CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1 STATIONARY ELECTRIC FIELDS 1

1.1 Introduction 1

BASIC LAWS AND CONCEPTS OF ELECTROSTATICS 2

1.2 Force Between Electric Charges: The Concept of Electric Field 2

1.3 The Concept of Electric Flux and Flux Density: Gauss's Law 6

1.4 Examples of the Use of Gauss's Law 8

1.5 Surface and Volume Integrals: Gauss's Law in Vector Form 12

1.6 Tubes of Flux: Plotting of Field Lines 14

1.7 Energy Considerations: Conservative Property of Electrostatic Fields 16

1.8 Electrostatic Potential: Equipotentials 19

1.9 Capacitance 25

DIFFERENTIAL FORMS OF ELECTROSTATIC LAWS 27

1.10 Gradient 27

1.11 The Divergence of an Electrostatic Field 29

1.12 Laplace's and Poisson's Equations 33

1.13 Static Fields Arising from Steady Currents 35

1.14 Boundary Conditions in Electrostatics 36

1.15 Direct Integration of Laplace's Equation: Field Between Coaxial Cylinders with Two Dielectrics 40

1.16 Direct Integration of Poisson's Equation: The *pn* Semiconductor Junction 42

1.17 Uniqueness of Solutions 45

SPECIAL TECHNIQUES FOR ELECTROSTATIC PROBLEMS 46

1.18 The Use of Images 46

1.19 Properties of Two-Dimensional Fields: Graphical Field Mapping 50

1.20 Numerical Solution of the Laplace and Poisson Equations 52

1.21 Examples of Information Obtained from Field Maps 57

ENERGY IN FIELDS 59

1.22 Energy of an Electrostatic System 59

CHAPTER 2 STATIONARY MAGNETIC FIELDS 70

2.1 Introduction 70
STATIC MAGNETIC FIELD LAWS AND CONCEPTS 72
2.2 Concept of a Magnetic Field 72
2.3 Ampère's Law 73
2.4 The Line Integral of Magnetic Field 77
2.5 Inductance from Flux Linkages: External Inductance 81
DIFFERENTIAL FORMS FOR MAGNETOSTATICS AND THE USE OF POTENTIAL 84
2.6 The Curl of a Vector Field 84
2.7 Curl of Magnetic Field 88
2.8 Relation Between Differential and Integral Forms of the Field Equations 90
2.9 Vector Magnetic Potential 93
2.10 Distant Field of Current Loop: Magnetic Dipole 96
2.11 Divergence of Magnetic Flux Density 98
2.12 Differential Equation for Vector Magnetic Potential 98
2.13 Scalar Magnetic Potential for Current-Free Regions 99
2.14 Boundary Conditions for Static Magnetic Fields 101
2.15 Materials with Permanent Magnetization 102
MAGNETIC FIELD ENERGY 106
2.16 Energy of a Static Magnetic Field 106
2.17 Inductance from Energy Storage; Internal Inductance 108

CHAPTER 3 MAXWELL'S EQUATIONS 114

3.1 Introduction 114
LARGE-SCALE AND DIFFERENTIAL FORMS OF MAXWELL'S EQUATIONS 116
3.2 Voltages Induced by Changing Magnetic Fields 116
3.3 Faraday's Law for a Moving System 119
3.4 Conservation of Charge and the Concept of Displacement Current 121
3.5 Physical Pictures of Displacement Current 123
3.6 Maxwell's Equations in Differential Equation Form 126
3.7 Maxwell's Equations in Large-Scale Form 128

	Maxwell's Equations for the Time-Periodic Case	129
	EXAMPLES OF USE OF MAXWELL'S EQUATIONS	132
3.9	Maxwell's Equations and Plane Waves	132
3.10	Uniform Plane Waves with Steady-State Sinusoids	135
3.11	The Wave Equation in Three Dimensions	138
3.12	Power Flow in Electromagnetic Fields: Poynting's Theorem	139
3.13	Poynting's Theorem for Phasors	143
3.14	Continuity Conditions for ac Fields at a Boundary: Uniqueness of Solutions	145
3.15	Boundary Conditions at a Perfect Conductor for ac Fields	148
3.16	Penetration of Electromagnetic Fields into a Good Conductor	149
3.17	Internal Impedance of a Plane Conductor	153
3.18	Power Loss in a Plane Conductor	156
	POTENTIALS FOR TIME-VARYING FIELDS	158
3.19	A Possible Set of Potentials for Time-Varying Fields	158
3.20	The Retarded Potentials as Integrals over Charges and Currents	160
3.21	The Retarded Potentials for the Time-Periodic Case	162

