

Databases Final Project Report

EN.600.415

This project uses a statistic on players, teams, and coaches in NBA, from 1937 to 2012. The resource is provided by KAGGLE. We query some questions we are interested in and use a simple but straightforward machine learning method to make predictions.

The Department of Computer Science Johns Hopkins University

Instructor: David Yarowsky **Students**: Yirui Wang, Jieming Bi

Email: yrwang@jhu.edu, jmb8@jhu.edu

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Getting Started

1. About data

The dataset we use can be found on the following website:

• https://www.kaggle.com/kinguistics/mens-professional-basketball

This dataset includes 11 Comma-Separated Values (CSV) files. we used a tool, called CSV-SQL converter, to translate all the CSV files to SQL files.

2. Software/hardware platform

In our project, we will use the following platform:

- Mysql 5.7/ Mysql workbench 6.3
- PC: 2.9 GHz Intel Core i7 with 16G memory
- OS: Ubuntu 16.04 LTS
- Backend: Flask, Python, Mysql
- Frontend: Bootstrap, jquery, jquery-AJAX

3. A brief user's guide

Setup database:

- Run the sql files we provide on MySQL to build the database.
- Change the database information in db_connector.py (database name and password)

Backend operation:

- Install packages:
 - ✓ sudo apt-get install python-levenshtein
 - √ sudo pip install -r requirements.txt
- Run server.py (under the folder server):
 - ✓ python ./server.py

Frontend operation:

- In the drop down menu, choose one of the most 10 popular questions and click "Get the answer!". And the answer will be shown below.
- Type in the player's first name and last name and click "Get the answer!" to get the predicted data/ career data of that player.
- Click one of the 4 pictures to flip, and the career data of that player will be shown.

Database specification

1. Major/minor areas of specialization

We aim to use the database knowledge learnt from class, combining with some simple but straightforward machine learning methods (e.g. linear regression), to answer the questions that we are interested in. So we choose a fairly large dataset, which contains 11 tables, more than 20 thousand player information. And the statistic is from 1937 to 2012. So, it enables us to use machine learning method to train our model and then make predictions. The detailed description of our specialization is listed below:

1) Data mining:

In our project, we implemented a linear regression model to predict the season average points a player may get. To be more specific, firstly, we use SQL to find all the statistic records of the player we have interest. And then we extract useful information (e.g. points, years) to construct training examples.

We aim to approximate y (predicted points) as a linear function of x (year):

$$h_{\theta}(x) = \theta_0 + \theta_1 x_1 + \theta_2 x_2$$

Here, the θ_i 's parameters parameterizing the space of linear functions mapping from X to Y. In addition, we define the cost function:

$$J(\theta) = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^{m} (h_{\theta}(x^{(i)}) - y^{(i)})^{2}$$

We want to choose θ so as to minimize $J(\theta)$. So we consider the gradient descent algorithm, use the update rule given below to train the model:

$$\theta_j \coloneqq \theta_j + \alpha (y^{(i)} - h_\theta(x^{(i)})) x_j^{(i)}$$

2) Friendly user interface:

In addition, we want to provide a friendly user interface, instead of a dull command line environment, we developed a web UI to support all the data exchange.

3) Security consideration (usage of view):

We assume that the detailed statistic records are confidential, so users need only access/modify selected attributes in the data without being able to access the other attributes. In order to support the prediction mentioned above, we built two views to support our queries.

2. System's limitation and suggested possibility for improvement

Limitations:

- The question type of our queries are limited, since we mainly focus on the basketball players' career data or the history records completed by one specific player. We did not focus on the data of a basketball team or the data of a coach, which is also the parts of a NBA database system.
- Due to limit time and our concentration, this system do not support data management (e.g. update, insert, delete, etc.)

Improvement:

- Make more pages for different query types, like queries about coaches or teams.
- Make a cooler UI to give the user a better experience of using our web application.
- Currently, our linear regression model only considers features like years and points. But many other factors like injuries can also influence our prediction. So, to improve our project, one essential aspect is consider more reasonable features to revise our model.

3. Reasonably formatted output

One of the concentrations of our project is UI design. We use bootstrap framework for most of the HTML, CSS part. And choose jQuery framework for the JavaScript part. We aim to provide users an enjoyable experience when using our system to query the player information they have interest in.

Homepage:

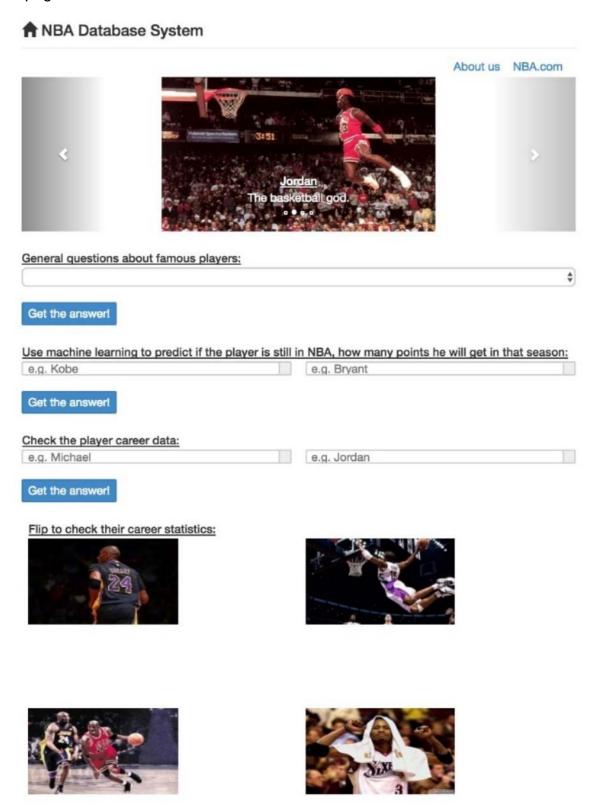


Figure 1 Index page overview

Query type1:

We stored 10 general questions concerned about how success a player's career is, which most people may be interested in. And if a user chooses a problem, the front end will send a request to server by AJAX to trigger the query of that answer.



Figure 2.1 Question list for query type1

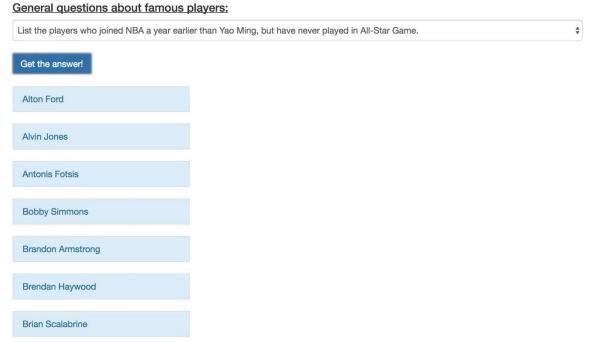


Figure 2.2 General questions most people may be interested in

Query type2:

Machine learning is one of the focus in our project. As this database contains NBA statistic from 1937 to 2011, we can use machine learning to predict a player's performance (average score in a season). In our project, we aim to predict a player's performance after the first year of his record missing in our database (retired or statistic end)

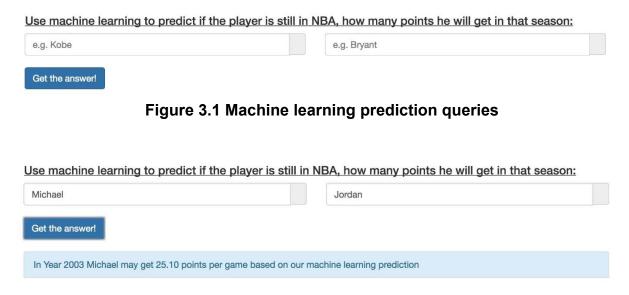


Figure 3.2 Prediction results

Queries type3:

We get the user input of the player's first name and last name, and send a request to server by AJAX to trigger the query of getting that player's career data and show the career data as below. (PPG: Points per game, RPG: Rebounds per game, APG: Assists per game)



