

List of substitution models and priors used for  
the cetaceans dataset.

Partition	Substitution model	Invariant proportion
Alb 12	HKY + $\Gamma$ + I	0.32
Alb 3	TN93 + $\Gamma$ + I	0.22
Bdnf 12	TN93 + $\Gamma$ + I	0.96
Bdnf 3	TN93 + $\Gamma$ + I	0.24
Cmos 12	GTR + $\Gamma$ + I	0.31
Cmos 3	HKY + $\Gamma$ + I	0.20
Co1 12	GTR + $\Gamma$ + I	0.76
Co1 3	TN93 + $\Gamma$	
Cytb 12	HKY + $\Gamma$ + I	0.54
Cytb 3	GTR + $\Gamma$ + I	0.16
Irbp 12	HKY + $\Gamma$ + I	0.53
Irbp 3	GTR + $\Gamma$ + I	0.19
Nd3 12	TN93 + $\Gamma$ + I	0.36
Nd3 3	TN93	
Nd4 12	TN93 + $\Gamma$ + I	0.38
Nd4 3	HKY + $\Gamma$	
Nd4l 12	TN93 + $\Gamma$ + I	0.31
Nd4l 3	K81	
Noncoding	GTR + $\Gamma$	
Prion 12	GTR + $\Gamma$ + I	0.23
Prion 3	GTR + $\Gamma$ + I	0.17
Rag2 12	TN93 + $\Gamma$ + I	0.17
Rag2 3	HKY + $\Gamma$ + I	0.18
Rrna	GTR + $\Gamma$ + I	0.35
Sry 12	GTR	
Sry 3	GTR	
Tbx4 12	TVM + $\Gamma$ + I	0.42
Tbx4 3	K81 + $\Gamma$ + I	0.28

Parameter	Prior distribution
FBD diversification rate	Uniform[0; $\infty$ [
FBD turnover	Uniform[0; 1[
FBD sampling proportion	Uniform[0; 1[
Origin of the FBD process	Uniform[0; $\infty$ [
HKY $\kappa$ parameter	LogNormal(1.0,1.25)
TN93 $\kappa_1, \kappa_2$ parameter	LogNormal(1.0,1.25)
GTR AC, AT, CG, GT rates	Gamma( $\alpha = 0.05, \beta = 10.0$ )
GTR AG rate	Gamma( $\alpha = 0.05, \beta = 20.0$ )
Shape of the $\Gamma$ distribution	Exponential(1.0)
Linked clock rate	Uniform[0; $\infty$ [