

Swedish Grammar

Nouns

[Common]**En** pojke

[Neuter]**Ett** äpple

[Morpheme order]Noun stem(plural)(definite)(genitive -s)

Plurals

[Indefinite]Plurals

Five declensions -or, -ar, -(e)r, -n, -*null*

1. [Common]En flicka, flera flickor**r**
2. [Common]En hund, flera hund**ar**
3. En bok, flera böker**r**
4. [Neuter, end in vowel]Ett äpple, flera äpplen**n**
5. Ett djur, flera djur

Some exceptions exist!

[Definite]Plurals

Five declensions -or, -ar, -(e)r, -n, -

1. Flaskan, flask**orna**
2. [Common]Stolen, stol**arna**
3. [Mostly common]Saken, sak**erna**
4. [Neuter, ends in vowel]Hjärtat, hjärtan**a**
5. [Mostly neuter]Hornet, hornen

Pronouns

[Personal]Pronouns

Nominative—Objective—Possesive(common,neutre,pleural)

1. Jag—mig—min, mitt, mina
2. Du—dig—din, ditt, dina
- 3a. [Masculine]Han—honom—hans
- 3b. [Feminine]Hon—henne—hennes
- 3c. [Common]Den—den—dess
- 3d. [Neuter]Det—det—dess
- 3e. [Indefinite ("one")]**Man**—en—ens
- 3f. [Reflexive]*null*—sig—sin, sitt, sina
4. Vi—oss—vår, vårt, våra
5. Ni—er—er, ert, era (ers(honorific))
- 6a. De—dem—dera
- 6b. [Reflexive]*null*—sig, sitt, sina

Present tense

1. Hoppa**r** [regular]
2. Sove**r** [regular,strong]
3. Bor [regular,strong]

Questions

1. Vad [what]
2. Var [where (location)]
3. Vart [where (direction)]
4. Hur [how]
5. Varför [why]
6. Vem—vems [who—whose]
7. När [when]
8. Vilken—vilket—vilka [which]
9. Vilka [who (only for plurals)]

Prepositions

1. På[on—under—to—from]
2. under[under]
3. **TBD**

Conjunctions

Normal conjunctions

1. Och [and]
2. Men—utan [but]
3. Eller [or]

Subordinate conjunctions

1. Att [that]
2. Eftersom [because]
3. Därför att [because (never in beginning of sentence)]
4. Innan [before]
5. Framför [in front of]
6. Efter [after]
7. Utanför [outside]
8. Bredvid [next to]
9. Hoss oss [at our place]
10. Hos [at]
11. Mot [towards—against]
12. Framåt [ahead—forward]
13. Före [before]
14. Bakom [behind]
15. Före [before]
16. Medan [while]
17. Många [many]

Negation

1. Ingen—inget—inga [have no—don't have]