Figure 4.1 Players' career statistic query



Figure 4.2 Player's career statistic query results

Queries type4:

Privacy

This is to show one of our focus on this project, which is a great UI for the users. We list four most famous basketball players' pictures here. And once the user click on the picture, it will be flipped to show the career data of that player. (PPG: Points per game, RPG: Rebounds per game, APG: Assists per game)



Figure 5.1 A novel query interface

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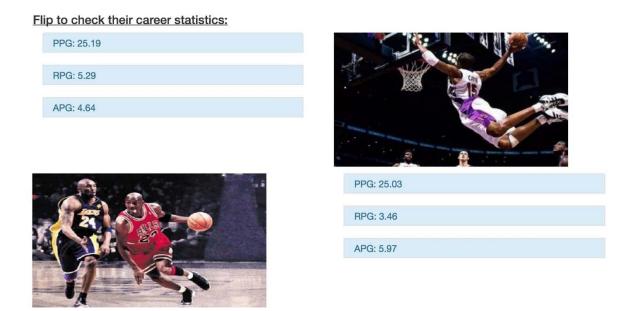


Figure 5.2 The query results of the most famous players

Developers' contact information:

If the user want to get the contact information of the two developers, he/she could click on "About us" to get the contact information of the developers.

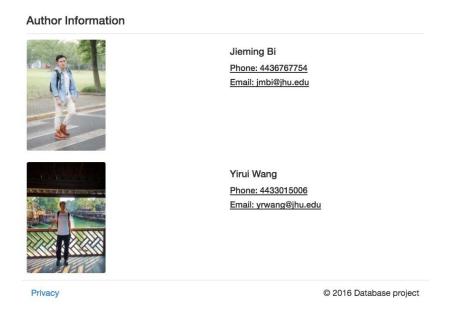


Figure 6 About us

4. The specification of our database (Using DDL)

```
CREATE TABLE abbrev(
abbrev type VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL
,code VARCHAR(3) NOT NULL
,full_name_VARCHAR(27) NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY
);
CREATE TABLE awards coaches(year INT(11),
coachID VARCHAR(100),
award VARCHAR(100),
IgID VARCHAR(100),
note VARCHAR(100)
,PRIMARY KEY(coachID, year));
CREATE TABLE awards players(playerID VARCHAR(100),
award VARCHAR(100),
year DECIMAL(10,2),
IgID VARCHAR(100),
note VARCHAR(100),
pos VARCHAR(100)
,PRIMARY KEY(playerID, award, year)
);
CREATE TABLE coaches(
coachID VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL
        INTEGER NOT NULL
,year
       VARCHAR(3) NOT NULL
tmID,
,lgID
       VARCHAR(4) NOT NULL
       INTEGER NOT NULL
,stint
won,
       INTEGER
.lost
       INTEGER
,post wins INTEGER
post losses INTEGER
,PRIMARY KEY(coachID, year, tmID)
);
CREATE TABLE draft(
draftYear
          INTEGER NOT NULL
,draftRound INTEGER NOT NULL
,draftSelection INTEGER NOT NULL
,draftOverall INTEGER NOT NULL
,tmID
          VARCHAR(3) NOT NULL
```

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```
.firstName
           VARCHAR(13) NOT NULL
,lastName
            VARCHAR(15) NOT NULL
,suffixName
            VARCHAR(3)
,playerID
           VARCHAR(9)
           VARCHAR(43) NOT NULL
,draftFrom
         VARCHAR(3) NOT NULL
,lgID
,PRIMARY KEY(firstName,lastName, tmlD, draftFrom, draftYear)
CREATE TABLE hof(
      INTEGER NOT NULL
vear
      VARCHAR(9)
,hofID
       VARCHAR(27) NOT NULL
,name
,category VARCHAR(11) NOT NULL
,PRIMARY KEY(name, year)
);
CREATE TABLE master(
bioID
         VARCHAR(9) NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY
,useFirst
          VARCHAR(11)
,firstName
           VARCHAR(11)
,middleName VARCHAR(20)
,lastName
           VARCHAR(18) NOT NULL
,nameGiven VARCHAR(6)
,fullGivenName VARCHAR(30)
,nameSuffix VARCHAR(3)
,nameNick
            VARCHAR(50)
         VARCHAR(5)
,pos
,firstseason INTEGER
lastseason
           INTEGER
height
         NUMERIC(5,2)
,weight
          INTEGER
,college
          VARCHAR(36)
,collegeOther VARCHAR(55)
,birthDate
         VARCHAR(10)
,birthCity
          VARCHAR(25)
,birthState VARCHAR(11)
,birthCountry VARCHAR(3)
,highSchool VARCHAR(63)
,hsCity
         VARCHAR(49)
,hsState
          VARCHAR(17)
           VARCHAR(9)
,hsCountry
.deathDate
           VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL
,race
         VARCHAR(1)
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE player allstar(
player id
           VARCHAR(9) NOT NULL
,last name
            VARCHAR(12) NOT NULL
,first name
            VARCHAR(11) NOT NULL
season id
            INTEGER NOT NULL
,conference
            VARCHAR(8) NOT NULL
league id
            VARCHAR(3) NOT NULL
games played BIT NOT NULL
,minutes
           INTEGER NOT NULL
,points
          INTEGER
o rebounds
             INTEGER
,d rebounds
             INTEGER
,rebounds
            INTEGER
assists
           INTEGER
steals
          INTEGER
,blocks
           INTEGER
           INTEGER
,turnovers
personal fouls INTEGER
,fg attempted INTEGER
,fg made
            INTEGER
,ft attempted INTEGER
,ft made
            INTEGER
,three attempted INTEGER
three made,
             INTEGER
,PRIMARY KEY(player id , season id)
);
```

CREATE TABLE players(

playerID VARCHAR(9) NOT NULL ,year INTEGER NOT NULL INTEGER NOT NULL ,stint ,tmID VARCHAR(3) NOT NULL VARCHAR(4) NOT NULL .lgID ,GP INTEGER NOT NULL GS, INTEGER NOT NULL ,minutes INTEGER NOT NULL ,points INTEGER NOT NULL ,oRebounds INTEGER NOT NULL .dRebounds INTEGER NOT NULL ,rebounds INTEGER NOT NULL .assists INTEGER NOT NULL steals INTEGER NOT NULL ,blocks INTEGER NOT NULL

```
.turnovers
             INTEGER NOT NULL
.PF
           INTEGER NOT NULL
,fgAttempted
              INTEGER NOT NULL
,fgMade
             INTEGER NOT NULL
,ftAttempted
              INTEGER NOT NULL
,ftMade
            INTEGER NOT NULL
               INTEGER NOT NULL
,threeAttempted
,threeMade
              INTEGER NOT NULL
.PostGP
             INTEGER NOT NULL
,PostGS
             INTEGER NOT NULL
,PostMinutes
              INTEGER NOT NULL
,PostPoints
             INTEGER NOT NULL
,PostoRebounds
                INTEGER NOT NULL
,PostdRebounds
                INTEGER NOT NULL
,PostRebounds
                INTEGER NOT NULL
,PostAssists
              INTEGER NOT NULL
,PostSteals
              INTEGER NOT NULL
,PostBlocks
              INTEGER NOT NULL
,PostTurnovers
               INTEGER NOT NULL
,PostPF
             INTEGER NOT NULL
,PostfgAttempted INTEGER NOT NULL
,PostfgMade
              INTEGER NOT NULL
,PostftAttempted INTEGER NOT NULL
,PostftMade
              INTEGER NOT NULL
,PostthreeAttempted INTEGER NOT NULL
                INTEGER NOT NULL
,PostthreeMade
.note
           VARCHAR(1)
,PRIMARY KEY(playerID, year, tmID)
);
CREATE TABLE series post(
       INTEGER NOT NULL
vear
        VARCHAR(3) NOT NULL
.round
       VARCHAR(1) NOT NULL
.series
,tmIDWinner VARCHAR(3) NOT NULL
,lgIDWinner VARCHAR(3) NOT NULL
,tmIDLoser VARCHAR(3) NOT NULL
,lgIDLoser VARCHAR(3) NOT NULL
.W
       INTEGER NOT NULL
      INTEGER NOT NULL
,PRIMARY KEY(year,round, tmlDWinner, tmlDLoser)
);
```

