

Mobile Security Framework

(MobSF) Configuration

<https://github.com/MobSF/Mobile-Security-Framework-MobSF/wiki/1.-Documentation>

Requirements

Static Analysis

- Python 2.7 - [Python 2 Download](#) (Latest Python 2.7 release is recommended)
- Oracle JDK 1.7 or above - [Java JDK Download](#)
- Mac OSX Users must install Command-line tools for
- MAC OS X - [How to Install Commandline Tools in Mac](#)
- iOS IPA Analysis works only on OSX and requires a MAC
- Windows App Static analysis requires a Windows Host or Windows VM for Mac
- and Linux. For Windows App Static Analysis, Read [Windows App Static Analysis](#)

NOTE:

- On Linux and Mac, install Oracle Java 1.7 or above and **make it the default** one.
- On Linux, make sure you have 32 bit execution support enabled.

Dynamic Analysis

- MobSF x86 Android VM requires Oracle VirtualBox - [VirtualBox Download](#)
- [Android Studio](#) and a configured virtual device is required if your using
- MobSF ARM Emulator. Intel HAXM is recommended.
- Hardware Requirements: Min 4GB RAM, 5GB HDD/SSD and Virtualization
- Support for running MobSF VM

Downloads

- Download MobSF Android x86 4.4.2 VM (v0.3) ova file: <https://goo.gl/QxgHZa>
- Download MobSF Android arm Emulator 4.1.2 (v1.0) file <https://goo.gl/LRrGs3>

Installation

- **Windows:** Clone MobSF Repository to C:\
- **Mac:** Clone MobSF Repository to /Users/[username]/
- **Linux:** Clone MobSF Repository to /home/[username]/

Configuring Static Analyzer

```
git clone https://github.com/MobSF/Mobile-Security-Framework-MobSF.git
cd Mobile-Security-Framework-MobSF
```

Install MobSF Python dependencies using **pip**

Windows

```
C:\Python27\python.exe -m pip install -r requirements.txt
```

NOTE: If you face any issues, download and install the latest python 2.7.x

Mac

```
pip install -r requirements.txt --user
```

If it throws error like pip command not found then run the following command.

```
sudo easy_install pip
```

Then run the command,

```
pip install -r requirements.txt --user
```

Linux

```
sudo apt install build-essential libssl-dev libffi-dev python-dev
pip install -r requirements.txt --user
```

PDF Report Generation

- You need to install [wkhtmltopdf](#) binary separately for generating PDF reports.
- Check [wkhtmltopdf downloads](#) and [Installing wkhtmltopdf wiki](#) for more information.
- In Windows, you need to add the folder that contains [wkhtmltopdf](#) binary to environment variable PATH.

Running MobSF

```
python manage.py runserver
```

If you need to run on a specific port number try

```
python manage.py runserver PORT_NO.
```

To expose MobSF to a particular IP, you can try

```
python manage.py runserver IP:PORT_NO.
```

If everything goes right, you will get an output like the one below.

```
Mobile Security Framework v0.9.3.8 Beta

MobSF

OS: Darwin
Platform: Darwin-16.3.0-x86_64-i386-64bit

[INFO] Finding JDK Location in Linux/MAC....
[INFO] JDK 1.7 or above is available
[INFO] Checking for Update.
[INFO] No updates available.
System check identified no issues (0 silenced).
January 16, 2017 - 19:16:24
Django version 1.10b1, using settings 'MobSF.settings'
Starting development server at http://127.0.0.1:8000/
Quit the server with CONTROL-C.
```

You can navigate to <http://localhost:8000/> to access the MobSF Web interface.

Configuring Dynamic Analyzer

MobSF Dynamic Analysis currently supports Android and can be done in four ways.

