

yig_learning

May 7, 2022

0.1 Initialize HW and constants

```
[1]: import sys
sys.path.append("gpib_instrument_control")
import hp_3478a
import hp_8700_series_vna
import numpy as np
import time
import yig_controller_test
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import scipy.io as sio
import skrf.network
import yig_controller_test

plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = [15, 10]

#Instruments and devices
yigControllerPort='/dev/ttyUSB0'
vna = hp_8700_series_vna.Hp8753A()
curMeter = hp_3478a.Hp3478A()
yc = yig_controller_test.YigController(yigControllerPort)
```

Waiting for init... Done

```
[2]: #Constants and auxillary functions
fMin=np.array([0.55, 1, 2, 4, 8, 12])*1e9
fMax=np.array([1, 2, 4, 8, 12, 16])*1e9
hardwareDescription='Yig filters moved to source side of transistor and 9v yig\u2192voltage regulator'
hardwareRevision='2.2'

def revFileName(baseName):
    global hardwareRevision
    return '%s_rev_%s.mat'%(baseName, hardwareRevision)

def saveData(baseName, baseData):
    global hardwareDescription
```

```

global hardwareRevision
dataToSave=baseData;
dataToSave['hardwareDescription']=hardwareDescription
sio.savemat(revFileName(baseName), dataToSave)

def loadData(baseName):
    global hardwareRevision
    return sio.loadmat(revFileName(baseName))

```

0.2 Measure current tuning ranges

```

[3]: wr = np.linspace(-32768, 32767, 128, dtype=np.int16)
yigChs = range(6)

zeros = []
channels=[]
currentMtx = None;
for c in yigChs:
    yc.yigA.set(c, wr[0])
    time.sleep(5);
    current=[]
    for w in wr:
        yc.yigA.set(c, w);
        time.sleep(0.5)
        for i in range(3):
            curMeter.readValue()
        current.append(curMeter.readValue())
    channels.append(current)
    currentMtx = yig_controller_test.stackVector(currentMtx, current)
    yc.yigA.set(6, 0)
    time.sleep(3)
    zeros.append(curMeter.readValue())

saveData('current_sweep', {'current':currentMtx, 'yigChs':yigChs, ↴
    'tuningWordRange': wr});

```

```

[4]: import scipy.io as sio
saveData('yig_filter_driver_current_data', {'zeros':zeros, 'channels':channels, ↴
    'wr':wr})

```

```

[5]: d=loadData('yig_filter_driver_current_data')
zeros=d['zeros'][0]
channels=d['channels']
wr=d['wr'][0]

```

```
[6]: print(zeros)

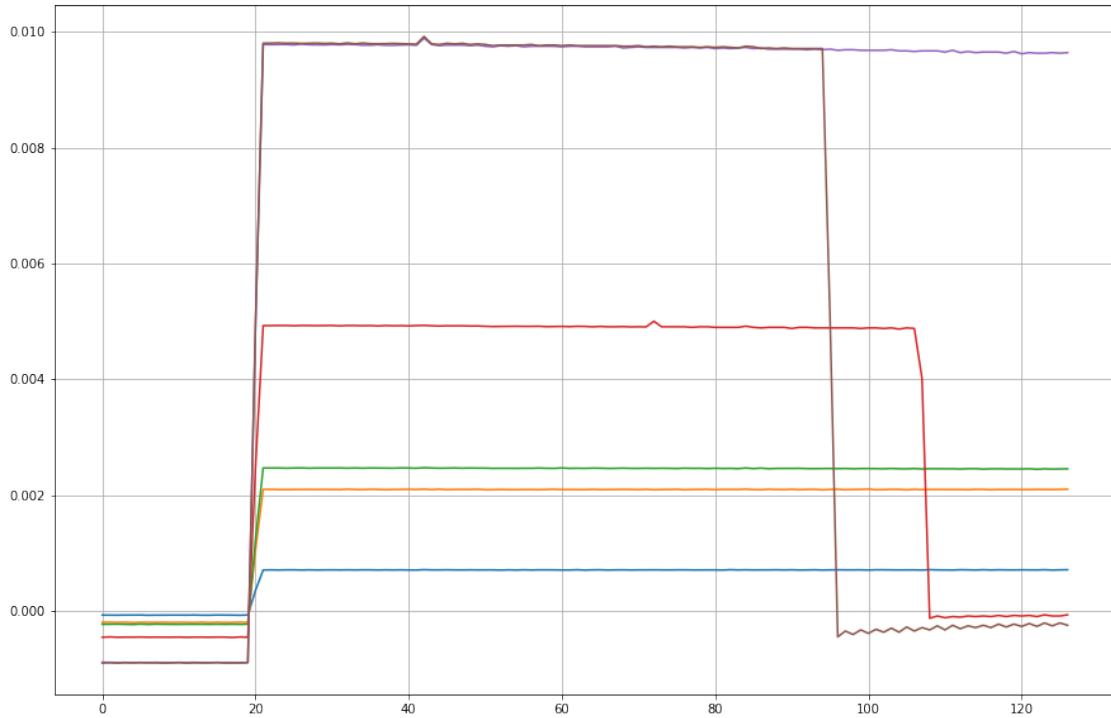
[-1.4e-05 -1.5e-05 -1.6e-05 -1.8e-05 -1.8e-05 -1.8e-05]

[7]: charr = np.array(channels)
def moving_average(x, w):
    return np.convolve(x, np.ones(w), 'valid') / w

class FilterParameters:
    def __init__(self, lc, hc, lw, hw):
        self.lc=lc
        self.hc=hc
        self.lw=lw
        self.hw=hw

fParams=[]
for i in range(len(zeros)):
    #avgd = moving_average(np.diff(charr[i,:]), 10)
    avgd = np.diff(charr[i,:])
    plt.plot(avgd)
    plt.grid(True)
    idxs = np.where(avgd>0.0002);
    mii=idxs[0][0]
    mai=idxs[0][-1]
    zc = zeros[i]
    mic=charr[i,mii]-zc
    mac=charr[i,mai]-zc
    #print(idxs[0])
    print("Filter %i has current from %f to %f [A] in control word range %d - %d [LSB]"%(i, mic, mac, wr[mii], wr[mai]))
    fParams.append(FilterParameters(mic, mac, wr[mii], wr[mai]))
```

Filter 0 has current from 0.006477 to 0.081904 [A] in control word range -22448
- 32250 [LSB]
Filter 1 has current from 0.019059 to 0.240911 [A] in control word range -22448
- 32250 [LSB]
Filter 2 has current from 0.022405 to 0.282637 [A] in control word range -22448
- 32250 [LSB]
Filter 3 has current from 0.044683 to 0.469678 [A] in control word range -22448
- 22446 [LSB]
Filter 4 has current from 0.088612 to 1.114348 [A] in control word range -22448
- 32250 [LSB]
Filter 5 has current from 0.088850 to 0.816558 [A] in control word range -22448
- 16254 [LSB]



0.3 Coarse tuning

```
[8]: vna.setStartFrequency(130e6)
vna.setStopFrequency(20e9)
vna.setPoints(401)

fRanges=[]
for i in range(len(zeros)):
    print("Filter", i)
    fp = fParams[i]
    yc.switchA.set(i+1)
    yc.yigA.set(6, 0)
    fax = vna.frequencies()
    base = vna.readSParameter('S21')
    plt.plot(fax, 20*np.log10(np.abs(base)))
    sr = np.linspace(fp.lw, fp.hw, 8)
    freqs=[]

    for w in sr:
        yc.yigA.set(i, int(w))
        time.sleep(1)
        t = vna.readSParameter('S21')
        #traces.append(t)
```

```

delt = np.abs(t)/np.abs(base)
freqs.append(fax[np.argmax(delt)])
plt.plot(fax, 20*np.log10(delt))
mif=np.min(freqs)
maf=np.max(freqs)
#print(freqs)
print(np.diff(freqs))
fRanges.append((mif, maf))

plt.figure()

for fmi, fma in fRanges:
    print("%f to %f [GHz]"%(fmi/1e9, fma/1e9))

import scipy.io as sio
saveData('yig_filter_driver_coarse_frequency', {'fRanges':fRanges})

```

Filter 0
[4.96750e+07 9.93500e+07 1.98700e+08 1.98700e+08 1.49025e+08 1.98700e+08
1.98700e+08]

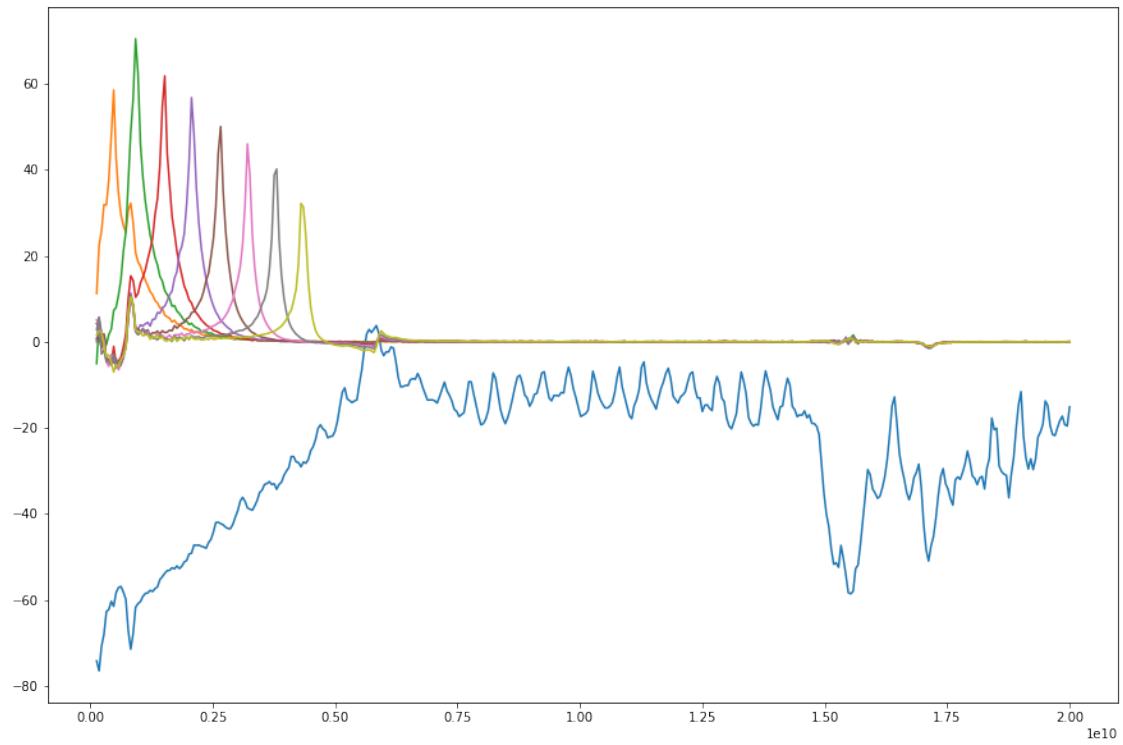
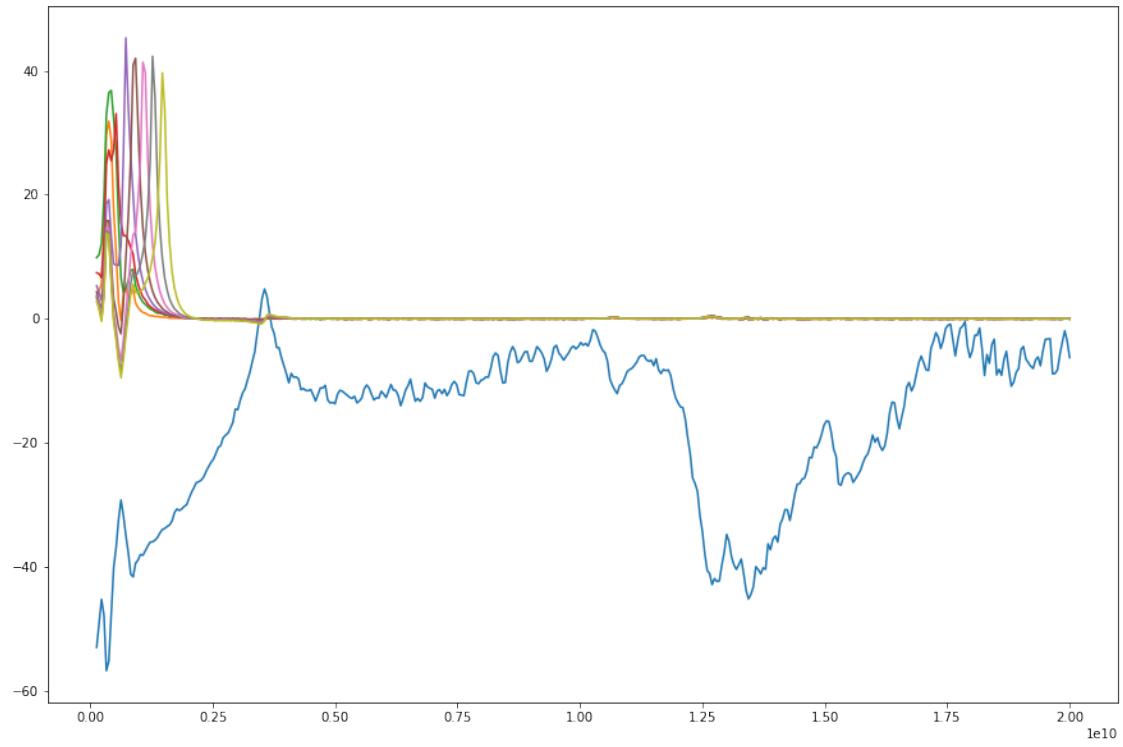
Filter 1
[4.47075e+08 5.96100e+08 5.46425e+08 5.96100e+08 5.46425e+08 5.96100e+08
4.96750e+08]

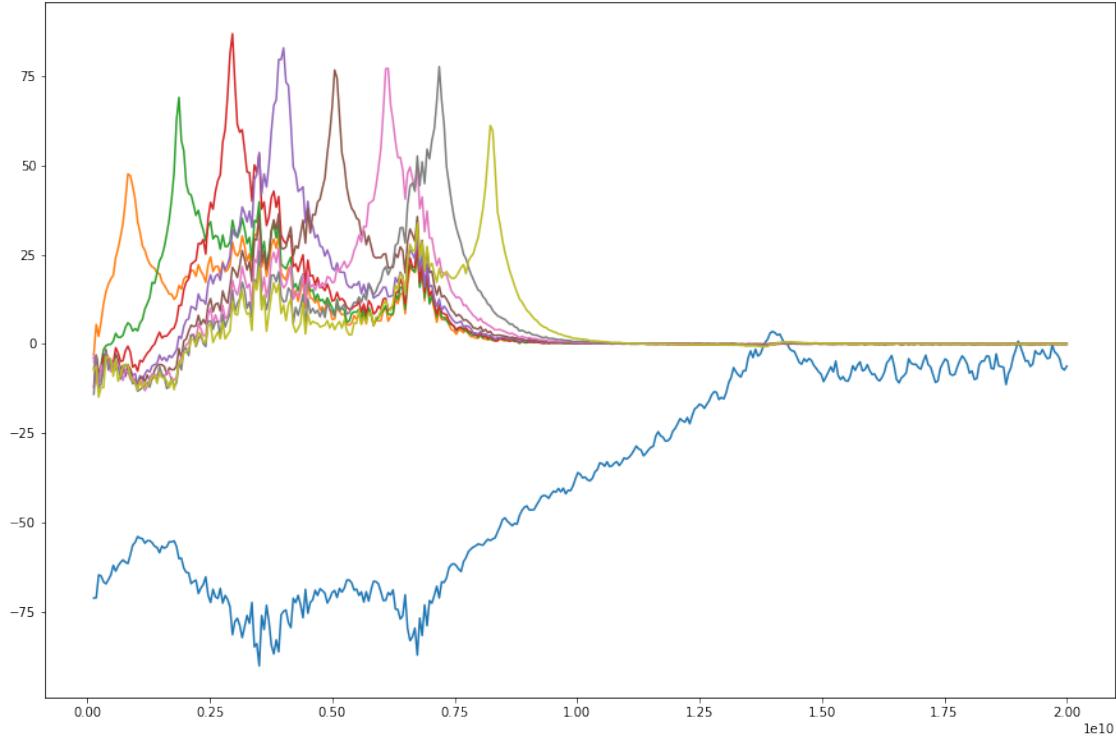
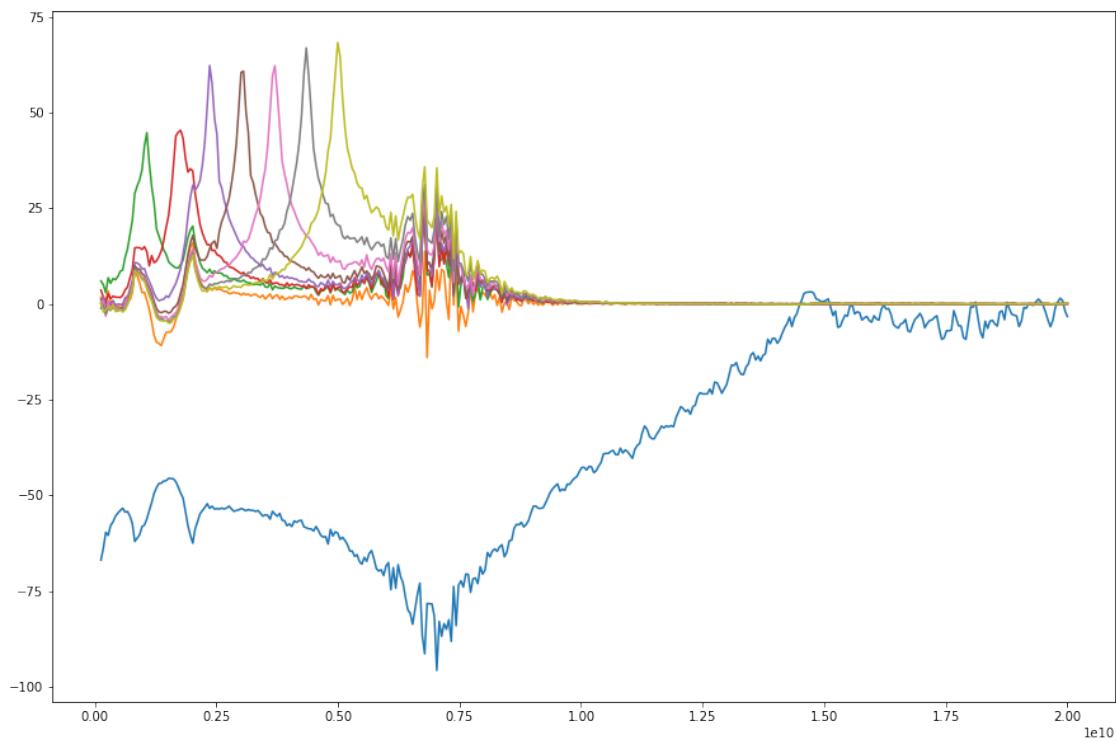
Filter 2
[-9.43825e+08 6.95450e+08 5.96100e+08 6.95450e+08 6.45775e+08
6.45775e+08 6.45775e+08]

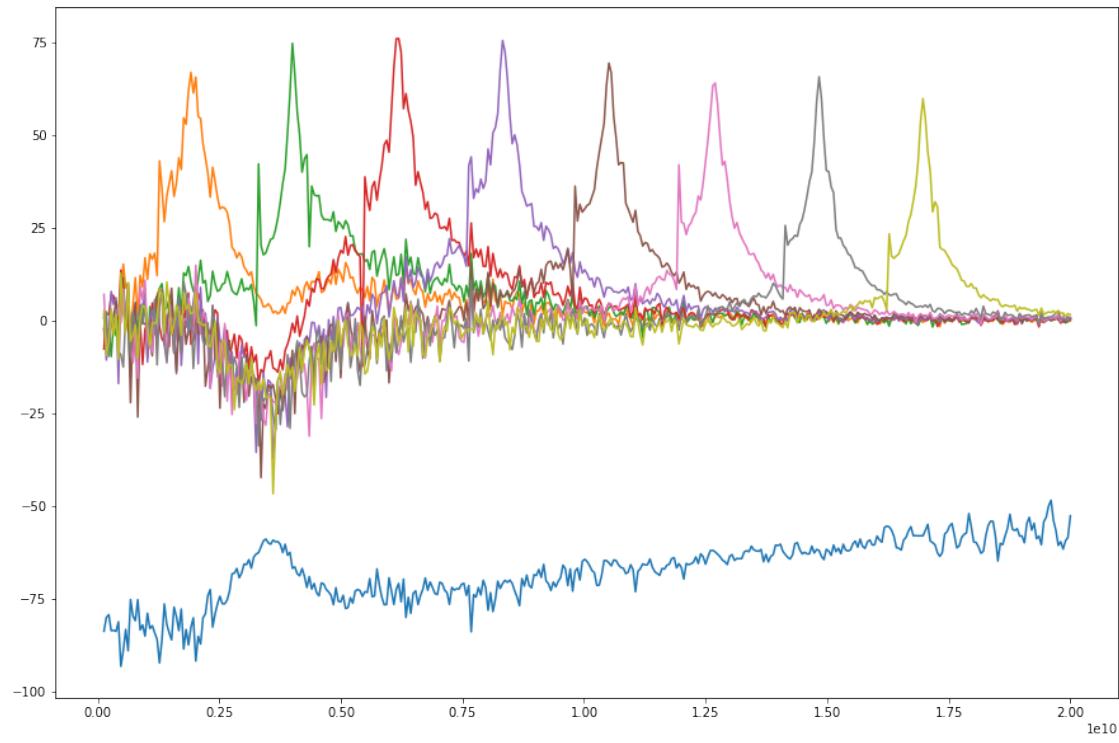
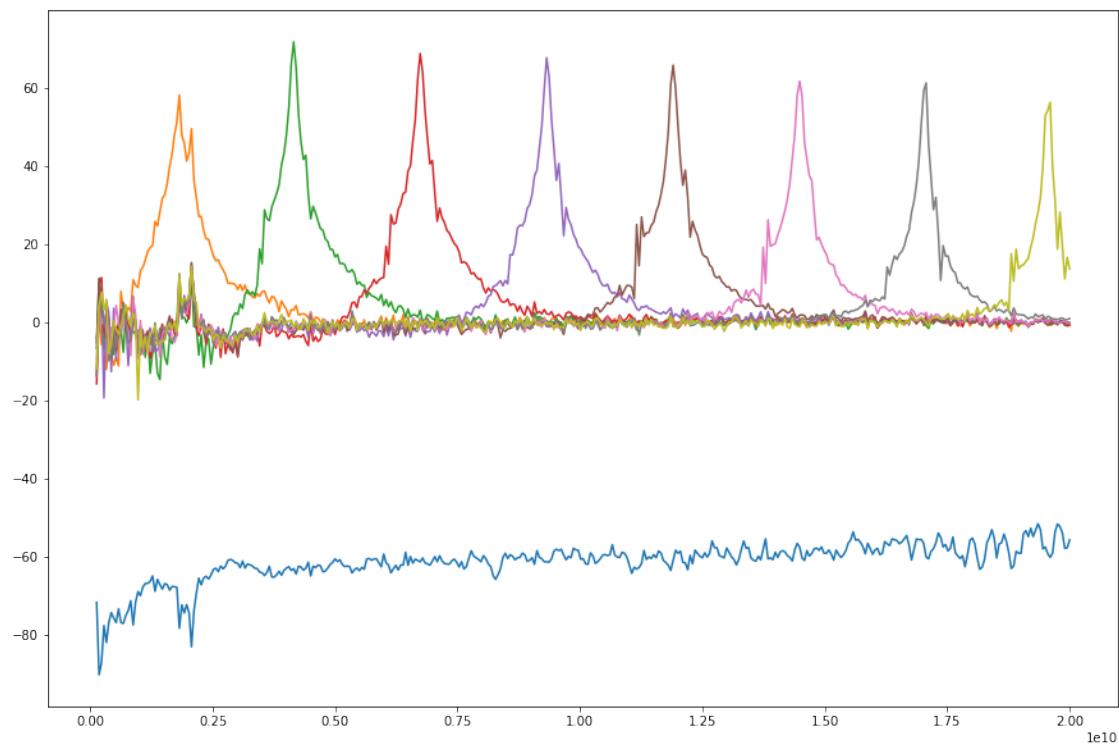
Filter 3
[1.043175e+09 1.092850e+09 1.043175e+09 1.043175e+09 1.092850e+09
1.043175e+09 1.043175e+09]

Filter 4
[2.334725e+09 2.583100e+09 2.583100e+09 2.583100e+09 2.583100e+09
2.583100e+09 2.533425e+09]

Filter 5
[2.086350e+09 2.185700e+09 2.136025e+09 2.185700e+09 2.185700e+09
2.136025e+09 2.136025e+09]
0.378375 to 1.471225 [GHz]
0.477725 to 4.302700 [GHz]
1.073825 to 4.998150 [GHz]
0.825450 to 8.227025 [GHz]
1.818950 to 19.602600 [GHz]
1.918300 to 16.969825 [GHz]







<Figure size 1080x720 with 0 Axes>

```
[9]: #Get calibration data
import os.path

if not os.path.exists('cal_through.s2p'):
    calPar=vna.getHighResolutionNetwork(130e6, 20e9, 1e6)
    calPar.plot_s_db()
    calPar.write_touchstone('cal_through.s2p')
```

```
[10]: import skrf.network

calPar=skrf.network.Network('cal_through.s2p')
d=loadData('yig_filter_driver_current_data')
zeros=d['zeros'][0]
channels=d['channels']
wr=d['wr'][0]

d2=loadData('yig_filter_driver_coarse_frequency')
fRanges=d2['fRanges']
#print(fRanges)
#print(channels)
#print(wr)

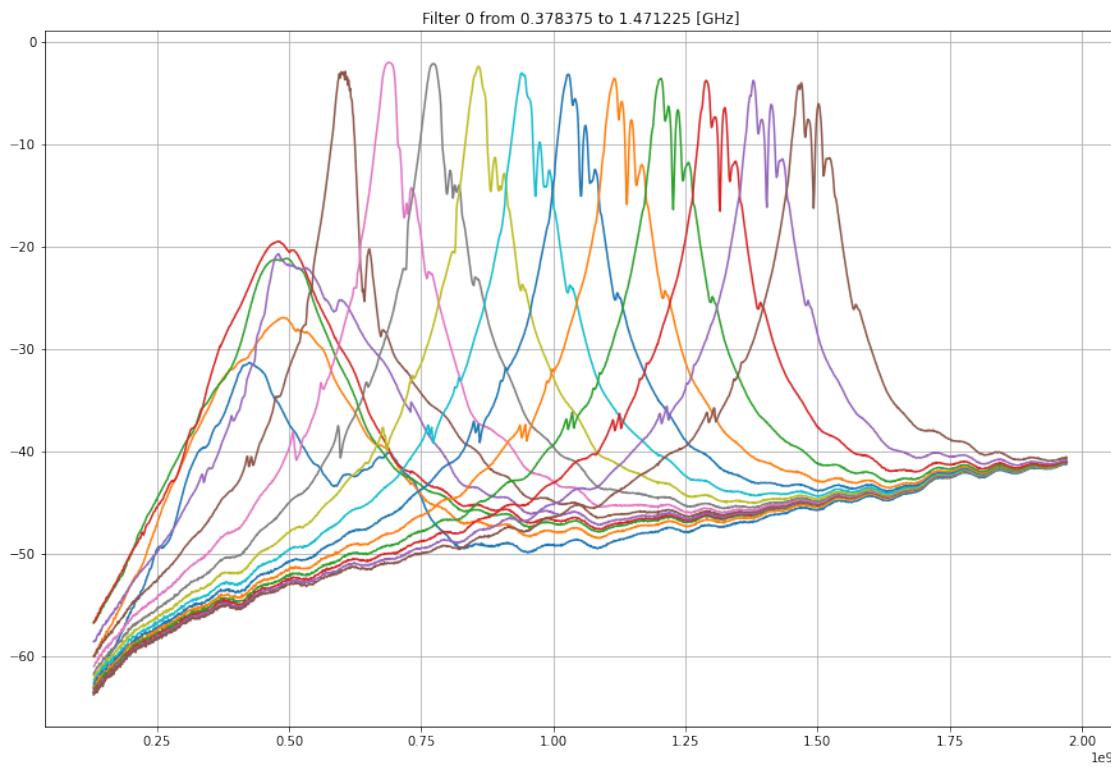
def inter(fd, fa, a):
    afd=np.interp(fd, fa, a)
    return afd

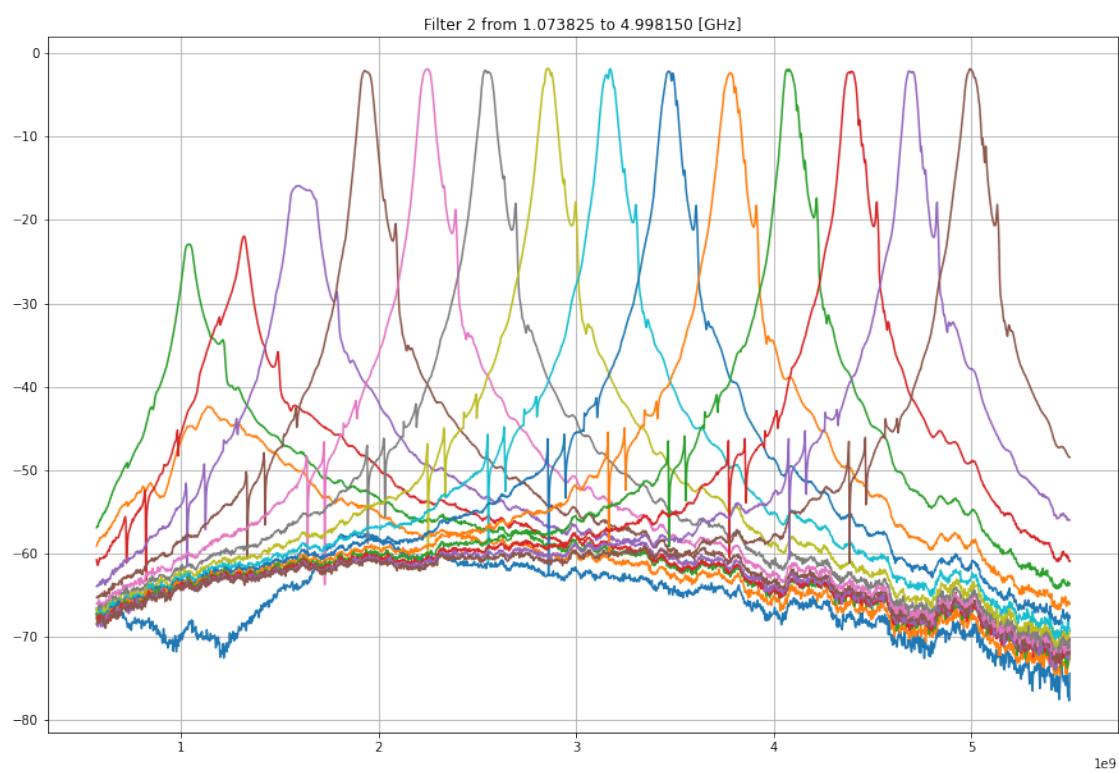
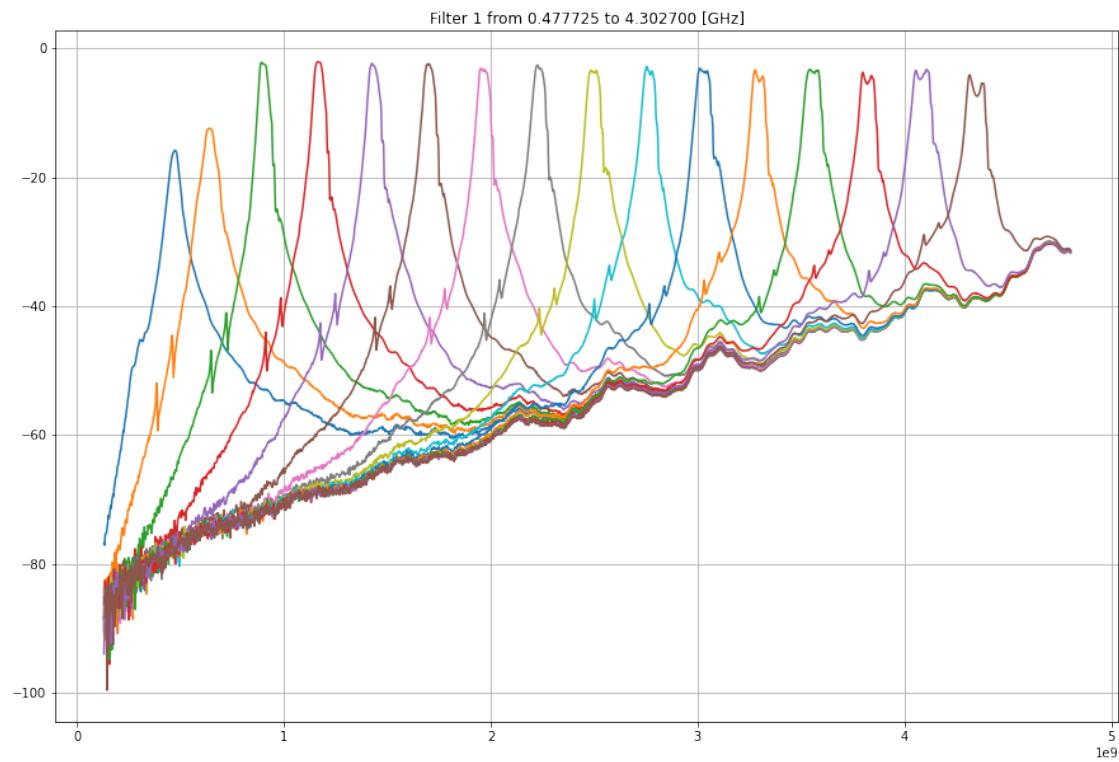
filterMeas={}
for i in range(len(zeros)):
    yc.switchA.set(i+1)
    fsta=fRanges[i,0]-500e6
    fsta=np.max((fsta, 130e6))
    fsto=fRanges[i,1]+500e6
    fsto=np.min((fsto, 20e9))
    vna.setStartFrequency(fsta)
    vna.setStopFrequency(fsto)
    vna.setPoints(1601)
    vwr = np.linspace(fParams[i].lw, fParams[i].hw, 16)
    plt.figure()
    plt.title("Filter %d from %f to %f [GHz]"%(i, fRanges[i,0]/1e9,
    ↪fRanges[i,1]/1e9))
    thisFilterMeas={}
    thisFilterMeas['words']=[]
    thisFilterMeas['traces']=[]
    thisFilterMeas['frequencies']=[]
    thisFilterMeas['calData']=[]
```