```
INTEGER NOT NULL
year
,lgID
       VARCHAR(4) NOT NULL
,tmID
        VARCHAR(3) NOT NULL
,franchID
        VARCHAR(3) NOT NULL
,conflD
        VARCHAR(2)
        VARCHAR(2)
,divID
,rank
       INTEGER NOT NULL
,confRank INTEGER NOT NULL
,playoff
        VARCHAR(2)
,name
        VARCHAR(43) NOT NULL
        INTEGER NOT NULL
o fgm
        INTEGER NOT NULL
o fga
        INTEGER NOT NULL
o ftm,
o fta,
       INTEGER NOT NULL
        INTEGER NOT NULL
,o_3pm
        INTEGER NOT NULL
o 3pa
        INTEGER NOT NULL
o oreb
,o_dreb
        INTEGER NOT NULL
o reb,
        INTEGER NOT NULL
o asts
        INTEGER NOT NULL
       INTEGER NOT NULL
o pf,
       INTEGER NOT NULL
o stl
o to
       INTEGER NOT NULL
        INTEGER NOT NULL
o blk
        INTEGER NOT NULL
o pts
,d fgm
        INTEGER NOT NULL
        INTEGER NOT NULL
,d fga
        INTEGER NOT NULL
d ftm,
,d fta
       INTEGER NOT NULL
         INTEGER NOT NULL
,d 3pm
        INTEGER NOT NULL
,d 3pa
,d oreb
        INTEGER NOT NULL
        INTEGER NOT NULL
,d dreb
        INTEGER NOT NULL
d reb,
,d asts
        INTEGER NOT NULL
       INTEGER NOT NULL
d pf,
d stl
       INTEGER NOT NULL
d to
       INTEGER NOT NULL
,d blk
        INTEGER NOT NULL
        INTEGER NOT NULL
d pts
o tmRebound INTEGER NOT NULL
,d tmRebound INTEGER NOT NULL
,homeWon
           INTEGER NOT NULL
.homeLost INTEGER NOT NULL
,awayWon
          INTEGER NOT NULL
,awayLost
         INTEGER NOT NULL
```

16

```
.neutWon
         INTEGER NOT NULL
,neutLoss INTEGER NOT NULL
,confWon
         INTEGER NOT NULL
,confLoss INTEGER NOT NULL
         INTEGER NOT NULL
,divWon
,divLoss
        INTEGER NOT NULL
        INTEGER NOT NULL
,pace
,won
        INTEGER NOT NULL
       INTEGER NOT NULL
,lost
,games
         INTEGER NOT NULL
,min
       INTEGER
        VARCHAR(41)
,arena
,attendance INTEGER NOT NULL
        VARCHAR(3)
,bbtmID
,PRIMARY KEY(year,tmID)
);
```

5. Hard copy of SQL code

1) Sample input of the 11 tables:

```
Table1: abbrev
INSERT INTO abbrev(abbrev_type,code,full_name) VALUES ('Round','DF','Division
Finals'):
INSERT INTO abbrev(abbrev_type,code,full_name) VALUES
('Conference', 'EC', 'Eastern Conference');
Table2: awards coaches
INSERT INTO awards coaches(year,coachID,award,lgID,note) VALUES(
1963, 'hannual01', 'NBA Coach of the Year', 'NBA',");
INSERT INTO awards coaches(year,coachID,award,lgID,note) VALUES(
1964, 'auerbre01', 'NBA Coach of the Year', 'NBA',");
Table3: awards players
INSERT INTO awards players(playerID,award,year,lgID,note,pos) VALUES(
'fulksjo01','All-NBA First Team',1946,'NBA',",");
INSERT INTO awards players(playerID,award,year,lgID,note,pos) VALUES(
'mckinho01','All-NBA First Team',1946,'NBA',",");
Table4: coaches
INSERT INTO
coaches(coachID,year,tmID,lgID,stint,won,lost,post_wins,post_losses) VALUES
('johnsne01',1961,'PGR','ABL1',1,41,40,0,1);
```

INSERT INTO

coaches(coachID,year,tmID,lgID,stint,won,lost,post_wins,post_losses) VALUES ('auerbre01',1946,'WSC','NBA',1,49,11,2,4);

Table5: draft INSERT INTO

draft(draftYear,draftRound,draftSelection,draftOverall,tmID,firstName,lastName,suffixName,playerID,draftFrom,lgID) VALUES

(1967,0,0,0,'ANA','Darrell','Hardy',NULL,'hardyda01','Baylor','ABA');

INSERT INTO

draft(draftYear,draftRound,draftSelection,draftOverall,tmID,firstName,lastName,suffixName,playerID,draftFrom,lgID) VALUES

(1967,0,0,0,'ANA','Bob','Krulish',NULL,NULL,'Pacific','ABA');

Table6: hof

INSERT INTO hof(year,hofID,name,category) VALUES (1959,NULL,'Amos Alonzo Stagg','Contributor');

INSERT INTO hof(year,hofID,name,category) VALUES (1959,NULL,'Charles Hyatt','Player');

Table7: master INSERT INTO

master(bioID,useFirst,firstName,middleName,lastName,nameGiven,fullGivenName, nameSuffix,nameNick,pos,firstseason,lastseason,height,weight,college,collegeOther,birthDate,birthCity,birthState,birthCountry,highSchool,hsCity,hsState,hsCountry,deathDate,race) VALUES

('abdelal01','Alaa','Alaa',NULL,'Abdelnaby',NULL,NULL,NULL,NULL,'F-C',0,0,82.00,240,'Duke',NULL,'1968-06-24','Cairo',NULL,'EGY','Bloomfield Senior','Bloomfield','NJ','USA','0000-00-00','B');

INSERT INTO

master(bioID,useFirst,firstName,middleName,lastName,nameGiven,fullGivenName, nameSuffix,nameNick,pos,firstseason,lastseason,height,weight,college,collegeOther,birthDate,birthCity,birthState,birthCountry,highSchool,hsCity,hsState,hsCountry,deathDate,race) VALUES ('abdulka01','Kareem','Kareem',NULL,'Abdul-

Jabbar', NULL, 'Ferdinand Lewis Alcindor, Jr.', NULL, 'Lew,

Cap','C',0,0,85.00,225,'UCLA',NULL,'1947-04-16','New York','NY','USA','Power Memorial','New York','NY','USA','0000-00-00','B');

Table8: player allstar

INSERT INTO

player_allstar(player_id,last_name,first_name,season_id,conference,league_id,gam es_played,minutes,points,o_rebounds,d_rebounds,rebounds,assists,steals,blocks,tu rnovers,personal_fouls,fg_attempted,fg_made,ft_attempted,ft_made,three_attempted,three_made) VALUES ('abdulka01'.'Abdul-

Jabbar','Kareem',1978,'West','NBA',1,28,11,NULL,NULL,8,3,NULL,NULL,NULL,NULL,12,5,2,1,NULL,NULL);

INSERT INTO

player_allstar(player_id,last_name,first_name,season_id,conference,league_id,gam es_played,minutes,points,o_rebounds,d_rebounds,rebounds,assists,steals,blocks,tu rnovers,personal_fouls,fg_attempted,fg_made,ft_attempted,ft_made,three_attempte d,three_made) VALUES ('abdulka01','Abdul-

Jabbar', 'Kareem', 1969, 'East', 'NBA', 1, 18, 10, NULL, NULL, 11, 4, NULL, NU

Table9: players INSERT INTO

players(playerID,year,stint,tmID,lgID,GP,GS,minutes,points,oRebounds,dRebounds, rebounds,assists,steals,blocks,turnovers,PF,fgAttempted,fgMade,ftAttempted,ftMad e,threeAttempted,threeMade,PostGP,PostGS,PostMinutes,PostPoints,PostoRebounds,PostdRebounds,PostRebounds,PostAssists,PostSteals,PostBlocks,PostTurnovers,PostPF,PostfgAttempted,PostfgMade,PostftAttempted,PostftMade,PostthreeAttempted,PostthreeMade,note) VALUES

INSERT INTO

players(playerID,year,stint,tmID,lgID,GP,GS,minutes,points,oRebounds,dRebounds, rebounds,assists,steals,blocks,turnovers,PF,fgAttempted,fgMade,ftAttempted,ftMad e,threeAttempted,threeMade,PostGP,PostGS,PostMinutes,PostPoints,PostoRebounds,PostdRebounds,PostRebounds,PostAssists,PostSteals,PostBlocks,PostTurnovers,PostPF,PostfgAttempted,PostfgMade,PostftAttempted,PostftMade,PostthreeAttempted,PostthreeMade,note) VALUES

Table10: series_post

INSERT INTO

series_post(year,round,series,tmIDWinner,IgIDWinner,tmIDLoser,IgIDLoser,W,L) VALUES (1946,'F','O','PHW','NBA','CHS','NBA',4,1);

INSERT INTO

series_post(year,round,series,tmIDWinner,lgIDWinner,tmIDLoser,lgIDLoser,W,L) VALUES (1946,'QF','M','NYK','NBA','CLR','NBA',2,1);

Table11: teams INSERT INTO

teams(year,lgID,tmID,franchID,confID,divID,rank,confRank,playoff,name,o_fgm,o_fg a,o_ftm,o_fta,o_3pm,o_3pa,o_oreb,o_dreb,o_reb,o_asts,o_pf,o_stl,o_to,o_blk,o_pts,d_fgm,d_fga,d_ftm,d_fta,d_3pm,d_3pa,d_oreb,d_dreb,d_reb,d_asts,d_pf,d_stl,d_to,d_blk,d_pts,o_tmRebound,d_tmRebound,homeWon,homeLost,awayWon,awayLost,neutWon,neutLoss,confWon,confLoss,divWon,divLoss,pace,won,lost,games,min,are na,attendance,bbtmID) VALUES

(1946, 'NBA', 'BOS', 'BOS', NULL, 'ED', 5, 0, NULL, 'Boston

