b
                                                                                 \mathsf{bind}\;x\;\mathsf{in}\;b
                                                  a \ b^{R,\rho}
                                                   T
                                                  \Pi^{\rho}x:A/R\to B
                                                                                 \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ B
                                                   a \triangleright \gamma
                                                  \forall c : \phi.B
                                                                                 bind c in B
                                                  \Lambda c : \phi . b
                                                                                 \mathsf{bind}\ c\ \mathsf{in}\ b
                                                  \Lambda c.b
                                                                                 bind c in b
                                                   a[\gamma]
                                                  \mathbf{match}\ a\ \mathbf{with}\ brs
                                                                                  S
                                                   a\{b/x\}
                                                                                 S
                                                                                 S
                                                   a\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                                 S
                                                   a
                                                                                 S
                                                   (a)
                                                                                 S
                                                                                                          parsing precedence is hard
                                                   a
                                                                                 S
                                                   |a|
                                                                                 S
                                                  Int
                                                                                 S
                                                  Bool
                                                                                 S
                                                  Nat
                                                                                 S
                                                  Vec
                                                                                 S
                                                  0
                                                                                 S
                                                  S
                                                                                 S
                                                  True
                                                                                 S
                                                  \mathbf{Fix}
```

```
S
                                     a \rightarrow b
                                                                         S
                                     \phi \Rightarrow A
                                                                         S
                                     a b
                                     \lambda^R x.a
                                                                         S
                                     \lambda x : A.a
                                                                         S
                                     \forall x: A/R \to B S
brs
                          ::=
                                                                                                      case branches
                                     none
                                     K \Rightarrow a; brs
                                                                         S
                                     brs\{a/x\}
                                                                         S
                                     brs\{\gamma/c\}
                                                                         S
                                     (brs)
                                                                                                      explicit coercions
co, \gamma
                          ::=
                                     c
                                     \mathbf{red} \ a \ b
                                     \mathbf{refl}\;a
                                     (a \models \mid_{\gamma} b)
                                     \operatorname{\mathbf{sym}} \gamma
                                     \gamma_1; \gamma_2
                                     \mathbf{sub}\,\gamma
                                     \Pi^{R,\rho}x:\gamma_1.\gamma_2
                                                                         bind x in \gamma_2
                                     \lambda^{R,\rho}x:\gamma_1.\gamma_2
                                                                         bind x in \gamma_2
                                     \gamma_1 \ \gamma_2^{R,\rho}
                                     \mathbf{piFst}\,\gamma
                                     \operatorname{\mathbf{cpiFst}} \gamma
                                     \mathbf{isoSnd}\,\gamma
                                     \gamma_1@\gamma_2
                                     \forall c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3
                                                                         bind c in \gamma_3
                                     \lambda c: \gamma_1.\gamma_3@\gamma_4
                                                                         bind c in \gamma_3
                                     \gamma(\gamma_1,\gamma_2)
                                     \gamma @ (\gamma_1 \sim \gamma_2)
                                     \gamma_1 \triangleright \gamma_2
                                     \gamma_1 \sim_A \gamma_2
                                     conv \phi_1 \sim_{\gamma} \phi_2
                                     \mathbf{eta}\ a
                                     left \gamma \gamma'
                                     right \gamma \gamma'
                                                                         S
                                     (\gamma)
                                                                         S
                                     \gamma\{a/x\}
                                                                         S
                                                                                                      signature classifier
sig\_sort
                                     \mathbf{Cs}\,A
```

 $\mathbf{Ax}\ a\ A\ R$

```
binding classifier
sort
                                       ::=
                                                 \mathbf{Tm}\,A\,R
                                                 \mathbf{Co}\,\phi
context, \ \Gamma
                                        ::=
                                                                                             contexts
                                                 Ø
                                                \Gamma, x : A/R
                                                 \Gamma, c: \phi
                                                \Gamma\{b/x\}
                                                                                     Μ
                                                \Gamma\{\gamma/c\} \\ \Gamma, \Gamma'
                                                                                     Μ
                                                                                     Μ
                                                |\Gamma|
                                                                                     Μ
                                                (\Gamma)
                                                                                     Μ
                                                 Γ
                                                                                     Μ
available\_props, \Delta
                                                 Ø
                                                 \Delta, c
                                                \widetilde{\widetilde{\Gamma}}
                                                                                     Μ
                                                (\Delta)
                                                                                     Μ
sig,~\Sigma
                                                                                             signatures
                                                 Ø
                                                \Sigma \cup \{\, T : A/R\}
                                               \Sigma \cup \{F \sim a : A/R\}
                                                 \Sigma_0
                                                                                     Μ
                                                \Sigma_1
                                                                                     Μ
                                                |\Sigma|
                                                                                     Μ
terminals
                                                 \leftrightarrow
                                                 \Leftrightarrow
                                                 min
                                                 \in
                                                 Λ
```

