Swedish Grammar

Nouns

[Common]**En** pojke
[Neuter]**Ett** äpple

[Morpheme order]<u>Noun stem</u>(plural)(definite)(genitive -s)

Plurals

[Indefinite]Plurals

Five declensions -or, -ar, -(e)r, -n, -*null*
1. [Common]En flick**a**, flera flick**or**
2. [Common]En hund, flera hund**ar**
3. En bok, flera bök**er**
4. [Neuter, end in vowel]Ett äpple, flera äpple**n**
5. Ett djur, flera djur

Some exceptions exist!

[Definite]Plurals

Five declensions -or, -ar, -(e)r, -n, -
1. Flaska**n**, flask**orna**
2. [Common]Stol**en**, stol**arna**
3. [Mostly common]Sak**en**, sak**erna**
4. [Neuter, ends in vowl]Hjärta**t**, hjärta**na**
5. [Mostly neuter]Horn**et**, horn**en**

Pronouns

[Personal]Pronouns

Nominative—Objective—Possesive(common,neutre,pleural)

1. Jag—mig—min,mitt,mina
2. Du—dig—din,ditt,dina
3a. [Masculine]Han—honom—hans
3b. [Feminine]Hon—henne—hennes
3c. [Common]Den—den—dess
3d. [Neuter]Det—det—dess
3e. [Indefinite ("one")]Man—en—ens
3f. [Reflexive]*null*—sig—sin,sitt,sina
4. Vi—oss—vår,vårt,våra
5. Ni—er—er,ert,era (ers(honorific))
6a. De—dem—dera
6b. [Reflexive]*null*—sig,sitt,sina

Present tense
1. Hopp**ar** [regular]
2. Sov**er** [regular,strong]
3. Bo**r** [regular,strong]

Questions
1. Vad [what]
2. Var [where (location)]
3. Vart [where (direction)]
4. Hur [how]
5. Varför [why]
6. Vem—vems [who—whose]
7. Når [when]
8. Vilken—vilket—vilka [which]
9. Vilka [who (only for plurals)]

Prepositions
1. På[on—under—to—from]
2. under[under]
3. **TBD**

Conjunctions

Normal conjunctions
1. Och [and]
2. Men—utan [but]
3. Eller [or]

Subordinate conjunctions
1. Att [that]
2. Eftersom [because]
3. Därför att [because (never in beginning of sentence)]
4. Innan [before]
5. Framför [in front of]
6. Efter [after]
7. Utanför [outside]
8. Bredvit [next to]
9. Hoss oss [at our place]
10. Hos [at]
11. Mot [towards—against]
12. Framåt [ahead—forward]
13. Före [before]
14. Bakom [behind]
15. Före [before]
16. Medan [while]
17. Många [many]