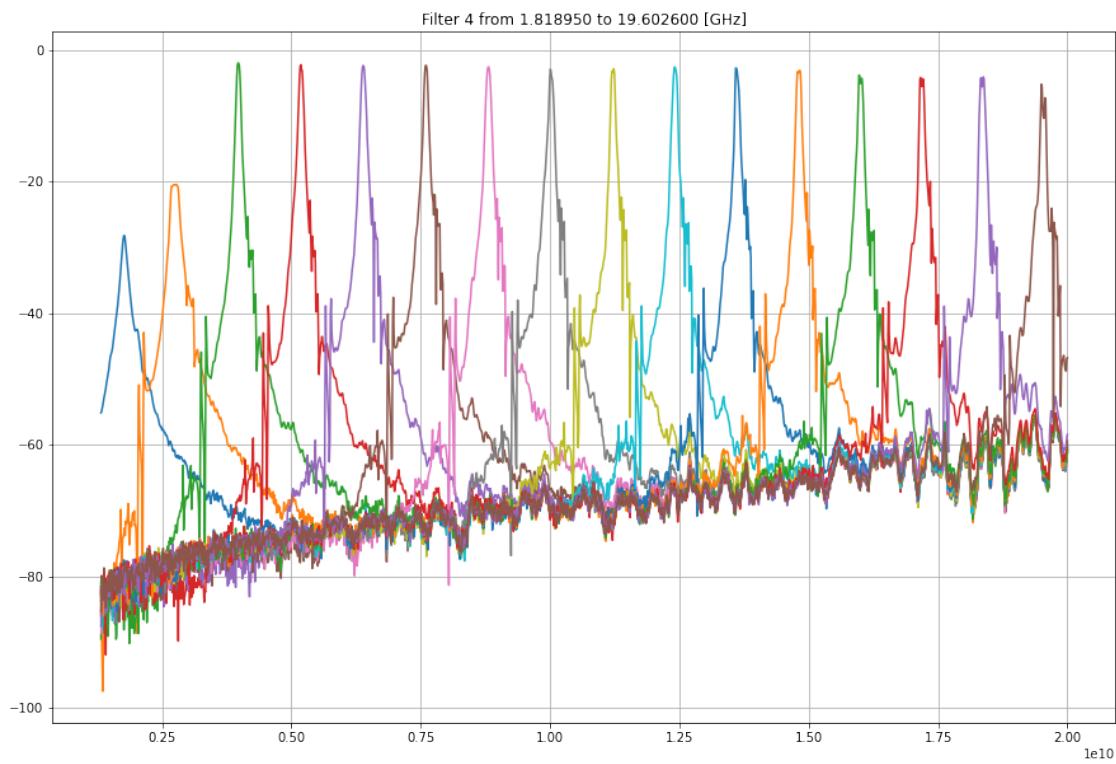
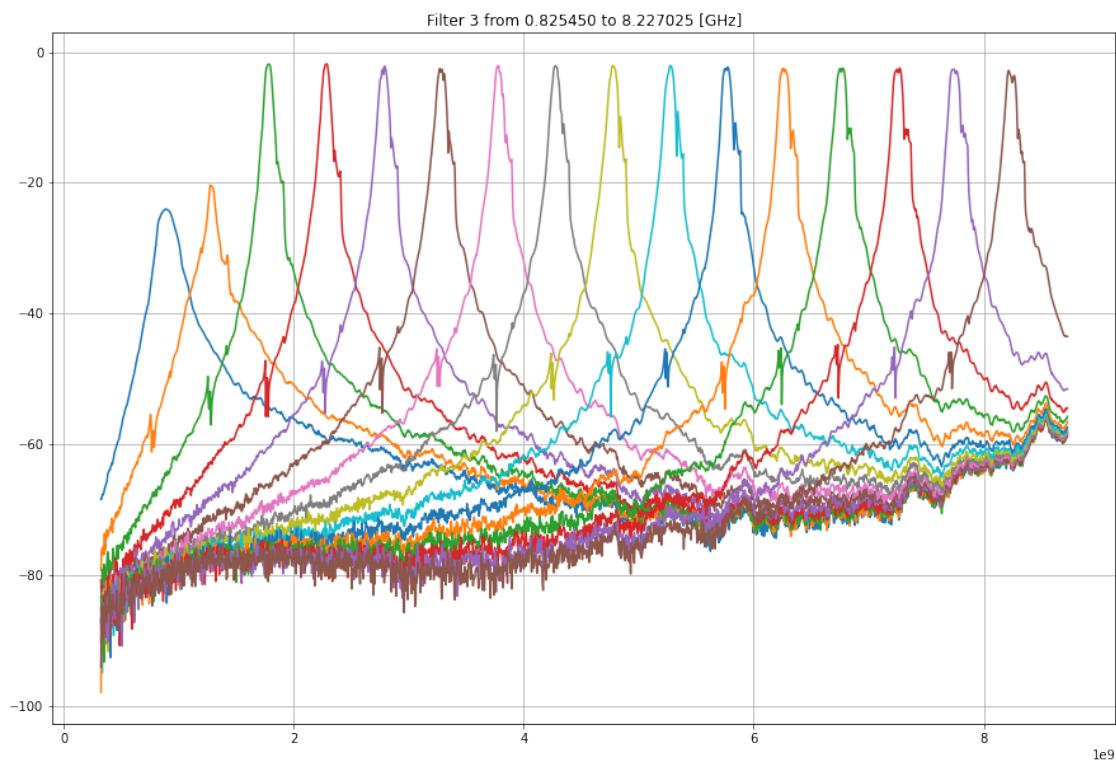
```

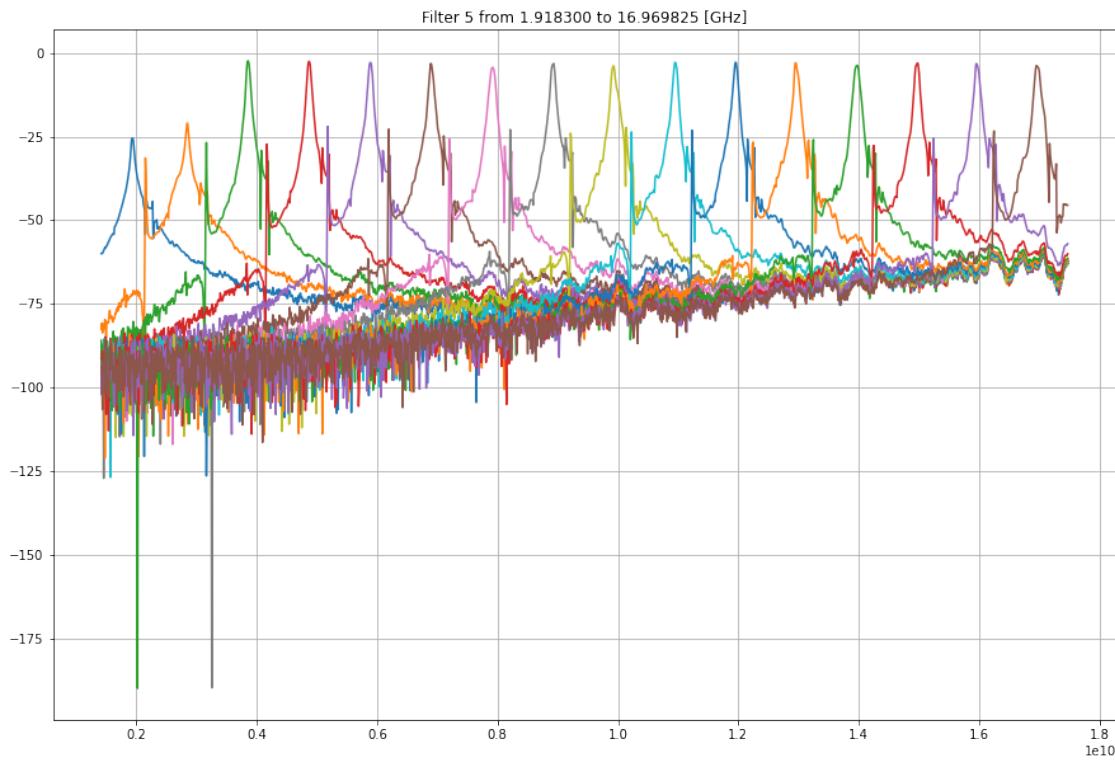
for w in vwr:
    yc.yigA.set(i, int(w))
    time.sleep(0.5)
    tr = vna.readSParameter('S21')
    fr = vna.frequencies()
    cai=inter(fr, calPar.f, np.abs(calPar.s[:,1,0]))
    #nf, npar = norm(calPar.f, np.abs(calPar.s[:,0,1]), fr, np.abs(tr))
    #plt.plot(nf, npar)
    plt.plot(fr, 20*np.log10(np.abs(tr)/cai))
    thisFilterMeas['words'].append(w)
    thisFilterMeas['traces'].append(tr)
    thisFilterMeas['frequencies'].append(fr)
    thisFilterMeas['calData'].append(cai)
    #plt.plot(fr, cai)
filterMeas[i] = thisFilterMeas
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
yc.yigA.set(6, 0)

```









```
[11]: kvec=[]
mvec=[]
for i in range(len(zeros)):
    thisFilter=filterMeas[i]
    words = thisFilter['words']
    traces = thisFilter['traces']
    frequencies = thisFilter['frequencies'][0]
    cals = thisFilter['calData']
    fildata=[]
    for trace, w, cal in zip(traces, words, cals):
        tDat = 20*np.log10(np.abs(trace)/np.abs(cal))
        i=np.argmax(tDat)
        if(tDat[i]>-5):
            fildata.append((int(w), frequencies[i]/1e6, tDat[i]))

j=int(len(fildata)/5.0)
jj=int(4*len(fildata)/5.0)
m=int((j+jj)/2)
dw=fildata[jj][0]-fildata[j][0]
df=fildata[jj][1]-fildata[j][1]
```

```

filK=df/dw
ms=[]
for m in range(len(fildat)):
    filM=fildat[m][1]-fildat[m][0]*filK
    ms.append(filM)
filM=np.mean(ms)
print("Filter parameter for filter %d is k %.3f [MHz/LSB] m is %.
      ↵3f[LSB]"%(i, filK, filM))
kvec.append(filK)
mvec.append(filM)

coarseFilter={'k':kvec, 'm':mvec}
saveData('coarse_filter_parameters', coarseFilter)

```

Filter parameter for filter 1164 is k 0.024 [MHz/LSB] m is 702.440[LSB]
 Filter parameter for filter 1433 is k 0.072 [MHz/LSB] m is 2000.565[LSB]
 Filter parameter for filter 1436 is k 0.085 [MHz/LSB] m is 2281.265[LSB]
 Filter parameter for filter 1503 is k 0.166 [MHz/LSB] m is 4522.521[LSB]
 Filter parameter for filter 1557 is k 0.329 [MHz/LSB] m is 8985.174[LSB]
 Filter parameter for filter 1548 is k 0.391 [MHz/LSB] m is 10629.312[LSB]

0.4 Measure drift

```
[13]: import time
coarseFilter=loadData('coarse_filter_parameters')
mvec=coarseFilter['m'][0]
kvec=coarseFilter['k'][0]

def computeWord(fTarget, k, m):
    return (fTarget/1e6-m)/k

s21Drift=None
currentDrift=None

dataDict={}

for i in range(6):
    print("Measuring filter", i)
    k = kvec[i]
    m = mvec[i]
    yc.switchA.set(i+1)
    yc.yigA.set(i, int(computeWord(fMin[i], k, m)))
    vna.setStartFrequency(fMin[i]-100e6)
    vna.setStopFrequency(fMin[i]+100e6)
    for a in range(10):
```

```

        curMeter.readValue()
t0=time.time()
t00=t0
plt.figure()
fmax=[]
curr=[]
phase=[]
sFreq = None
sMat = None
timeVec = []
keyBase = 'yigFilter%d'%(i)
for j in range(10):

    t0=t00+10*j
    while time.time() < t0:
        pass
    f=vna.frequencies()
    curr.append(curMeter.readValue())
    t=vna.readSParameter('S21')
    fmax.append(f[np.argmax(np.abs(t))])
    phase.append(np.angle(t[int(len(t)/2)]))
    sFreq = f;
    sMat = yig_controller_test.stackVector(sMat, t)
    timeVec.append(t0)

    plt.title("Filter %d to min"%(i))
    plt.plot(f, np.abs(t), label="s21 lin %d [s]%(t0-t00)")
    plt.plot(f, np.angle(t), label="s21 ang %d [s]%(t0-t00)")
dataDict[keyBase+'Low'+'Current']=curr
dataDict[keyBase+'Low'+'Time']=timeVec
dataDict[keyBase+'Low'+ 'SparFreq']=sFreq
dataDict[keyBase+'Low'+ 'sPar']=sMat
plt.grid(True)
plt.legend()
plt.show()

plt.figure()
plt.title('Max amplitude frequency')
plt.plot(fmax)
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()

plt.figure()
plt.title('Current drift')
plt.plot(curr)
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()

```

```

plt.figure()
plt.title('Phase drift')
plt.plot(phase)
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()

yc.yigA.set(i, int(computeWord(fMax[i], k, m)))
vna.setStartFrequency(fMax[i]-100e6)
vna.setStopFrequency(fMax[i]+100e6)
for a in range(10):
    curMeter.readValue()
t0=time.time()
t00=t0
plt.figure()
fmax=[]
curr=[]
phase=[]
sFreq = None
sMat = None
timeVec = []
for j in range(10):
    t0=t00+10*j
    while time.time() < t0:
        pass
    f=vna.frequencies()
    curr.append(curMeter.readValue())
    t=vna.readSParameter('S21')
    fmax.append(f[np.argmax(np.abs(t))])
    phase.append(np.angle(t[int(len(t)/2)]))
    sFreq = f;
    sMat = yig_controller_test.stackVector(sMat, t)
    timeVec.append(t0)
    plt.title("Filter %d to max"%(i))
    plt.plot(f, np.abs(t), label="s21 lin %d [s] "%(t0-t00))
    plt.plot(f, np.angle(t), label="s21 ang %d [s] "%(t0-t00))
dataDict[keyBase+'High'+'Current']=curr
dataDict[keyBase+'High'+'Time']=timeVec
dataDict[keyBase+'High'+ 'SparFreq']=sFreq
dataDict[keyBase+'High'+ 'sPar']=sMat
plt.grid(True)
plt.legend()
plt.show()

plt.figure()
plt.title('Max amplitude frequency')
plt.plot(fmax)

```

```

plt.grid(True)
plt.show()

plt.figure()
plt.title('Current drift')
plt.plot(curr)
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()

plt.figure()
plt.title('Phase drift')
plt.plot(phase)
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()

yc.yigA.set(i, int(computeWord(fMin[i], k, m)))
vna.setStartFrequency(fMin[i]-100e6)
vna.setStopFrequency(fMin[i]+100e6)
for a in range(10):
    curMeter.readValue()
t0=time.time()
t00=t0
plt.figure()
fmax=[]
curr=[]
phase=[]
sFreq = None
sMat = None
timeVec = []
for j in range(10):

    t0=t00+10*j
    while time.time() < t0:
        pass
    f=vna.frequencies()
    curr.append(curMeter.readValue())
    t=vna.readSParameter('S21')
    fmax.append(f[np.argmax(np.abs(t))])
    phase.append(np.angle(t[int(len(t)/2)]))
    sFreq = f;
    sMat = yig_controller_test.stackVector(sMat, t)
    timeVec.append(t0)
    plt.title("Filter %d to min"%(i))
    plt.plot(f, np.abs(t), label="s21 lin %d [s]%(t0-t00)")
    plt.plot(f, np.angle(t), label="s21 ang %d [s]%(t0-t00)")
dataDict[keyBase+'LowAgain'+Current']=curr

```

```

dataDict[keyBase+'LowAgain'+'Time']=timeVec
dataDict[keyBase+'LowAgain'+'SparFreq']=sFreq
dataDict[keyBase+'LowAgain'+'sPar']=sMat
plt.grid(True)
plt.legend()
plt.show()

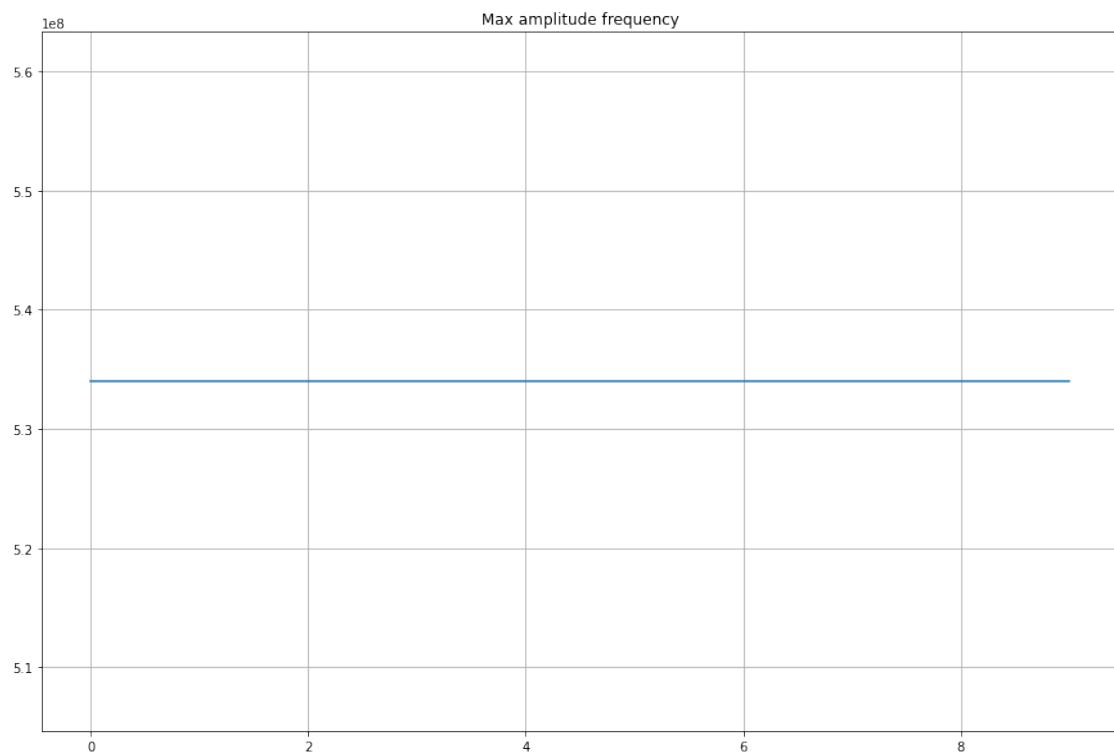
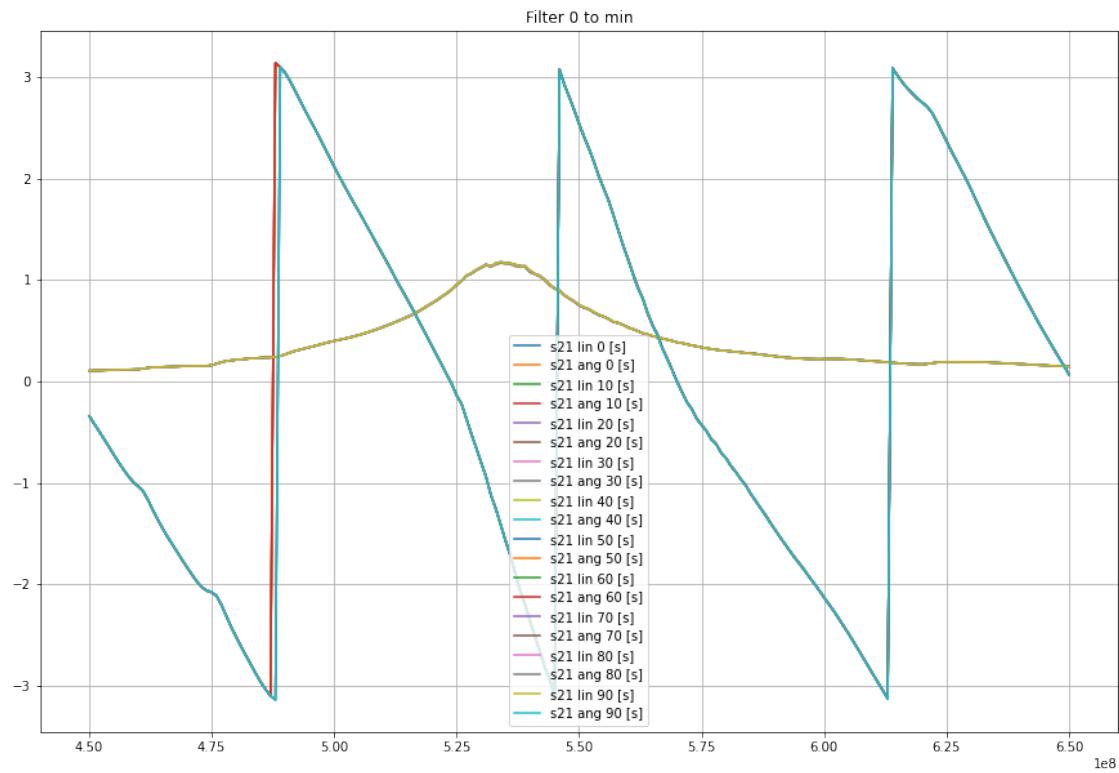
plt.figure()
plt.title('Max amplitude frequency')
plt.plot(fmax)
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()

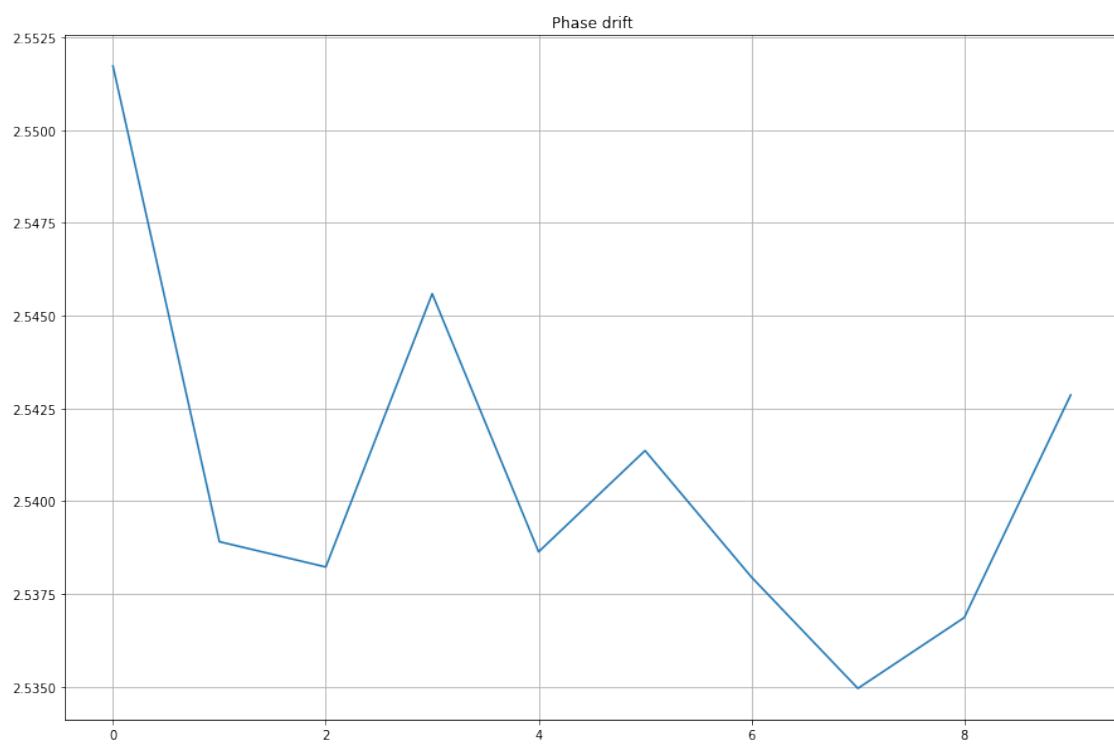
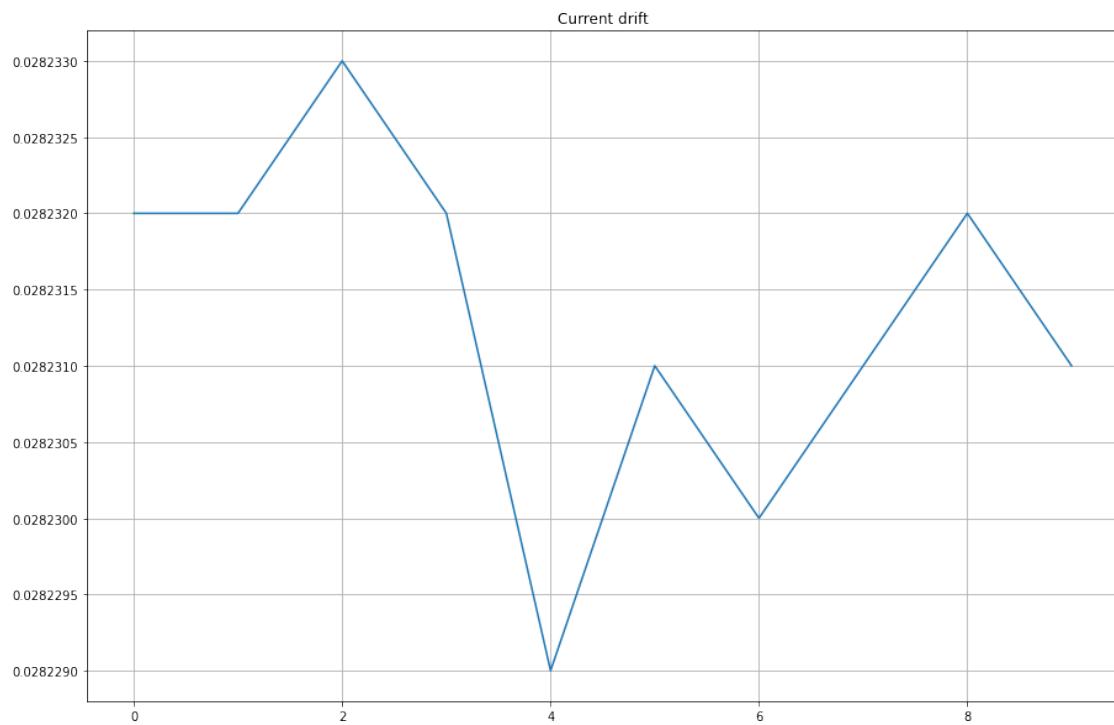
plt.figure()
plt.title('Current drift')
plt.plot(curr)
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()

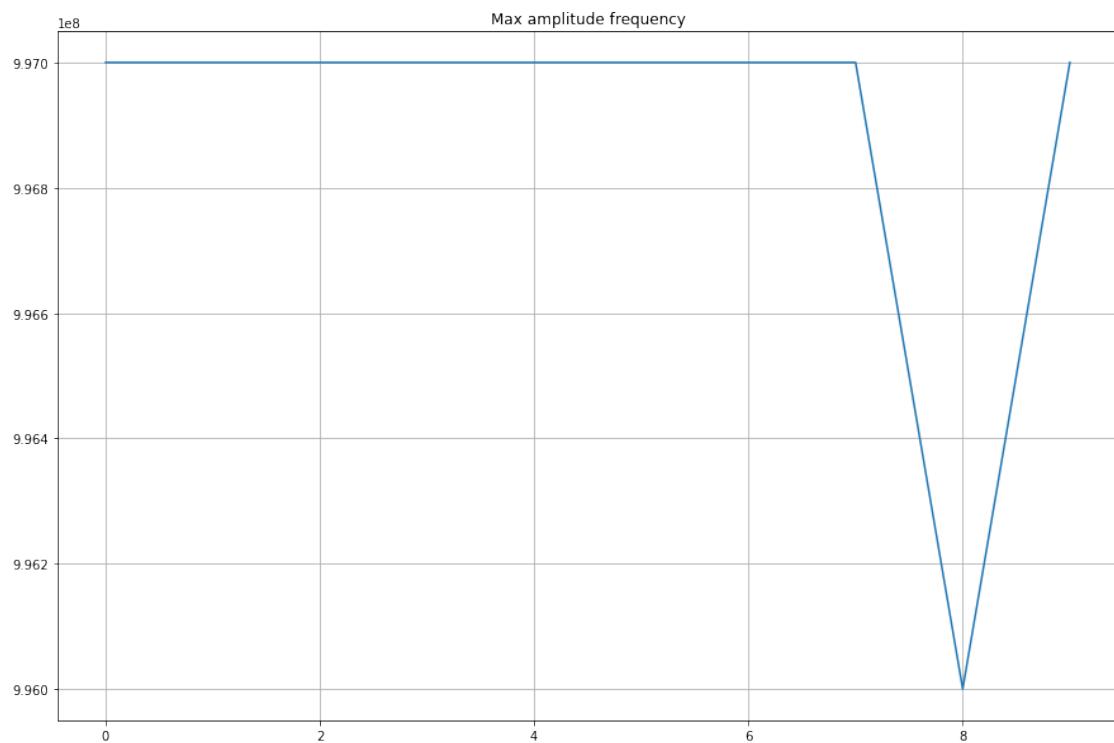
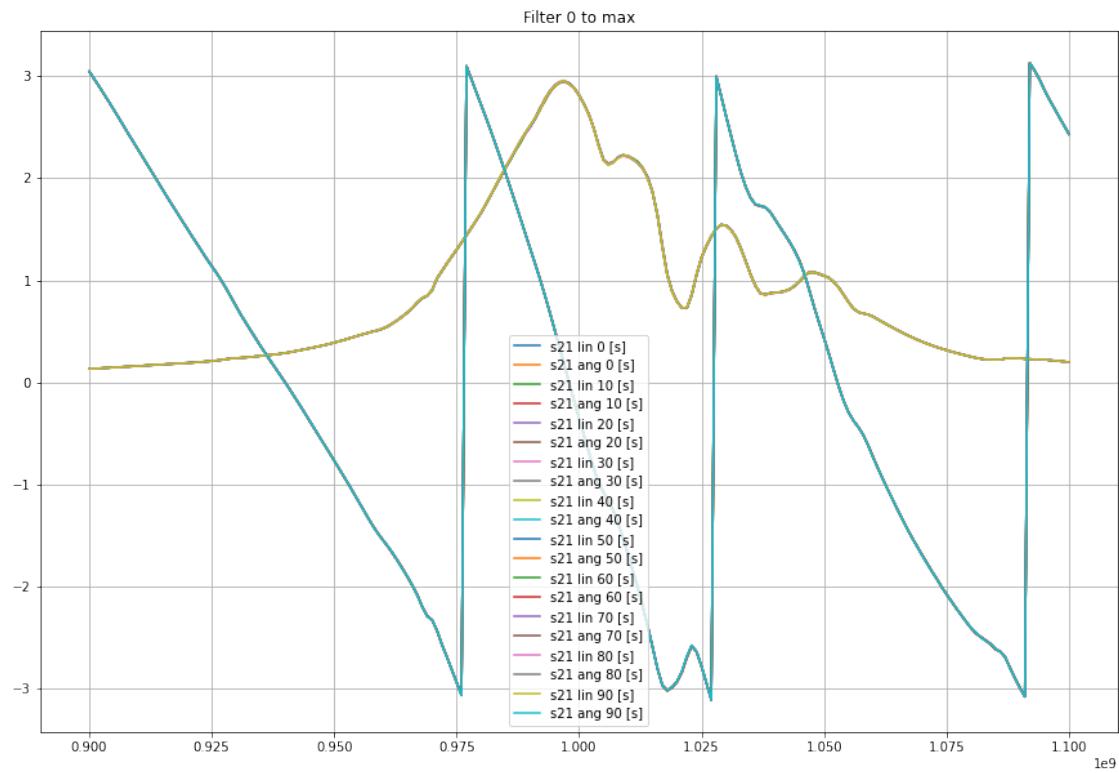
plt.figure()
plt.title('Phase drift')
plt.plot(phase)
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
saveData('filter_drift', dataDict)

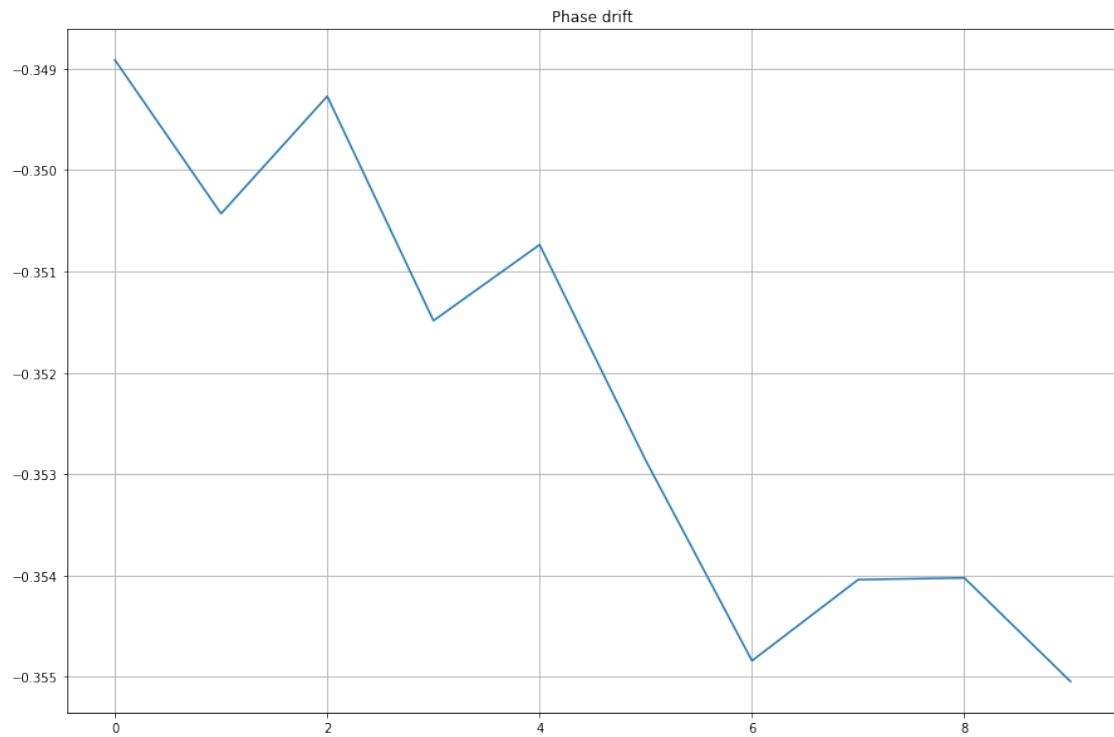
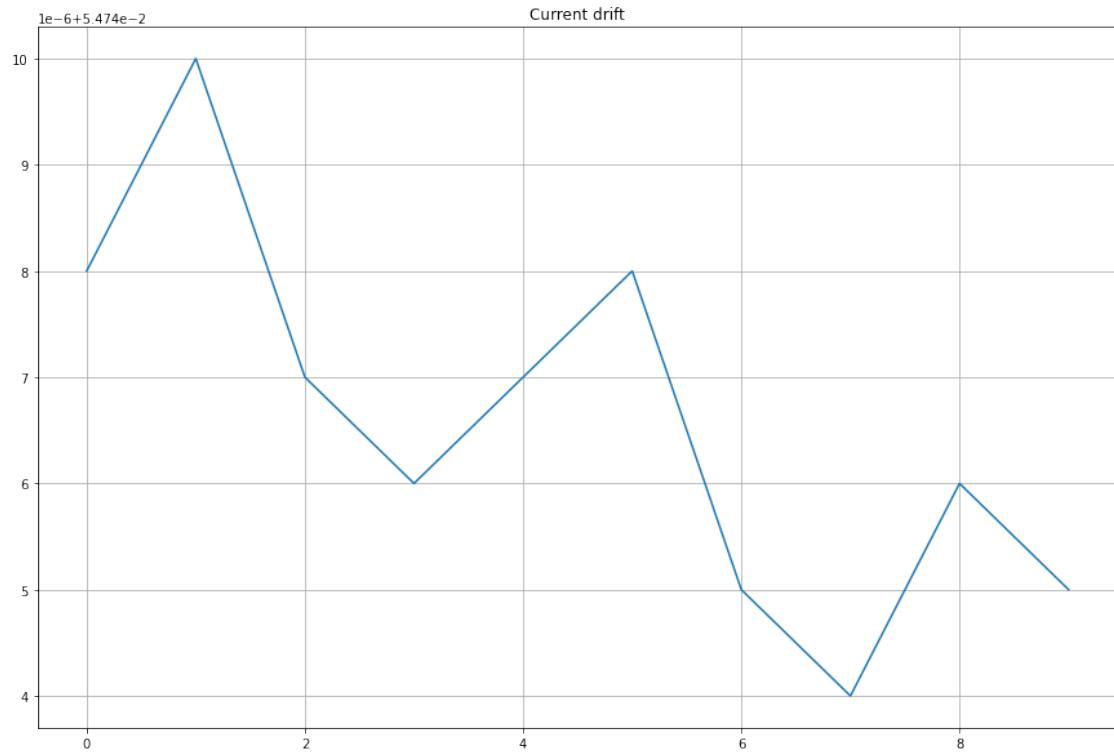
```