```
F
                                             \neq
                                               ok
                                             Ø
                                             fv
                                             dom
                                             \sim
                                             \simeq
                                             \mathbf{fst}
                                             \operatorname{snd}
                                             |\Rightarrow|
                                             \vdash_=
                                             \operatorname{refl}_2
                                             ++
formula, \psi
                                  ::=
                                             judgement
                                             x:A/R\,\in\,\Gamma
                                             c:\phi\,\in\,\Gamma
                                              T:A/R\,\in\,\Sigma
                                              F \sim a : A/R \in \Sigma
                                             K:\,T\,\Gamma\,\in\,\Sigma
                                             x\,\in\,\Delta
                                             c\,\in\,\Delta
                                             c \, \mathbf{not} \, \mathbf{relevant} \, \in \, \gamma
                                             x \not\in \mathsf{fv} a
                                             x \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Gamma
                                             c \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Gamma
                                              T \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Sigma
                                             F \not\in \operatorname{dom} \Sigma
                                             a = b
                                             \phi_1 = \phi_2
                                             \Gamma_1 = \Gamma_2
                                             \gamma_1 = \gamma_2
                                             \neg \psi
                                             \psi_1 \wedge \psi_2
                                             \psi_1 \vee \psi_2
```

 \models

```
\psi_1 \Rightarrow \psi_2
                            c:(a:A\sim b:B)\,\in\,\Gamma
                                                                   suppress lc hypothesis generated by Ott
JSubRole
                    ::=
                            R_1 \leq R_2
                                                                   Subroling judgement
JValue
                     ::=
                            {\bf Coerced Value}\, A
                                                                   Values with at most one coercion at the top
                            \mathsf{Value}\ A
                                                                   values
                            ValueType A
                                                                   Types with head forms (erased language)
Jconsistent
                     ::=
                            {\bf consistent}\; a\; b
                                                                   (erased) types do not differ in their heads
Jerased
                     ::=
                            erased\_tma
JChk
                            (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ A)
                                                                   irrelevant argument check
Jpar
                     ::=
                                                                   parallel reduction (implicit language)
                           \models a \Rightarrow b
                           \vdash a \Rightarrow^* b
                                                                   multistep parallel reduction
                            \vdash a \Leftrightarrow b
                                                                   parallel reduction to a common term
Jbeta
                     ::=
                           \models a > b
                                                                   primitive reductions on erased terms
                           \models a \leadsto b
                                                                   single-step head reduction for implicit language
                            \models a \leadsto^* b
                                                                   multistep reduction
Jett
                     ::=
                           \Gamma \vDash \phi ok
                                                                   Prop wellformedness
                           \Gamma \vDash a : A/R
                                                                   typing
                           \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2
                                                                   prop equality
                           \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                                                                   definitional equality
                            \models \Gamma
                                                                   context wellformedness
Jsig
                     ::=
                           \models \Sigma
                                                                   signature wellformedness
Jann
                     ::=
                           \Gamma \vdash \phi ok
                                                                   prop wellformedness
                           \Gamma \vdash a : A/R
                                                                   typing
                           \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : \phi_1 \sim \phi_2
                                                                   coercion between props
```

 $\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : A \sim_R B$ coercion between types context wellformedness signature wellformedness Jred $\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto b$ single-step, weak head reduction to values for annotated langu judgement::=JSubRoleJValueJ consistentJerasedJChkJparJbetaJettJsigJannJred

 $user_syntax ::=$

tmvarcovardata conconsttyfamindexrolerelflagconstrainttmbrsco sig_sort sortcontext $available_props$ sigterminalsformula

 $R_1 \leq R_2$ Subroling judgement

CoercedValue A | Values with at most one coercion at the top