1. [Dynamic Analysis with MobSF Android 4.4.2 x86 VirtualBox VM - **default**](#)
2. [\(Fast, not all Apps work\)](#)
3. [Dynamic Analysis with MobSF Android 4.1.2 arm Emulator - \(Slow, Most Apps work\)](#)
4. [Dynamic Analysis using a Rooted Android 4.03 - 4.4 Device \(Very Fast, All Apps work\)](#)
5. [Dynamic Analysis using a Rooted Android 4.03 - 4.4 VM \(not tested\)](#)

Configuring Dynamic Analyzer with MobSF Android 4.4.2 x86 VirtualBox VM

Dynamic Analyzer is available only for Android binaries (APK)

and works only if your computer has at least 4GB of RAM and Full Virtualization support.

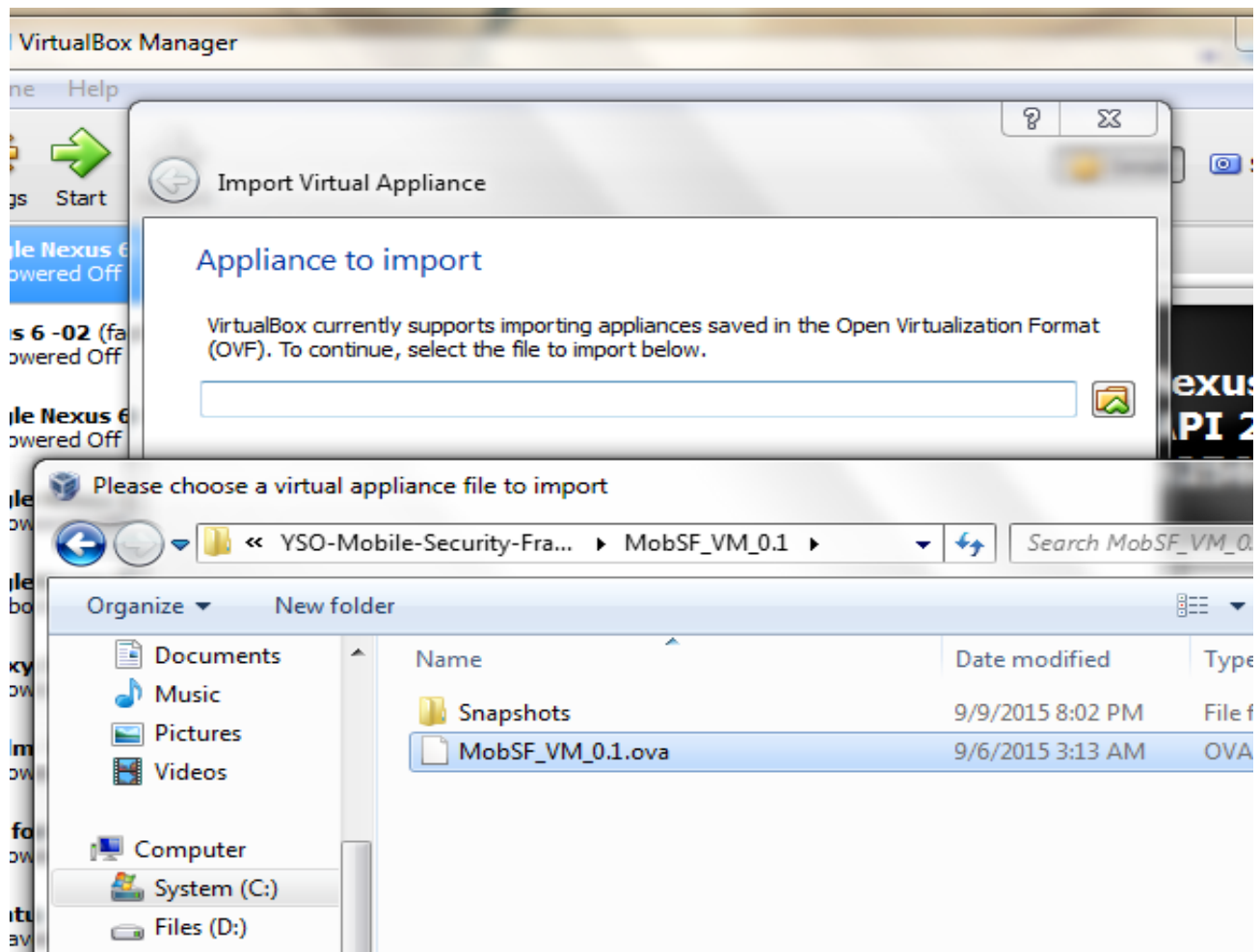
To Configure Dynamic Analyzer we need 4 things.