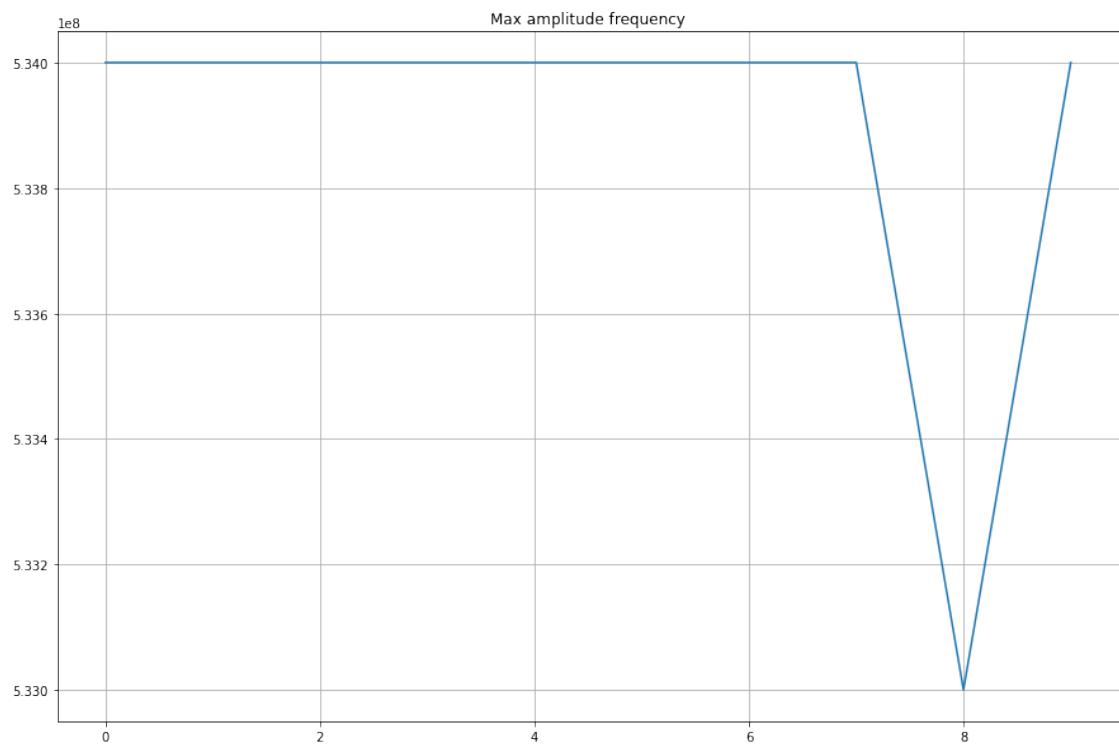
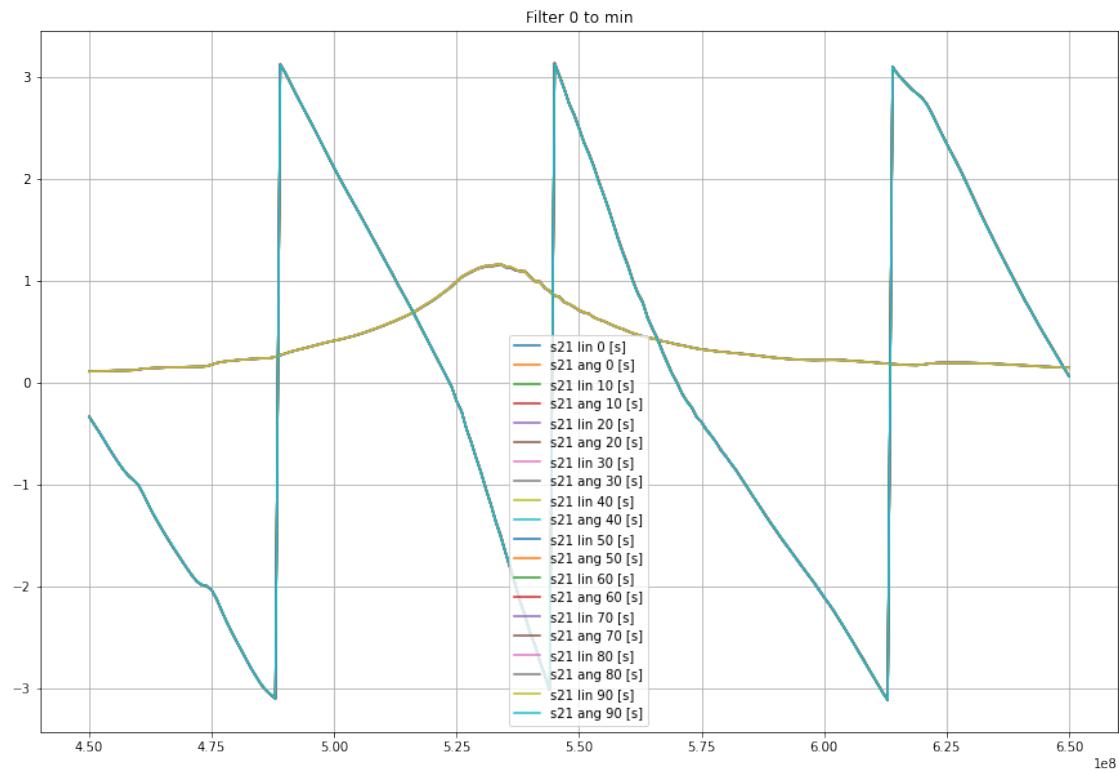
Measuring filter 0

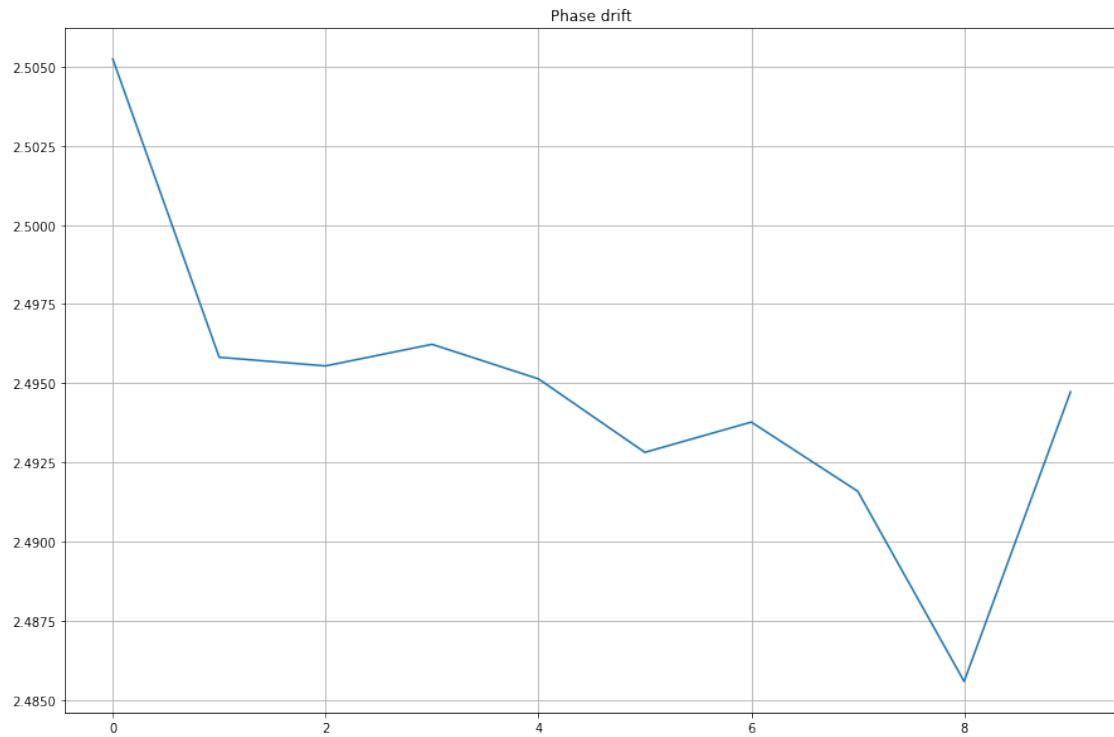
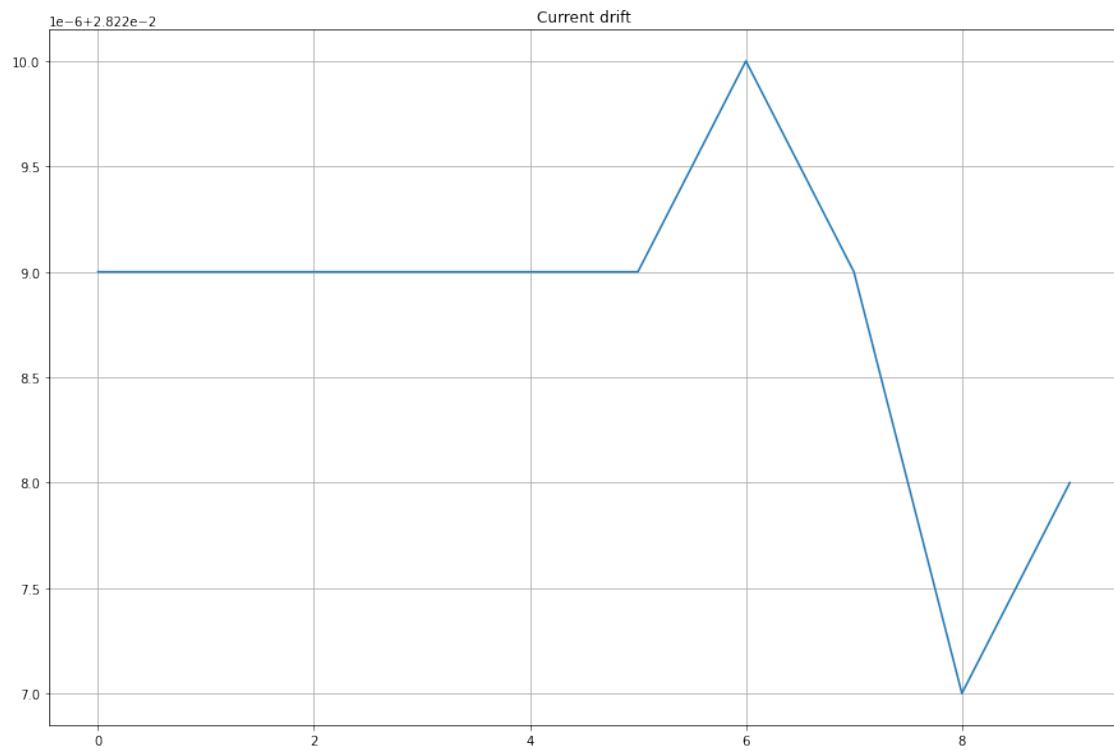




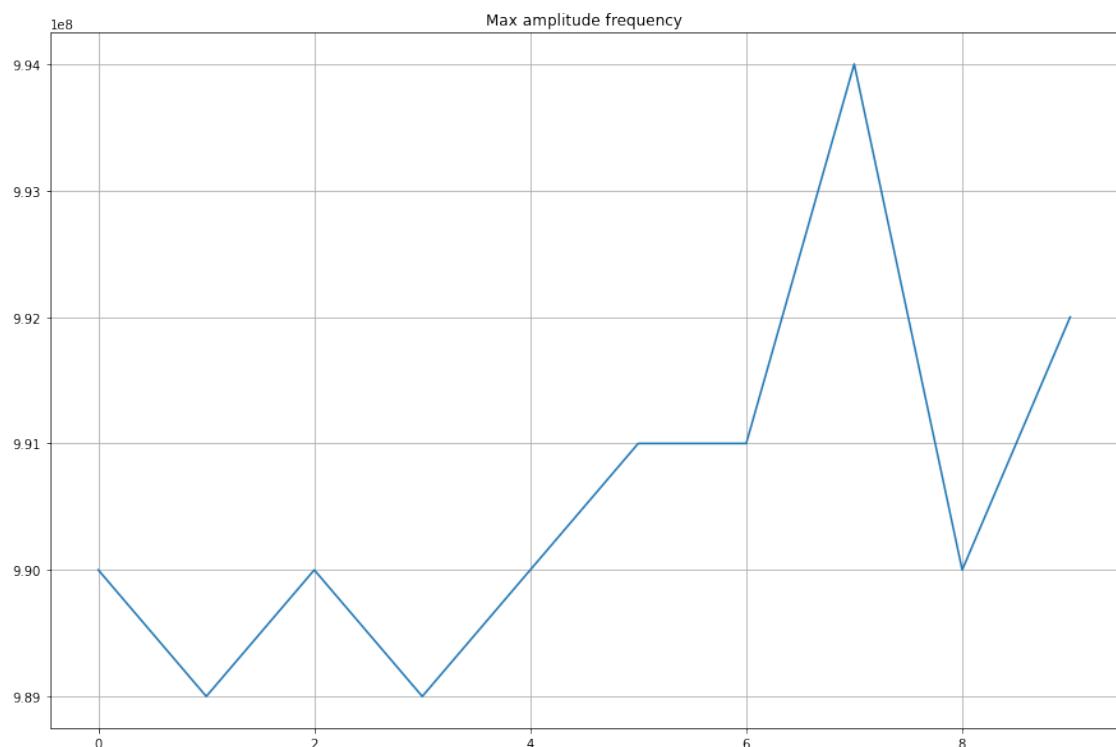
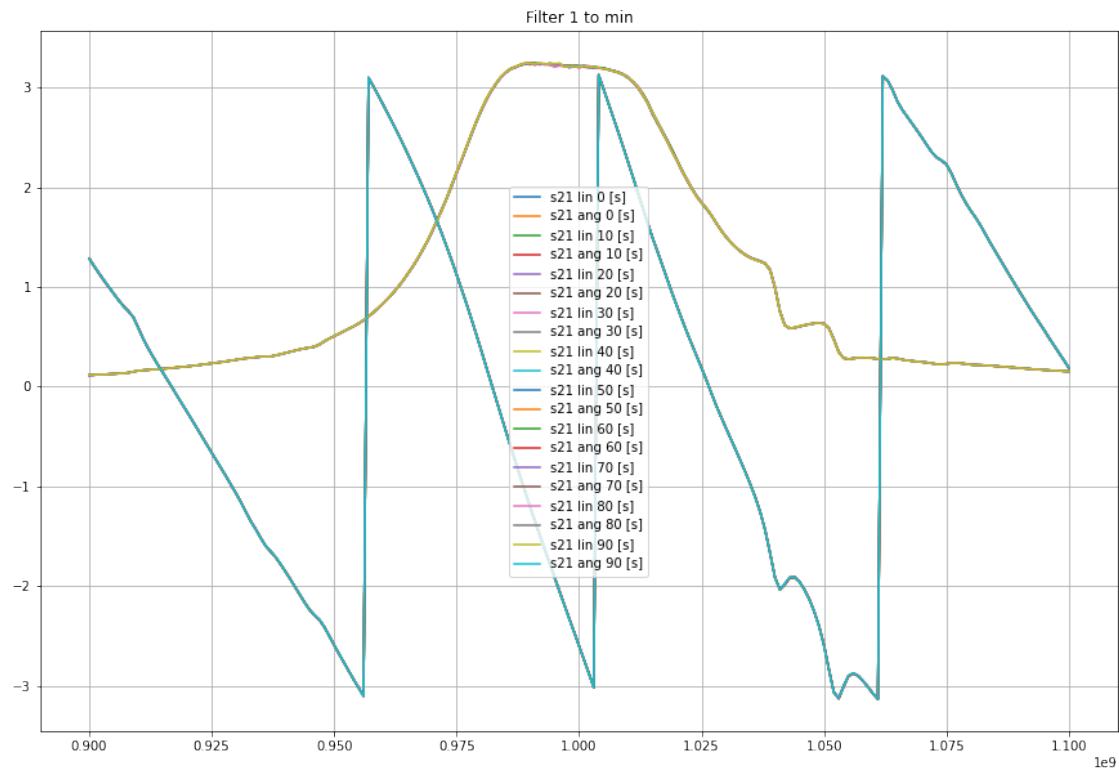


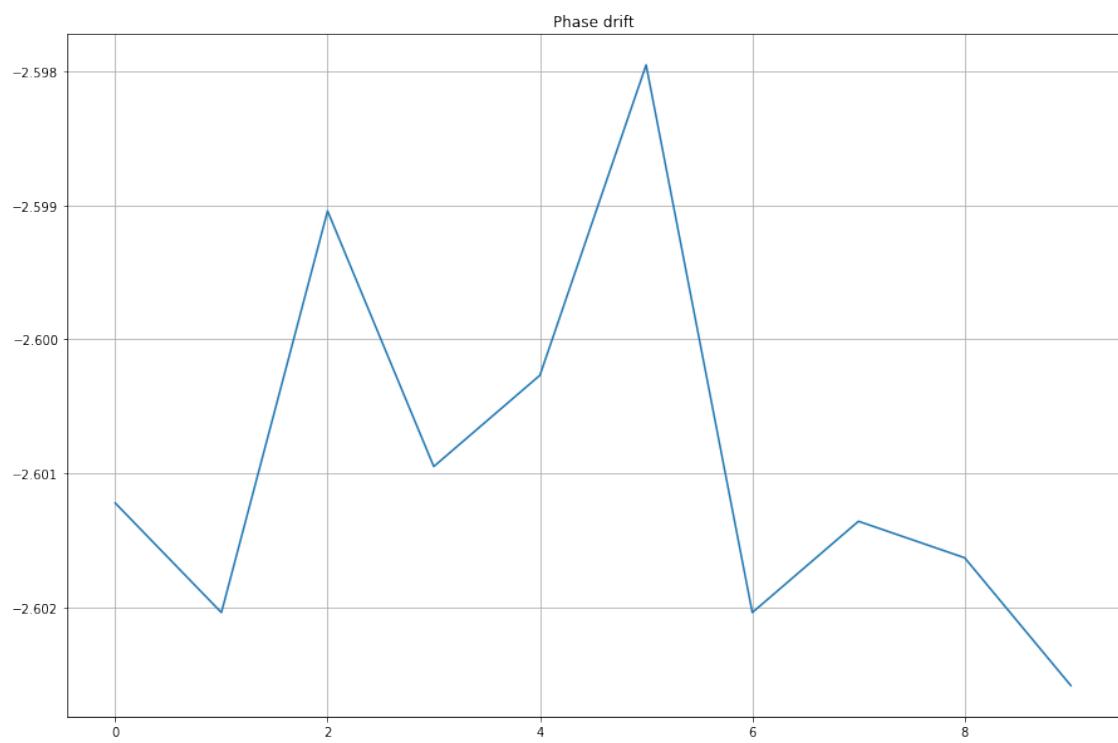
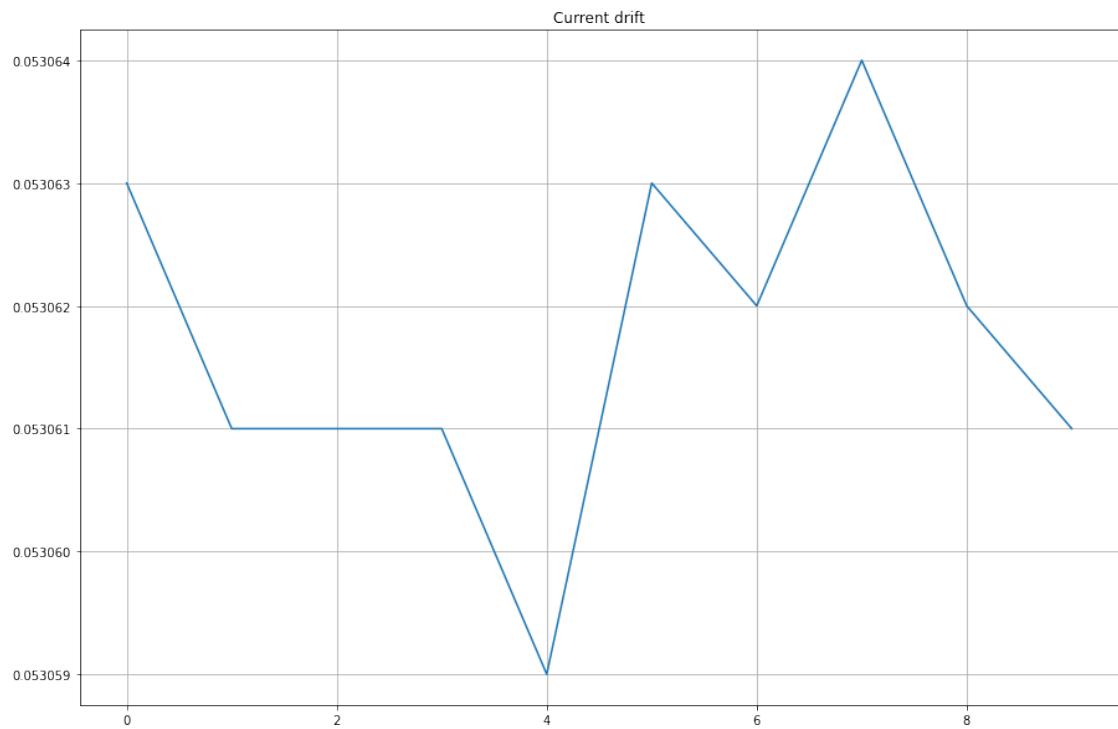


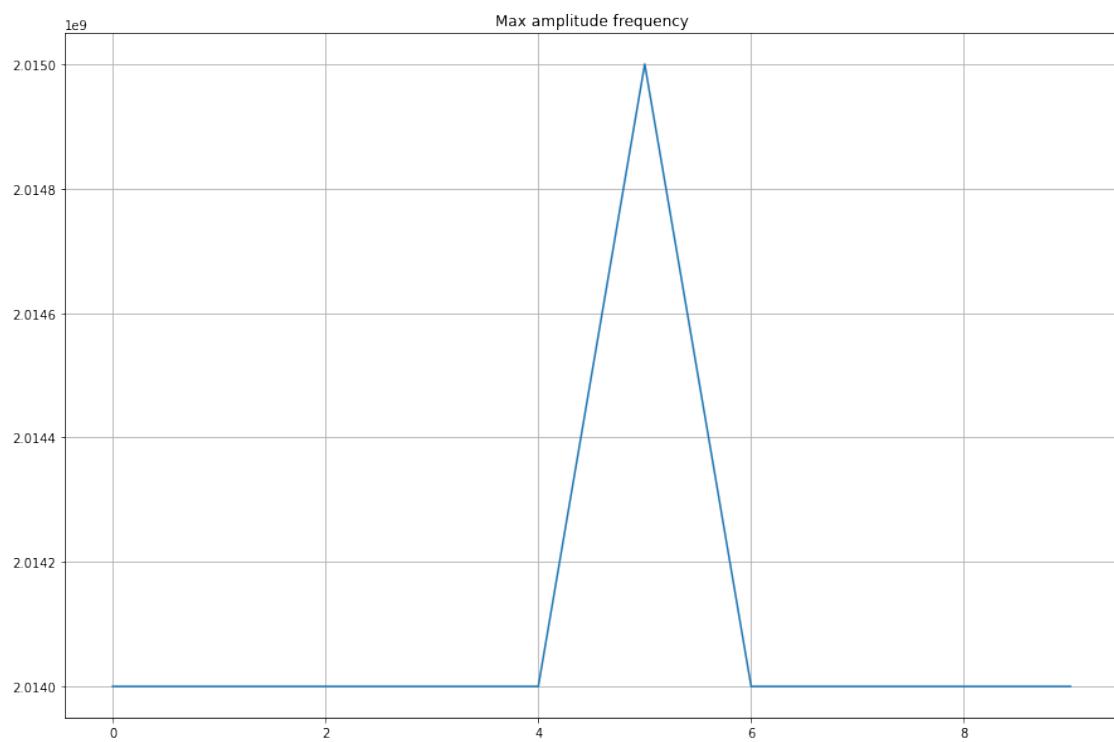
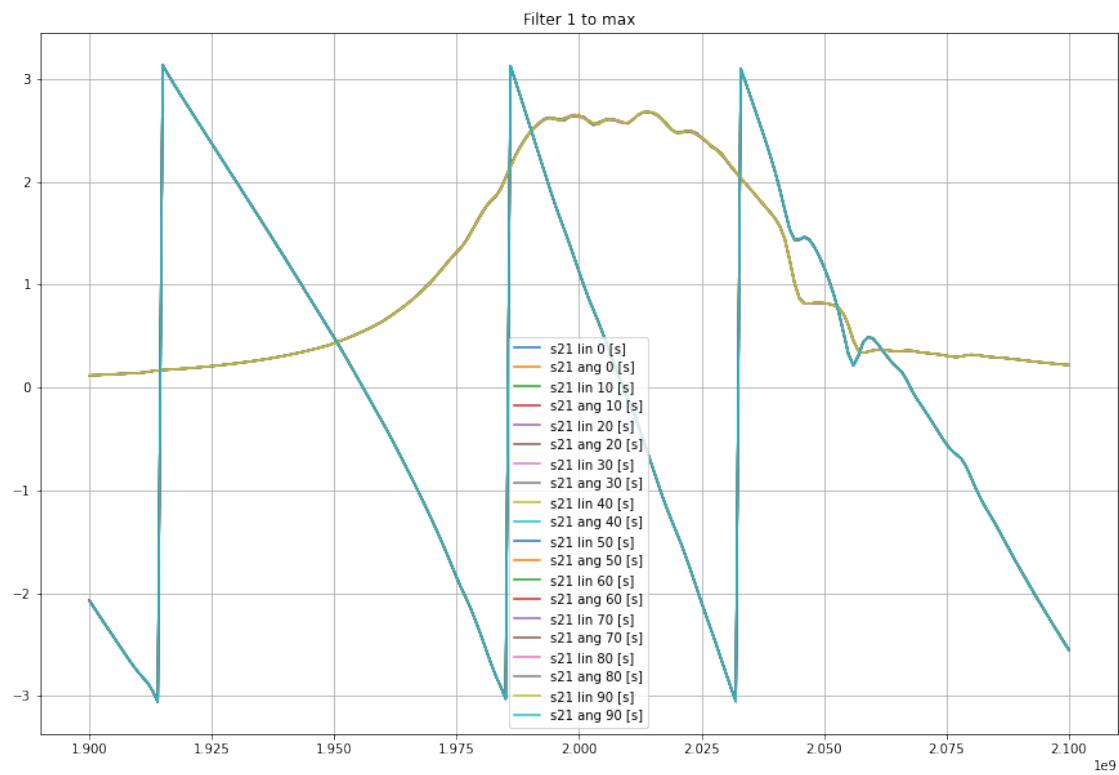