```
\frac{\mathsf{Value}\ a}{\mathbf{CoercedValue}\ a}\quad \mathrm{CV}
                                                           \frac{\mathsf{Value}\ a}{\mathbf{CoercedValue}\,(a \triangleright \gamma)} \quad \mathbf{CC}
\mathsf{Value}\ A
                     values
                                                                 \frac{}{\text{Value} \star} Value_Star
                                                       \overline{\mathsf{Value}\ \Pi^{\rho}x\!:\!A/R\to B}\quad \text{Value\_PI}
                                                            \overline{\mathsf{Value}\;\forall c\!:\!\phi.B}\quad \, \mathsf{VALUE\_CPI}
                                                    \overline{\text{Value} \ \lambda^+ x \colon A/R.a} \quad \text{Value\_AbsRel}
                                                      \overline{\mathsf{Value}\ \lambda^{R,+} x.a} \overline{\mathsf{VALUE\_UABSREL}}
                                                    \frac{\text{value }a}{\text{Value }\lambda^{R,-}x.a}\quad\text{Value\_UABSIRREL}
                                                   CoercedValue a VALUE_ABSIRREL
                                                   Value \lambda^- x : A/R.a
                                                           \overline{\mathsf{Value}\ \Lambda c\!:\!\phi.a} \overline{\mathsf{VALUE}\ \mathsf{CABS}}
                                                                                Value_UCABS
ValueType A
                                Types with head forms (erased language)
                                                      \overline{\text{ValueType}}_{\star} VALUE_TYPE_STAR
                                            \overline{\mathbf{ValueType}\,\Pi^{\rho}x\!:\!A/R\to B}\quad {}^{\mathrm{VALUE\_TYPE\_PI}}
                                                 \overline{\mathbf{ValueType}} \, \forall c \colon \phi . B VALUE_TYPE_CPI
 consistent a b
                                   (erased) types do not differ in their heads
                                                  \frac{}{\text{consistent} \star \star} Consistent_a_Star
                     \overline{\mathbf{consistent} \left( \Pi^{\rho} x_1 \colon A_1/R \to B_1 \right) \left( \Pi^{\rho} x_2 \colon A_2/R \to B_2 \right)} \quad \text{Consistent\_A\_PI}
                                 \overline{\mathbf{consistent}} (\forall c_1 : \phi_1.A_1) (\forall c_2 : \phi_2.A_2) \quad \text{Consistent\_A\_CPI}
                                                \frac{\neg \mathbf{ValueType}\ b}{\mathbf{consistent}\ a\ b}
                                                                                CONSISTENT_A_STEP_R
                                                \frac{\neg \text{ValueType } a}{\text{consistent } a \ b}
                                                                                CONSISTENT_A_STEP_L
 erased\_tma
                                                                                ERASED_A_BULLET
                                                       erased\_tm\overline{\Box}
```

$$\begin{array}{c} \overline{erased.tmx} \\ erased.tma \\ \hline erased.tma \\ \hline erased.tm(\lambda^{R,\rho}x.a) \\ \hline erased.tm(a \ b^{R,\rho}) \\ \hline erased.tm(a \ b^{R,\rho}) \\ \hline erased.tm(a \ b^{R,\rho}) \\ \hline erased.tmB \\ \hline erased.tm(IIPx:A/R \to B) \\ \hline erased.tmb \\ erased.tm \\ \hline erased.tm(\forall c: a \sim_{A/R} b.B) \\ \hline erased.tm(\forall c: a \sim_{A/R} b.B) \\ \hline erased.tm(Ac.b) \\ \hline erased.tma \\ \hline erased.tmT \\ \hline erased.tm \\ \hline (\rho = +) \lor (x \not \in \text{fv } A) \\ \hline (\rho = +) \lor (x \not \in \text{fv } A) \\ \hline \text{Irrelevant argument check} \\ \hline (+ = +) \lor (x \not \in \text{fv } A) \\ \hline (- = +) \lor (x \not \in \text{fv } A) \\ \hline \text{Rho.IrrRel} \\ \hline (+ = +) \lor (x \not \in \text{fv } A) \\ \hline (+ = +) \lor (x \not \in \text{fv } A) \\ \hline \text{PAR.Repl.} \\ \hline (+ = +) \lor (x \not \in \text{fv } A) \\ \hline (+ = +) \lor (x \not \in \text{fv } A) \\ \hline \text{PAR.Beta} \\ \hline (+ = +) \lor (x \not \in \text{fv } A) \\ \hline (+ = +) \lor (x \not \in \text{fv } A) \\ \hline \text{PAR.Beta} \\ \hline (+ = +) \lor (x \not \in \text{fv } A) \\ \hline (+ = +) \lor (x \not \in \text{fv } A) \\ \hline \text{PAR.Beta} \\ \hline (+ = +) \lor (x \not \in \text{fv } A) \\ \hline (+ = +) \lor (x \not \in \text{fv } A) \\ \hline \text{PAR.Beta} \\ \hline (+ = +) \lor (x \not \in \text{fv } A) \\ \hline (+$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \vDash a \Rightarrow a' \\ \hline \models \lambda^{R,\rho}x.a \Rightarrow \lambda^{R,\rho}x.a' \end{array} \quad \text{Par_Abs} \\ \vDash A \Rightarrow A' \\ \hline \models B \Rightarrow B' \\ \hline \vDash \Pi^{\rho}x \colon A/R \to B \Rightarrow \Pi^{\rho}x \colon A'/R \to B' \end{array} \quad \text{Par_PI} \\ \hline \frac{\vdash a \Rightarrow a'}{\vdash \Lambda c.a \Rightarrow \Lambda c.a'} \quad \text{Par_CAbs} \\ \hline \vdash A \Rightarrow A' \\ \hline \vdash B \Rightarrow B' \\ \hline \vdash a \Rightarrow a' \\ \hline \vdash A_1 \Rightarrow A'_1 \\ \hline \vdash \forall c \colon A \sim_{A_1/R} B.a \Rightarrow \forall c \colon A' \sim_{A'_1/R} B'.a' \end{array} \quad \text{Par_CPI} \\ \hline \frac{F \sim a \colon A/R \in \Sigma_0}{\vdash F \Rightarrow a} \quad \text{Par_Axiom}$$