- VM UUID
- Snapshot UUID
- Host/Proxy IP
- VM/Device IP

Steps to Follow

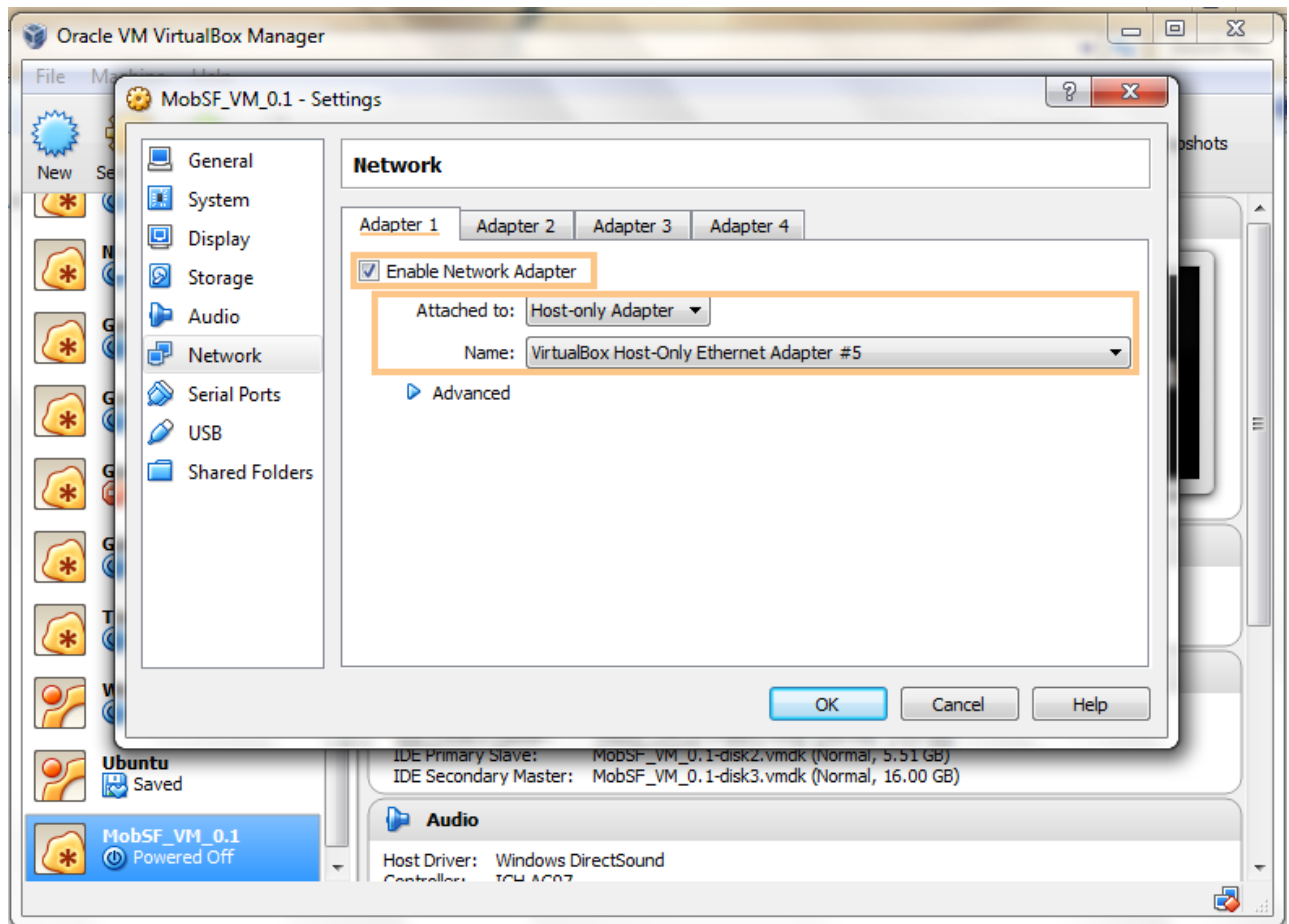
- Open VirtualBox,

Go to **File -> Import Appliance** and select the MobSF_VM_X.X.ova file.

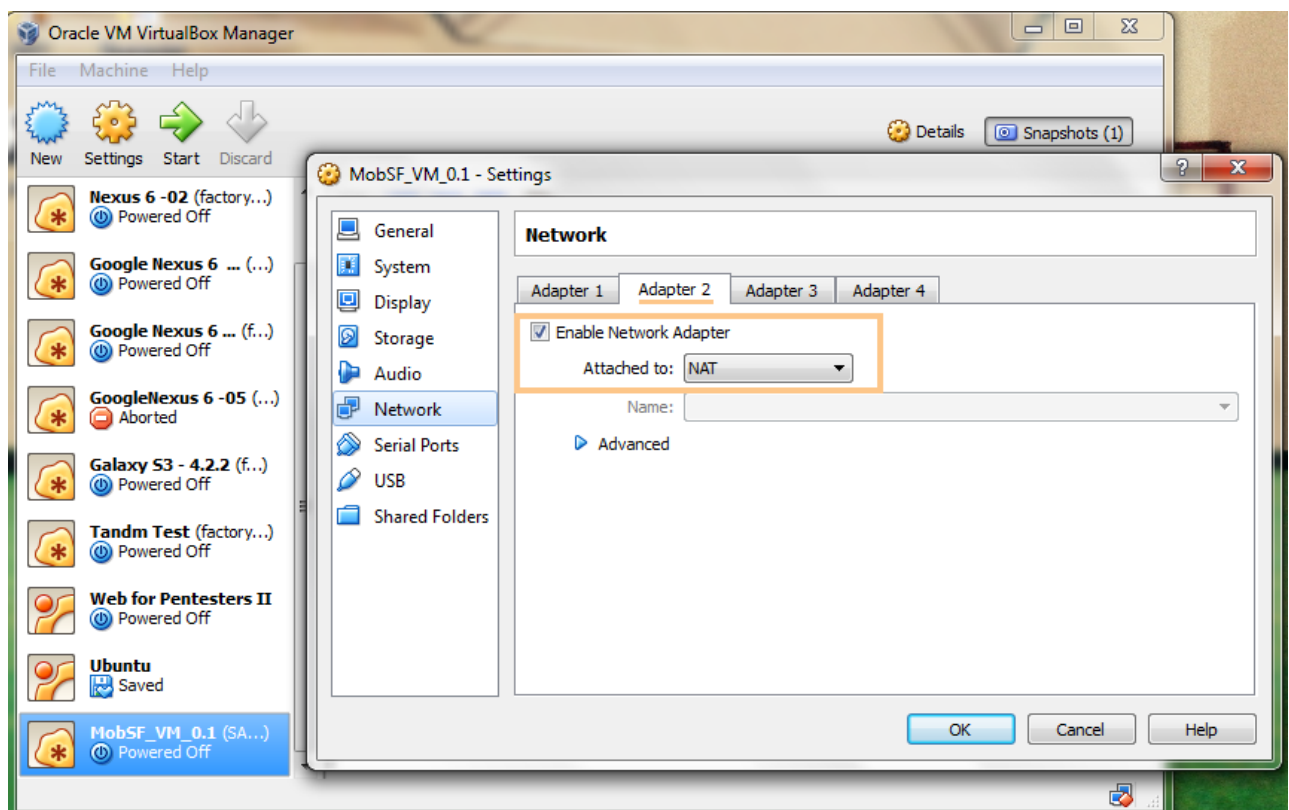


- Proceed with the import process. Do not alter anything.
- Once the OVA is Imported Successfully, you will see a new entry in VirtualBox named MobSF_VM_X.X
- Right Click MobSF VM and Choose Settings, Go to Network tab. Here we need to configure two Network Adapters.