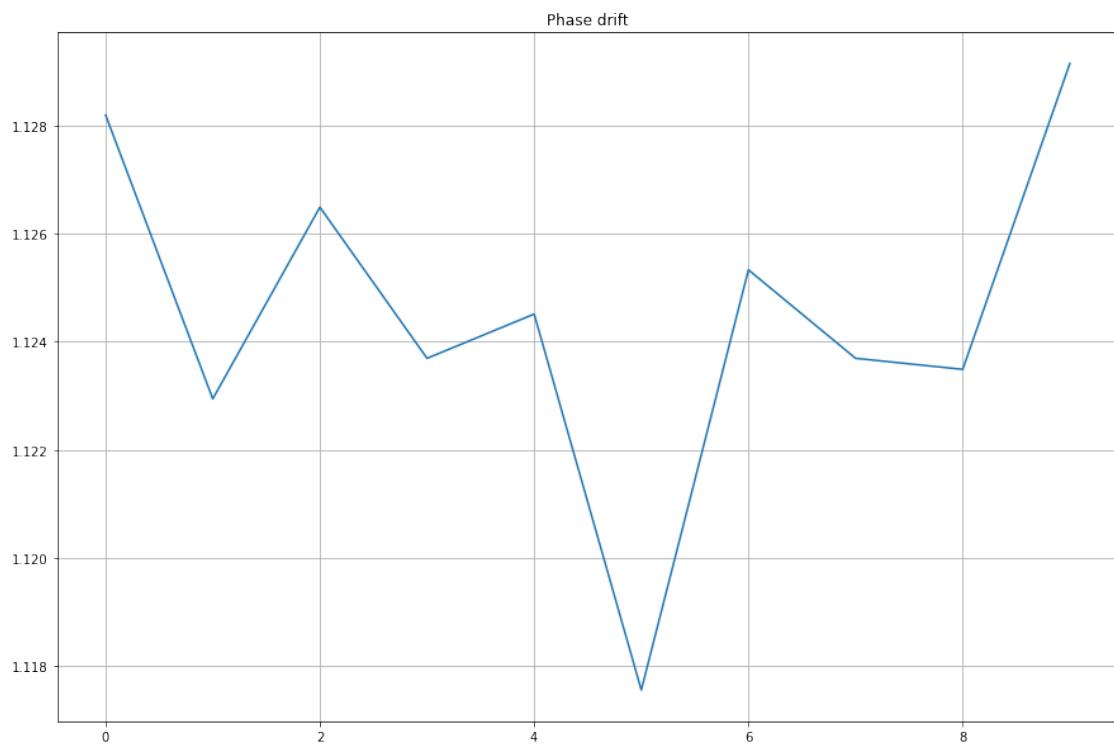
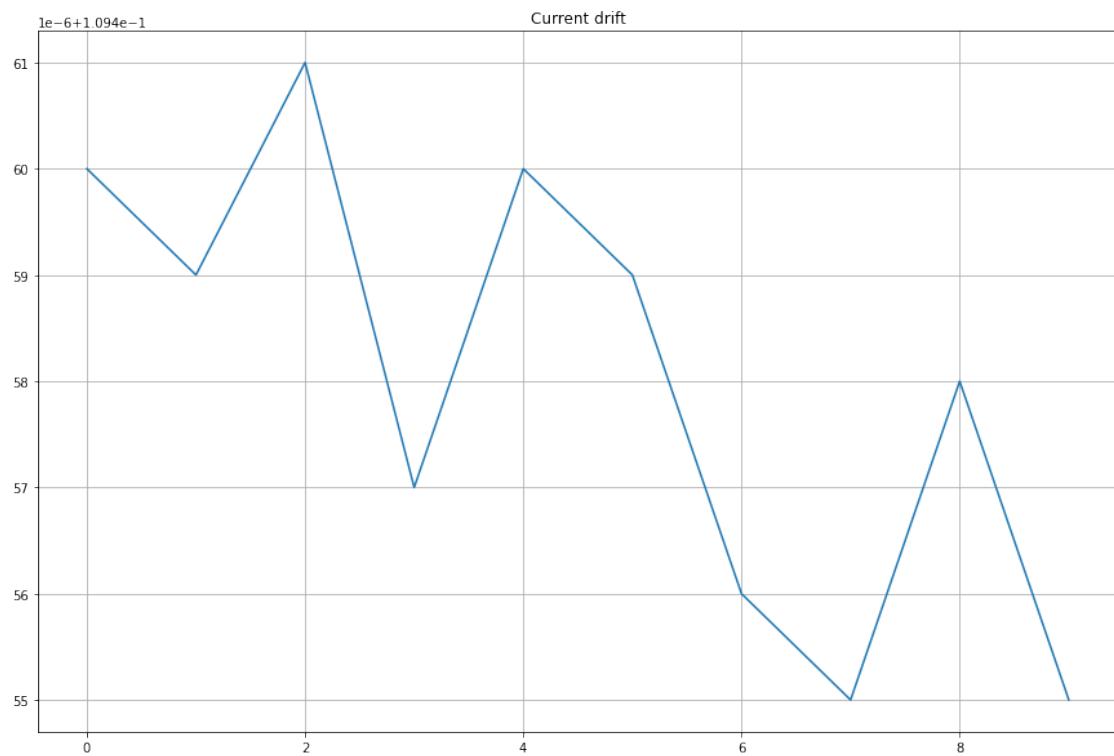


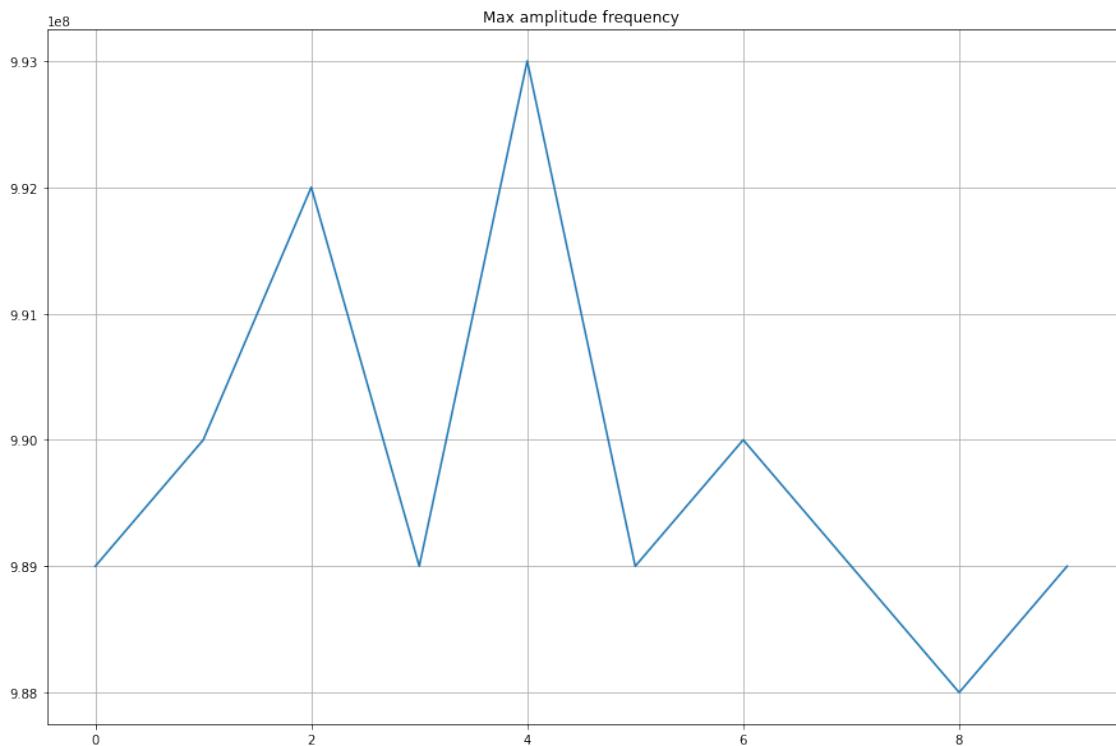
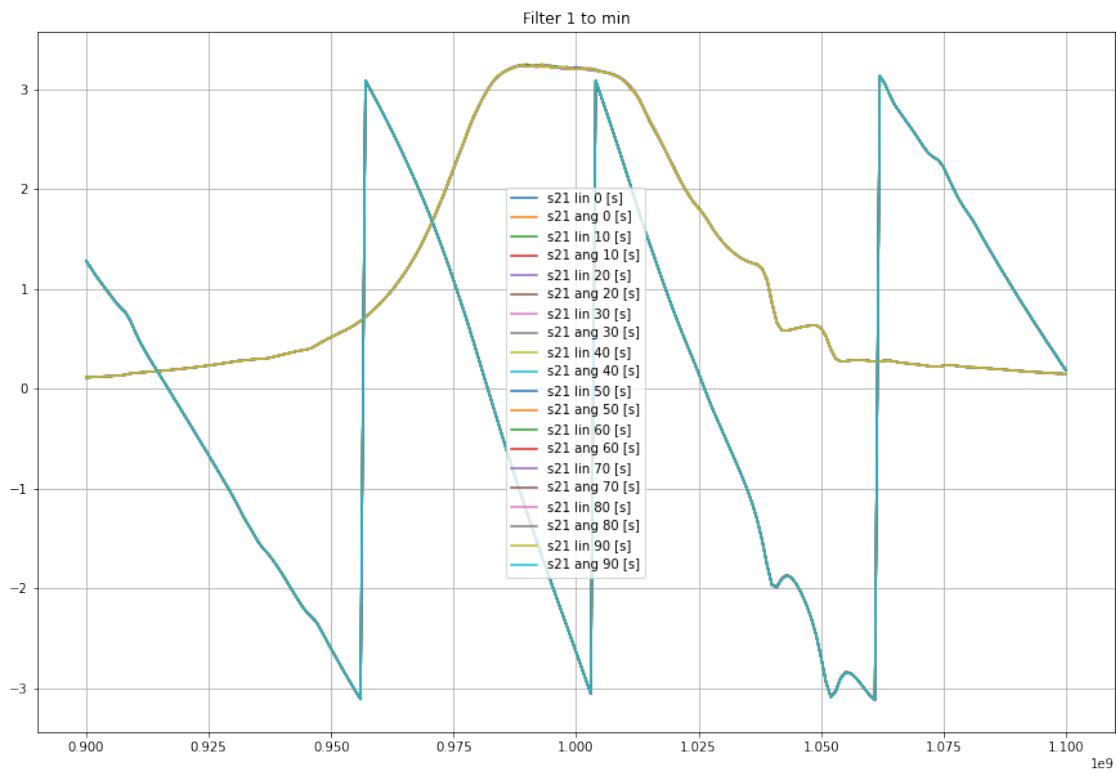
Measuring filter 1

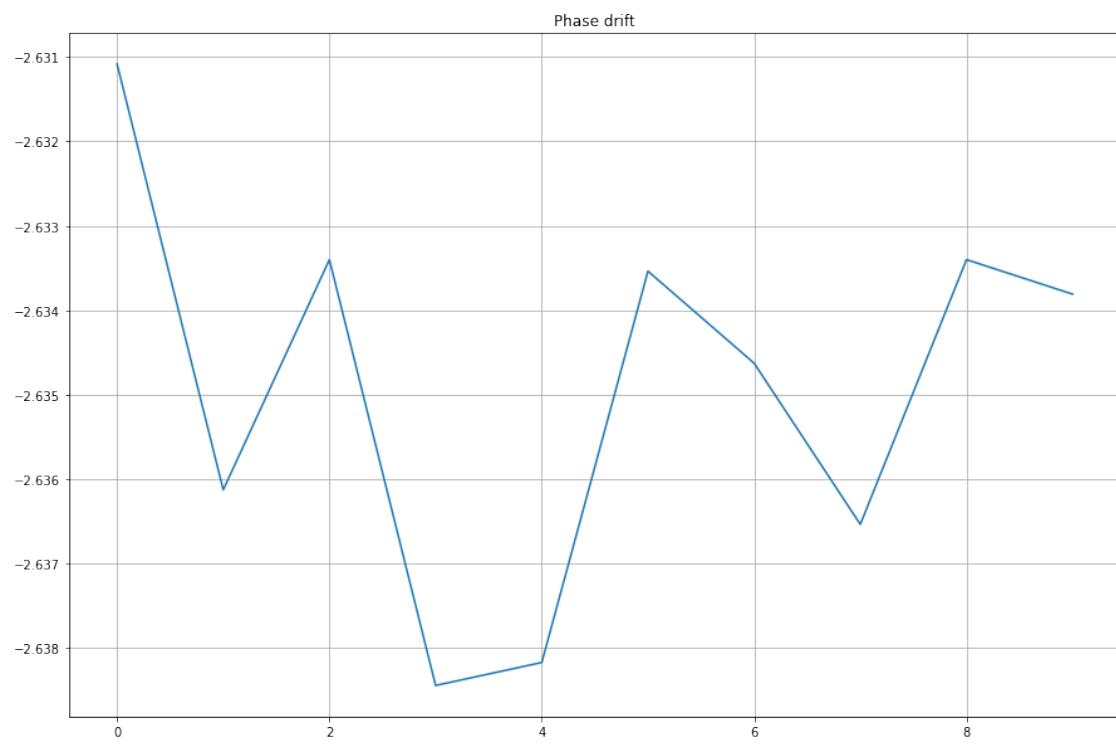
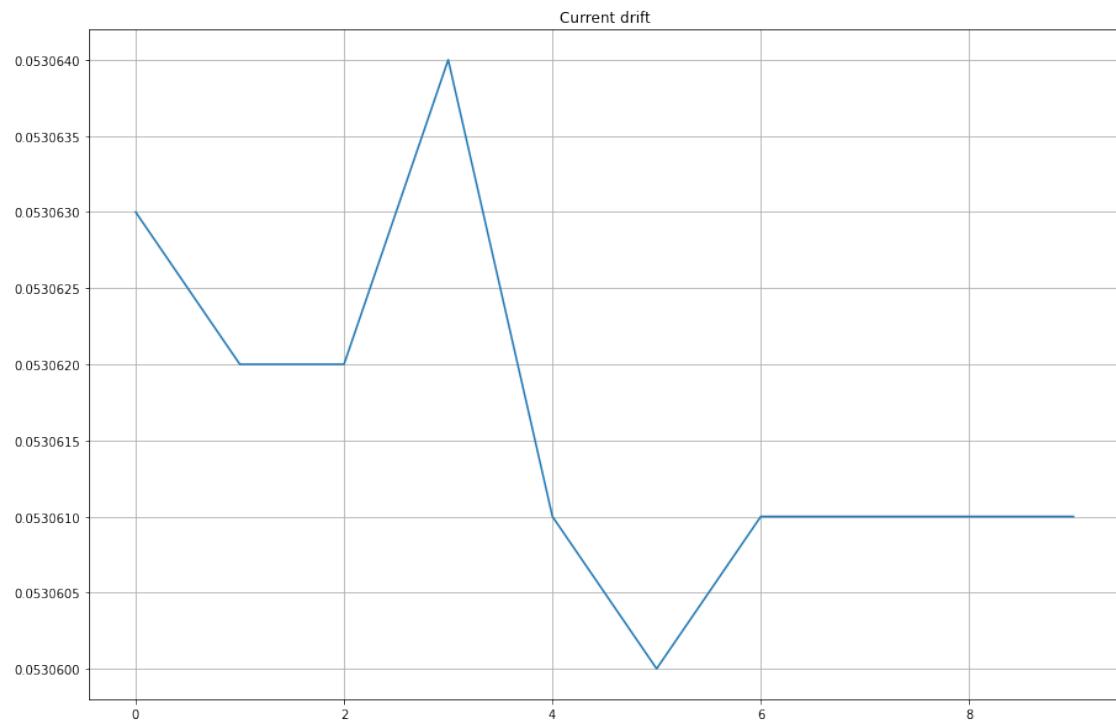




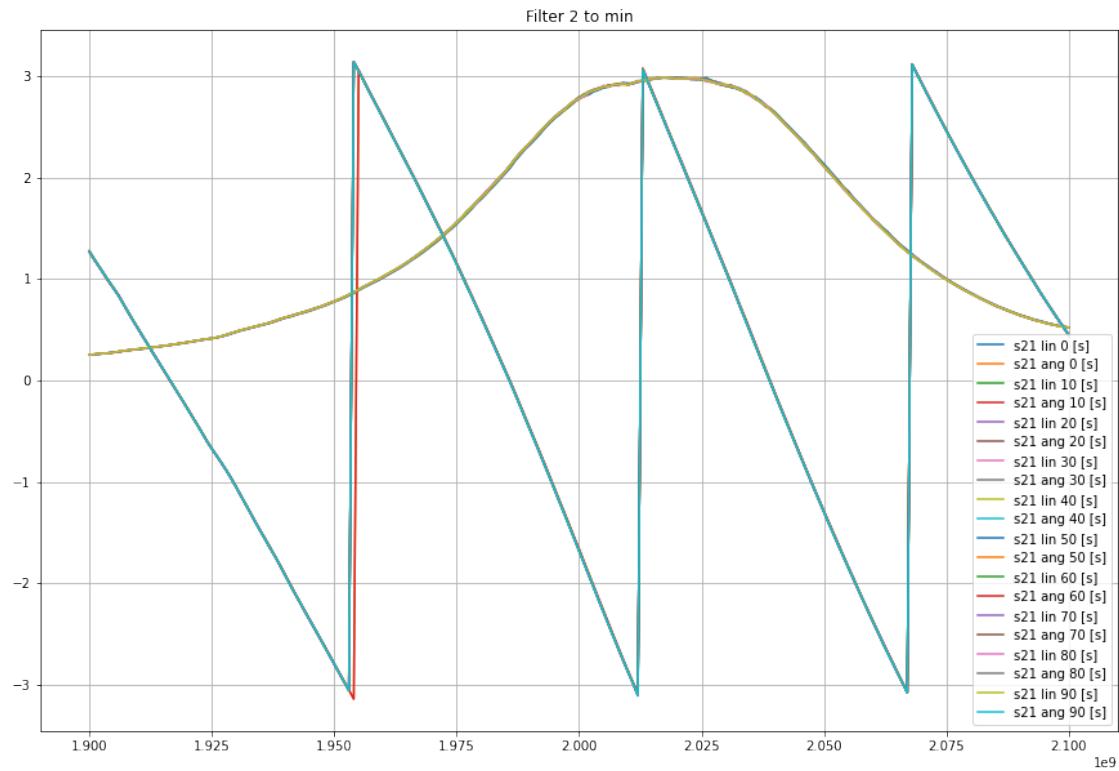


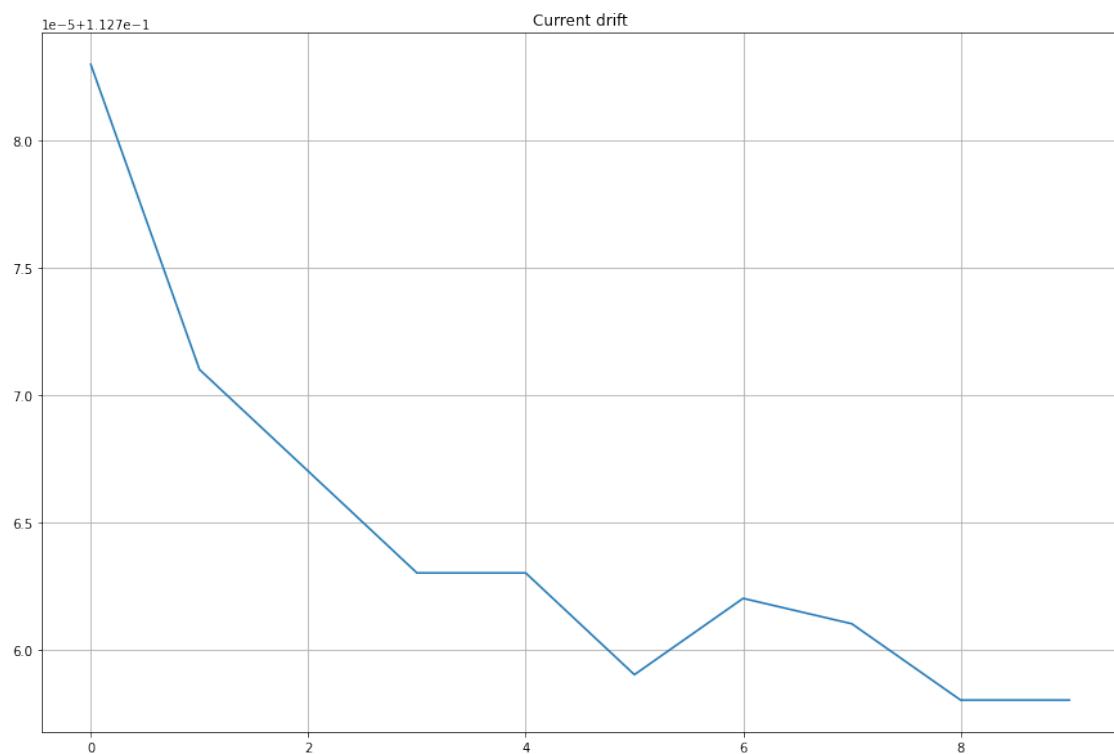
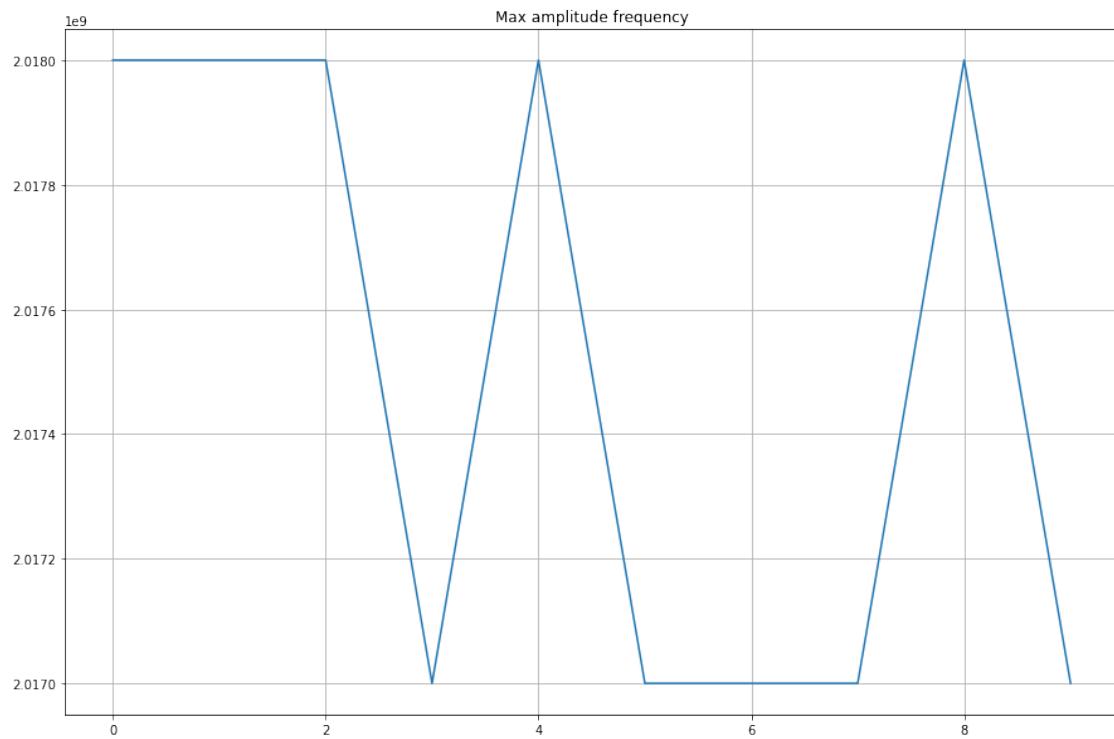


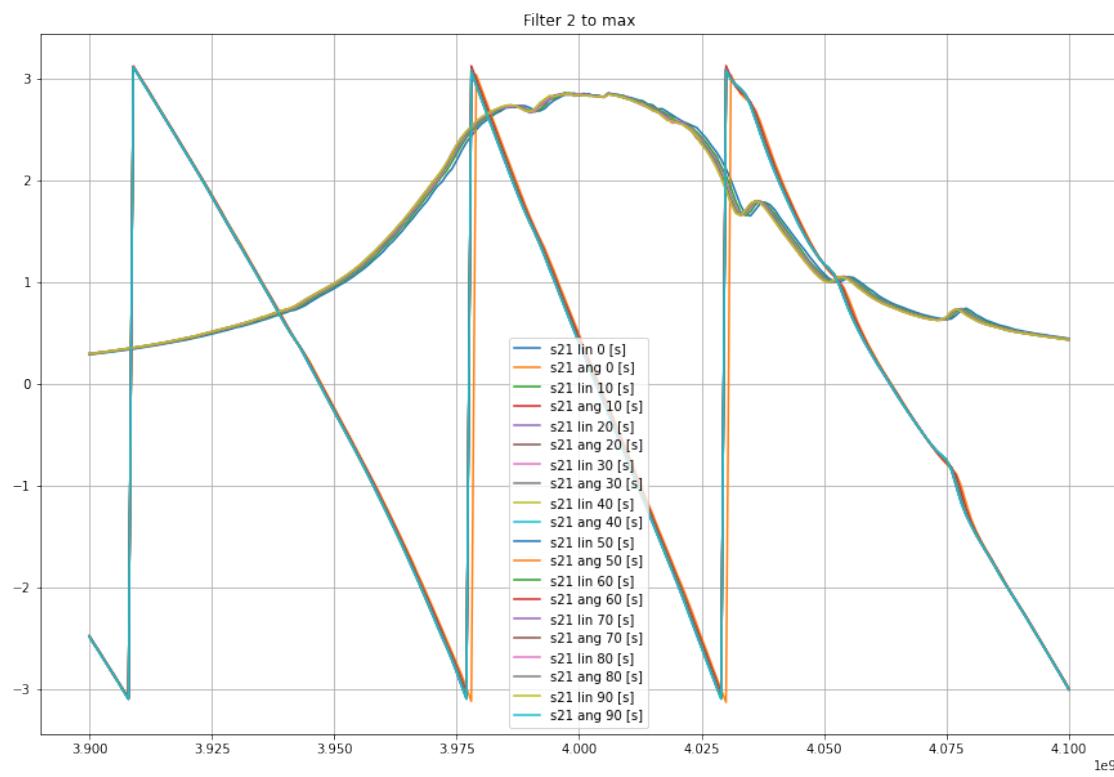
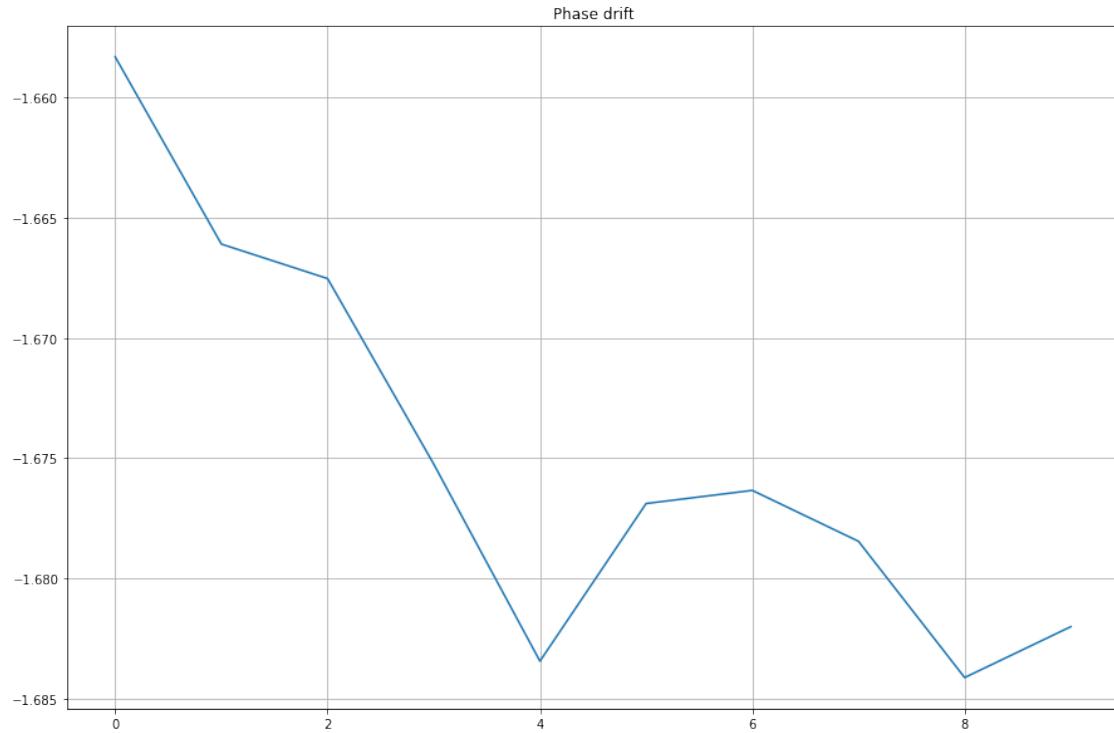


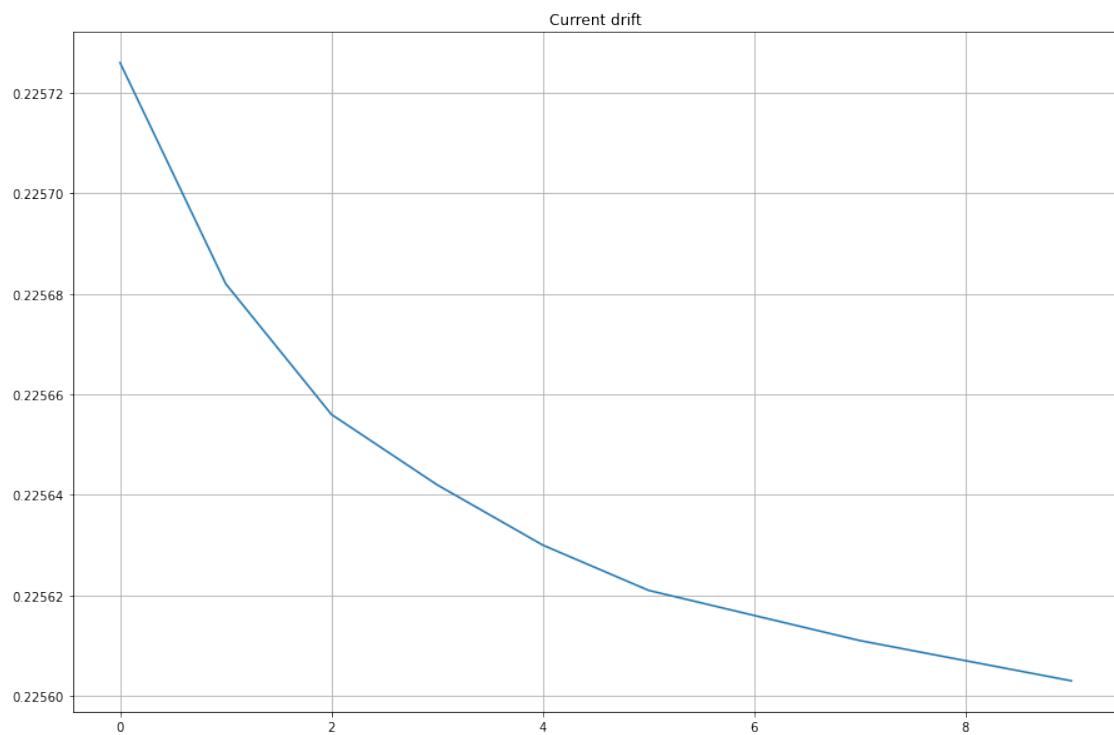
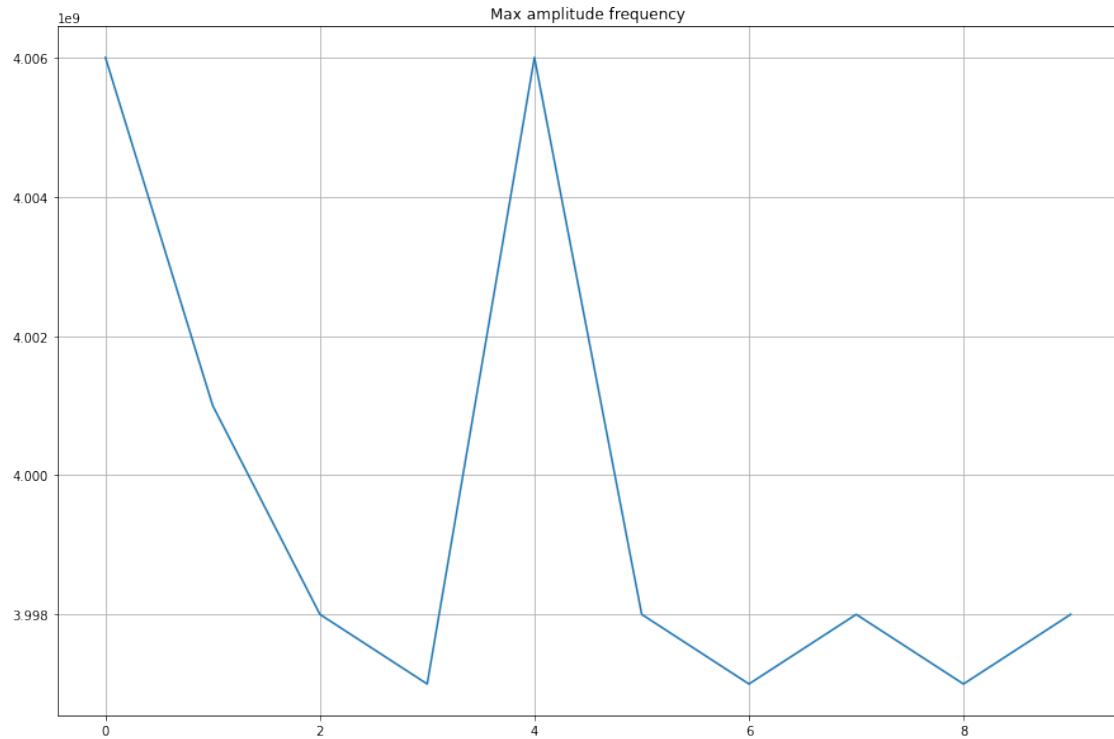


