LIGHTWEIGHT JAVAEE DEVELOPMENT WITH SPRING

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SYNYX

- Synyx GmbH & Co. KG
 - Client / Server systems
 - Rich / Fat clients
 - Java based CM (OpenCms)
 - Minos business platform
 - JavaME
- Customers
 - Public administrations
 - Automotive
 - Financial industry

- Oliver Gierke
 - Java (EE) developer
 - Client / Server
 - Architecture
 - Agile methods
 - Spring, AOP



OVERVIEW

- Motivation / background
- Enabling technologies
- Modules
- News in 2.0 / 2.1
- Spring ecosystem
- Spring and EJB? Spring VS. EJB
- Mythbuster
- Summary



MOTIVATION / BACKGROUND

- Starting position
 - Experiences with EJB2 Specification
 - JavaEE component model
 - Focus on distributing objects
 - "The first rule of distributing objects is don't distribute objects" [1]
 - Complicated programming model
 - 2 Interfaces per component + implementation
 - A lot of technical code -> technology dependency
 - No (unit)testability
 - Depending on the deployment environment (Java EE)

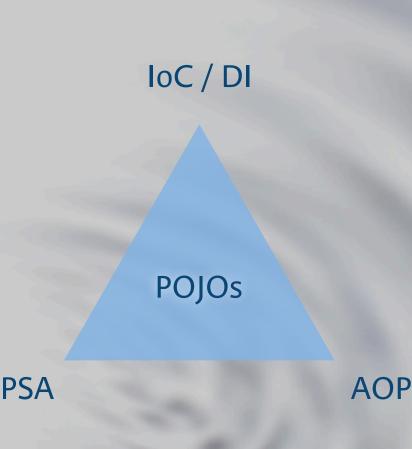


WHAT DO WE WANT?

- Component model (lifecycle)
- Declarative infrastructure services
 - Security
 - Transactions
 - Integration
- Simple
- Powerful
- Technology- and platform independent (POJOs)



WHAT MAKES A SPRING APP?



POJO based programming model

- Dependency Injection
 - Inversion of Control
- Aspect Orientation
- Portable ServiceAbstraction



SPRING MODULES / PARTS

- Container
- Data Access
- ORM
- Integration
- Web
- Testing



CONTAINER

- Dependency Injection
- Wiring objects
- Component lifecycle
- Configuration (XML, Annotations, JavaConfig)
- Extension points
- Resource abstraction
- Data binding, PropertyEditor



DATA ACCESS

- JDBC Abstraction
- Template pattern
- **Exception transformation**
 - Checked -> unchecked
 - Implementation independent exception hierarchy



ORM / TRANSACTIONS

- Object Relational Mapping
 - Integration of Hibernate, TopLink, JPA
 - Template pattern
- Transaction handling
 - PlatformTransactionManager
 - Strategy pattern
 - JDBC, JPA, Hibernate, JTA, JDO
 - Programmatic and declarative configuration
 - Benefits of DI / Strategy pattern driven design



INTEGRATION

- Remoting
 - WebServices
 - RMI, Hessian, Burlap, RPC
- EJB
 - 2.X / 3 consuming and providing
- JMS
- JMX
- JCA CCI



WEB

- Spring MVC
 - Web framework heavily DI driven (strategy pattern)
- Spring WebFlow
 - Let's you describe flows in XML (e.g. checkout flow)
- Integration of 3rd party frameworks (Struts, JSF)
- Portlet (JSR-168)



TESTING

- No support for unit tests required as you can easily inject mocks (EasyMock e.g.)
- Abstract classes to support integration tests
 - e.g. AbstractTransactionalSpringContextTest
 - Opens a transaction for every test method and rolls it back afterwards



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2.0 NEWS

- XML Namespaces -> easier configuration
- JPA
- Asynchronous JMS
- Dynamic language support
- Support for @Aspect AspectJ annotations
- Java 5 support



2.5 NEWS

- Java 6 & JavaEE 5 (EJB 3, JTA 1.1, Java Mail 1.4)
- No JDK 1.3 support anymore
- Annotation driven DI
- Classpath scanner
- JCA 1.5
- Enhanced JPA support
- Namespaces for JPA and web (maybe in 2.2)



SPRING ECO SYSTEM

- Spring Security (Acegi)
- Spring WebServices
- Spring WebFlow
- Pitchfork Project (not Project Pitchfork;)
- Spring IDE
- Spring OSGi
- Spring Extensions (Modules)



SPRING AND EJB / SPRING VS EJB?