- **Adapter 1** should be enabled and attached to **Host-only Adapter**. Remember the name of the adapter. We need the name to Identify the Host/Proxy IP.



- **Adapter 2** should be enabled and attached to **NAT**



- Save the settings and Start MobSF VM. While the VM is Booting up. Note down the **VM IP**.

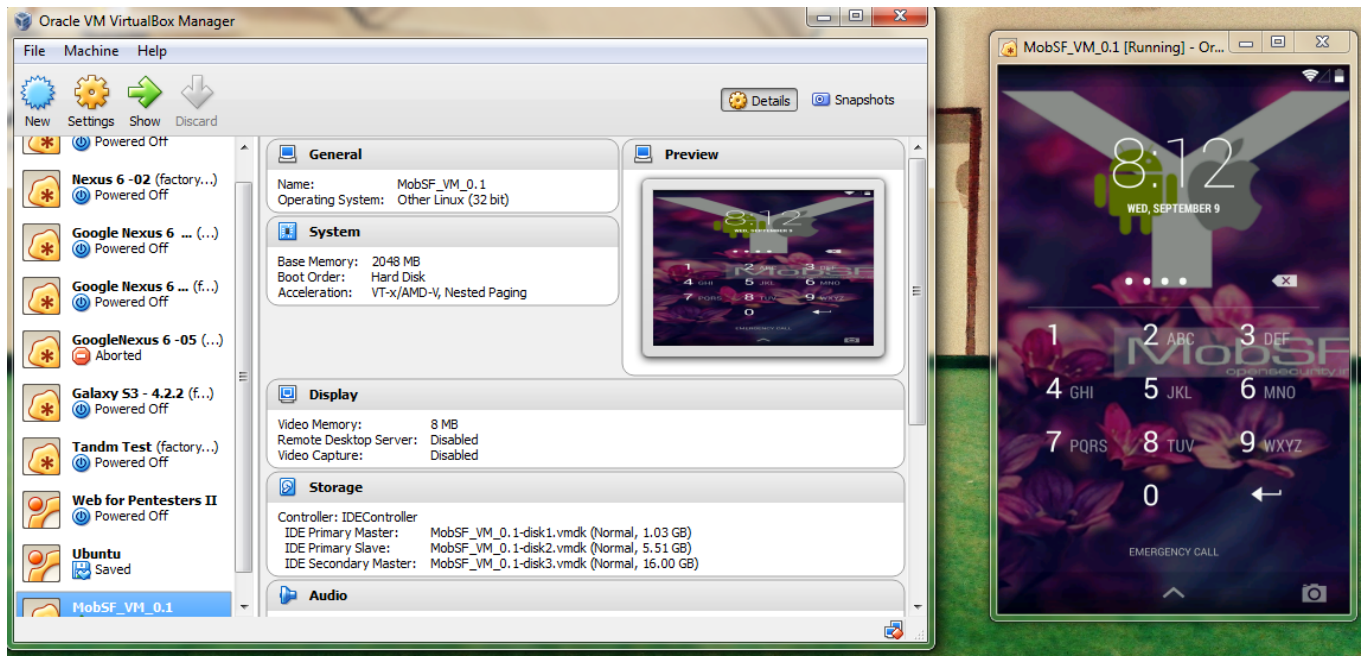
```

[ 1.645484] init: powerctl: cannot expand '${sys.powerctl}'
shell@mobsec:/$ IP Management : 192.168.106.101
[ 1.691905] cfbcopyarea: exports duplicate symbol cfb_copyarea (owned by kern
el)
[ 1.693592] cfbfillrect: exports duplicate symbol cfb_fillrect (owned by kern
el)
[ 1.695251] cfbimgblt: exports duplicate symbol cfb_imageblit (owned by kerne
l)
Trying to mount /dev/block/sdc
[ 1.785573] healthd: wakealarm_init: timerfd_create failed
[ 1.950206] init: untracked pid 120 exited
[ 1.953262] init: untracked pid 129 exited
[ 1.954612] init: untracked pid 133 exited
[ 1.987147] init: untracked pid 137 exited
[ 2.008173] init: untracked pid 151 exited
[ 6.130547] init: untracked pid 164 exited
[ 11.933350] init: untracked pid 175 exited
[ 16.967326] init: untracked pid 187 exited
[ 21.952694] init: untracked pid 199 exited
[ 26.897364] init: untracked pid 210 exited
[ 31.958016] init: untracked pid 223 exited
[ 36.922654] init: untracked pid 233 exited
[ 41.957571] init: untracked pid 244 exited