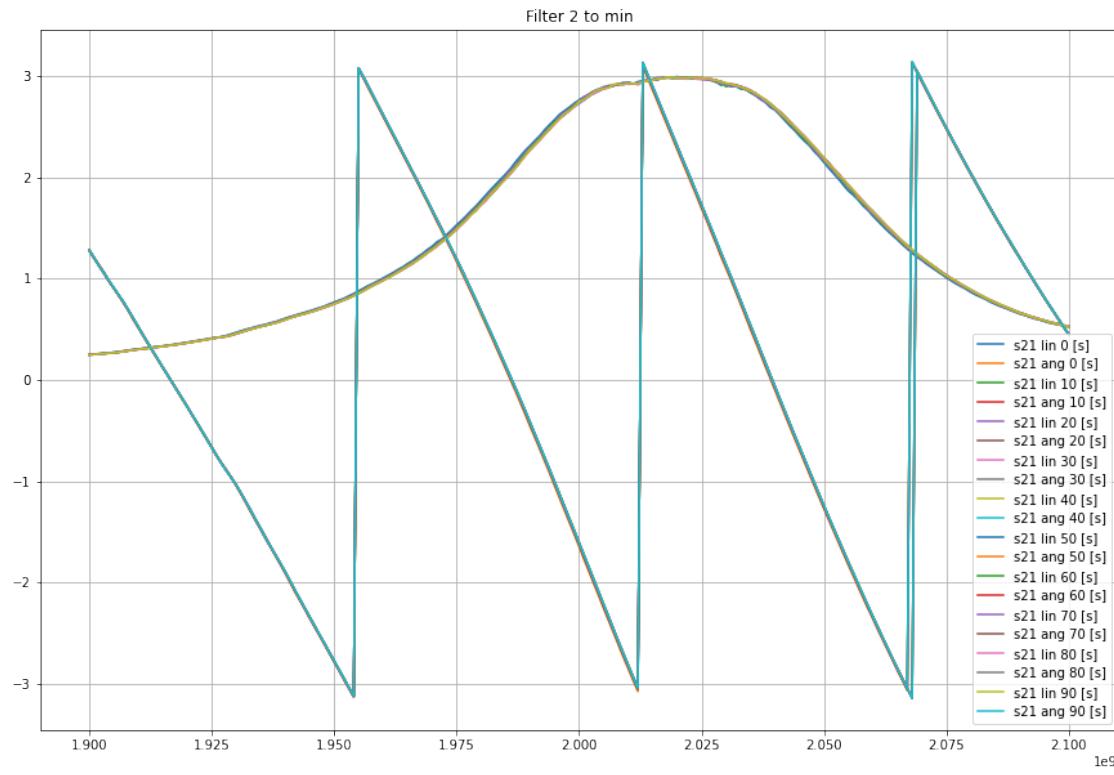
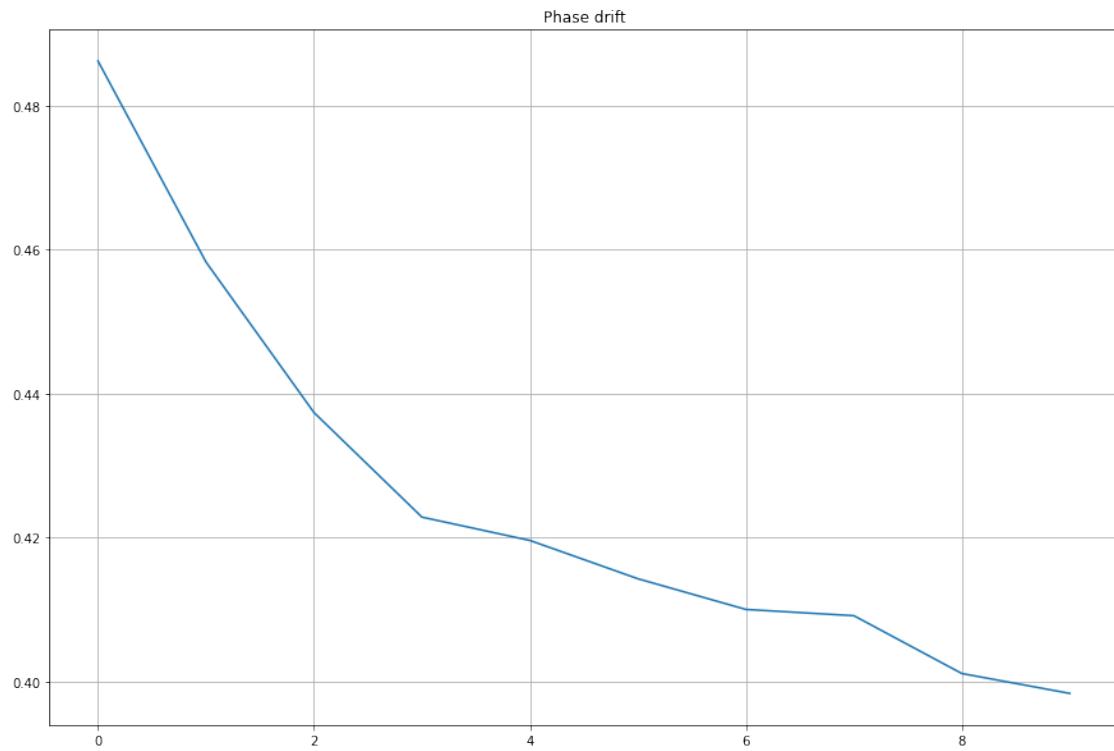
Measuring filter 2

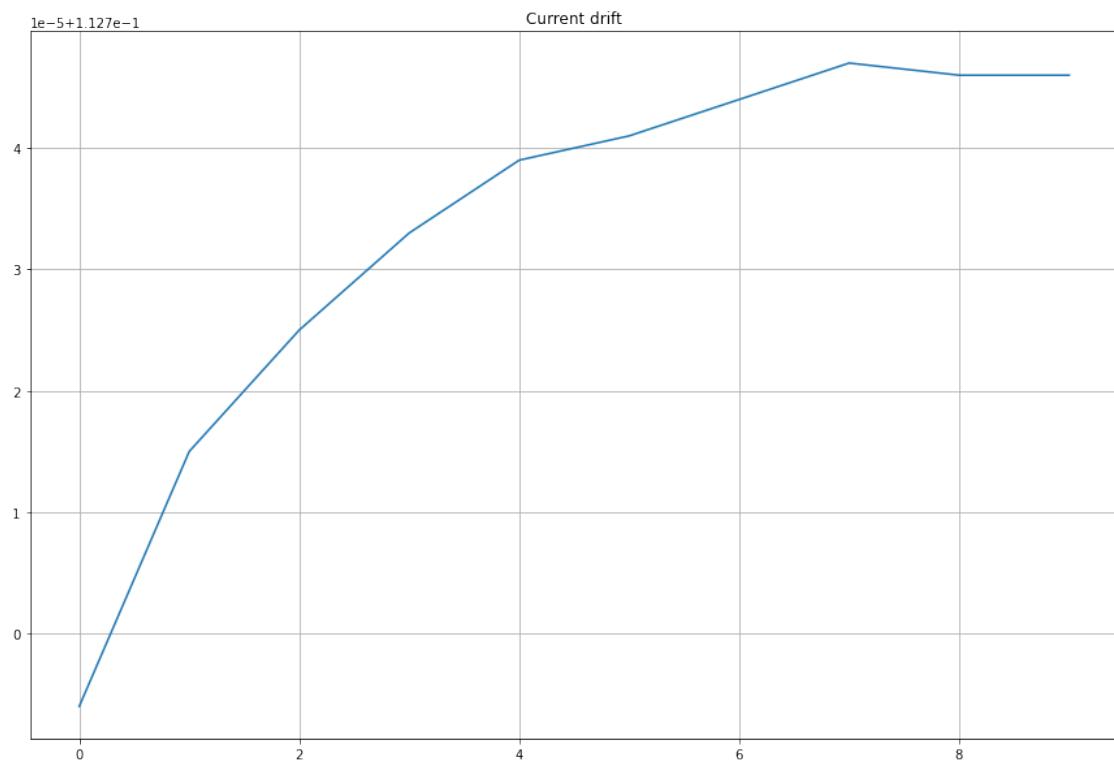
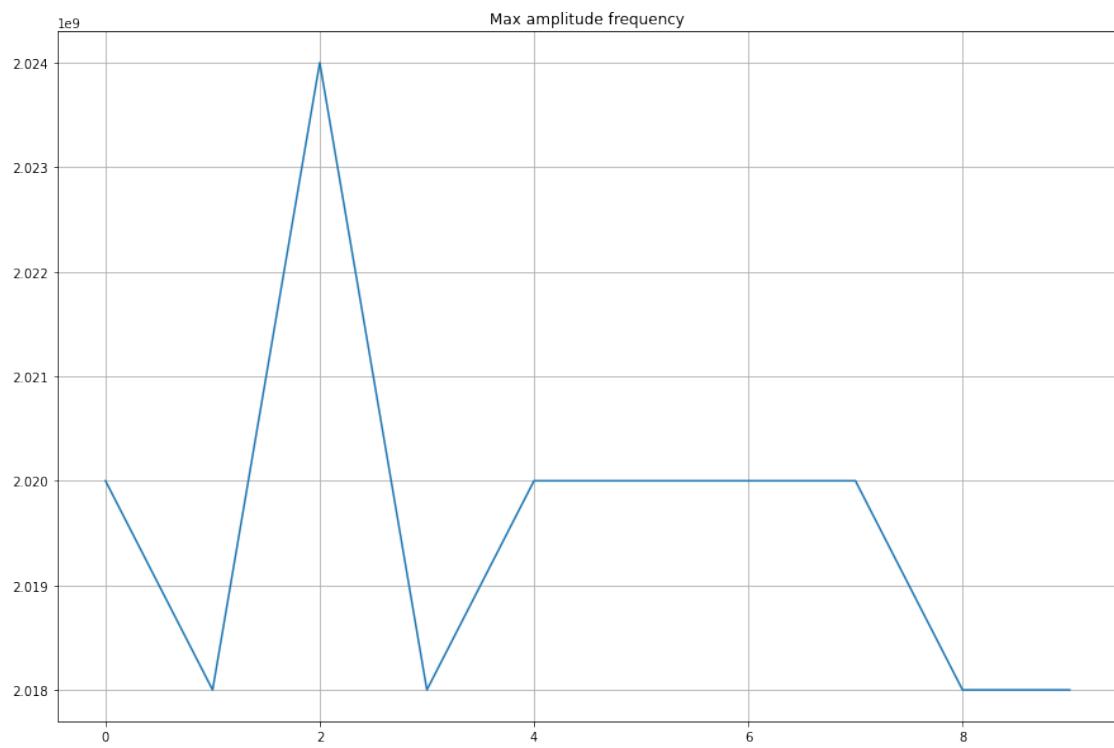


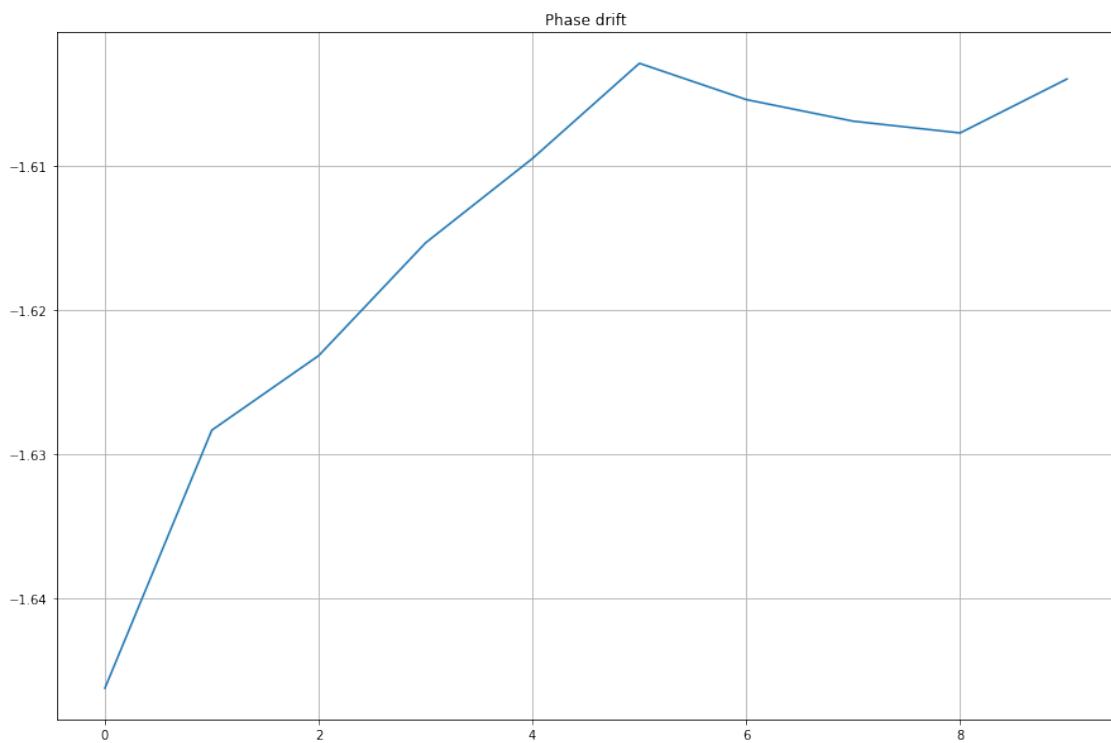




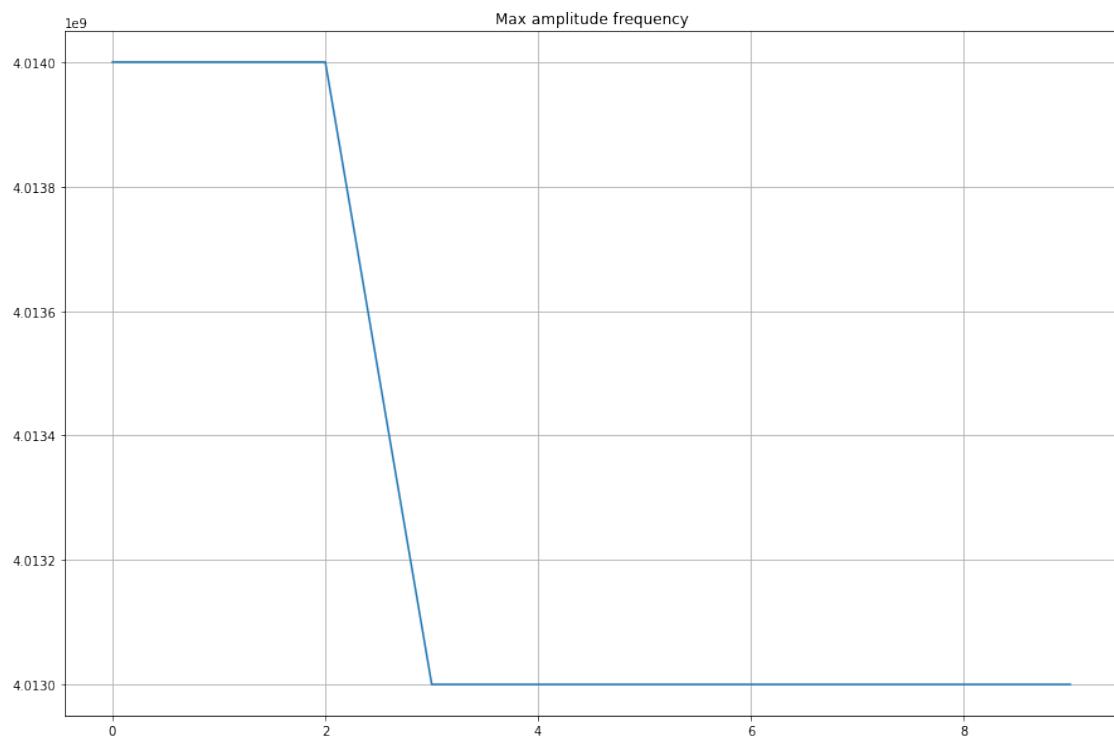
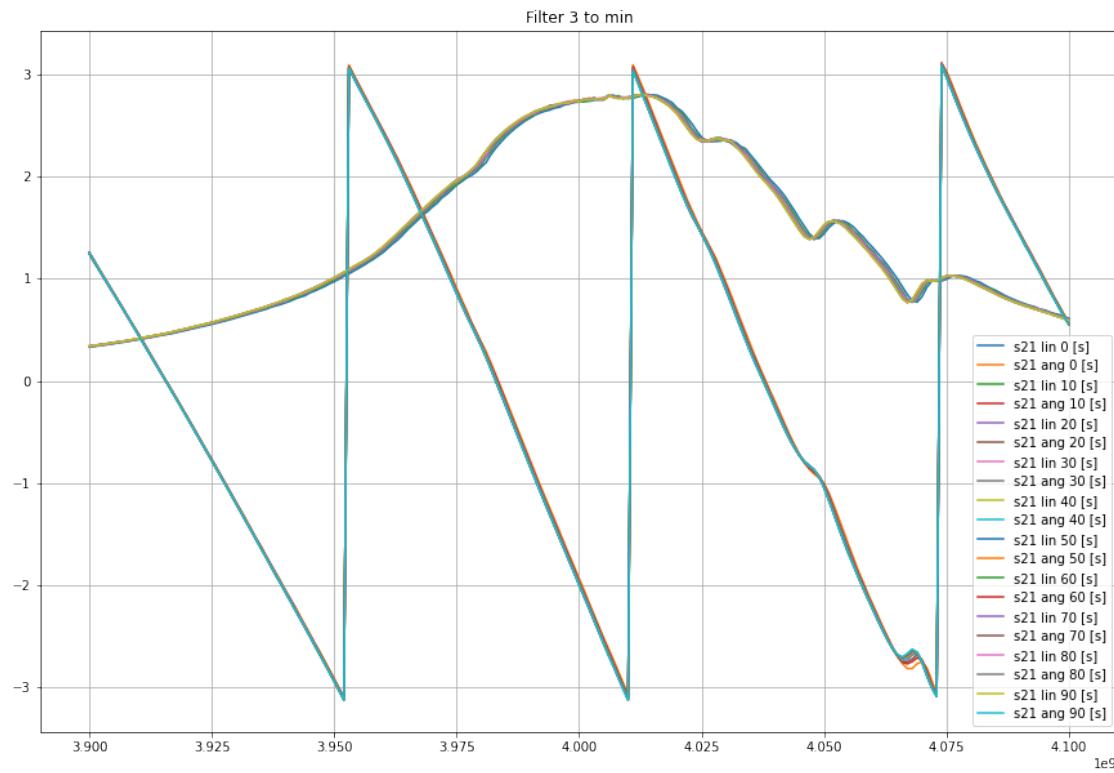


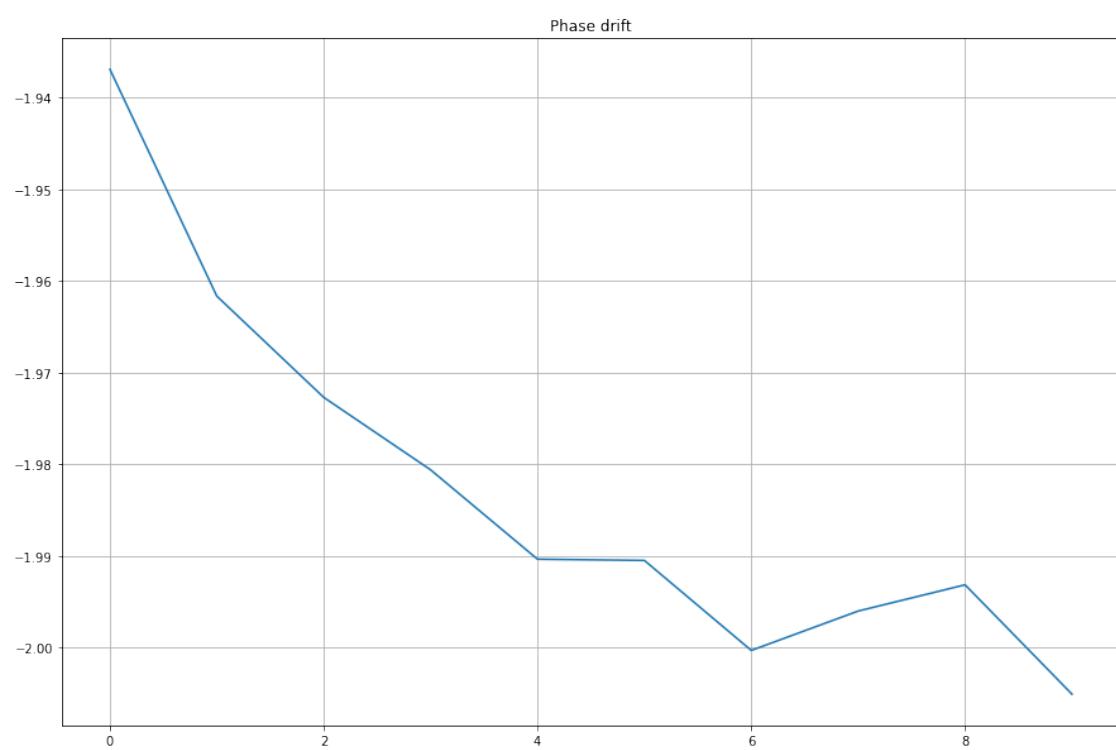
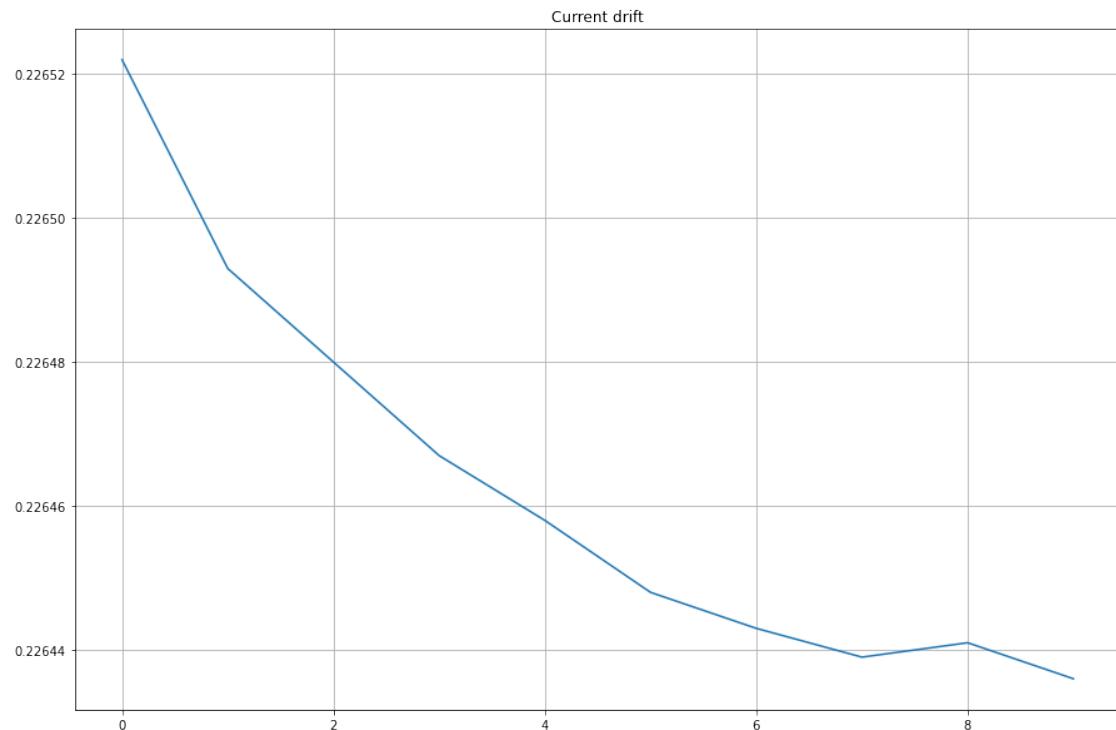


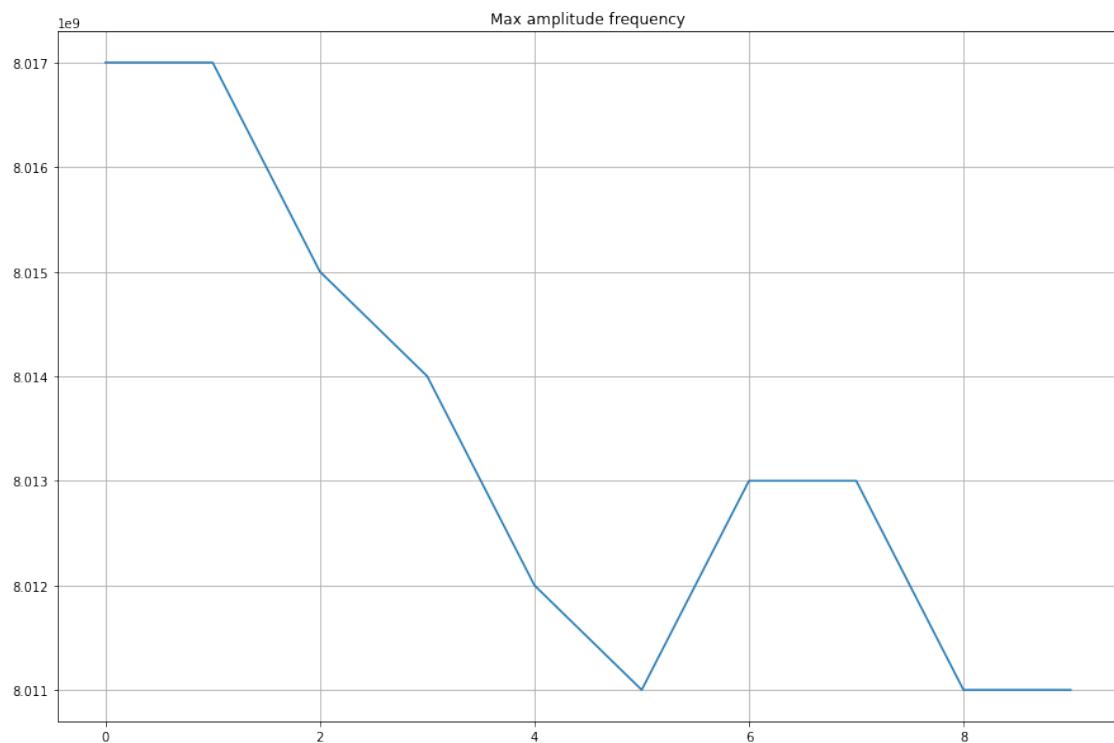
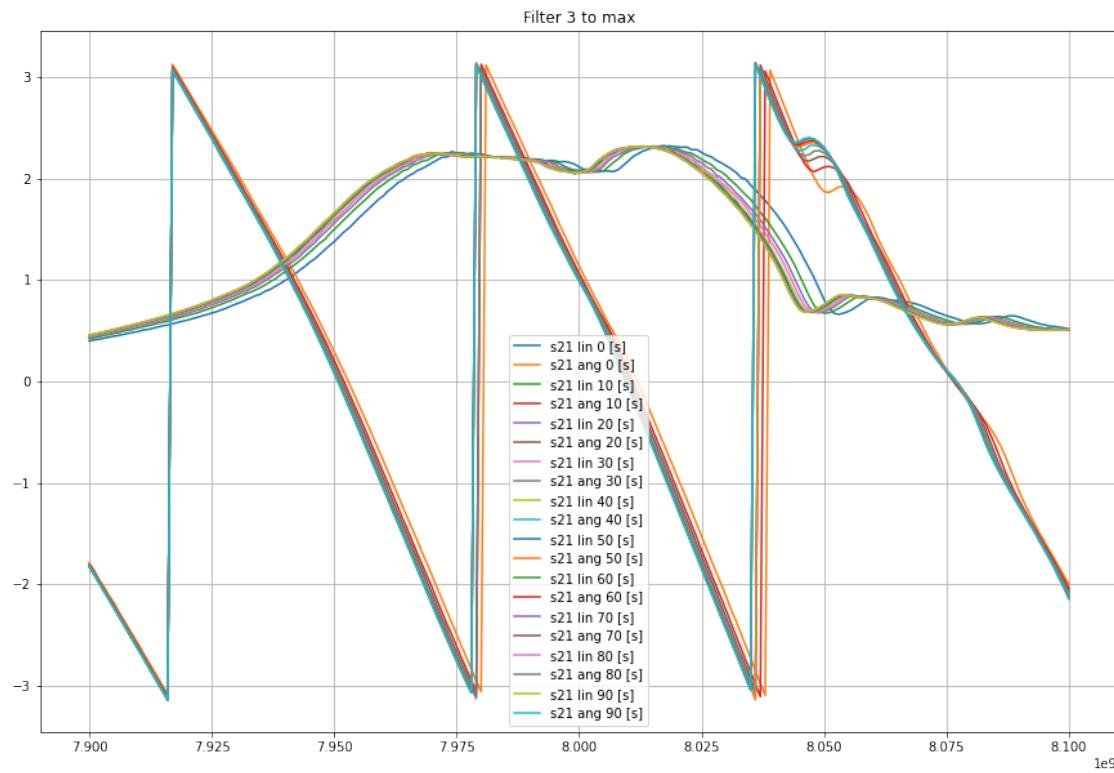