CHAPTER 4 THE ELECTROMAGNETICS OF CIRCUITS 171

4.1	Introduction	171
	THE IDEALIZATIONS IN CLASSICAL CIRCUIT THEORY	172
4.2	Kirchhoff's Voltage Law	172
4.3	Kirchhoff's Current Law and Multimesh Circuits	177
	SKIN EFFECT IN PRACTICAL CONDUCTORS	180
4.4	Distribution of Time-Varying Currents in Conductors of Circular Cross Section	180
4.5	Impedance of Round Wires	182
	CALCULATION OF CIRCUIT ELEMENTS	186
4.6	Self-Inductance Calculations	186
4.7	Mutual Inductance	189
4.8	Inductance of Practical Coils	193
4.9	Self and Mutual Capacitance	196
	CIRCUITS WHICH ARE NOT SMALL COMPARED WITH WAVELENGTH	198
4.10	Distributed Effects and Retardation	198

4.11 Circuit Formulation Through the Retarded Potentials 200
4.12 Circuits with Radiation 205

CHAPTER 5 TRANSMISSION LINES 213

5.1 Introduction 213
TIME AND SPACE DEPENDENCE OF SIGNALS ON IDEAL TRANSMISSION LINES 214
5.2 Voltage and Current Variations Along an Ideal Transmission Line 214
5.3 Relation of Field and Circuit Analysis for Transmission Lines 218
5.4 Reflection and Transmission at a Resistive Discontinuity 219
5.5 Pulse Excitation on Transmission Lines 221
5.6 Pulse Forming Line 227
SINUSOIDAL WAVES ON IDEAL TRANSMISSION LINES 229
5.7 Reflection and Transmission Coefficients and Impedance and Admittance Transformations for Sinusoidal Voltages 229
5.8 Standing Wave Ratio 233
5.9 The Smith Transmission-Line Chart 236
5.10 Some Uses of the Smith Chart 238
NONIDEAL TRANSMISSION LINES 245
5.11 Transmission Lines with General Forms of Distributed Impedances: Lossy Lines 245
5.12 Filter-Type Distributed Circuits: the ω–β Diagram 252
RESONANT TRANSMISSION LINES 254
5.13 Purely Standing Wave on an Ideal Line 254
5.14 Input Impedance and Quality Factor for Resonant Transmission Lines 256
SPECIAL TOPICS 260
5.15 Group and Energy Velocities 260
5.16 Backward Waves 263
5.17 Nonuniform Transmission Lines 264

CHAPTER 6 PLANE-WAVE PROPAGATION AND REFLECTION 274

6.1 Introduction 274
PLANE-WAVE PROPAGATION 275

6.2	Uniform Plane Waves in a Perfect Dielectric	275
6.3	Polarization of Plane Waves	280
6.4	Waves in Imperfect Dielectrics and Conductors	283
	PLANE WAVES NORMALLY INCIDENT ON DISCONTINUITIES	287
6.5	Reflection of Normally Incident Plane Waves from Perfect Conductors	287
6.6	Transmission-Line Analogy of Wave Propagation: The Impedance Concept	289
6.7	Normal Incidence on a Dielectric	292
6.8	Reflection Problems with Several Dielectrics	295
	PLANE WAVES OBLIQUELY INCIDENT ON DISCONTINUITIES	300
6.9	Incidence at Any Angle on Perfect Conductors	300
6.10	Phase Velocity and Impedance for Waves at Oblique Incidence	303
6.11	Incidence at Any Angle on Dielectrics	306
6.12	Total Reflection	310
6.13	Polarizing or Brewster Angle	312
6.14	Multiple Dielectric Boundaries with Oblique Incidence	313

CHAPTER 7 TWO- AND THREE-DIMENSIONAL BOUNDARY VALUE PROBLEMS 321

7.1	Introduction	321
	THE BASIC DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS AND NUMERICAL METHODS	322
7.2	Roles of Helmholtz, Laplace, and Poisson Equations	322
7.3	Numerical Methods: Method of Moments	324
	METHOD OF CONFORMAL TRANSFORMATION	331
7.4	Method of Conformal Transformation and Introduction to Complex-Function Theory	331
7.5	Properties of Analytic Functions of Complex Variables	333
7.6	Conformal Mapping for Laplace's Equation	336
7.7	The Schwarz Transformation for General Polygons	345
7.8	Conformal Mapping for Wave Problems	348
	SEPARATION OF VARIABLES METHOD	351
7.9	Laplace's Equation in Rectangular Coordinates	351
7.10	Static Field Described by a Single Rectangular Harmonic	353
7.11	Fourier Series and Integral	355

7.12 Series of Rectangular Harmonics for Two- and Three-Dimensional Static Fields 360
7.13 Cylindrical Harmonics for Static Fields 365
7.14 Bessel Functions 368
7.15 Bessel Function Zeros and Formulas 373
7.16 Expansion of a Function as a Series of Bessel Functions 375
7.17 Fields Described by Cylindrical Harmonics 377
7.18 Spherical Harmonics 379
7.19 Product Solutions for the Helmholtz Equation in Rectangular Coordinates 385
7.20 Product Solutions for the Helmholtz Equation in Cylindrical Coordinates 386