 $\vdash a \Rightarrow^* b$ multistep parallel reduction

$$\frac{}{\vdash a \Rightarrow^* a} \quad \text{MP_REFL}$$

$$\vdash a \Rightarrow b$$

$$\frac{\vdash b \Rightarrow^* a'}{\vdash a \Rightarrow^* a'} \quad \text{MP_STEP}$$

 $\vdash a \Leftrightarrow b$ parallel reduction to a common term

$$\begin{array}{c}
\vdash a_1 \Rightarrow^* b \\
\vdash a_2 \Rightarrow^* b \\
\vdash a_1 \Leftrightarrow a_2
\end{array}$$
 JOIN

 $\models a > b$ primitive reductions on erased terms

$$\frac{\text{Value }(\lambda^{R,\rho}x.v)}{\vDash (\lambda^{R,\rho}x.v) \ b^{R,\rho} > v\{b/x\}} \quad \text{Beta_AppAbs}$$

$$\frac{\vdash (\Lambda c.a')[\bullet] > a'\{\bullet/c\}}{\vdash (\Lambda c.a')[\bullet] > a'\{\bullet/c\}} \quad \text{Beta_CAppCAbs}$$

$$\frac{F \sim a: A/R \in \Sigma_0}{\vDash F > a} \quad \text{Beta_Axiom}$$

 $\models a \leadsto b$ single-step head reduction for implicit language

$$\begin{array}{c} \vDash a \leadsto a' \\ \hline \models \lambda^{R,-}x.a \leadsto \lambda^{R,-}x.a' \end{array} \quad \text{E_ABSTERM} \\ \\ \stackrel{\vdash}{=} a \overset{\longleftrightarrow}{b^{R,\rho}} \overset{\longleftrightarrow}{\sim} a' \overset{\longleftrightarrow}{b^{R,\rho}} \quad \text{E_APPLEFT} \\ \\ \stackrel{\vdash}{=} a \overset{\longleftrightarrow}{\bullet} a' & \text{E_CAPPLEFT} \\ \hline \\ \begin{array}{c} \text{Value } (\lambda^{R,\rho}x.v) \\ \hline \vdash (\lambda^{R,\rho}x.v) & a^{R,\rho} \leadsto v\{a/x\} \end{array} \quad \text{E_APPABS} \\ \\ \stackrel{\vdash}{=} (\Lambda c.b)[\bullet] \leadsto b\{\bullet/c\} \quad \text{E_CAPPCABS} \end{array}$$

$$\frac{F \sim a : A/R \in \Sigma_0}{\vDash F \leadsto a} \quad \text{E_Axiom}$$

 $\models a \leadsto^* b$ multistep reduction

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 & & & & \\
 & \vdash a \leadsto^* a \\
 & \vdash a \leadsto b \\
 & \vdash b \leadsto^* a' \\
 & \vdash a \leadsto^* a'
\end{array}$$
 Step

 $\Gamma \vDash \phi$ ok Prop wellformedness

$$\begin{array}{l} \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \\ \Gamma \vDash b : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash A : \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \text{ ok} \end{array} \quad \text{E-Wff}$$

 $\Gamma \vDash a : A/R$ typing

$$\begin{array}{c} R_1 \leq R_2 \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R_1 \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R_2 \end{array} \quad \text{E_SubRole} \\ \\ & \stackrel{\models \Gamma}{} \hline \Gamma \vDash a : A/R_2 \end{array} \quad \text{E_STAR} \\ \\ & \stackrel{\models \Gamma}{} \hline \Gamma \vDash x : */R \quad \text{E_VAR} \\ \\ & \Gamma, x : A/R \vDash \Gamma \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash x : A/R \end{cases} \quad \text{E_VAR} \\ \\ & \Gamma, x : A/R \vDash B : */R' \\ \hline & \Gamma \vDash A : */R \\ \hline & R \leq R' \\ \hline & \Gamma \vDash \Pi^{\rho}x : A/R \Rightarrow B : */R' \quad \text{E_PI} \\ \\ & \Gamma, x : A/R \vDash a : B/R' \\ \hline & \Gamma \vDash A : */R \\ & (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv } a) \\ & R \leq R' \\ \hline & \Gamma \vDash A : */R \\ & (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \text{fv } a) \\ & R \leq R' \\ \hline & \Gamma \vDash A : */R \\ \hline & \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{+}x : A/R \Rightarrow B/R' \\ \hline & \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \\ \hline & \Gamma \vDash b : \Pi^{-}x : A/R \Rightarrow B/R' \\ \hline & \Gamma \vDash a : A/R \\ \hline & \Gamma \vDash B : */R \\ \hline & \Gamma \vDash A \equiv B : */R \\ \hline & \Gamma \vDash B : */R \\ \hline & \Gamma$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \Gamma, c: \phi \vDash B: \star/R \\ \frac{\Gamma \vDash \phi \text{ ok}}{\Gamma \vDash \phi \text{ ok}} & \text{E-CPI} \\ \hline \Gamma, c: \phi \vDash a: B/R \\ \frac{\Gamma \vDash \phi \text{ ok}}{\Gamma \vDash Ac.a: \forall c: \phi.B/R} & \text{E-CABS} \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a_1: \forall c: (a \sim_{A/R} b).B_1/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash a_1 [\bullet]: B_1 \{\bullet/c\}/R' & \text{E-CAPP} \\ \hline \vdash \Gamma \\ F \sim a: A/R \in \Sigma_0 \\ \varnothing \vDash A: \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vDash F: A/R & \text{E-FAM} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2$ prop equality

$$\begin{array}{c} \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : A/R \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1 \equiv B_2 : A/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} B_1 \equiv A_2 \sim_{A/R} B_2 \end{array} \quad \text{E-PropCong} \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} B_1 \equiv A_2 \sim_{A/R} B_2 \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 \text{ ok} \\ \Gamma \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 \text{ ok} \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \sim_{A/R} A_2 \equiv A_1 \sim_{B/R} A_2 \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : \phi_1.B_1 \equiv \forall c : \phi_2.B_2 : \star/R \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \phi_1 \equiv \phi_2 \end{array} \quad \text{E-CPiFst}$$

$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R$ det

definitional equality