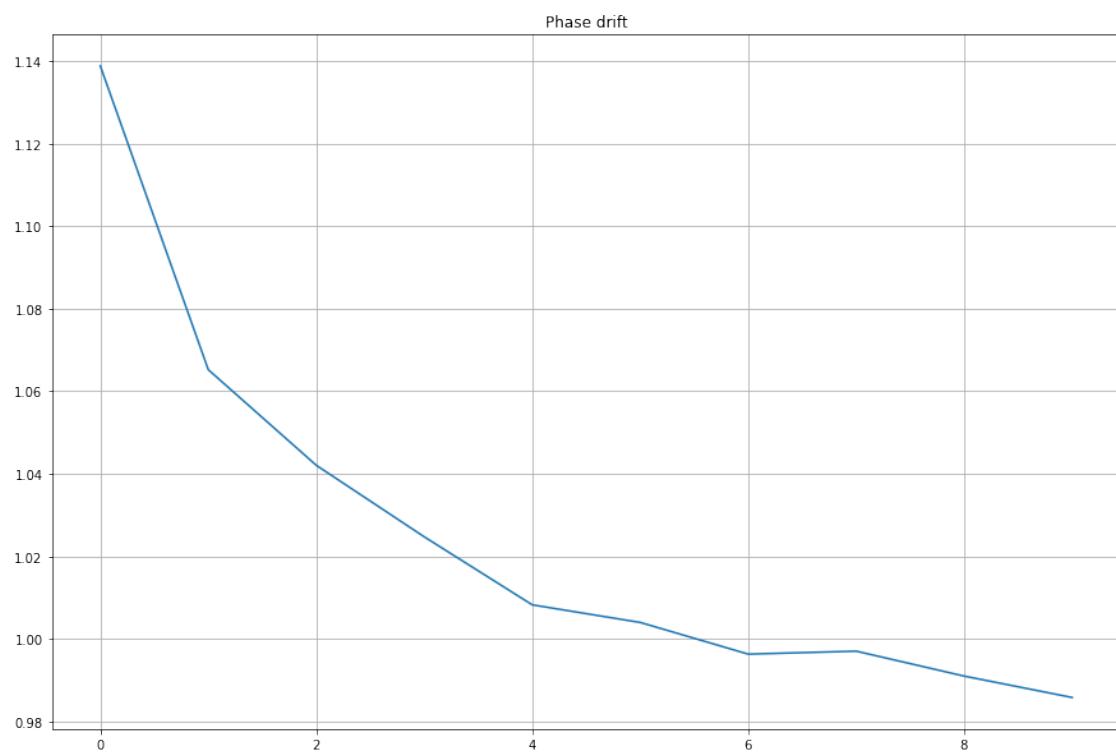
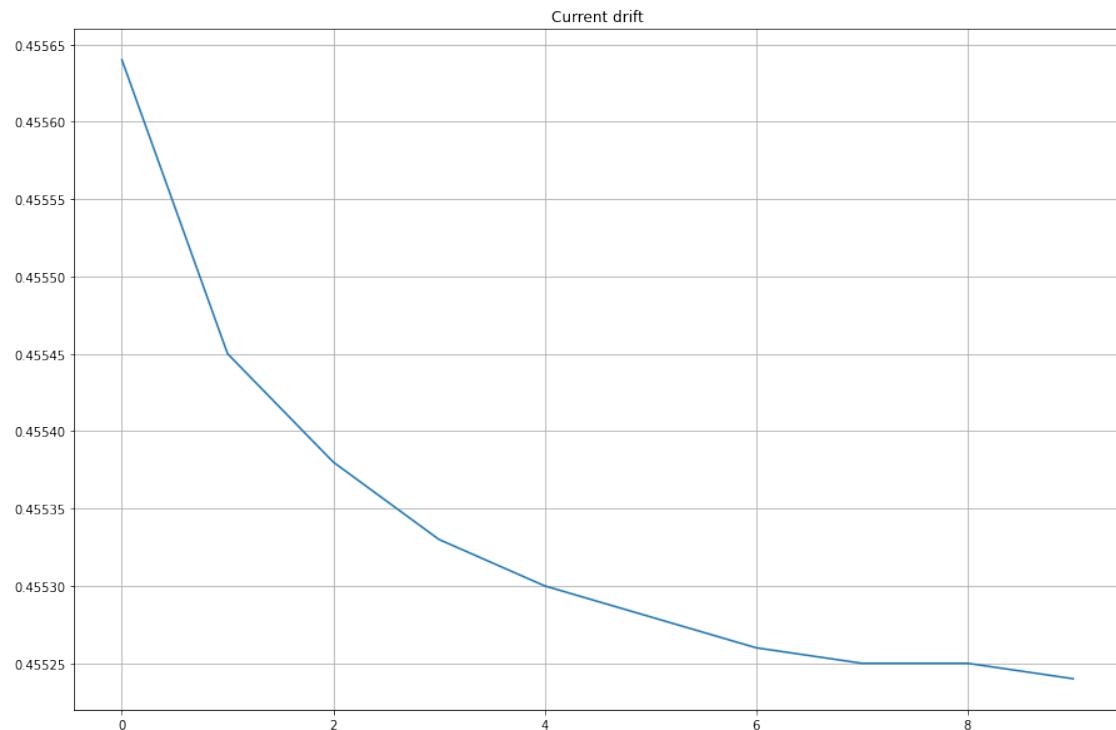


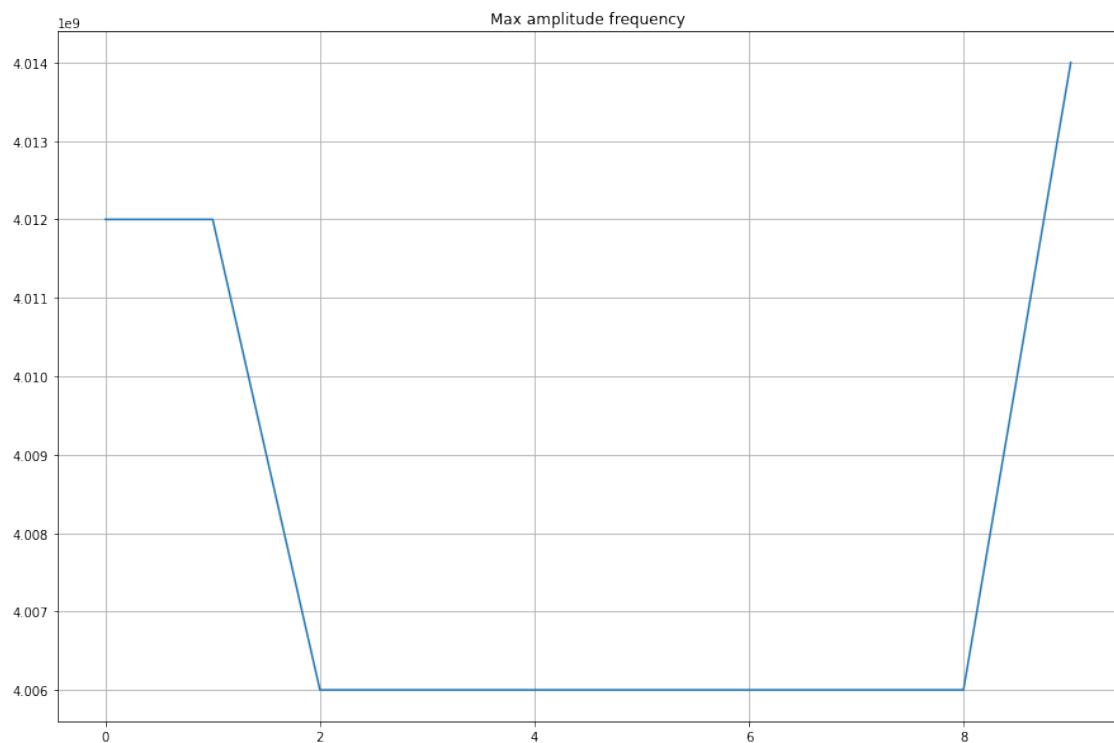
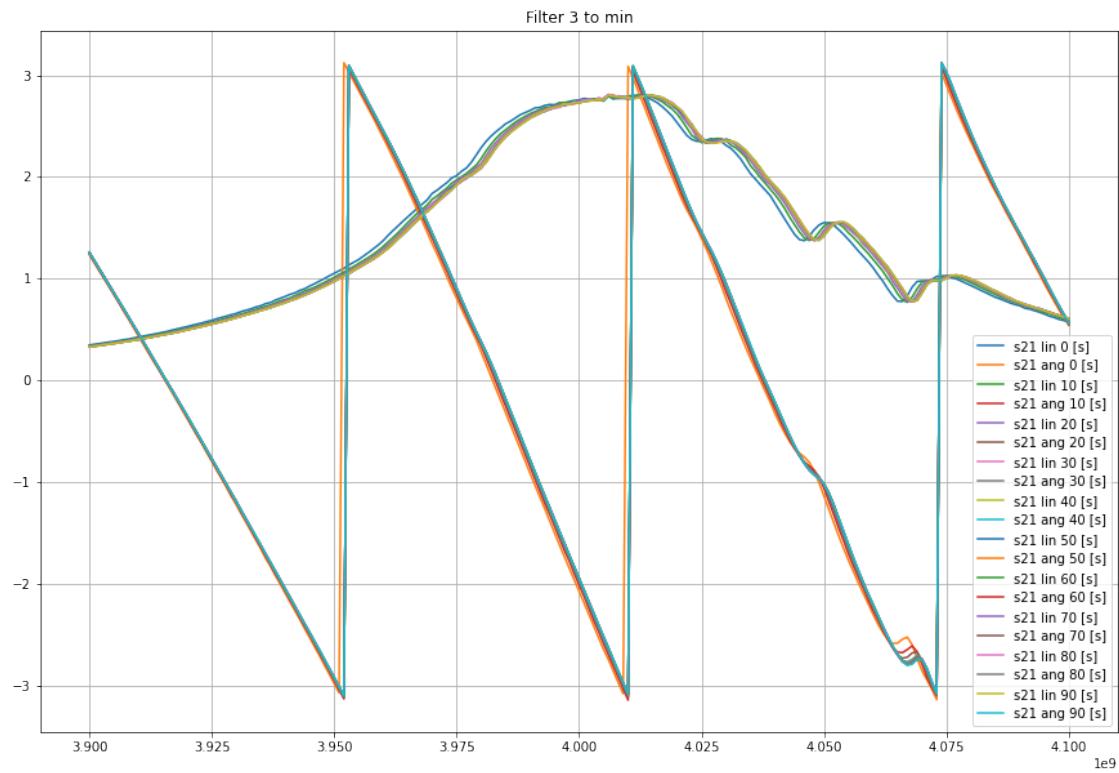
Measuring filter 3

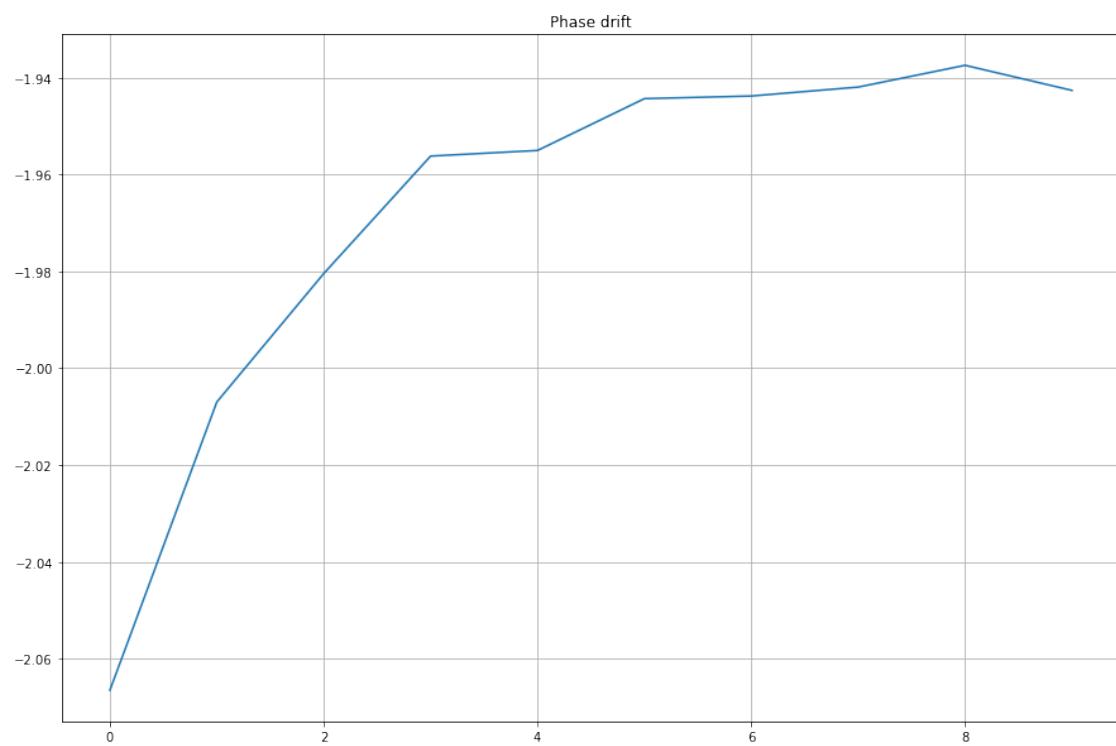
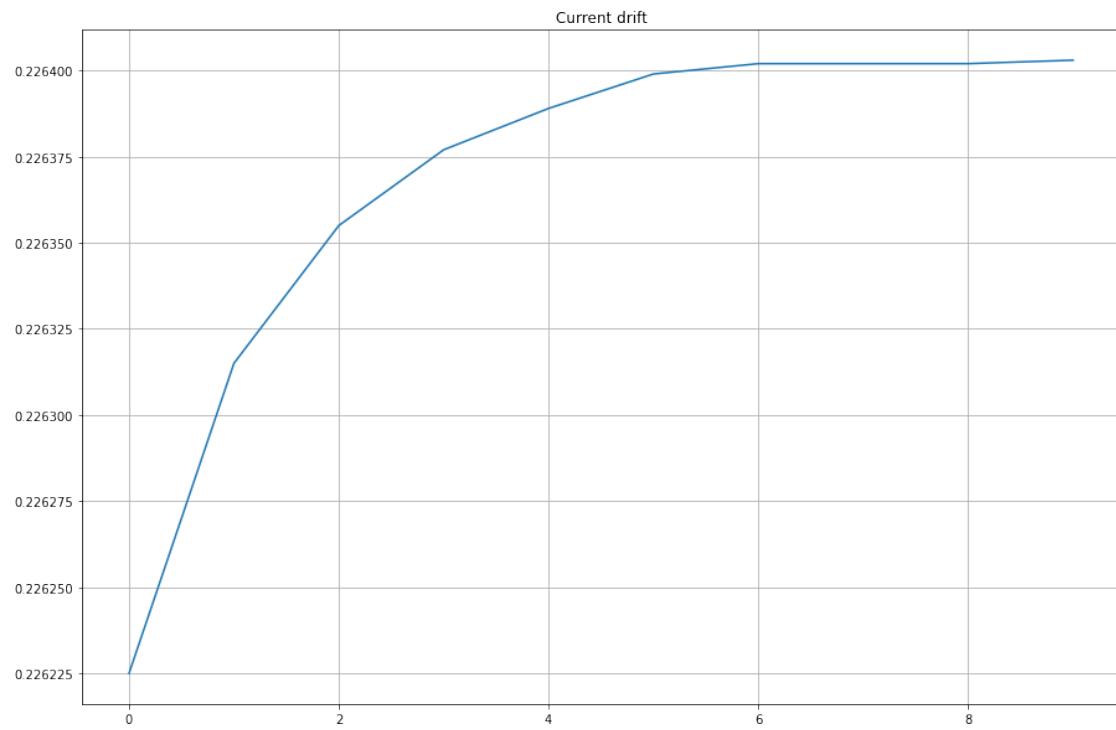




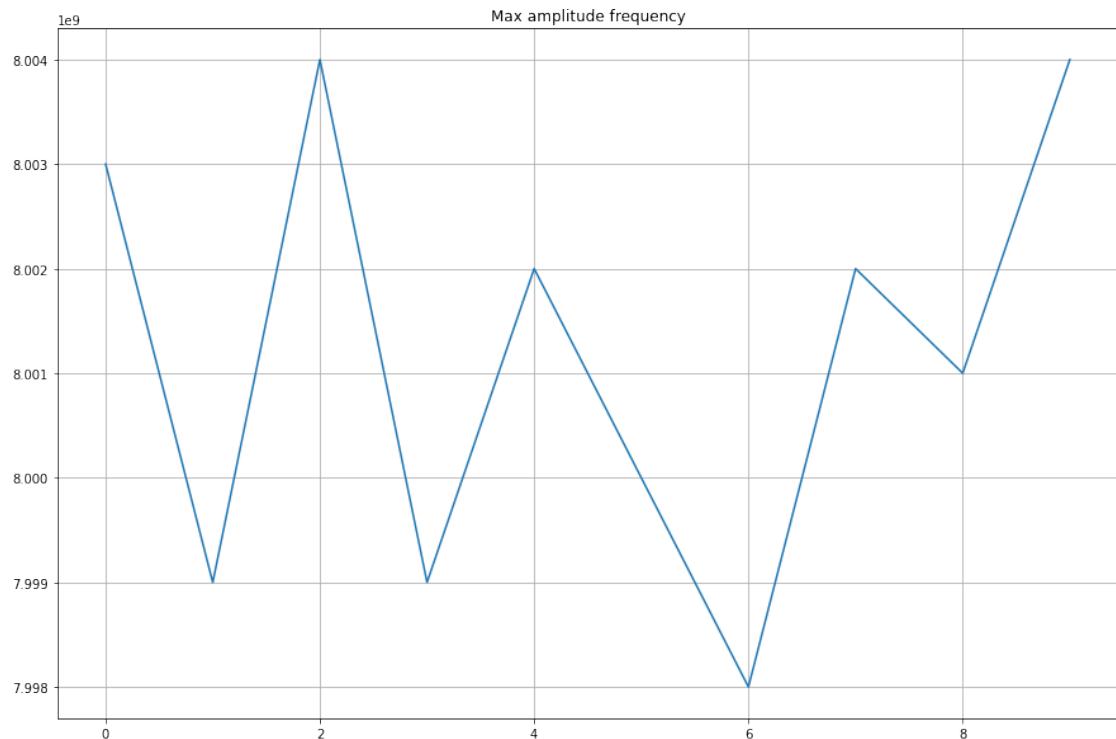
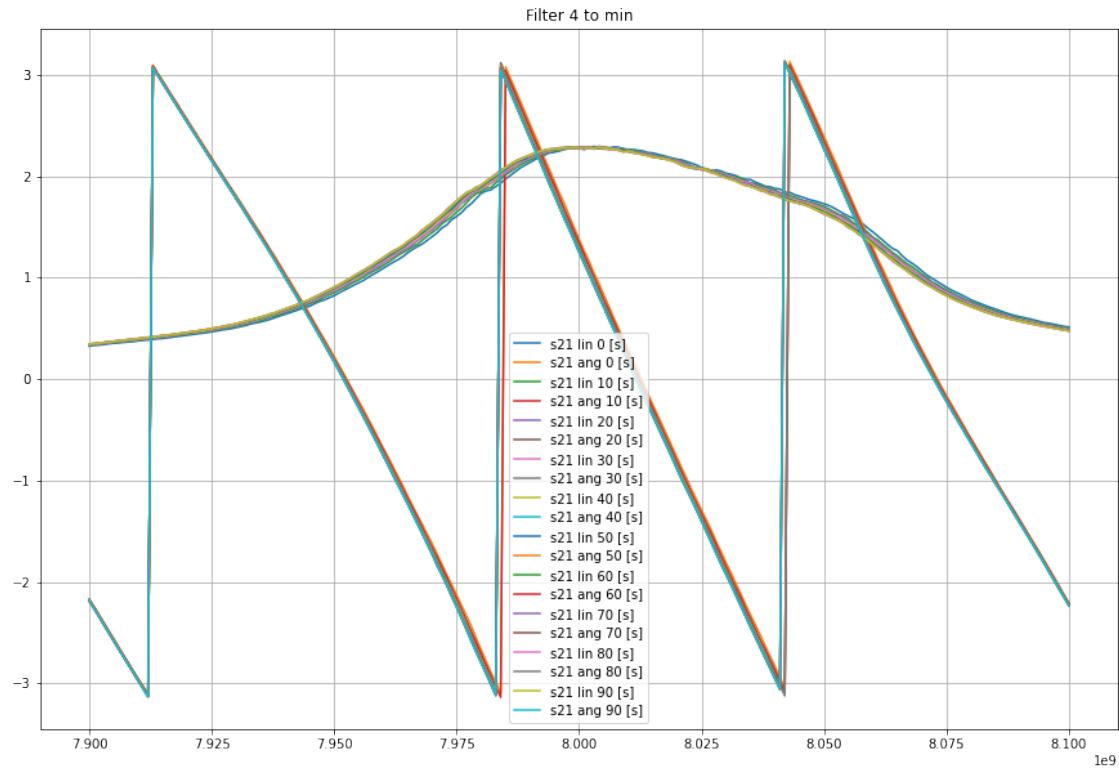


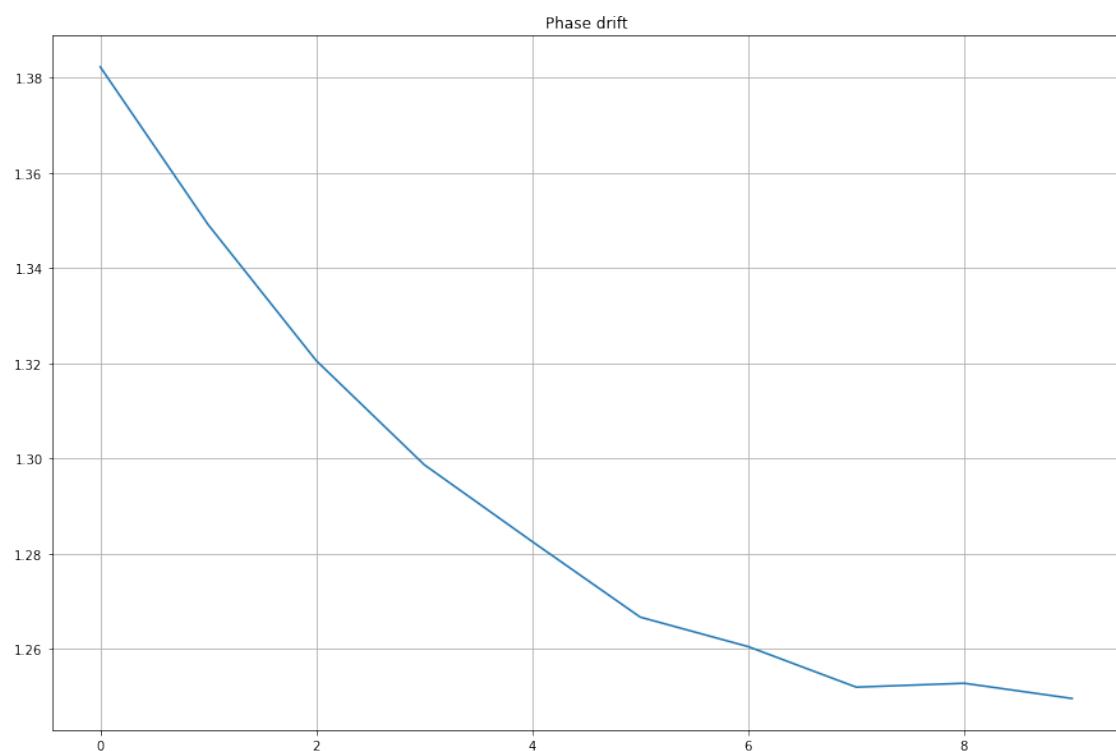
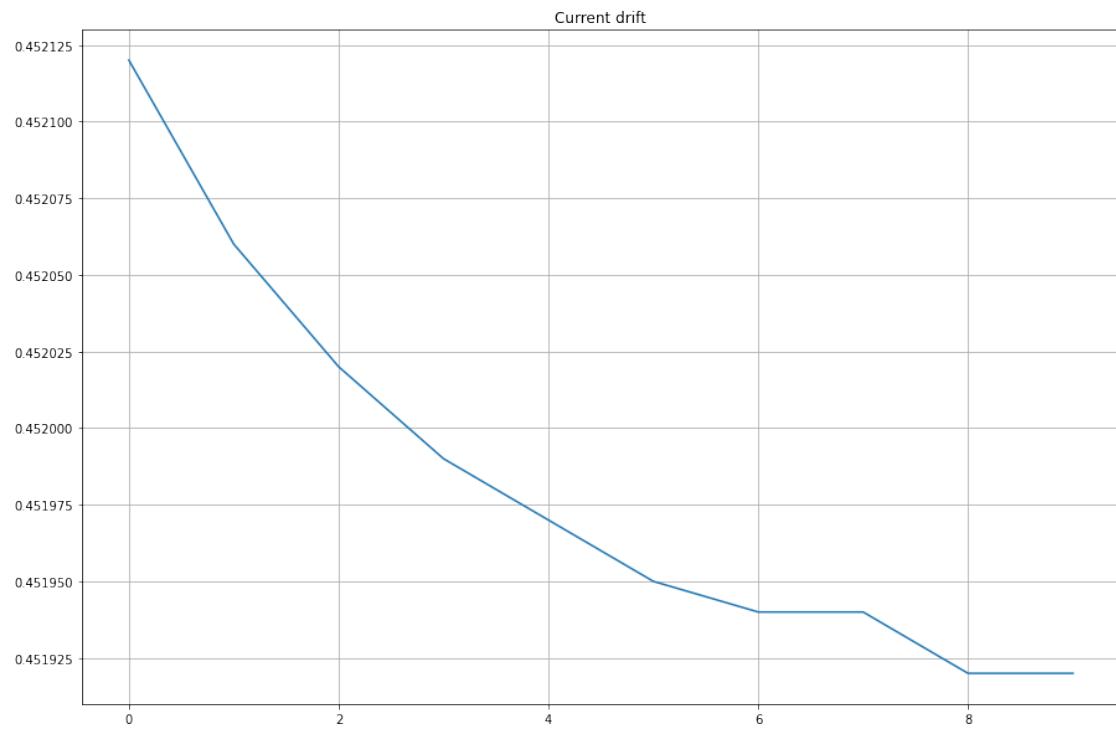


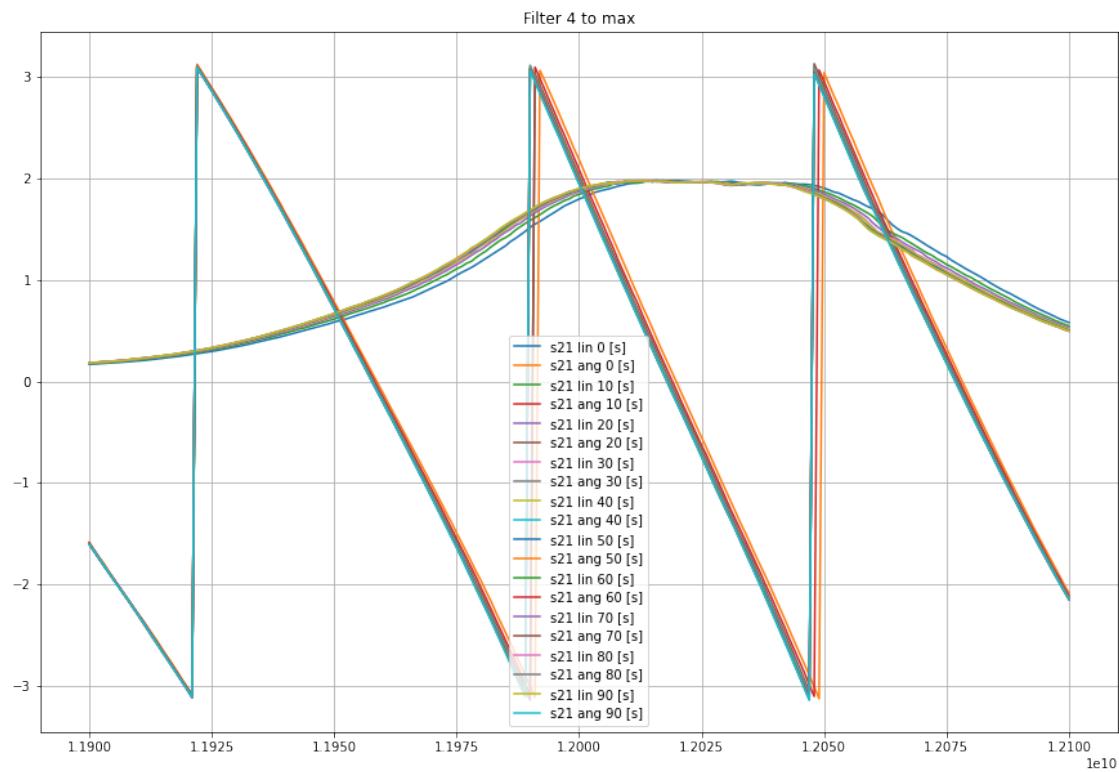


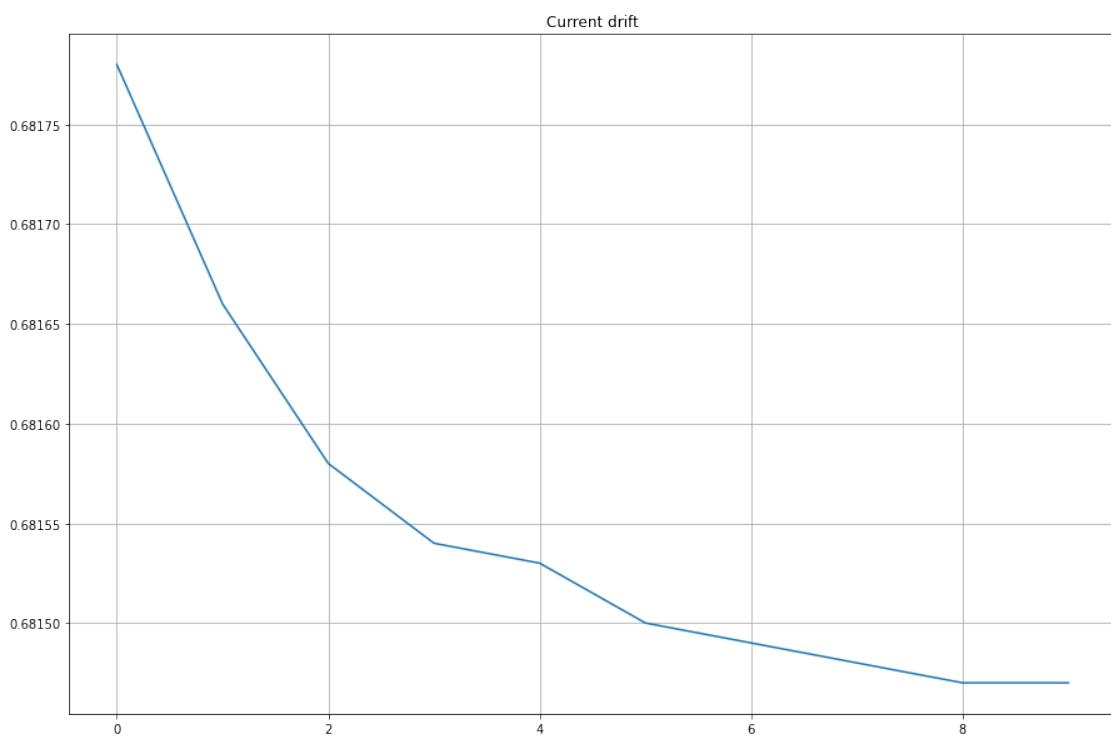
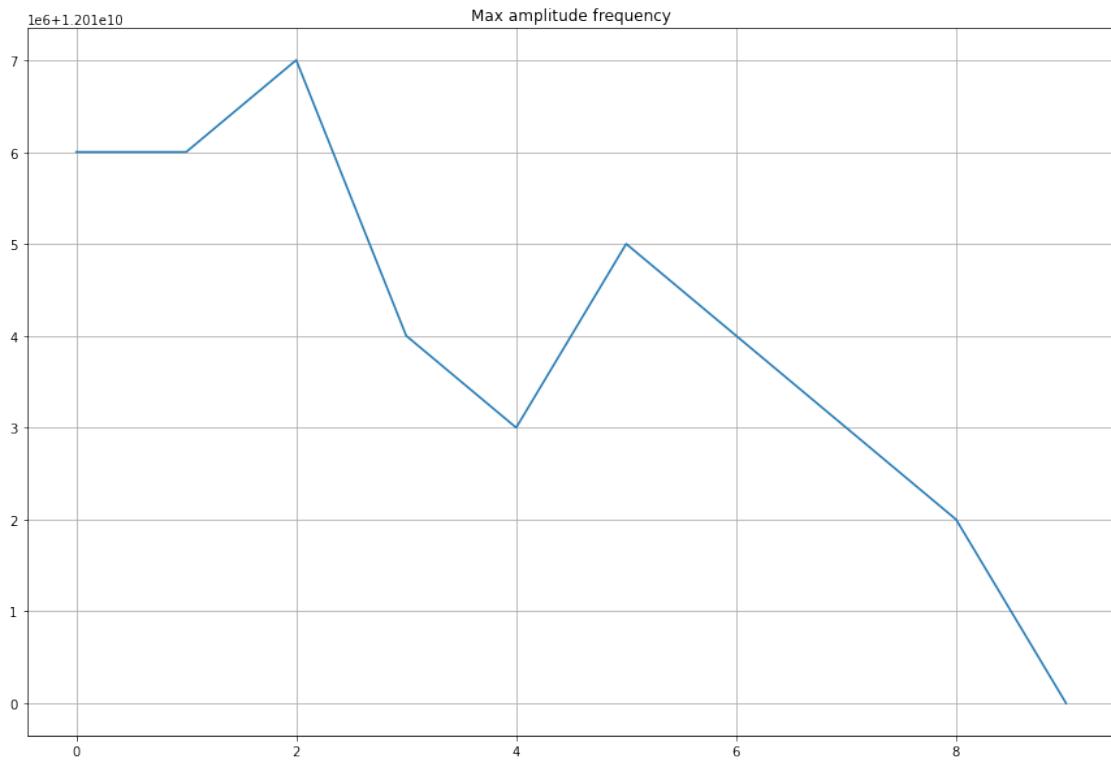