```
0,3898,0,0,14,16,8,22,0,0,0,0,11,19,0,22,38,60,14500,'Boston
Garden',32767,'BOS');
INSERT INTO
teams(year,lgID,tmID,franchID,confID,divID,rank,confRank,playoff,name,o fgm,o fg
a,o ftm,o fta,o 3pm,o 3pa,o oreb,o dreb,o reb,o asts,o pf,o stl,o to,o blk,o pts
,d fgm,d fga,d ftm,d fta,d 3pm,d 3pa,d oreb,d dreb,d reb,d asts,d pf,d stl,d to,
d blk,d pts,o tmRebound,d tmRebound,homeWon,homeLost,awayWon,awayLost,
neutWon,neutLoss,confWon,confLoss,divWon,divLoss,pace,won,lost,games,min,are
na.attendance.bbtmID) VALUES
(1946, 'NBA', 'CHS', 'CHS', NULL, 'WD', 1, 0, 'F', 'Chicago
0,4473,0,0,22,9,17,13,0,0,0,0,17,8,0,39,22,61,14840,'Chicago Stadium',0,'CHS');
2) Create views:
CREATE VIEW career AS
 SELECT
   d.firstName,
   d.lastName.
   p.points / p.GP AS points,
   p.assists / p.GP AS assists.
   p.rebounds / p.GP AS rebounds,
   p.steals / p.GP AS steals.
   p.blocks / p.GP AS blocks
 FROM
   draft AS d,
   players AS p
 WHERE
   d.playerID = p.playerID
CREATE VIEW player info AS
SELECT
 d.firstName, d.lastName, p.points / p.GP AS points, p.year
FROM
 draft AS d.
 plavers AS p
WHERE
 d.playerID = p.playerID
ORDER BY p.year
3) SQL Query code:
```

A. List the all-star players, who have played more than 60 minutes, and in WEST, and played in the season after 2000.

```
SELECT pa.first_name, pa.last_name FROM player_allstar pa
WHERE pa.minutes>60 AND
pa.conference = "West" AND
pa.season id > 2000;
```

B. List the all-star players, who got more than 30 points in a game, and in East, and played in the season after 1998.

```
SELECT pa.first_name, pa.last_name FROM player_allstar pa
WHERE pa.points>30 AND
pa.conference = "East" AND
pa.season_id > 1998;
```

C. List the all-star players, who got more than 7 assists in a game, and in East, and played in the season after 1998 and his personal fouls should be less than or equals to 2. Select each player only once.

```
SELECT DISTINCT pa.first_name, pa.last_name FROM player_allstar pa
WHERE pa.assists>7 AND
pa.conference = "East" AND
pa.season_id > 1998 AND
pa.personal_fouls<3;
```

D. What's the average points per season of Kobe Bryant?

```
SELECT
AVG(res.points) AS pps
FROM
(SELECT DISTINCT
p.year, p.points
FROM
players p, player_allstar pa
WHERE
p.playerID = pa.player_id
AND pa.first_name = 'Kobe'
AND pa.last_name = 'Bryant') AS res
```

E. What's the average assists per season of Kobe Bryant per season between 1998 and 2000?

```
SELECT
AVG(res.assists) AS aPs
FROM
(SELECT DISTINCT
p.year, p.assists
FROM
players p, player_allstar pa
WHERE
p.playerID = pa.player_id
AND pa.first_name = 'Kobe'
AND pa.last_name = 'Bryant'
AND p.year >= 1998
AND p.year <= 2000) AS res
```

F. Who got the highest score in 1996? Note that the person should be a rookie of 1996, meaning that he joined in the draft in 1996.

```
SELECT
d1.firstName, d1.lastName
FROM
draft d1,
(SELECT
p.playerID, MAX(p.points)
FROM
draft d, players p
WHERE
d.draftYear = 1996
AND p.playerID = d.playerID
AND p.year = 1996) AS res
WHERE
d1.playerID = res.playerID
```

G. Which player, in history, wins the award "All-NBA first team" the most time and he must got more than 28000 points in the whole career.

```
SELECT DISTINCT
pa.first_name, pa.last_name
FROM
player_allstar pa,
(SELECT
RES.playerID, MAX(RES.count)
FROM
(SELECT
```

```
ap.playerID, COUNT(ap.playerID) AS count
       FROM
         awards players ap, (SELECT
         RES.playerID
       FROM
         (SELECT
         p.playerID, SUM(p.points) AS total points
       FROM
         players p
       GROUP BY p.playerID) AS RES
       WHERE
         RES.total points > 28000) AS res
       WHERE
         ap.playerID = res.playerID
           AND ap.award = 'All-NBA First Team'
       GROUP BY ap.playerID) AS RES) AS RES11
    WHERE
       RES11.playerID = pa.player id
H. Among all the players, who have won "Rookie of the Year", who got the most
   points in his first year?
    SELECT
       d.firstName, d.lastName
    FROM
       draft d,
       (SELECT
         p.playerID, MAX(p.points)
       FROM
         awards players ap, players p
       WHERE
         ap.award = 'Rookie of the Year'
           AND ap.playerID = p.playerID
           AND ap.year = p.year) AS RES
    WHERE
       d.playerID = RES.playerID
I. What is the three-point shooting percentage Kobe Bryant got in the 2011
   season?
    SELECT
      CONCAT(d.firstName, '', d.lastName) AS Name,
```

p.threeMade / p.threeAttempted AS Percentage

FROM

draft AS d, players AS p

```
WHERE
d.playerID = p.playerID
AND d.firstName = 'Kobe'
AND d.lastName = 'Bryant'
AND p.year = 2011;
```

J. What is the average assists, steal, and point that Tracy McGrady got in 2005 season?

