

# Swedish Grammar

## Nouns

[Common]**En** pojke  
[Neuter]**Ett** äpple

[Morpheme order]Noun stem(plural)(definite)(genitive -s)

## Plurals

### [Indefinite]Plurals

Five declensions -or, -ar, -(e)r, -n, -*null*

1. [Common]En flicka, flera flick**or**
2. [Common]En hund, flera hund**ar**
3. En bok, flera bö**ker**
4. [Neuter, end in vowel]Ett äpple, flera äpp**en**
5. Ett djur, flera djur

*Some exceptions exist!*

### [Definite]Plurals

Five declensions -or, -ar, -(e)r, -n, -

1. Flask**an**, flask**orna**
2. [Common]Stol**en**, stol**arna**
3. [Mostly common]Sak**en**, sak**erna**
4. [Neuter, ends in vowel]Hjärt**at**, hjärt**ana**
5. [Mostly neuter]Horn**et**, horn**en**

## Pronouns

### [Personal]Pronouns

**Nominative—Objective—Possessive**(common,neutre,pleural)

1. Jag—mig—min, mitt, mina
2. Du—dig—din, ditt, dina
- 3a. [Masculine]Han—honom—hans
- 3b. [Feminine]Hon—henne—hennes
- 3c. [Common]Den—den—dess
- 3d. [Neuter]Det—det—dess
- 3e. [Indefinite ("one")]**Man**—en—ens
- 3f. [Reflexive]*null*—sig—sin, sitt, sina
4. Vi—oss—vår, vårt, våra
5. Ni—er—er, ert, era (ers(honorific))

6a. De—dem—dera

6b. [Reflexive]*null*—sig, sitt, sina

## Present tense

1. Hopp**ar** [regular]
2. Sover [regular, strong]
3. Bor [regular, strong]

## Questions

1. Vad [what]
2. Var [where (location)]
3. Vart [where (direction)]
4. Hur [how]
5. Varför [why]
6. Vem—vems [who—whose]
7. När [when]
8. Vilken—vilket—vilka [which]
9. Vilka [who (only for plurals)]

## Prepositions

1. På[on—under—to—from]
2. under[under]
3. **TBD**

## Conjunctions

### Normal conjunctions

1. Och [and]
2. Men [but]
3. Eller [or]

### Subordinate conjunctions

1. Att [that]
2. Eftersom [because]
4. Därför att [because (never in beginning of sentence)]
3. Innan [before]