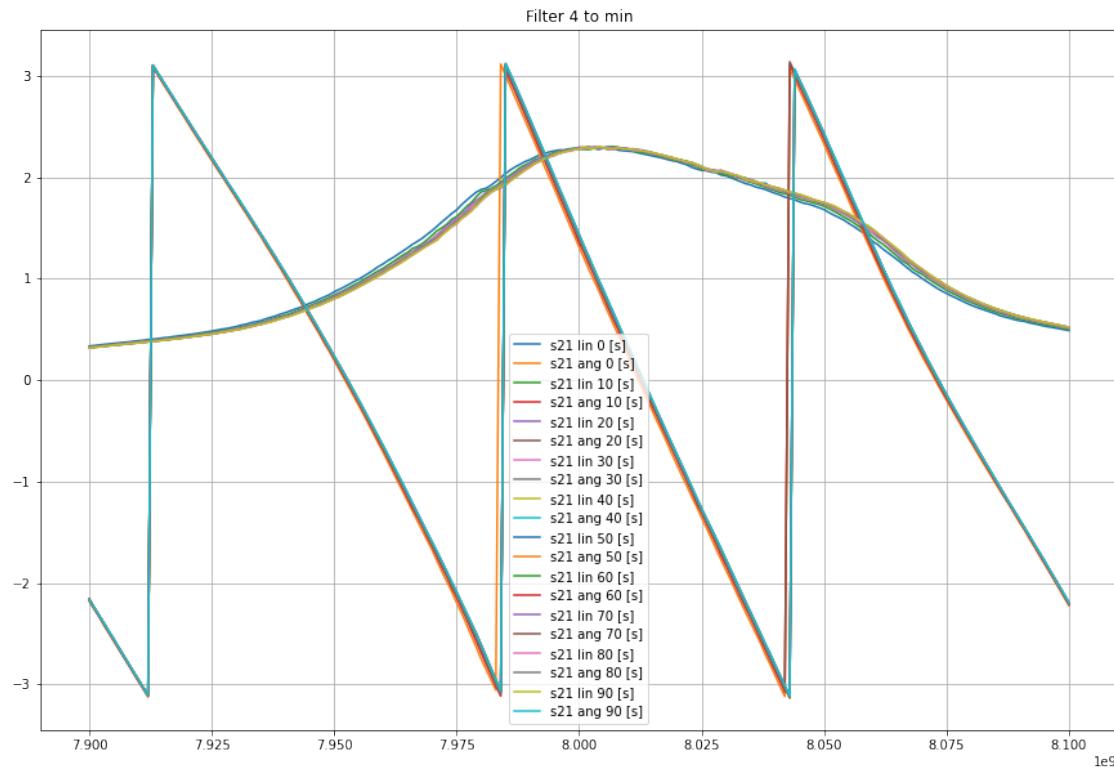
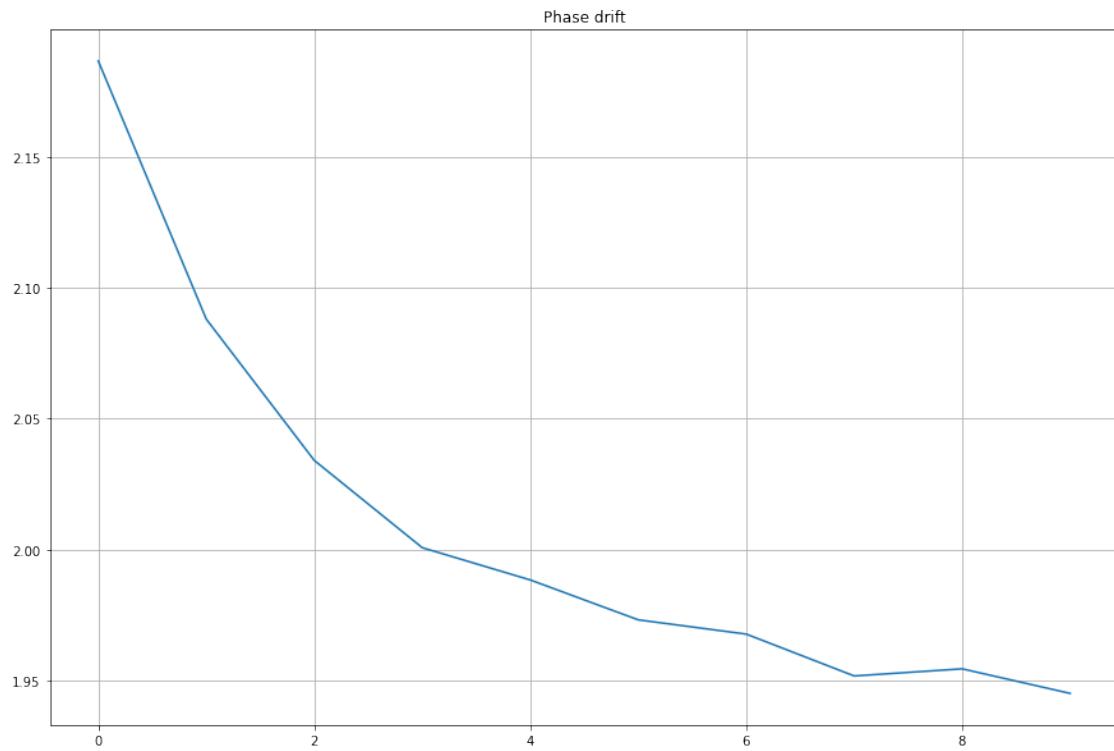
Measuring filter 4

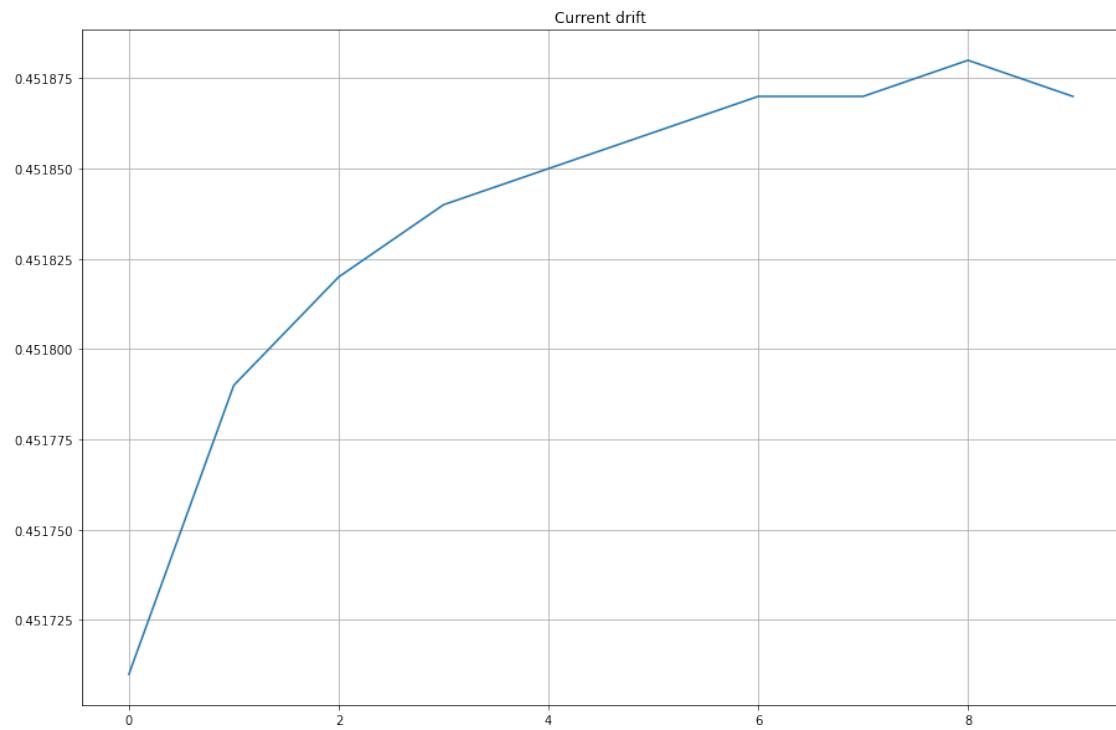
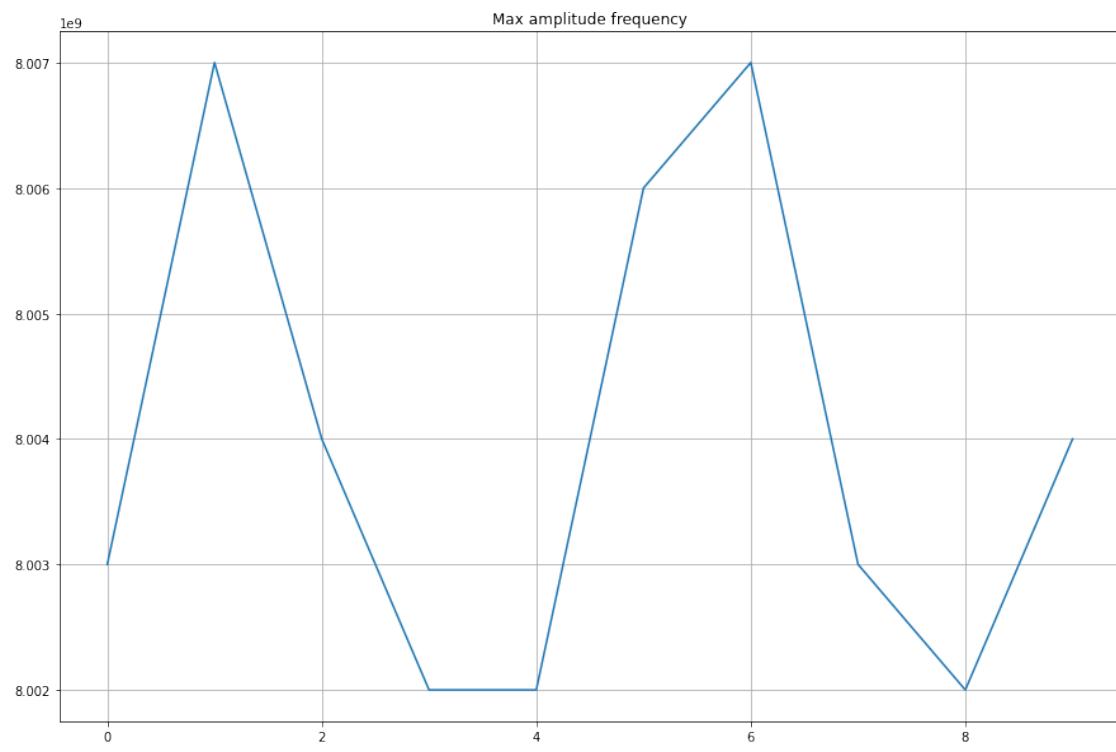


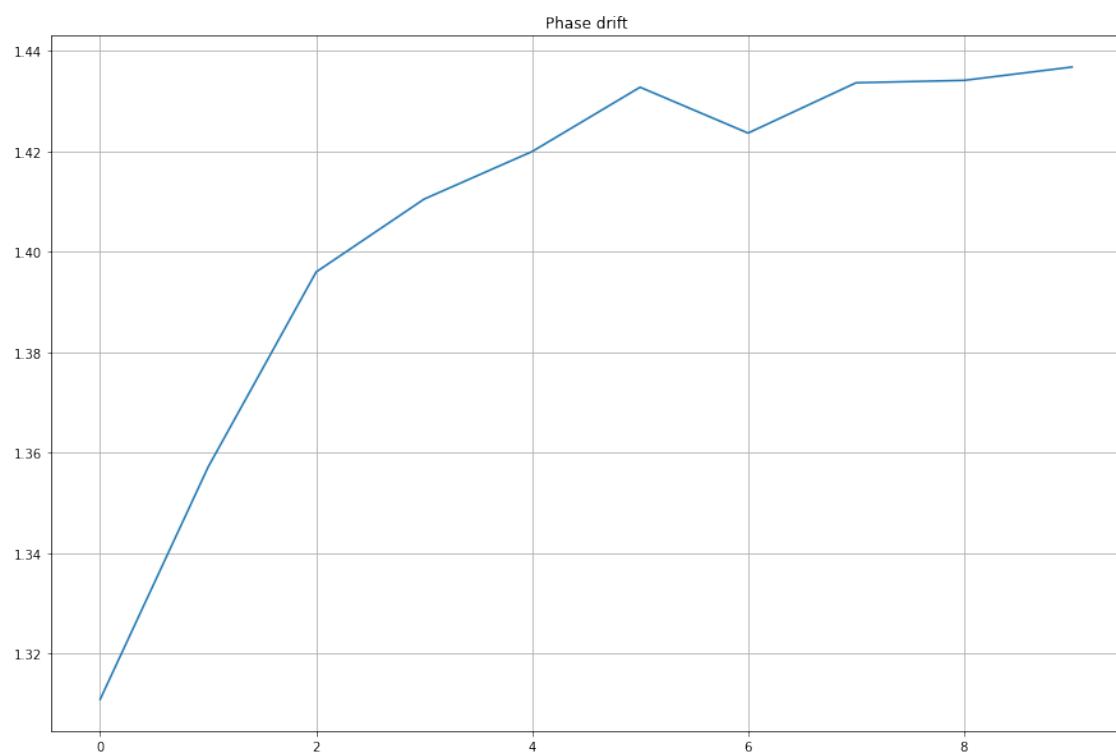




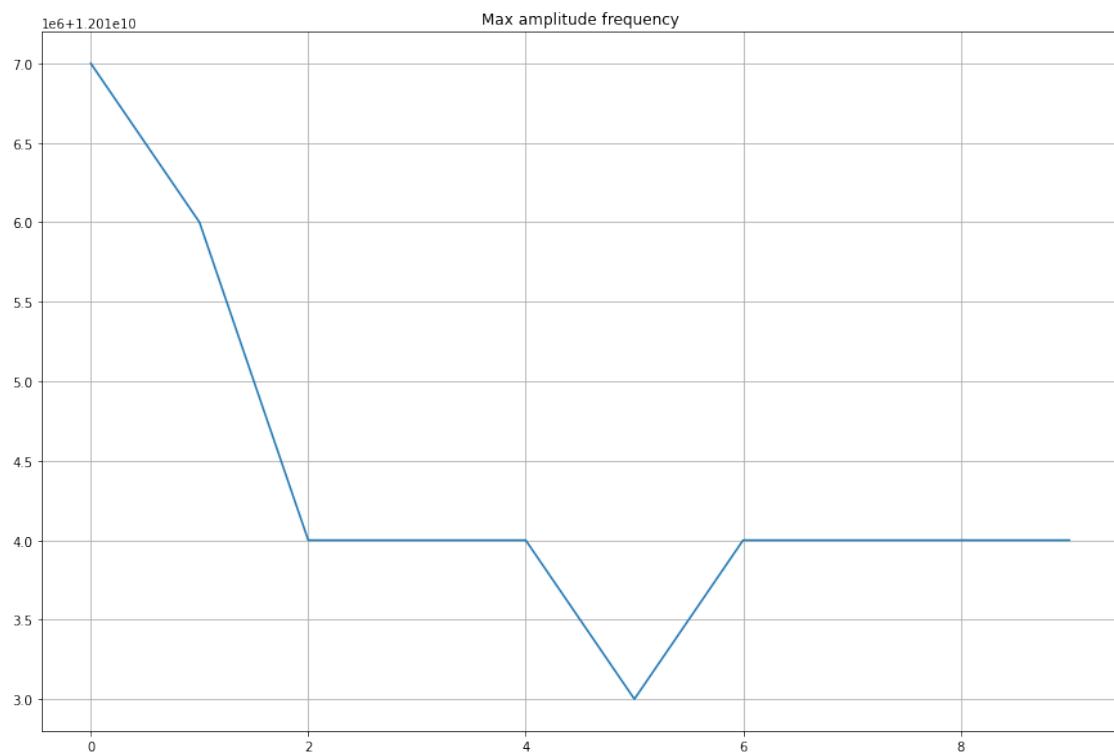
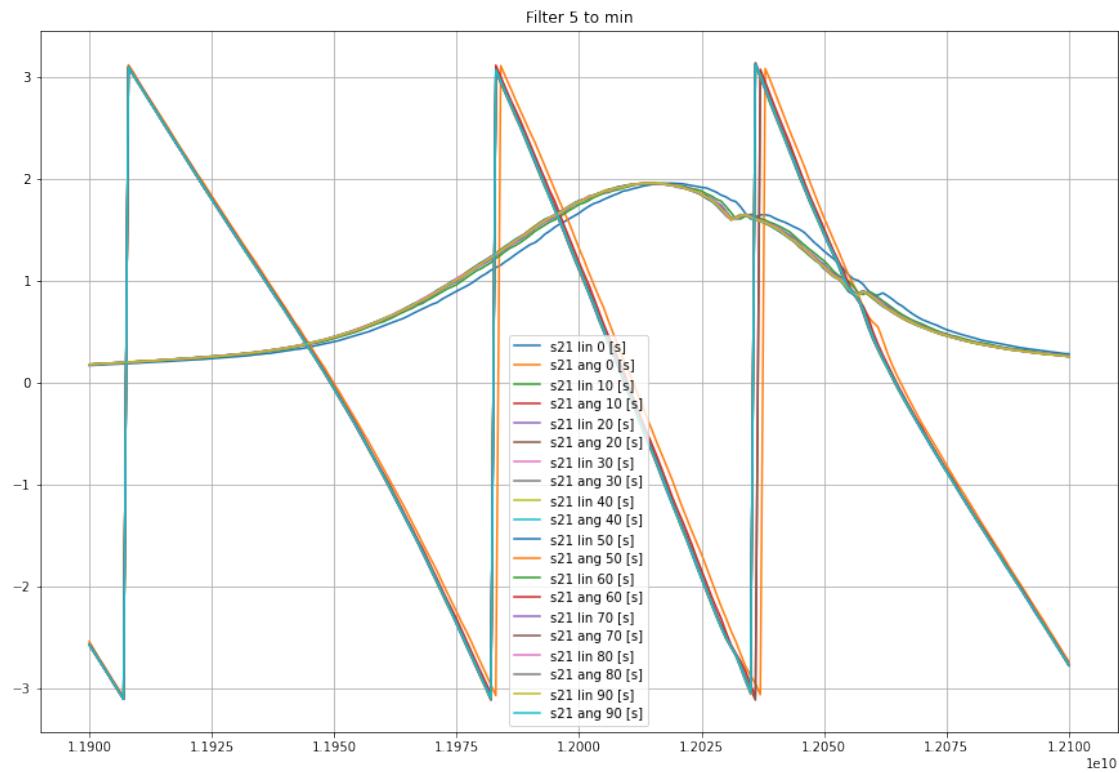


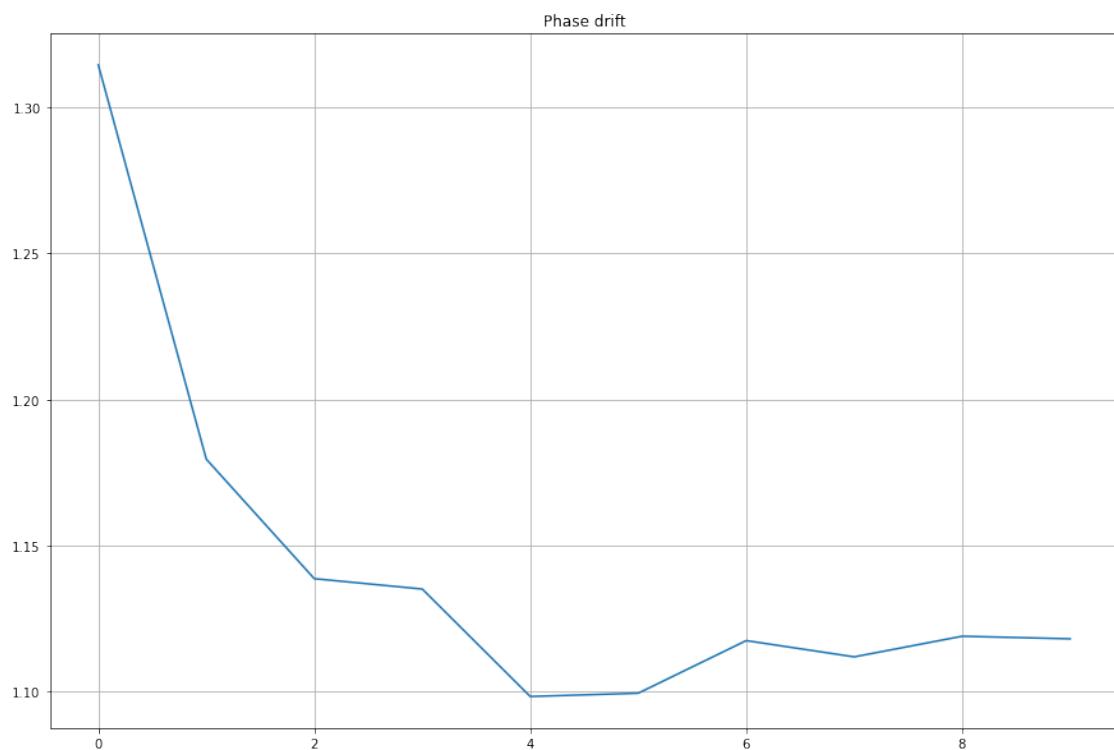
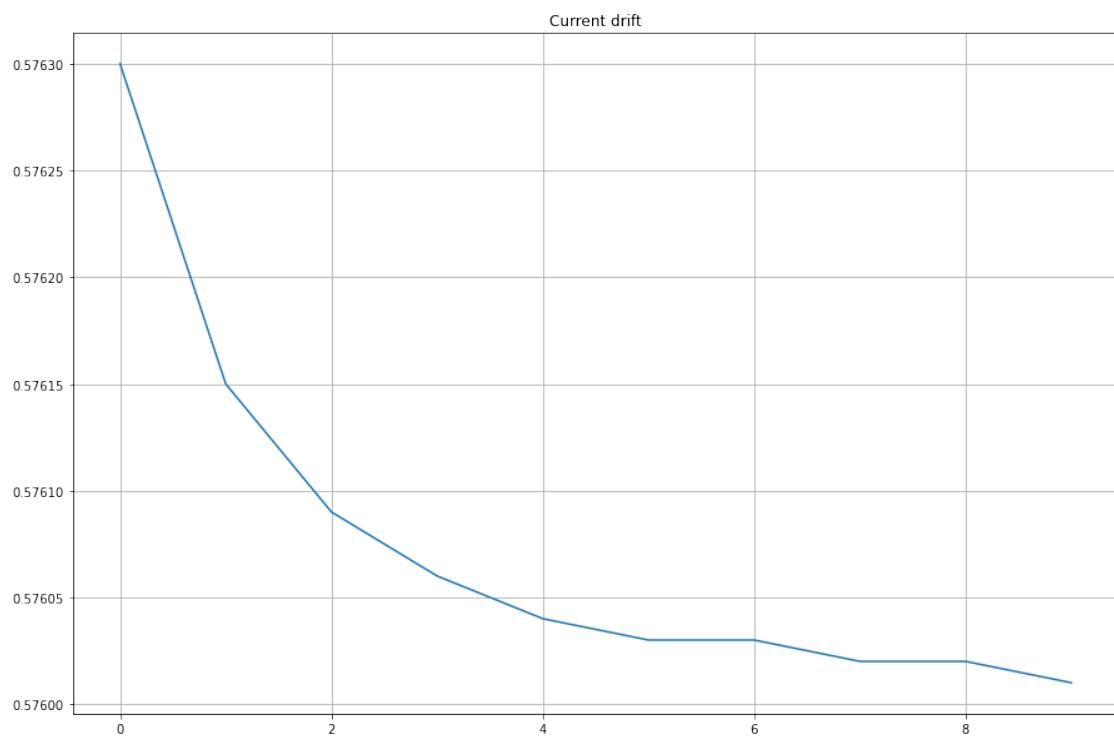


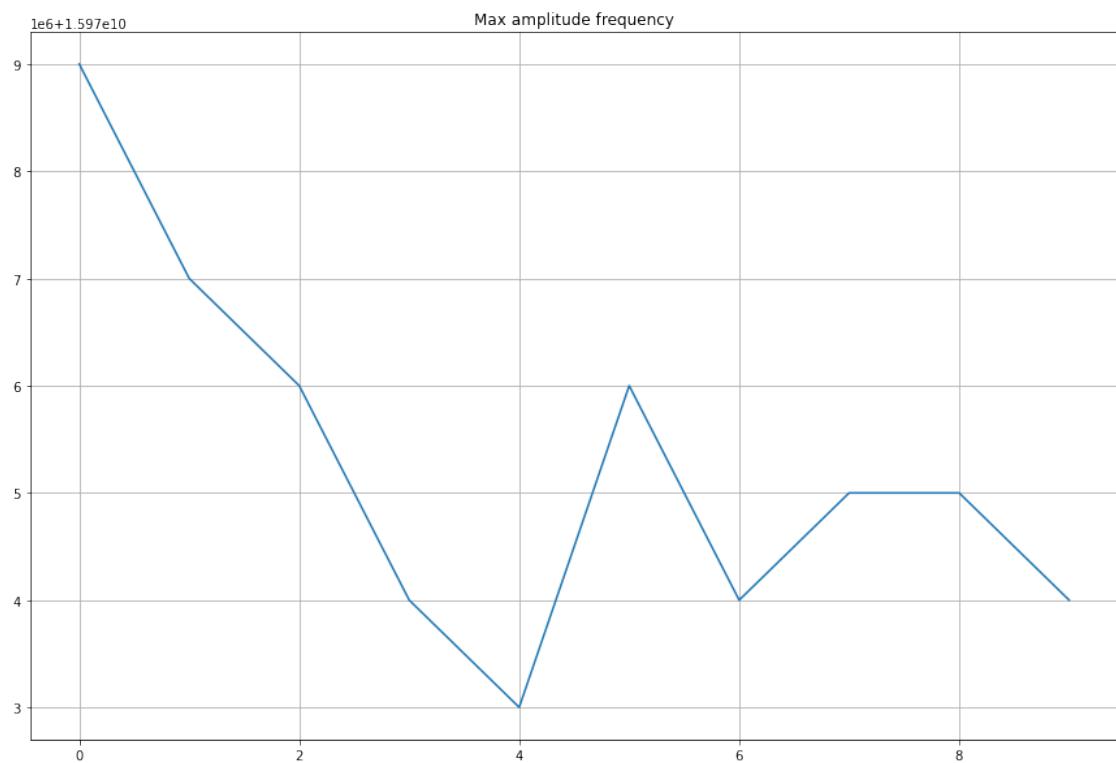
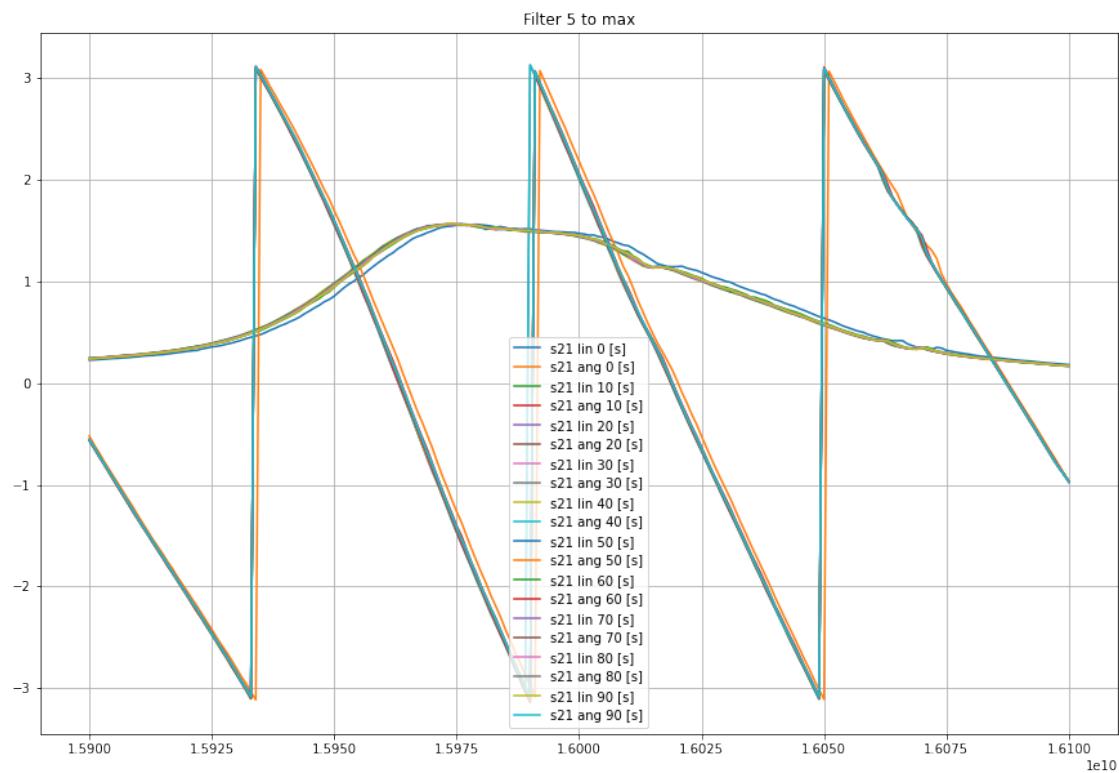


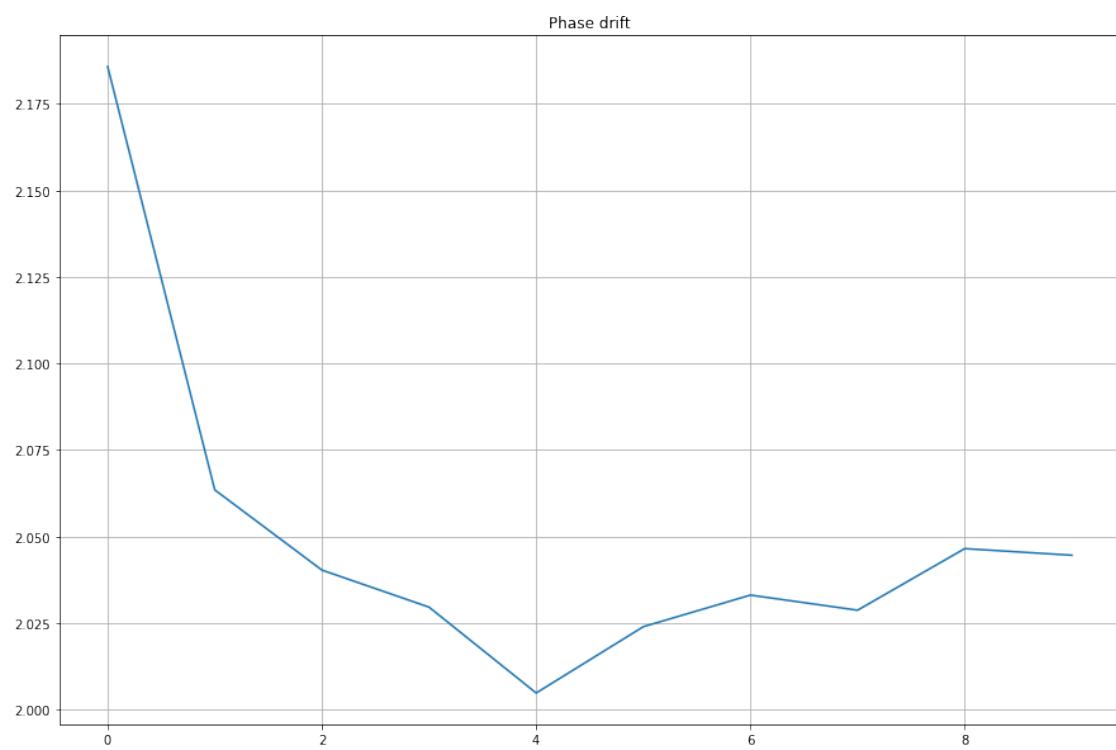
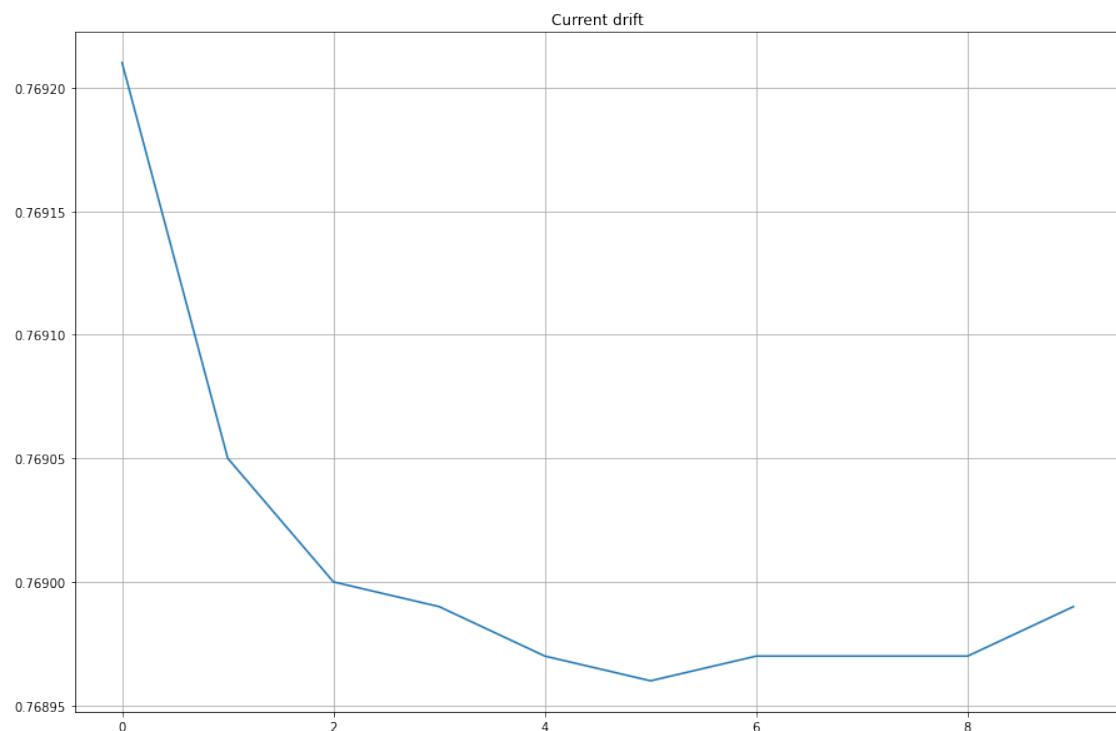