```

- Once the VM Boots up, It will present a Lock Screen.

The password for the Lock Screen is 1234



NOTE: If the VM does not boot up properly

then you cannot perform Dynamic Analysis with MobSF VM.

- **Getting the Host/Proxy IP**
 - **Windows** : Issue the command `ipconfig` in command prompt and note down the IP corresponding to the name of the Host-only Adapter.

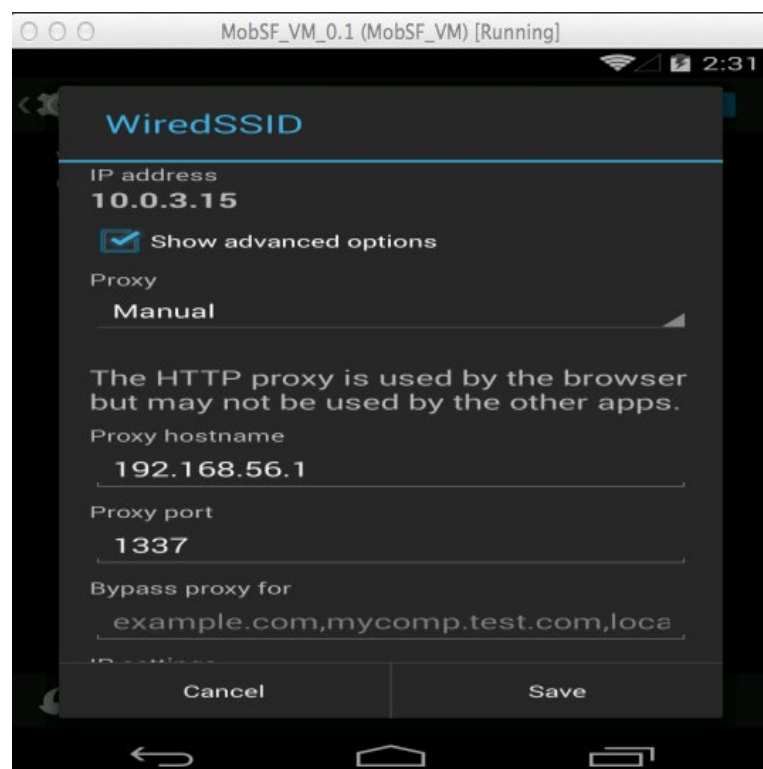

```
Ethernet adapter VirtualBox Host-Only Network #5:
Connection-specific DNS Suffix . : 
Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::ad53:d578:d01c:ac1e%46
IPv4 Address. . . . . : 192.168.106.1
Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
Default Gateway . . . . . :
```

- o **Unix** : Issue the command `ifconfig` in terminal

and note down the IP corresponding to the name of the Host-only Adapter.