- Where is EJB now?
 - Released in summer 2006
 - Annotation driven DI (simple, powerful but invasive)
 - "AOP" through interceptors
 - True inheritance in entity beans (JPA)
 - Flaws in EntityManager API



Spring and EJB / Spring VS EJB?

- EJB3 is actually a subset of Spring
 - No real AOP means (Interceptors)
 - Still binds implementation to technology (Annotations)
- Spring allows EJB integration (FactoryBean) and export of beans as EJB (Exporter)
- Spring is integrative platform rather than a plain component model



MYTHBUSTER

- AOP is a tiny magic toy
 - Spring reference projects
 - French online tax system
 - Voca (Largest European system for financial transactions)
 - -> 5 Bio. transactions per year
- XML configuration hell
 - Modularizable, different ways of configuration
- http://www.oreillynet.com/onjava/blog/2006/08/
 ten common misconceptions abou.html



SPRING AFFECTS PROGRAMMING

- Loose coupling between components
- Cleaner architecture

- Let's you think about dependencies
- Separation of concerns



SUMMARY

- Spring allows real "Separation of concerns"
- More modularized system (AOP)
- Less technical code
 - at least separated from business code
- Technology and (as far as possible) Spring independent
- Step by step integration possible (legacy systems)
- Scales up AND down



WHAT IS SPRING?

- Programming model
- Integrative platform
- Framework



DEMO APPLICATION

- OrderService (place and list orders)
- 3 different clients (web, swing and bot)
- Test driven / contract
- Distributed development



ARCHITECTURE

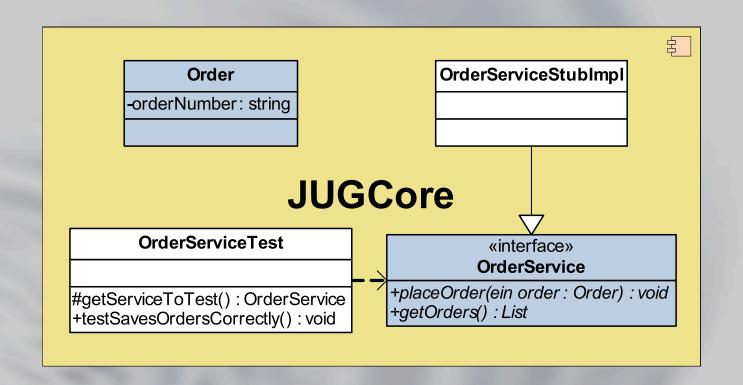




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CORE DETAIL





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WHERE DO WE GO FROM HERE?

- Upcoming presentations
 - Container
 - Data Access, Transactions, ORM
 - Web
 - Integration (Remoting, WebServices, JMS, JMX)
- www.springframework.org
- www.springhub.com
- groups.google.com/group/sugg



FEEL FREE TO ASK!





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Sources

- Martin Fowler Dependency Injection
 - http://www.martinfowler.com/articles/injection.html
- Eberhard Wolff Spring 2 Framework für die Java Entwicklung
 - Book @ Amazon
 - http://www.spring-buch.de/
- Rod Johnson Expert One-on-one J2EE Design and Development
 - Book @ Amazon
- Rod Johnson, Jürgen Höller J2EE Development without EJB
 - Book @ Amazon
- Robert C. Martin Agile Software Development
 - Book @ Amazon



DEVELOPMENT ENVIRONMENT

- Eclipse 3.3 (Europa) www.eclipse.org
- SpringIDE 2.0.1 (Dev) www.springide.org
- M2Eclipse m2eclipse.codehaus.org
- AspectJ Development Tools 1.5.0