```
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : \star / R
                           \Gamma, x: A_1/R; \Delta \vDash B_1 \equiv B_2: \star/R'
                           \Gamma \vDash A_1 : \star / R
                           \Gamma \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \to B_1 : \star/R'
                           \Gamma \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2 / R \to B_2 : \star / R'
                           R \leq R'
                                                                                                                       E_PiCong
   \overline{\Gamma;\Delta\vDash(\Pi^{\rho}x\!:\!A_1/R\to B_1)\equiv(\Pi^{\rho}x\!:\!A_2/R\to B_2):\star/R'}
                         \Gamma, x: A_1/R; \Delta \vDash b_1 \equiv b_2: B/R'
                         \Gamma \vDash A_1 : \star / R
                         R \leq R'
                         (\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv}\ b_1)
  \frac{(\rho = +) \lor (x \not\in \mathsf{fv} \ b_2)}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash (\lambda^{R,\rho} x. b_1) \equiv (\lambda^{R,\rho} x. b_2) : (\Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \to B)/R'}
                                                                                                                    E_AbsCong
                  \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^+ x : A/R \to B)/R'
                  \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_2 \equiv b_2 : A/R
             \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \ a_2{}^{R,+} \equiv b_1 \ b_2{}^{R,+} : (B\{a_2/x\})/R'} \quad \text{E\_AppCong}
                  \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\Pi^- x : A/R \rightarrow B)/R'
                  \Gamma \vDash a : A/R
                                                                                                    E_IAppCong
             \overset{\cdot}{\Gamma;\Delta \vDash a_1 \ \square^{R,-}} \equiv b_1 \ \square^{R,-} : (B\{a/x\})/R'
         \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \to B_1 \equiv \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2/R \to B_2 : \star/R'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A_1 \equiv A_2 : \star/R} \quad \text{E_PiFst}
         \Gamma; \Delta \vDash \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \to B_1 \equiv \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2/R \to B_2 : \star/R'
         \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A_1/R
                                                                                                                       E_PiSnd
                        \Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1\{a_1/x\} \equiv B_2\{a_2/x\} : \star/R'
                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 \equiv a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2
                    \Gamma, c: a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1; \Delta \vDash A \equiv B: \star/R'
                    \Gamma \vDash a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 ok
                    \Gamma \vDash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.A : \star/R'
                    \Gamma \vDash \forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2.B : \star/R'
                                                                                                                   E_CPICONG
   \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.A \equiv \forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2.B : \star/R'}
                            \Gamma, c: \phi_1; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b: B/R
                            \Gamma \vDash \phi_1 ok
                                                                                                 E_CABSCONG
                  \Gamma: \Delta \vDash (\Lambda c.a) \equiv (\Lambda c.b) : \forall c: \phi_1.B/R
               \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1 \equiv b_1 : (\forall c : (a \sim_{A/R} b).B)/R'
               \Gamma; \Gamma \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                    \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a_1[\bullet] \equiv b_1[\bullet] : (B\{\bullet/c\})/R' E_CAPPCONG
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash \forall c : (a_1 \sim_{A/R} a_2).B_1 \equiv \forall c : (a'_1 \sim_{A'/R'} a'_2).B_2 : \star/R_0
\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1 \equiv a_2 : A/R
\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash a_1' \equiv a_2' : A'/R'
\Gamma; \Delta \vDash B_1\{\bullet/c\} \equiv B_2\{\bullet/c\} : \star/R_0
                                                                                                                             E_CPiSnd
                              \Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R
                            \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \equiv a' \sim_{A'/R'} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a' \equiv b' : A'/R'} \quad \text{E\_CAST}
```

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : A/R_1$$

$$\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vDash A \equiv B : \star/R_2$$

$$R_1 \leq R_2$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \equiv b : B/R_2$$

$$E_EQCONV$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash a \sim_{A/R} b \equiv a' \sim_{A'/R} b'$$

$$\Gamma; \Delta \vDash A \equiv A' : \star/R$$

$$E_ISOSND$$

 $\models \Gamma$ context wellformedness

 $\models \Sigma$ signature wellformedness

 $\Gamma \vdash \phi$ ok prop wellformedness

$$\begin{split} & \Gamma \vdash a : A/R \\ & \Gamma \vdash b : B/R \\ & \frac{|A| = |B|}{\Gamma \vdash a \sim_{A/R} b \text{ ok}} \quad \text{An_Wff} \end{split}$$

 $\Gamma \vdash a : A/R$ typing