```
SELECT
CONCAT(d.firstName, ' ', d.lastName) AS Name, p.assists / p.GP AS Assists, p.steals / p.GP AS Steal, p.points / p.GP AS Points
FROM players AS p, draft AS d
WHERE
p.playerID = d.playerID
AND d.firstName = 'Tracy'
AND d.lastName = 'McGrady'
AND p.year = 2005
;
```

K. List the players who have been Yao Ming's teammate.

```
SELECT DISTINCT
  CONCAT(d.firstName, ' ', d.lastName) AS Name
FROM
  players p,
  draft d
WHERE
  p.playerID = d.playerID
    AND p.tmID IN (SELECT
      p2.tmID
    FROM
      players p2,
      draft d2
    WHERE
      p2.playerID = d2.playerID
         AND p.year = p2.year
         AND d2.firstName = 'Yao'
         AND d2.lastName = 'Ming')
```

L. List the players who joined NBA a year earlier than Yao Ming, but have never played in All-Star Game.

```
SELECT DISTINCT
  CONCAT(d1.firstName, '', d1.lastName) AS Name
FROM
  players p1,
  players p2,
  draft d1.
  draft d2
WHERE
  p1.playerID = d1.playerID
    AND p2.playerID = d2.playerID
    AND d2.firstName = 'Yao'
    AND d2.lastName = 'Ming'
    AND d1.draftYear = d2.draftYear - 1
    AND d1.playerID NOT IN (SELECT
       pa.player id
    FROM
       player allstar pa)
```

M. List the players who join NBA after 2000, and have played at least 1 All-Star Game, and instructed by a coach who have won 'NBA Coach of the year'

```
SELECT DISTINCT
  CONCAT(d.firstName, ' ', d.lastName) AS Name
FROM
  players p,
  draft d
WHERE
  p.playerID = d.playerID
    AND d.draftYear > 2000
    AND p.playerID IN (SELECT
      pa.player id
    FROM
      player allstar pa)
    AND EXISTS( SELECT
    FROM
      coaches co.
      awards coaches ac
    WHERE
      co.coachID = ac.coachID
        AND p.tmID = co.tmID
         AND p.year = co.year)
```

N. List the players who played every All-Star games from 2003 to 2008 and got more than 10 points in the All-Star Game.

```
SELECT DISTINCT
  CONCAT(p a.first name, '', p a.last name) AS Name
FROM
  player allstar p a
WHERE
  NOT EXISTS( SELECT
      allstar1.season id
    FROM
      player allstar allstar1
    WHERE
      allstar1.season id >= 2003
         AND allstar1.season id <= 2008
         AND allstar1.season id NOT IN (SELECT
           allstar2.season id
         FROM
           player allstar allstar2
         WHERE
           p a.player id = allstar2.player id))
```

O. List the players who have played every All-Star Game that Yao Ming played in. SELECT DISTINCT