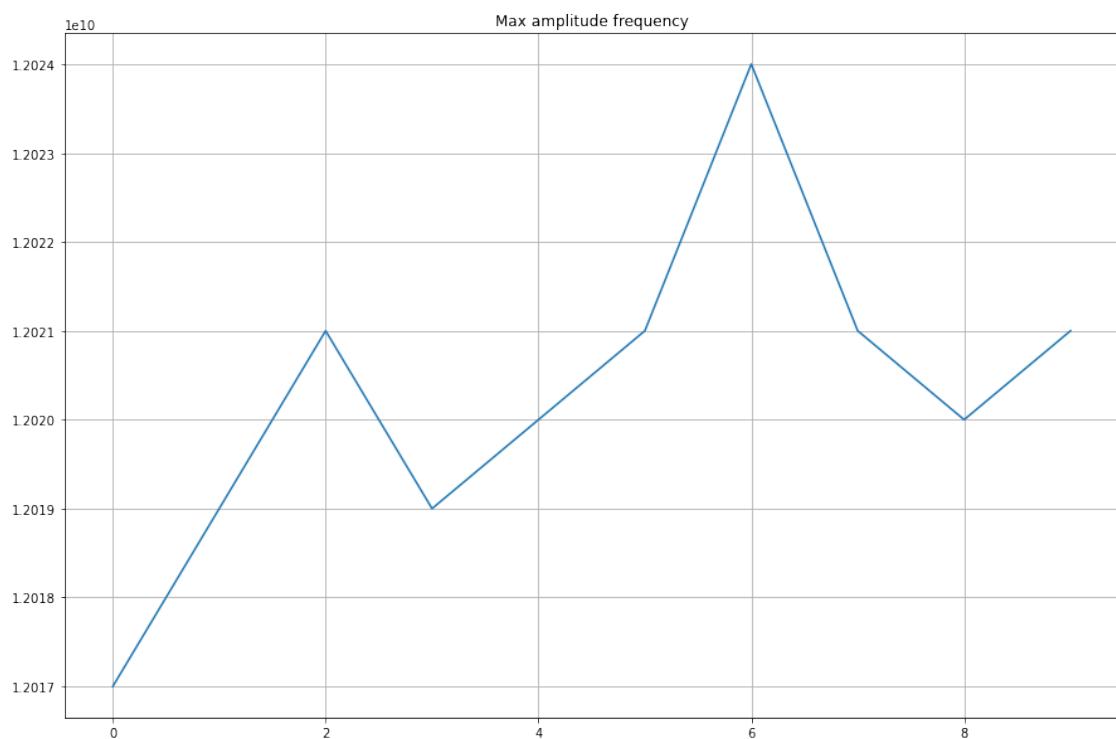
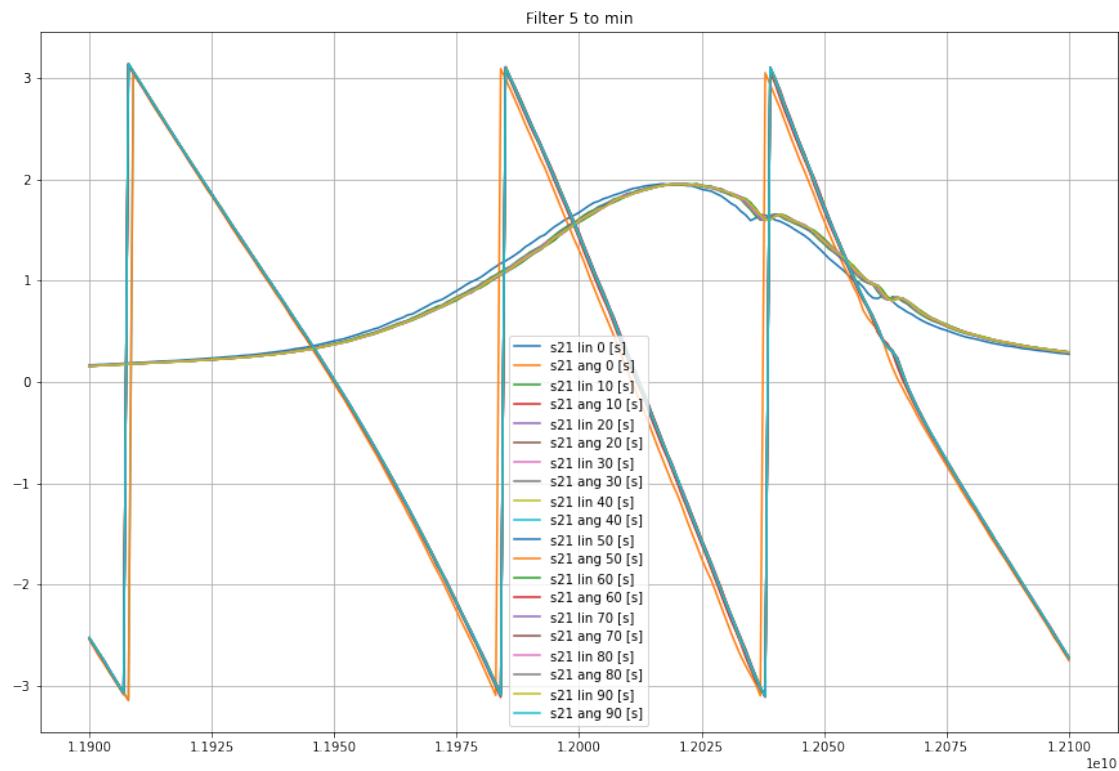
Measuring filter 5

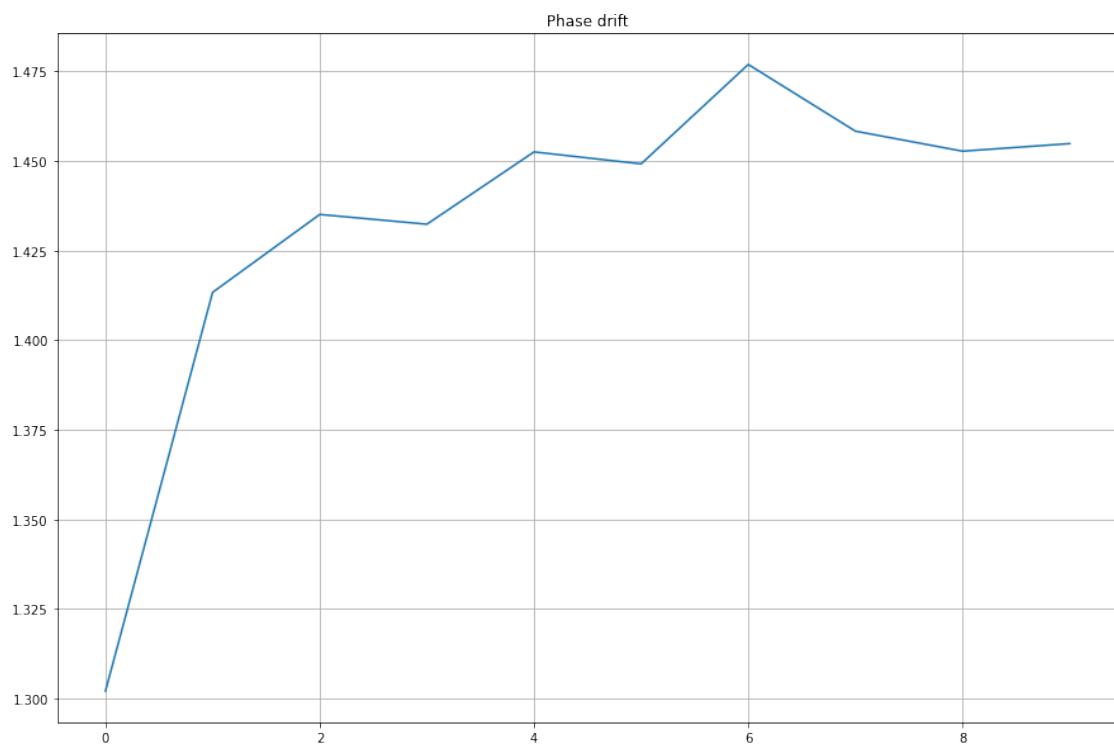
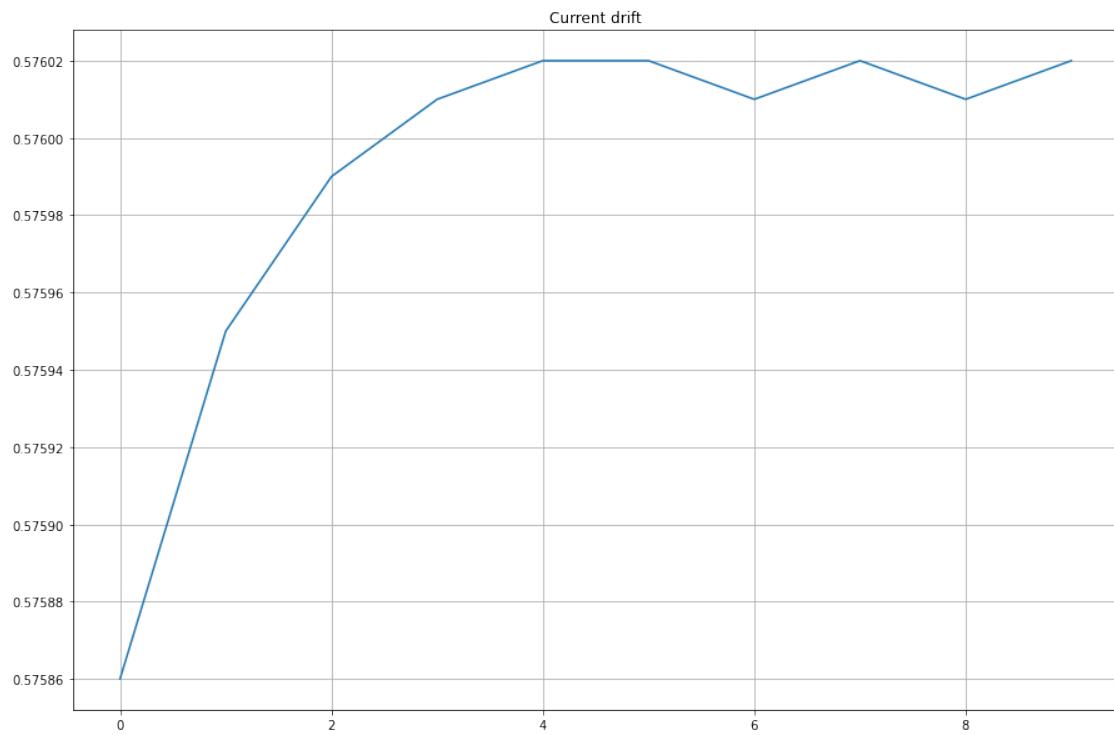












0.5 Fine tuning of filter tuning parameters

```
[14]: a = loadData('coarse_filter_parameters')
import yig_controller_test
import yig_filter_model

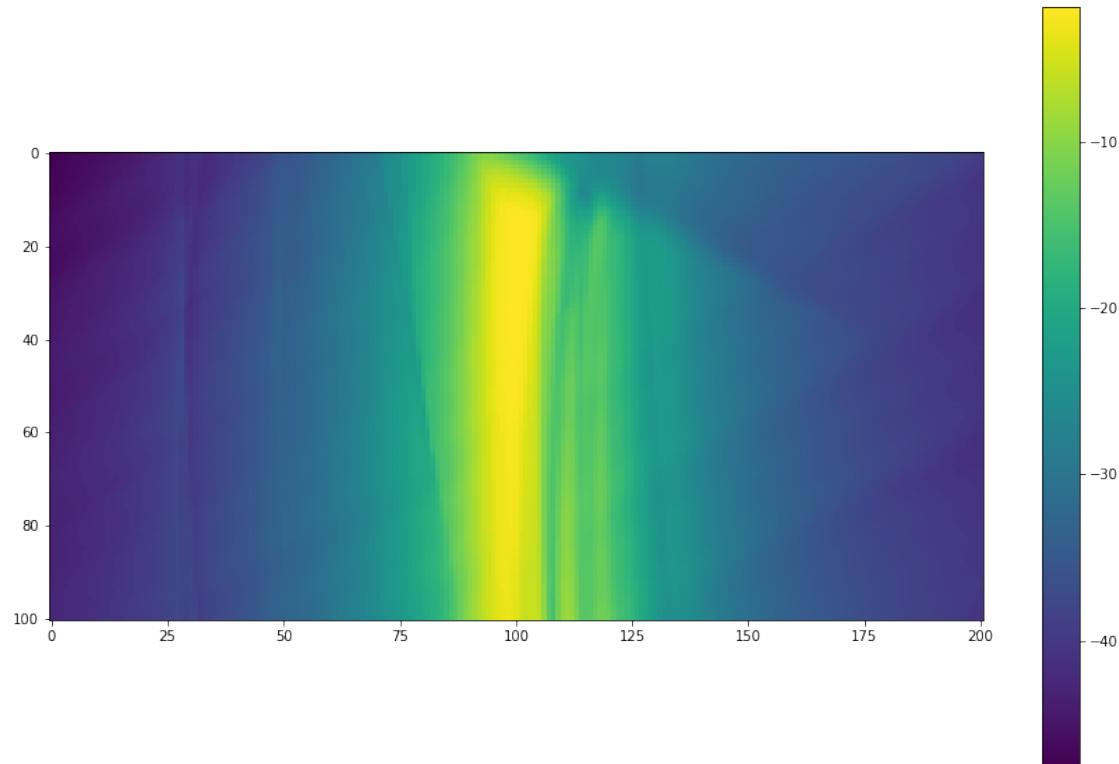
ks = a['k'][0]
ms = a['m'][0]
filterBank = []
for i in range(len(ks)):
    filterBank.append(yig_controller_test.YigFilter(fMin[i], fMax[i], ms[i]*1e6, ks[i]*1e6, yc, i))

calMeas = skrf.network.Network('cal_through.s2p')

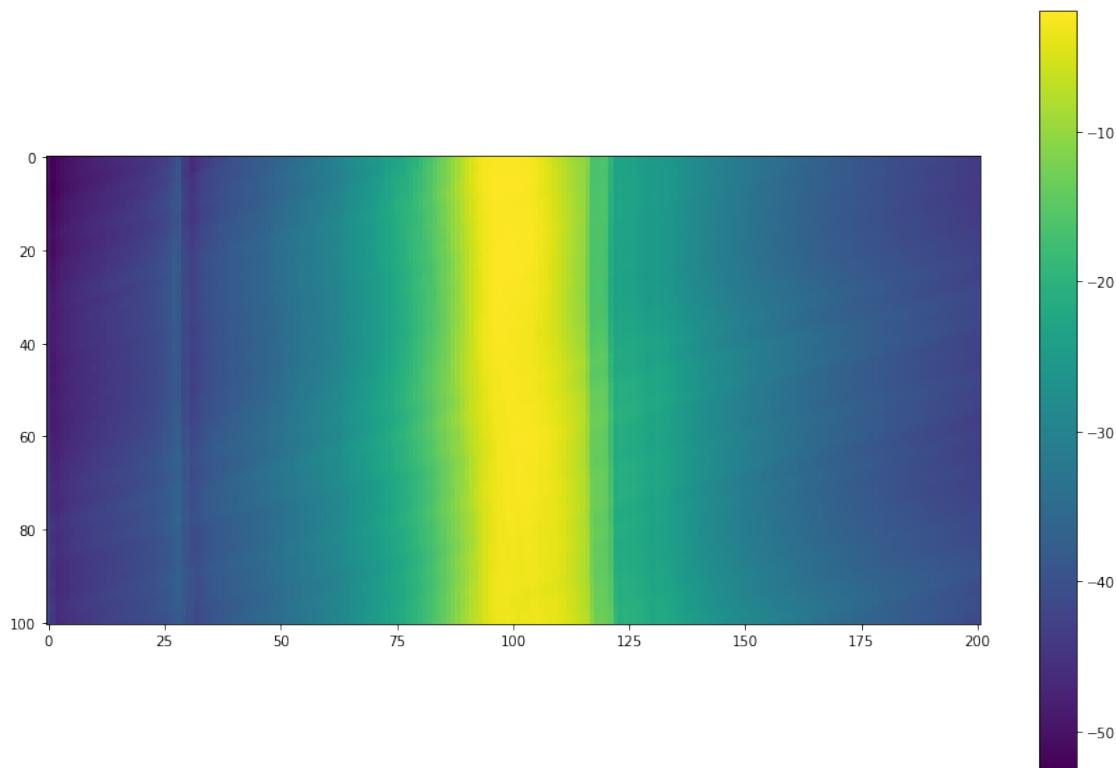
fix = yig_filter_model.SimpleS21Fixture(calMeas.f, calMeas.s[:, 1, 0])

def measureYigFilter(f):
    frequencies = np.linspace(f.flow, f.fhigh, 101)
    vna.setPoints(201)
    filterMap=None
    spanMap=None
    tuningWords=[]
    for fr in frequencies:
        f.tuneTo(fr)
        tuningWords.append(f.computeTuningWord(fr))
        vna.setStartFrequency(fr-250e6)
        vna.setStopFrequency(fr+250e6)
        spar=vna.readSParameter('S21')
        fax = vna.frequencies()
        spanMap = yig_controller_test.stackVector(spanMap, fax)
        dePar=fix.deembedFrom(fax, spar)
        filterMap=yig_controller_test.stackVector(filterMap, dePar)
    plt.figure()
    plt.imshow(20*np.log10(np.abs(filterMap)))
    plt.colorbar()
    plt.show()
    return filterMap, tuningWords, frequencies, spanMap
```

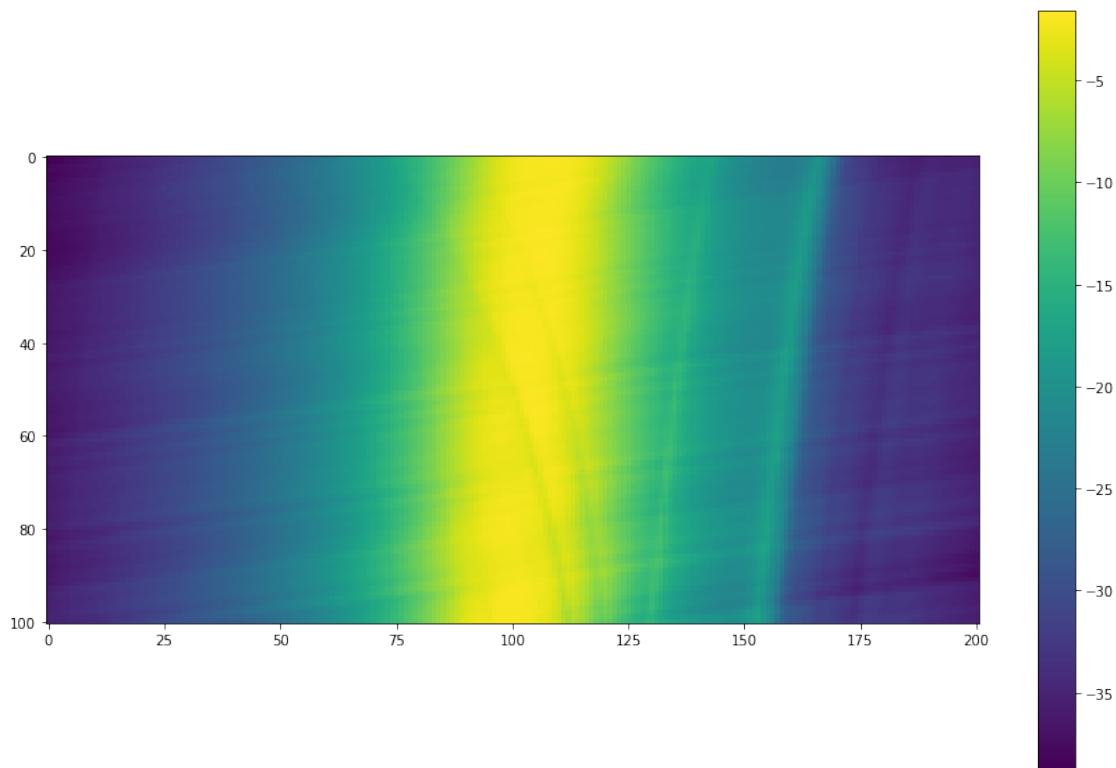
```
[15]: filter0Map, filter0TuningWords, filter0Frequencies, filter0SpanMap =  
    ↪measureYigFilter(filterBank[0])
```



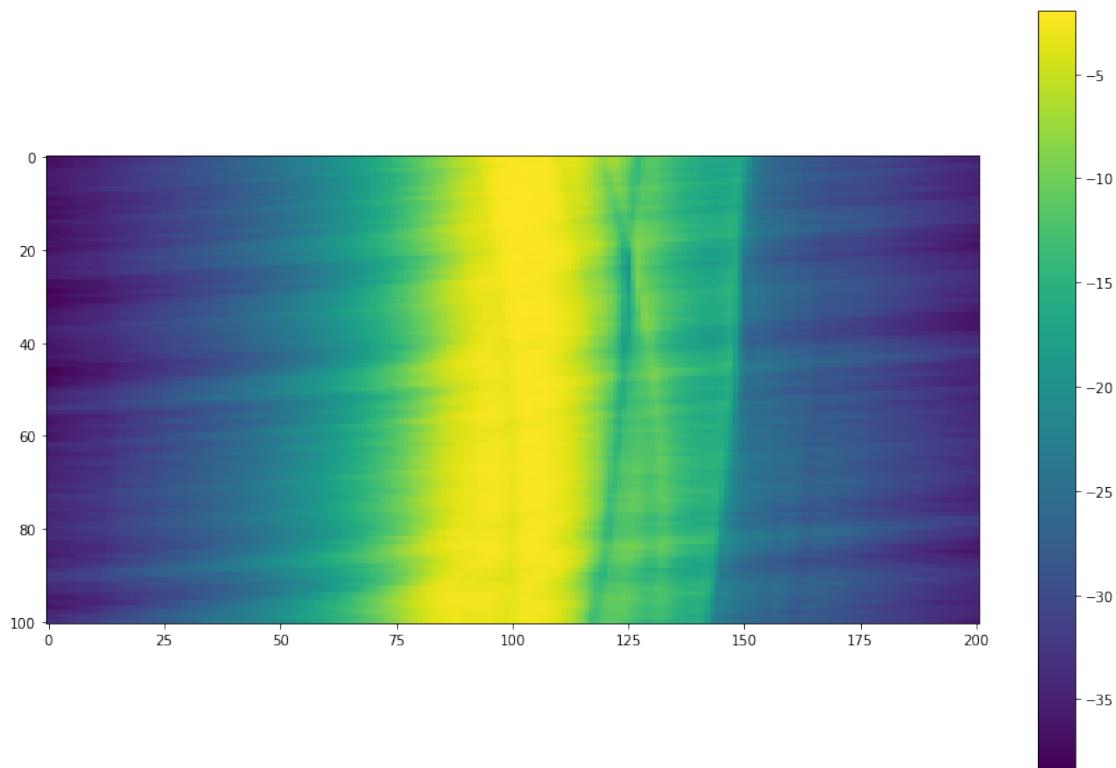
```
[16]: filter1Map, filter1TuningWords, filter1Frequencies, filter1SpanMap =  
    ↪measureYigFilter(filterBank[1])
```



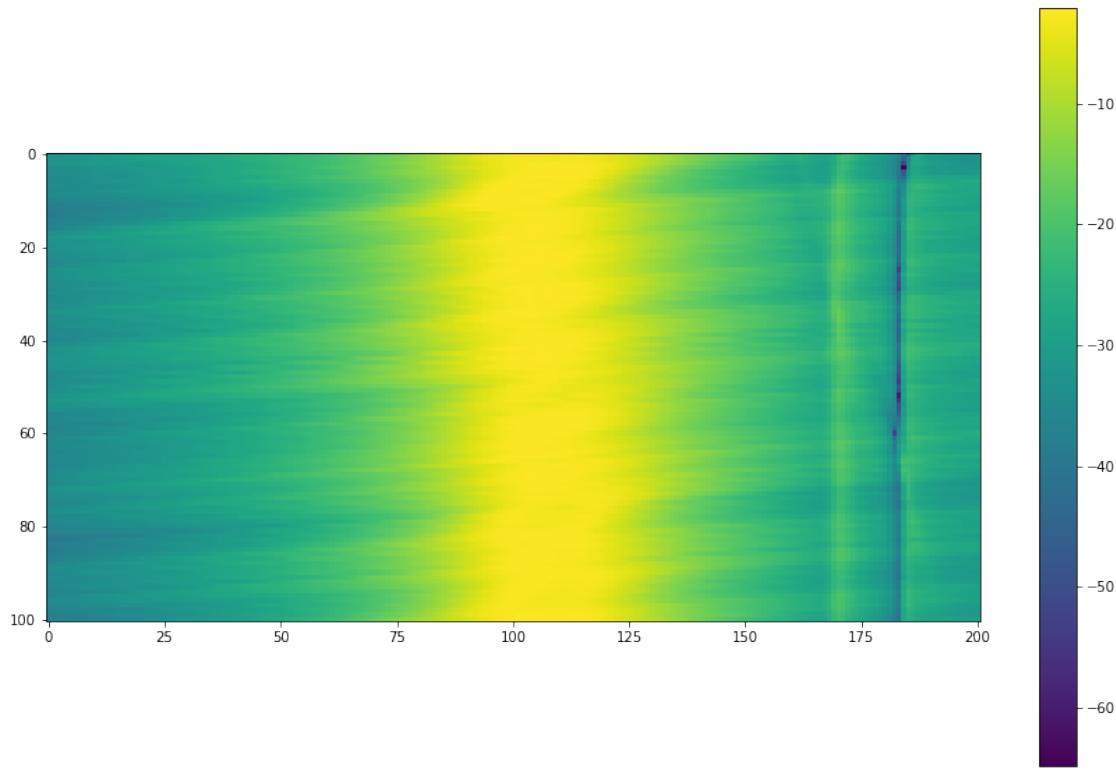
```
[17]: filter2Map, filter2TuningWords, filter2Frequencies, filter2SpanMap =  
      ↵measureYigFilter(filterBank[2])
```



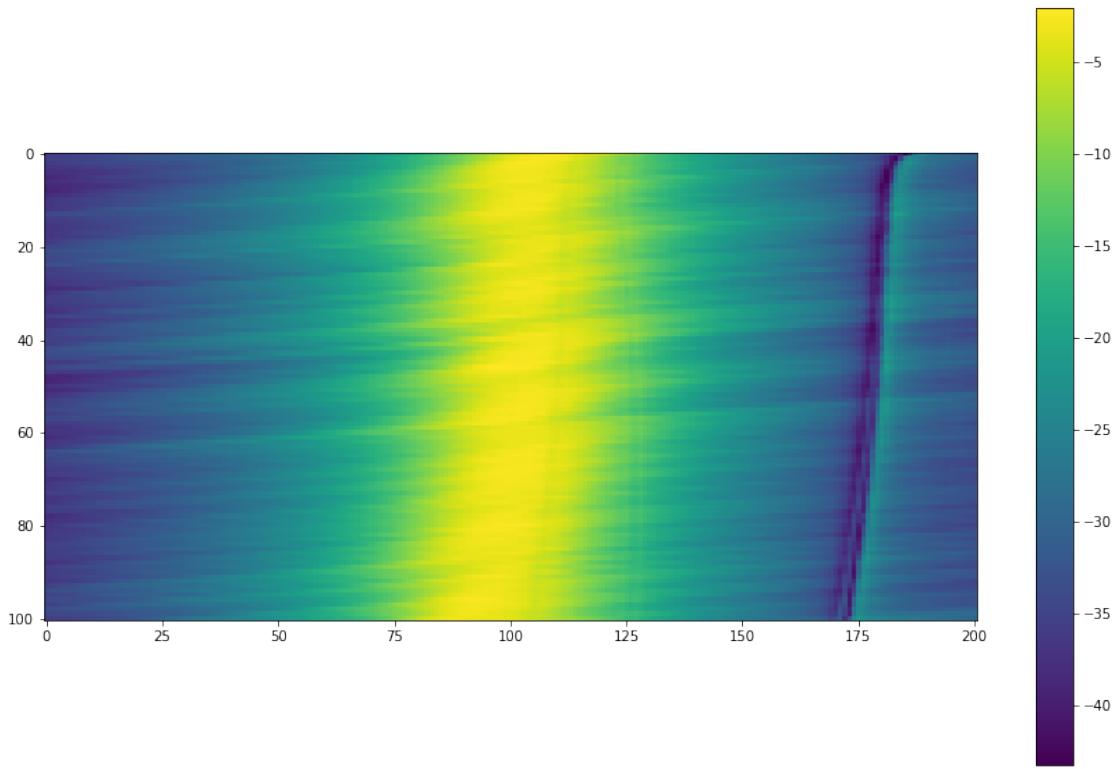
```
[18]: filter3Map, filter3TuningWords, filter3Frequencies, filter3SpanMap =  
      ↵measureYigFilter(filterBank[3])
```



```
[19]: filter4Map, filter4TuningWords, filter4Frequencies, filter4SpanMap =  
      ↵measureYigFilter(filterBank[4])
```



```
[20]: filter5Map, filter5TuningWords, filter5Frequencies, filter5SpanMap =  
      ↵measureYigFilter(filterBank[5])
```



```
[21]: saveDict={'filter0Map':filter0Map, 'filter0TuningWords':filter0TuningWords, □
    ↵'filter0Frequencies':filter0Frequencies, 'filter0SpanMap':filter0SpanMap,
    'filter1Map':filter1Map, 'filter1TuningWords':filter1TuningWords, □
    ↵'filter1Frequencies':filter1Frequencies, 'filter1SpanMap':filter1SpanMap,
    'filter2Map':filter2Map, 'filter2TuningWords':filter2TuningWords, □
    ↵'filter2Frequencies':filter2Frequencies, 'filter2SpanMap':filter2SpanMap,
    'filter3Map':filter3Map, 'filter3TuningWords':filter3TuningWords, □
    ↵'filter3Frequencies':filter3Frequencies, 'filter3SpanMap':filter3SpanMap,
    'filter4Map':filter4Map, 'filter4TuningWords':filter4TuningWords, □
    ↵'filter4Frequencies':filter4Frequencies, 'filter4SpanMap':filter4SpanMap,
    'filter5Map':filter5Map, 'filter5TuningWords':filter5TuningWords, □
    ↵'filter5Frequencies':filter5Frequencies, 'filter5SpanMap':filter5SpanMap, }
saveData('coarse_tuning_fine_measurements', saveDict)
```