$$\frac{\vdash \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash \star : \star / R} \quad \text{An_Star}$$

$$\vdash \Gamma$$

$$\frac{x : A / R \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x : A / R} \quad \text{An_Var}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x : A / R \vdash B : \star / R'}{\Gamma \vdash A : \star / R}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A : \star / R}{\Gamma \vdash \Pi^{\rho} x : A / R \rightarrow B : \star / R'} \quad \text{An_Pi}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \Gamma \vdash A: \star/R \\ \Gamma, x: A/R \vdash a: B/R' \\ (\rho = +) \lor (x \notin fv \mid al) \\ R \leq R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash \lambda \rho ex: A/R - a: (\Pi^p x: A/R \rightarrow B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash b: (\Pi^p x: A/R \rightarrow B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash b: (\Pi^p x: A/R \rightarrow B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash b: (H^p x: A/R \rightarrow B)/R' \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash b: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash a: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash b: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash a: A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash a \vdash a \vdash A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash a \vdash a \vdash A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash a \vdash a \vdash A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash a \vdash a \vdash A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash a \vdash a \vdash A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash a \vdash a \vdash A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash a \vdash a \vdash A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash a \vdash a \vdash A/R \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash$$

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\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : A \sim_R B coercion between types
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$$\begin{array}{c} \vdash \Gamma \\ c: a \sim_{A/R} b \in \Gamma \\ c \in \Delta \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vdash c: a \sim_R b \end{array} \qquad \text{An_Assn} \\ \hline \frac{\Gamma \vdash a: A/R}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \text{reft } a: a \sim_R a} \qquad \text{An_Refl} \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash a: A/R \\ \Gamma \vdash b: B/R \\ |a| = |b| \\ \hline \Gamma; \Gamma \vdash \gamma: A \sim_R B \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vdash (a|=|_{\gamma} b): a \sim_R b \end{array} \qquad \text{An_EraseEQ} \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash b: B/R \\ |a| = |b| \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vdash (a|=|_{\gamma} b): a \sim_R b \end{array} \qquad \text{An_EraseEQ} \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash b: B/R \\ \Gamma \vdash a: A/R \\ \Gamma \vdash a: A/R \\ \Gamma \vdash a: A/R \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1: B \sim_R A \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1: a \sim_R a_1 \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1: a \sim_R a_1 \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1: a \sim_R b \end{array} \qquad \text{An_Sym} \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1: a \sim_R a_1 \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1: a \sim_R a_1 \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1: a \sim_R b \end{array} \qquad \text{An_Trans} \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash a_1: A_1/R \\ \Gamma \vdash a_1: A_1/R \\ \Gamma \vdash a_1: A_1/R \\ \Gamma; \Delta \vdash (\gamma_1; \gamma_2): a \sim_R b \end{array} \qquad \text{An_Trans} \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash a_1: B_0/R \\ \Gamma \vdash a_2: B_1/R \\ |B_0| = |B_1| \\ |E|a_1| \Rightarrow |a_2| \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vdash red a_1 a_2: a_1 \sim_R a_2 \\ \Gamma, x: A_1/R; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2: B_1 \sim_{R'} b_2 \\ B_3 = B_2\{x \succ \text{sym} \gamma_1/x\} \\ \Gamma \vdash \Pi^p x: A_1/R \rightarrow B_1: x/R' \\ \Gamma \vdash \Pi^p x: A_1/R \rightarrow B_1: x/R' \\ \Gamma \vdash \Pi^p x: A_2/R \rightarrow B_3: x/R' \\ R \subseteq R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vdash (\lambda^p x: A_1/R) \Rightarrow (\Pi^p x: A_2/R) \Rightarrow B_3 \end{cases} \qquad \text{An_PiCong} \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1: A_1 \sim_R A_2 \\ \Gamma, x: A_1/R; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2: b_1 \sim_{R'} b_2 \\ b_3 \Rightarrow b_2\{x \triangleright \text{sym} \gamma_1/x\} \\ \Gamma \vdash A_1: x/R \\ \Gamma \vdash A_2: x/R \\ (\rho = +) \lor (x \notin \text{for } |b_3|) \\ \Gamma \vdash (\lambda^p x: A_1/R, b_2): B/R' \\ R \le R' \\ \hline \Gamma; \Delta \vdash (\lambda^p x: \gamma_1, \gamma_2): (\lambda^p x: A_1/R, b_1) \sim_{R'} (\lambda^p x: A_2/R, b_3) \end{cases} \qquad \text{An_AbsCong}$$

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\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : a_1 \sim_{R'} b_1
                                                         \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2 : a_2 \sim_R b_2
                                                         \Gamma \vdash a_1 \ a_2^{R,\rho} : A/R'
                                                         \Gamma \vdash b_1 \ b_2^{R,\rho} : B/R'
                                                         \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_3 : A \sim_{R'} B
                                      \frac{1}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 \ \gamma_2^{R,\rho} : a_1 \ a_2^{R,\rho} \sim_{R'} b_1 \ b_2^{R,\rho}} \quad \text{An\_AppCong}