```
CONCAT(pa.first name, pa.last name) AS Name
FROM
  player allstar pa
WHERE
  NOT EXISTS( SELECT
       allstar1.season id
    FROM
       player allstar allstar1
    WHERE
       allstar1.first name = 'Yao'
         AND allstar1.last name = 'Ming'
         AND allstar1.season id NOT IN (SELECT
            allstar2.season id
         FROM
           player allstar allstar2
         WHERE
           allstar2.player id = pa.player id
              AND allstar2.player id != allstar1.player id))
```

Appendix (Phase I report)

Databases Final project phase1

Instructor: David Yarowsky

Student: Yirui Wang, Jieming Bi

Database final project phase I

Yirui Wang, Jieming Bi

1. Team member

- Yirui Wang (ywang335)
- Jieming Bi (jbi8)

2. Target domain

A NBA statistic database (from 1946 to 2011)

3. English questions

- 1) List the all-star players, who have played more than 60 minutes, and in WEST, and played in the season after 2000.
- 2) List the all-star players, who got more than 30 points in a game, and in East, and played in the season after 1998.
- 3) List the all-star players, who got more than 7 assists in a game, and in East, and played in the season after 1998 and his personal fouls should be less than or equals to 2. Select each player only once.
- 4) What' s the average points per season of Kobe Bryant?
- 5) What's the average assists per season of Kobe Bryant per season between 1998 and 2000?
- 6) Who got the highest score in 1996? Note that the person should be a rookie of 1996, meaning that he joined in the draft in 1996.
- 7) Which player, in history, wins the award "All-NBA first team" the most time and he must get more than 28000 points in the whole career.
- 8) Among all the players, who have won "Rookie of the Year", who got the most points in his first year?
- 9) What is the three-point shooting percentage Kobe Bryant got in the 2011 season?
- 10) What is the average assists, steal, and point that Tracy McGrady got in 2005 season?

- 11) List the players who have been Yao Ming's teammate.
- 12) List the players who joined NBA a year earlier than Yao Ming, but have never played in All-Star Game.
- 13) List the players who join NBA after 2000, and have played at least 1 All-Star Game, and instructed by a coach who have won 'NBA Coach of the year'.
- 14) List the players who played every All-Star game from 2003 to 2008 but got more than 10 points in the All-Star Game.
- 15) List the players who have played every All-Star Game that Yao Ming played in.

4. Relational Data Model for our system (Table representation):

Table1 abbrev:

• abbrev type: what header the abbreviation is used under

code: the abbreviation

• full name: the full name



Table 2 awards coaches:

year: year

• coachID: unique id for coach

award: the award won

• IgID: unique id for league

note: any notes (sometimes indicates whether the award was won

in a tie by two coaches)

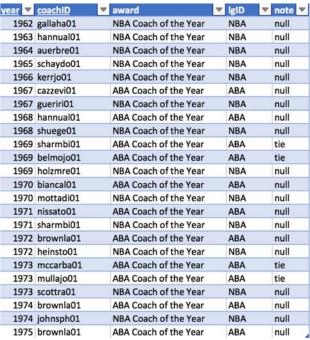


Table 3 awards_players

• playerID: unique id for player

• award: the award won

year: year

• IgID: unique id for league

• note: any notes

• pos: position

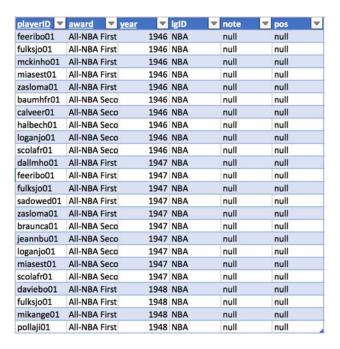


Table 4 coaches

- coachID: unique id for coach
- year: year
- tmID: unique id for team
- IgID: unique id for league
- stint:
- won: number of games won
- lost: number of games lost
- post wins: postseason wins
- post losses: postseason losses

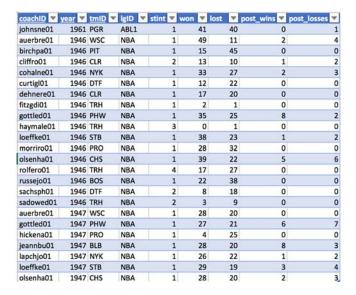


Table 5 draft

- draftYear: year
- draftRound: round of this draft
- draftSelection: within this draft round, what number pick was this?
- draftOverall: over the entire draft, what number pick was this?
- tmID: unique id for team
- firstName: player first name
- lastName: player last name
- suffixName: player suffix name (occasionally "Jr.", but typically blank)
- playerID: unique id for player
- draftFrom: college the player was drafted from
- IgID: unique id for league

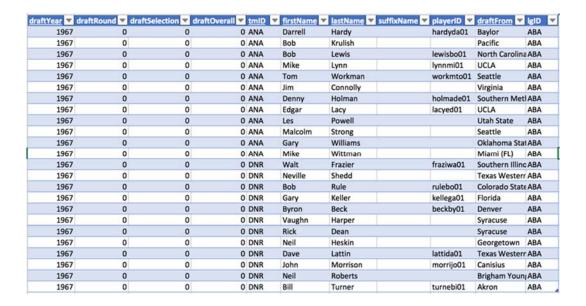


Table 6 hof

- year: year of the Hall of Fame induction
- hofID: unique id for the person inducted (occasionally blank, if they were not a player or coach in a U.S. professional league, e.g. for FIBA players)
- name: name of the person inducted
- category: one of Team, Player, Coach, Referee, Contributor

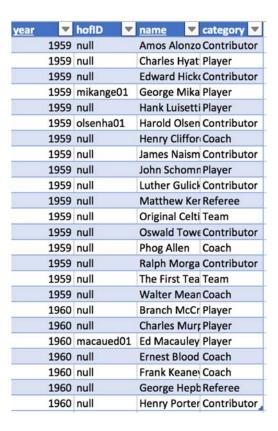


Table 7 master

- bioID: master unique id for this person (player or coach)
- useFirst: First name this person goes/went by (occasionally a nickname)
- firstName: Legal first namemiddleName: middle name
- lastName: last name
- nameGiven:
- fullGivenName:
- nameSuffix:
- nameNick:
- pos: position played (multiple may be separated by hyphens)
- firstseason: year of first season played
- lastseason: year of last season played
- height: height in inches
- weight: weight in pounds

- college: college
- collegeOther:
- birthDate: birth date; "0000-00-00" if unknown or not available
- birthCity: city of birth
- birthState: state of birth
- birthCountry: country of birth
- highSchool: high school
- hsCity: city of high school
- hsState: state of high school
- hsCountry: country of high school
- deathDate: date of death; "0000-00-00" if unknown, NA, or the person is currently living
- race: one of B (Black), W (White), O (Other), blank, or 1 (these seem to be coding errors)

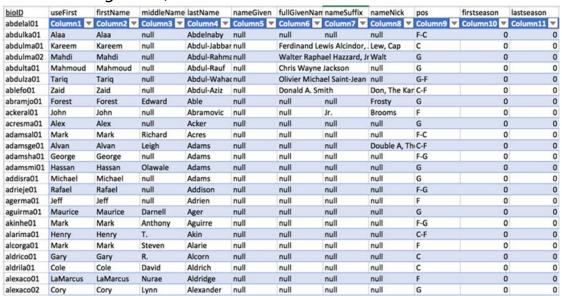




Table 8 player allstar

- player id: unique id for player
- last name: player last name
- first name: player first name
- season_id: year of the season this All-Star game was played for
- conference: which conference the player played for
- league_id: unique id for league
- games played: always 1, since this is data for one game
- minutes: minutes played
- points: points scored
- and numbers of:

•

- o_rebounds: offensive rebounds
- d rebounds: defensive rebounds
- rebounds: total rebounds
- assists: assists
- steals: steals
- blocks: blocks
- turnovers: turnovers
- personal_fouls: personal fouls

fg attempted: field goals attempted

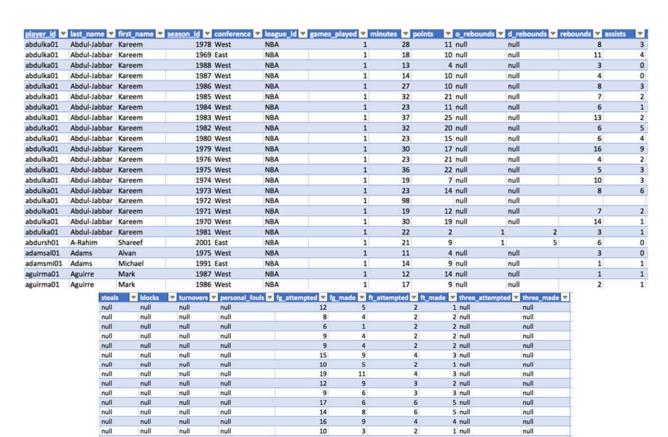
• fg made: field goals made

• ft attempted: free throws attempted

ft made: free throws made

• three attempted: 3-point shots attempted

• three made: 3-point shots made



10

10

10

0 null

2 null

3 null

0 null

3 null

null

null

null

null

null

Table 9 players

playerID: unique id for player

year: season year

null

null

null

0

null

null

0

• stint:

tmID: unique id for team

• IgID: unique id for league

numbers of:

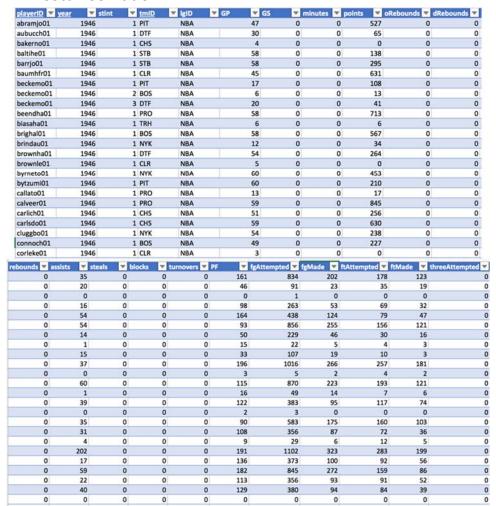
- GP: games played in
- GS: games started
- minutes: minutes played
- points
- oRebounds
- dRebounds
- rebounds
- assists
- steals
- blocks
- turnovers
- PF: personal fouls
- fgAttempted: attempted field goald
- fgMade: field goals made
- ftAttempted: free throws attempted
- ftMade: free throws made
- threeAttempted
- threeMade

Same as above, but for postseason:

- PostGP
- PostGS
- PostMinutes
- PostPoints
- PostoRebounds
- PostdRebounds
- PostRebounds
- PostAssists
- PostSteals
- PostBlocks

38

- PostTurnovers
- PostPF
- PostfgAttempted
- PostfgMade
- PostftAttempted
- PostftMade
- PostthreeAttempted
- PostthreeMade



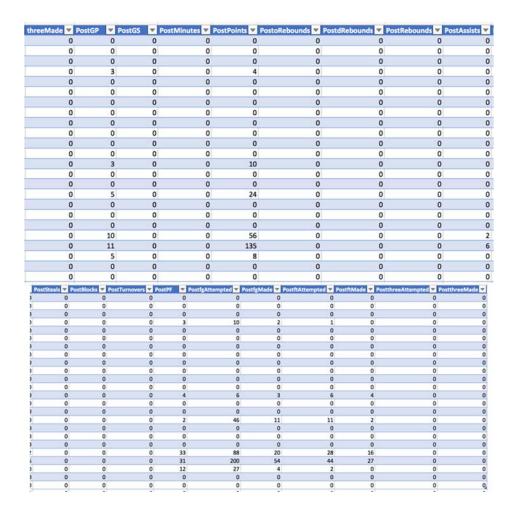


Table 10 series post

- year: season year
- round: round of the playoffs (see abbrev)
- series
- tmlDWinner: winner of the series
- IgIDWinner: league of the winner
- tmIDLoser: loser of the series
- IgIDLoser: league of the loser
- W: games won by the winner
- L: games lost by the loser

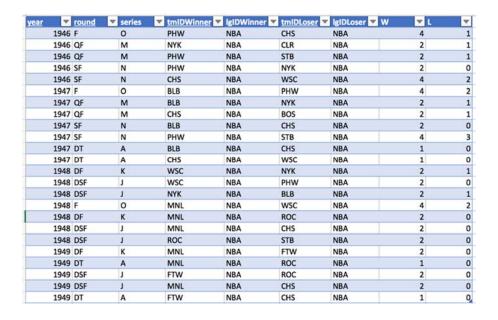
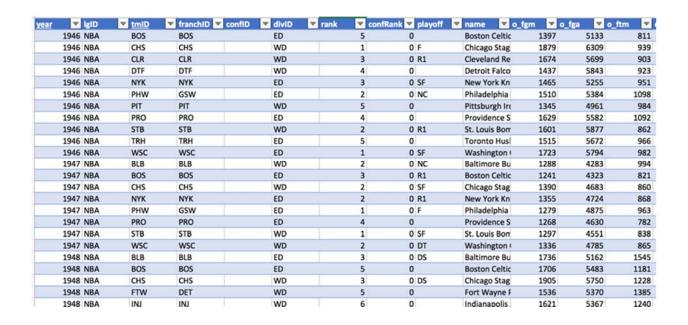


Table 11 teams



| o_fta | ▼ o_3pm | ▼ o_3pa | ▼ o_oreb | ▼ o_dreb | ▼ o_reb | v o asts | ▼ o_pf | ▼ o_stl | ▼ o_to | o_blk | ▼ o_pts | ▼ d_fgm | ▼ d_fga | ¥ |
|-------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------|---------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|----------|--------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|----|
| _ | 375 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 470 | 1202 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3605 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | 550 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 436 | 1473 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4697 | 0 | 0 |
| 14 | 128 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 494 | 1246 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4251 | 0 | 0 |
| 14 | 194 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 482 | 1351 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3797 | 0 | 0 |
| 14 | 438 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 457 | 1218 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3881 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | 596 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 343 | 1082 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4118 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | 507 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 272 | 1360 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3674 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | 566 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 481 | 1215 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4350 | 0 | 0 |
| 14 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 292 | 1234 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4064 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | 552 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 463 | 1271 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3996 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | 391 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 378 | 1144 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4428 | 0 | 0 |
| 14 | 143 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 320 | 1080 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3570 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | 246 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 364 | 1065 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3303 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | 305 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 432 | 1138 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3640 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | 291 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 376 | 1076 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3578 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | 349 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 335 | 934 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3521 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | 275 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 347 | 1105 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3318 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | 244 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 218 | 1050 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3432 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | 203 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 305 | 1084 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3537 | 0 | 0 |
| | 053 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1000 | 1730 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5017 | 0 | 0 |
| | 856 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1135 | 1382 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4593 | 0 | 0 |
| | 775 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1220 | 1731 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5038 | 0 | 0 |
| | 979 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1082 | 1722 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4457 | 0 | 0 |
| | 798 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1225 | 1393 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4482 | 0 | 0 |
| | - | d_3pm = | - | | ▼ d_reb | | | d sti w d to | | | ▼ o tmRebou | nd d tmRebo | | |
| | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 (| | 0 | 0 | | 198 | 0 | 0 | 14 |
| | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | | 173 | 0 | 0 | 22 |
| | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | | 808 | 0 | 0 | 17 |
| | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | | 917 842 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | | 009 | 0 | 0 | 23 |
| | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | | 057 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | | 150 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | | 11 | 0 | 0 | 22 |
| | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | | 162 | 0 | 0 | 15 |
| | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | | 336 385 | 0 | 0 | 29 |
| | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | | 191 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | | 513 | 0 | 0 | 14 |
| | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 (| 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 34 | 127 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | | 160 | 0 | 0 | 14 |
| | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | | 373 | 0 | 0 | 17 |
| | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | | 115 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | | 34 | 0 | 0 | 17 |
| | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 (| 0 0 | 0 | 0 | | 168 | 0 | 0 | 17 |
| | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | | 98 | 0 | 0 | 16 |
| | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | | 551 | 0 | 0 | 15 |
| | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | | 165 | 0 | 0 | 14 |
| | | | neutWon v neu | | | | | | ▼ lost | | | rena 🔻 atter | | D |
| | 16 8 9 17 | | | 0 | 0 | 0 11 | | 0 | 22 39 | 38 6 22 6 | | loston Garde Thicago Stad | 32767 BOS 0 CHS | |
| | 13 13 | 17 | | 0 | 0 | 0 10 | | 0 | 30 | 30 6 | | Develand An | 0 CLR | |
| | 18 8 | 22 | | 0 | 0 | | 8 16 | 0 | 20 | 40 6 | | Detroit Olym | 0 DTF | |
| | 12 15 | | | 0 | 0 | 0 13 | | 0 | 33 | 27 6 | | Madison Squ | 32767 NYK | |
| | 7 12 | | | 0 | 0 | 0 19 | | 0 | 35 | 25 6 | | hiladelphia | 32767 PHW | |
| | 19 4 11 9 | | | 0 | 0 | 0 6 | 6 18 2 18 | 0 | 15 28 | 45 6 32 6 | | Ouquesne Gz thode Island | 0 PTI 0 PRO | |
| | 8 16 | 15 | | 0 | 0 | 0 20 | | 0 | 38 | 23 6 | | t. Louis Arer | 0 STB | |
| | 15 7 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 10 | 20 | 0 | 22 | 38 6 | 0 14600 1 | Maple Leaf C | 0 TRH | |
| | 1 20 | | | 0 | 0 | 0 25 | | 0 | 49 | 11 6 | | Jline Arena | 0 WSC | |
| | 7 11 | | | 0 | 0 | 0 10 | | 0 | 28 | 20 4 | | lattimore Co | 0 BLT | |
| | 13 9 10 14 | | | 0 | 0 | 0 11 | | 0 | 20 | 28 4 | | loston Garde Chicago Stad | 32767 BOS 0 CHS | |
| | 12 14 | | | 0 | 0 | 0 18 | | 0 | 26 | 22 4 | | Madison Squ | 32767 NYK | |
| | 10 13 | | | 0 | 0 | 0 16 | | 0 | 27 | | | hiladelphia | 32767 PHW | |
| | | | . 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 3 | 3 21 | 0 | 6 | 42 4 | 8 11695 F | thode Island | 0 PRO | |
| 1 | 21 3 | | | 0 | 0 | 0 14 | | 0 | 29 | 19 4 | | t. Louis Arei | 0 STB | |
| 1 | 21 3 7 12 | 12 | | | | | | | | 20 4 | | | | |
| 1 | 21 3 7 12 5 9 | 12 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 13 | | 0 | 28 | | | Jline Arena | 0 WSC | |
| | 21 3 7 12 5 9 12 11 | 12 15 17 | 0 | 0 2 | 0 | 0 15 | 5 15 | 0 | 29 | 31 6 | 0 14600 8 | Saltimore Co | 0 BLT | |
| 1 | 21 3 7 12 5 9 12 11 12 7 | 12 15 17 20 | 0 1 | 0 2 3 | 0 | 0 15 | 5 15 2 18 | 0 | 29 25 | 31 6 35 6 | 0 14600 E | Saltimore Co Soston Garde | 0 BLT 32767 BOS | |
| 1 | 21 3 7 12 5 9 12 11 | 12 15 17 20 | 0 1 0 1 4 4 | 0 2 | 0 | 0 15 0 12 0 16 | 5 15 2 18 | 0 | 29 | 31 6 35 6 | 0 14600 8 0 14600 8 0 14600 0 | Saltimore Co | 0 BLT | |

5. SQL statement

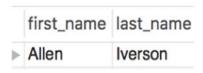
P. List the all-star players, who have played more than 60 minutes, and in WEST, and played in the season after 2000.