CHAPTER 8 WAVEGUIDES WITH CYLINDRICAL CONDUCTING BOUNDARIES 395

8.1 Introduction 395
GENERAL FORMULATION FOR GUIDED WAVES 396
8.2 Basic Equations and Wave Types for Uniform Systems 396
CYLINDRICAL WAVEGUIDES OF VARIOUS CROSS SECTIONS 398
8.3 Waves Guided by Perfectly Conducting Parallel Plates 398
8.4 Guided Waves Between Parallel Planes as Superposition of Plane Waves 405
8.5 Parallel-Plane Guiding System with Losses 407
8.6 Planar Transmission Lines 410
8.7 Rectangular Waveguides 417
8.8 The TE_{10} Wave in a Rectangular Guide 423
8.9 Circular Waveguides 428
8.10 Higher Order Modes on Coaxial Lines 433
8.11 Excitation and Reception of Waves in Guides 435
GENERAL PROPERTIES OF GUIDED WAVES 438
8.12 General Properties of TEM Waves on Multiconductor Lines 440
8.13 General Properties of TM Waves in Cylindrical Conducting Guides of Arbitrary Cross Section 442
8.14 General Properties of TE Waves in Cylindrical Conducting Guides of Arbitrary Cross Section 447

ıves Below and Near Cutoff 449
ispersion of Signals Along Transmission Lines and Waveguides 451

CHAPTER 9 SPECIAL WAVEGUIDE TYPES 462

9.1 Introduction 462
9.2 Dielectric Waveguides 462
9.3 Parallel-Plane Radial Transmission Lines 464
9.4 Circumferential Modes in Radial Lines: Sectoral Horns 468
9.5 Duality: Propagation Between Inclined Planes 470
9.6 Waves Guided by Conical Systems 472
9.7 Ridge Waveguide 474
9.8 The Idealized Helix and Other Slow-Wave Structures 476
9.9 Surface Guiding 479
9.10 Periodic Structures and Spatial Harmonics 482

CHAPTER 10 RESONANT CAVITIES 490

10.1 Introduction 490
RESONATORS OF SIMPLE SHAPE 491
10.2 Fields of Simple Rectangular Resonator 491
10.3 Energy Storage, Losses, and Q of a Rectangular Resonator 493
10.4 Other Modes in the Rectangular Resonator 494
10.5 Circular Cylindrical Resonator 496
10.6 Strip Resonators 500
10.7 Wave Solutions in Spherical Coordinates 504
10.8 Spherical Resonators 508
SMALL-GAP CAVITIES AND COUPLING 510
10.9 Small-Gap Cavities 510
10.10 Coupling to Cavities 510
10.11 Measurement of Resonator Q 515
10.12 Resonator Perturbations 518
10.13 Dielectric Resonators 521

CHAPTER 11 MICROWAVE NETWORKS 530

11.1 Introduction 530
11.2 The Network Formulation 532
11.3 Conditions for Reciprocity 535
TWO-PORT WAVEGUIDE JUNCTIONS 536
11.4 Equivalent Circuits for a Two Port 536
11.5 Scattering and Transmission Coefficients 539
11.6 Measurement of Network Parameters 541
11.7 Cascaded Two Ports 545
11.8 Examples of Microwave and Optical Filters 548
N-PORT WAVEGUIDE JUNCTIONS 554
11.9 Circuit and *S*-Parameter Representation of *N* Ports 554
11.10 Directional Couplers and Hybrid Networks 557
FREQUENCY CHARACTERISTICS OF WAVEGUIDE NETWORKS 561
11.11 Properties of a One-Port Impedance 561
11.12 Equivalent Circuits Showing Frequency Characteristics of One Ports 564
11.13 Examples of Cavity Equivalent Circuits 569
11.14 Circuits Giving Frequency Characteristics of *N* Ports 571
JUNCTION PARAMETERS BY ANALYSIS 573
11.15 Quasistatic and Other Methods of Junction Analysis 573

CHAPTER 12 RADIATION 584

12.1 Introduction 584
12.2 Some Types of Practical Radiating Systems 586
FIELD AND POWER CALCULATIONS WITH CURRENTS ASSUMED ON THE ANTENNA 589
12.3 Electric and Magnetic Dipole Radiators 589
12.4 Systemization of Calculation of Radiating Fields and Power from Currents on an Antenna 593
12.5 Long Straight Wire Antenna: Half-Wave Dipole 596
12.6 Radiation Patterns and Antenna Gain 599
12.7 Radiation Resistance 602
12.8 Antennas Above Earth or Conducting Plane 603