                            \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma: \Pi^{\rho}x: A_1/R \to B_1 \sim_{R'} \Pi^{\rho}x: A_2/R \to B_2
                                                                                                                                                     An_PiFst
                                                      \Gamma: \Delta \vdash \mathbf{piFst} \ \gamma: A_1 \sim_R A_2
                           \Gamma : \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : \Pi^{\rho} x : A_1/R \to B_1 \sim_{R'} \Pi^{\rho} x : A_2/R \to B_2
                            \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2 : a_1 \sim_R a_2
                            \Gamma \vdash a_1 : A_1/R
                           \Gamma \vdash a_2 : A_2/R
                                                                                                                                                      An_PiSnd
                                        \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 @ \gamma_2 : B_1\{a_1/x\} \sim_{R'} B_2\{a_2/x\}
                                     \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 \sim a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2
                                     \Gamma, c: a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1; \Delta \vdash \gamma_3: B_1 \sim_{R'} B_2
                                      B_3 = B_2\{c \triangleright \operatorname{sym} \gamma_1/c\}
                                     \Gamma \vdash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.B_1 : \star/R'
                                     \Gamma \vdash \forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2 . B_3 : \star / R'
                                     \Gamma \vdash \forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.B_2 : \star/R'
                                                                                                                                                                An_CPiCong
      \overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash (\forall c : \gamma_1.\gamma_3) : (\forall c : a_1 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.B_1) \sim_R (\forall c : a_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_2.B_3)}
                       \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1 \sim b_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_3
                       \Gamma, c: b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1; \Delta \vdash \gamma_3: a_1 \sim_{R'} a_2
                        a_3 = a_2 \{ c \triangleright \operatorname{sym} \gamma_1 / c \}
                       \Gamma \vdash (\Lambda c : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.a_1) : \forall c : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.B_1/R'
                       \Gamma \vdash (\Lambda c : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.a_2) : B/R'
                       \Gamma \vdash (\Lambda c : b_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_3.a_3) : \forall c : b_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_3.B_2/R'
                       \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_4 : \forall c : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.B_1 \sim_{R'} \forall c : \phi_2.B_2
                                                                                                                                                                  An_CABSCONG
\overline{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash (\lambda c : \gamma_1.\gamma_3@\gamma_4) : (\Lambda c : b_0 \sim_{A_1/R} b_1.a_1) \sim_{R'} (\Lambda c : b_2 \sim_{A_2/R} b_3.a_3)}
                                                       \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : a_1 \sim_R b_1
                                                       \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_2 : a_2 \sim_{R'} b_2
                                                       \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_3 : a_3 \sim_{R'} b_3
                                                       \Gamma \vdash a_1[\gamma_2] : A/R
                                                       \Gamma \vdash b_1[\gamma_3] : B/R
                                       \frac{\Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_4 : A \sim_R B}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1(\gamma_2, \gamma_3) : a_1[\gamma_2] \sim_R b_1[\gamma_3]} \quad \text{An\_CAPPCong}
                   \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : (\forall c_1 : a \sim_{A/R} a'.B_1) \sim_{R_0} (\forall c_2 : b \sim_{B/R'} b'.B_2)
                   \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma_2 : a \sim_R a'
                   \Gamma; \Gamma \vdash \gamma_3 : b \sim_{R'} b'
                                                                                                                                              — An_CPiSnd
                           \Gamma : \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 @ (\gamma_2 \sim \gamma_3) : B_1 \{ \gamma_2 / c_1 \} \sim_{B_0} B_2 \{ \gamma_3 / c_2 \}
                                             \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 : a \sim_{R_1} a'
                                           \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_2 : a \sim_{A/R_1} a' \sim b \sim_{B/R_2} b'}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma_1 \rhd \gamma_2 : b \sim_{R_2} b'} \quad \text{An\_CAST}
                                         \frac{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma : (a \sim_{A/R} a') \sim (b \sim_{B/R} b')}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \mathbf{isoSnd} \ \gamma : A \sim_{R} B} \quad \text{An\_IsoSnd}
```