```
SELECT pa.first_name, pa.last_name FROM player_allstar pa
WHERE pa.minutes>60 AND
pa.conference = "West" AND
pa.season_id > 2000;
```



Q. List the all-star players, who got more than 30 points in a game, and in East, and played in the season after 1998.

```
SELECT pa.first_name, pa.last_name FROM player_allstar pa
WHERE pa.points>30 AND
pa.conference = "East" AND
pa.season_id > 1998;
```



R. List the all-star players, who got more than 7 assists in a game, and in East, and played in the season after 1998 and his personal fouls should be less than or equals to 2. Select each player only once.

SELECT DISTINCT pa.first_name, pa.last_name FROM player_allstar pa
WHERE pa.assists>7 AND
pa.conference = "East" AND

pa.season_id > 1998 AND pa.personal fouls < 3;



S. What's the average points per season of Kobe Bryant?

```
SELECT

AVG(res.points) AS pps

FROM

(SELECT DISTINCT

p.year, p.points

FROM

players p, player_allstar pa

WHERE

p.playerID = pa.player_id

AND pa.first_name = 'Kobe'

AND pa.last_name = 'Bryant') AS res
```

T. What's the average assists per season of Kobe Bryant per season between 1998 and 2000?

1842.7500

```
SELECT
AVG(res.assists) AS aPs
FROM
(SELECT DISTINCT
```

```
p.year, p.assists

FROM

players p, player_allstar pa

WHERE

p.playerID = pa.player_id

AND pa.first_name = 'Kobe'

AND pa.last_name = 'Bryant'

AND p.year >= 1998

AND p.year <= 2000) AS res

aPs

283.6667
```

U. Who got the highest score in 1996? Note that the person should be a rookie of 1996, meaning that he joined in the draft in 1996.