12.9 Traveling Wave on a Straight Wire 606
12.10 V and Rhombic Antennas 607
12.11 Methods of Feeding Wire Antennas 611
RADIATION FROM FIELDS OVER AN APERTURE 614
12.12 Fields as Sources of Radiation 614
12.13 Plane Wave Sources 617
12.14 Examples of Radiating Apertures Excited by Plane Waves 619
12.15 Electromagnetic Horns 624
12.16 Resonant Slot Antenna 625
12.17 Lenses for Directing Radiation 628
ARRAYS OF ELEMENTS 630
12.18 Radiation Intensity with Superposition of Effects 630
12.19 Linear Arrays 634
12.20 Radiation from Diffraction Gratings 637
12.21 Polynomial Formulation of Arrays and Limitations on Directivity 638
12.22 Yagi–Uda Arrays 641
12.23 Frequency-Independent Antennas: Logarithmically Periodic Arrays 643
12.24 Integrated Antennas 646
FIELD ANALYSIS OF ANTENNAS 651
12.25 The Antenna as a Boundary Value Problem 651
12.26 Direct Calculation of Input Impedance for Wire Antennas 655
12.27 Mutual Impedance Between Thin Dipoles 659
12.28 Numerical Methods: The Method of Moments 660
RECEIVING ANTENNAS AND RECIPROCITY 663
12.29 A Transmitting–Receiving System 663
12.30 Reciprocity Relations 666
12.31 Equivalent Circuit of the Receiving Antenna 668

CHAPTER 13 ELECTROMAGNETIC PROPERTIES OF MATERIALS 677

13.1 Introduction 677
LINEAR ISOTROPIC MEDIA 678
13.2 Characteristics of Dielectrics 678

13.3 Imperfect Conductors and Semiconductors 682
13.4 Perfect Conductors and Superconductors 687
13.5 Diamagnetic and Paramagnetic Responses 689
NONLINEAR ISOTROPIC MEDIA 691
13.6 Materials with Residual Magnetization 691
13.7 Nonlinear Dielectrics: Application in Optics 695
ANISOTROPIC MEDIA 699
13.8 Representation of Anisotropic Dielectric Crystals 699
13.9 Plane-Wave Propagation in Anisotropic Crystals 701
13.10 Plane-Wave Propagation in Uniaxial Crystals 705
13.11 Electro-Optic Effects 707
13.12 Permeability Matrix for Ferrites 713
13.13 TEM Wave Propagation in Ferrites 716
13.14 Faraday Rotation 721
13.15 Ferrite Devices 723
13.16 Permittivity of a Stationary Plasma in a Magnetic Field 728
13.17 Space–Charge Waves on a Moving Plasma with Infinite Magnetic Field 730
13.18 TEM Waves on a Stationary Plasma in a Finite Magnetic Field 733

CHAPTER 14 OPTICS 742

14.1 Introduction 742
RAY OR GEOMETRICAL OPTICS 743
14.2 Geometrical Optics Through Applications of Laws of Reflection and Refraction 743
14.3 Geometrical Optics as Limiting Case of Wave Optics 749
14.4 Rays in Inhomogeneous Media 752
14.5 Ray Matrices for Paraxial Ray Optics 756
14.6 Guiding of Rays by a Periodic Lens System or in Spherical Mirror Resonators 760
DIELECTRIC OPTICAL WAVEGUIDES 763
14.7 Dielectric Guides of Planar Form 763
14.8 Dielectric Guides of Rectangular Form 767
14.9 Dielectric Guides of Circular Cross Section 771
14.10 Propagation of Gaussian Beams in Graded-Index Fibers 775

14.11 Intermode Delay and Group Velocity Dispersion 778
14.12 Nonlinear Effects in Fibers: Solitons 780
GAUSSIAN BEAMS IN SPACE AND IN OPTICAL RESONATORS 783
14.13 Propagation of Gaussian Beams in a Homogeneous Medium 783
14.14 Transformation of Gaussian Beams by Ray Matrix 786
14.15 Gaussian Modes in Optical Resonators 789
14.16 Stability and Resonant Frequencies of Optical-Resonator Modes 793
BASIS FOR OPTICAL INFORMATION PROCESSING 795
14.17 Fourier Transforming Properties of Lenses 795
14.18 Spatial Filtering 798
14.19 The Principle of Holography 801

APPENDIX 1 CONVERSION FACTORS BETWEEN SYSTEMS OF UNITS 813

APPENDIX 2 COORDINATE SYSTEMS AND VECTOR RELATIONS 815

APPENDIX 3 SKETCH OF THE DERIVATION OF MAGNETIC FIELD LAWS 821

APPENDIX 4 COMPLEX PHASORS AS USED IN ELECTRICAL CIRCUITS 824

APPENDIX 5 SOLUTION FOR RETARDED POTENTIALS; GREEN'S FUNCTIONS 828

INDEX 831