$$\begin{split} & \Gamma; \Delta \vdash \gamma: a \sim_{R_1} b \\ & \frac{R_1 \leq R_2}{\Gamma; \Delta \vdash \mathbf{sub} \, \gamma: a \sim_{R_2} b} & \text{An_Sub} \end{split}$$

 $\vdash \Gamma$ context wellformedness

 $\vdash \Sigma$ signature wellformedness

$$\begin{array}{cc} & \overline{\vdash \varnothing} & \text{An_Sig_Empty} \\ \\ \vdash \Sigma \\ \varnothing \vdash A : \star / R \\ \varnothing \vdash a : A / R \\ F \not\in \text{dom } \Sigma \\ \hline \vdash \Sigma \cup \{F \sim a : A / R\} \end{array} \quad \text{An_Sig_ConsAx}$$

 $\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto b$ single-step, weak head reduction to values for annotated language

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto a'}{\Gamma \vdash a \ b^{R,\rho} \leadsto a' \ b^{R,\rho}} \quad \text{An_AppLeft}$$

$$\frac{\text{Value } (\lambda^{\rho}x : A/R.w)}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda^{\rho}x : A/R.w) \ a^{R,\rho} \leadsto w\{a/x\}} \quad \text{An_AppAbs}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto a'}{\Gamma \vdash a[\gamma] \leadsto a'[\gamma]} \quad \text{An_CAppLeft}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A : \star A}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda c : \phi.b)[\gamma] \leadsto b\{\gamma/c\}} \quad \text{An_CAppCAbs}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A : \star / R}{\Gamma, x : A/R \vdash b \leadsto b'}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda^{-}x : A/R.b) \leadsto (\lambda^{-}x : A/R.b')}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda^{-}x : A/R.b) \leadsto (\lambda^{-}x : A/R.b')} \quad \text{An_AbsTerm}$$

$$\frac{F \leadsto a : A/R \in \Sigma_1}{\Gamma \vdash F \leadsto a} \quad \text{An_Axiom}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash a \leadsto a'}{\Gamma \vdash a \bowtie \gamma \leadsto a' \bowtie \gamma} \quad \text{An_ConvTerm}$$

$$\frac{\text{Value } v}{\Gamma \vdash (v \bowtie \gamma_1) \bowtie \gamma_2 \leadsto v \bowtie (\gamma_1; \gamma_2)} \quad \text{An_Combine}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{Value } v \\ \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma : \Pi^{\rho} x_{1} \colon A_{1}/R \to B_{1} \sim_{R'} \Pi^{\rho} x_{2} \colon A_{2}/R \to B_{2} \\ b' = b \triangleright \mathbf{sym} \left(\mathbf{piFst} \, \gamma \right) \\ \underline{\gamma' = \gamma@(b' \mid = \mid_{(\mathbf{piFst} \, \gamma)} b)} \\ \overline{\Gamma \vdash (v \triangleright \gamma) \ b^{R,\rho} \leadsto (v \ b'^{R,\rho}) \triangleright \gamma'} \end{array} \quad \text{An_Push} \\ \\ \begin{array}{c} \text{Value } v \\ \Gamma; \widetilde{\Gamma} \vdash \gamma : \forall c_{1} \colon a_{1} \sim_{B_{1}/R} b_{1}.A_{1} \sim_{R'} \forall c_{2} \colon a_{2} \sim_{B_{2}/R} b_{2}.A_{2} \\ \gamma'_{1} = \gamma_{1} \triangleright \mathbf{sym} \left(\mathbf{cpiFst} \, \gamma \right) \\ \underline{\gamma' = \gamma@(\gamma'_{1} \sim \gamma_{1})} \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash (v \triangleright \gamma)[\gamma_{1}] \leadsto (v[\gamma'_{1}]) \triangleright \gamma' \end{array} \quad \text{An_CPush} \\ \end{array}$$

Definition rules: 148 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 432 good 0 bad