```
SELECT
d1.firstName, d1.lastName
FROM
draft d1,
(SELECT
p.playerID, MAX(p.points)
FROM
draft d, players p
WHERE
d.draftYear = 1996
AND p.playerID = d.playerID
AND p.year = 1996) AS res
WHERE
d1.playerID = res.playerID
```



V. Which player, in history, wins the award "All-NBA first team" the most time and he must got more than 28000 points in the whole career.

```
SELECT DISTINCT
  pa.first name, pa.last name
FROM
  player allstar pa,
  (SELECT
    RES.playerID, MAX(RES.count)
  FROM
    (SELECT
    ap.playerID, COUNT(ap.playerID) AS count
  FROM
    awards players ap, (SELECT
    RES.playerID
  FROM
    (SELECT
    p.playerID, SUM(p.points) AS total points
  FROM
    players p
  GROUP BY p.playerID) AS RES
  WHERE
    RES.total points > 28000) AS res
  WHERE
    ap.playerID = res.playerID
       AND ap.award = 'All-NBA First Team'
  GROUP BY ap.playerID) AS RES) AS RES11
WHERE
  RES11.playerID = pa.player id
```



W. Among all the players, who have won "Rookie of the Year", who got the most points in his first year?

```
SELECT
d.firstName, d.lastName

FROM
draft d,
(SELECT
p.playerID, MAX(p.points)

FROM
awards_players ap, players p
WHERE
ap.award = 'Rookie of the Year'
AND ap.playerID = p.playerID
AND ap.year = p.year) AS RES

WHERE
d.playerID = RES.playerID
```



X. What is the three-point shooting percentage Kobe Bryant got in the 2011 season?

```
SELECT
CONCAT(d.firstName, ' ', d.lastName) AS Name,
p.threeMade / p.threeAttempted AS Percentage
FROM
draft AS d,
```

```
players AS p

WHERE

d.playerID = p.playerID

AND d.firstName = 'Kobe'

AND d.lastName = 'Bryant'

AND p.year = 2011;
```

Y. What is the average assists, steal, and point that Tracy McGrady got in 2005 season?

```
SELECT

CONCAT(d.firstName, ' ', d.lastName) AS Name, p.assists / p.GP AS Assists, p.steals / p.GP AS Steal, p.points / p.GP AS Points

FROM

players AS p, draft AS d

WHERE

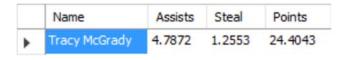
p.playerID = d.playerID

AND d.firstName = 'Tracy'

AND d.lastName = 'McGrady'

AND p.year = 2005

;
```



Z. List the players who have been Yao Ming's teammate.

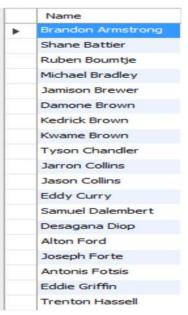
SELECT DISTINCT

```
CONCAT(d.firstName, ' ', d.lastName) AS Name
FROM
  players p,
  draft d
WHERE
  p.playerID = d.playerID
    AND p.tmID IN (SELECT
       p2.tmlD
    FROM
       players p2,
       draft d2
    WHERE
       p2.playerID = d2.playerID
         AND p.year = p2.year
         AND d2.firstName = 'Yao'
         AND d2.lastName = 'Ming')
```

Name Charles Oakley Mark Jackson Rod Strickland Glen Rice Dikembe Mutombo Jimmy Jackson Clarence Weatherspoon Jon Barry Vin Baker Juwan Howard Eric Piatkowski Charlie Ward Brent Barry Bob Sura Moochie Norris Tracy McGrady Derek Anderson Maurice Taylor Kelvin Cato

AA. List the players who joined NBA a year earlier than Yao Ming, but have never played in All-Star Game.

```
SELECT DISTINCT
  CONCAT(d1.firstName, ' ', d1.lastName) AS Name
FROM
  players p1,
  players p2,
  draft d1,
  draft d2
WHERE
  p1.playerID = d1.playerID
    AND p2.playerID = d2.playerID
    AND d2.firstName = 'Yao'
    AND d2.lastName = 'Ming'
    AND d1.draftYear = d2.draftYear - 1
    AND d1.playerID NOT IN (SELECT
       pa.player_id
    FROM
       player allstar pa)
```

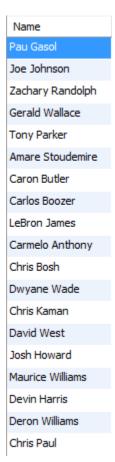


BB.List the players who join NBA after 2000, and have played at least 1 All-Star Game, and instructed by a coach who have won 'NBA Coach of the year'

```
SELECT DISTINCT
  CONCAT(d.firstName, ' ', d.lastName) AS Name
FROM
  players p,
  draft d
WHERE
  p.playerID = d.playerID
    AND d.draftYear > 2000
    AND p.playerID IN (SELECT
       pa.player id
    FROM
       player allstar pa)
    AND EXISTS( SELECT
    FROM
       coaches co,
       awards coaches ac
```

WHERE

```
co.coachID = ac.coachID
AND p.tmID = co.tmID
AND p.year = co.year)
```



CC. List the players who played every All-Star games from 2003 to 2008 and got more than 10 points in the All-Star Game.

```
SELECT DISTINCT

CONCAT(p_a.first_name, ' ', p_a.last_name) AS Name

FROM

player_allstar p_a

WHERE

NOT EXISTS( SELECT

allstar1.season_id

FROM
```

```
player_allstar allstar1
WHERE

allstar1.season_id >= 2003

AND allstar1.season_id <= 2008

AND allstar1.season_id NOT IN (SELECT allstar2.season_id

FROM

player_allstar allstar2

WHERE

p_a.player_id = allstar2.player_id))
```



DD. List the players who have played every All-Star Game that Yao Ming played in.

```
SELECT DISTINCT

CONCAT(pa.first_name, pa.last_name) AS Name

FROM

player_allstar pa

WHERE

NOT EXISTS( SELECT

allstar1.season_id

FROM

player_allstar allstar1

WHERE

allstar1.first_name = 'Yao'

AND allstar1.last_name = 'Ming'
```

```
AND allstar1.season_id NOT IN (SELECT allstar2.season_id
FROM player_allstar allstar2
WHERE allstar2.player_id = pa.player_id
AND allstar2.player_id != allstar1.player_id))
;

Name AllenIverson
DirkNowitzki
KobeBryant
PaulPierce
TimDuncan
```

6. How to load the database:

We found our database on the following website:

https://www.kaggle.com/kinguistics/mens-professional-basketball

It includes 11 .cvs file, we have used a tool (cvs-sql converter) to translate all the cvs files to sql files

7. Very briefly describe a type of reports you plan to generate or any special user interface issues (e.g. views) that you plan to implement. We plan to use a webpage to show our results. In addition, we will use view to store some query results.

8. What are the specialized/advanced topics you plan to focus on in your database design?

Firstly, we have a fairly large database, so we will do some data mining.
 For instance, we will predict players 'performance in the next few years.
 To be more specific, we would use some player' s record in our database like points, steal, assist, and block to train our model. And then we would

predict the player's performance. For example, we can use Kobe Bryant's record from 2000 to 2005 to train our model. And then use the data from 2006 to 2011 to verify our model. And finally predict his performance after 2011.

- Secondly, we will implement some advanced SQL topics like triggers to improve our database design.
- In addition, we will build a **website** to manage this data. And the administrator can alter, add and delete data. But the user can only query them. Also, some queries will be stored in **view**.

9. Database platform

In our project, we will use the following platform:

- Mysql 5.7/ Mysql workbench 6.3
- PC: 2.9 GHz Intel Core i7 with 16G memory