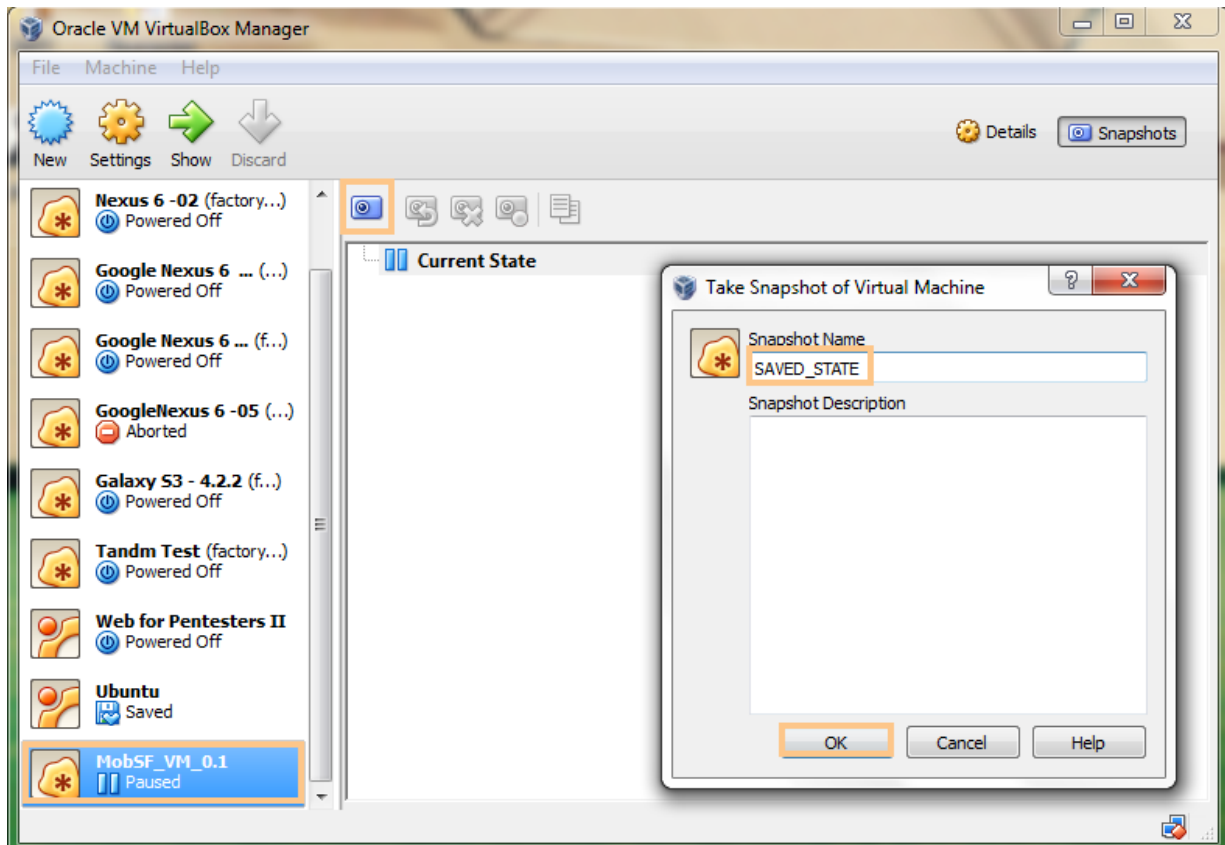
```
vboxnet0: flags=8843<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,SIMPLEX,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
ether 0a:00:27:00:00:00
inet 192.168.56.1 netmask 0xfffff00 broadcast 192.168.56.255
```

- **NOTE:** The VirtualBox Host-Only Adapter IP
- and MobSF VM IP should be in the same network range.
- If your MobSF VM IP and Adapter IP are in different network range,
- modify the Adapter IP to be in the same network range as that of MobSF VM IP.
- See:
- [What to do when MobSF VM and VirtualBox Host Only Adapter are not in the same network range](#)
- Go to Wi-Fi Settings in **MobSF VM** and set the Proxy IP as the Host/Proxy IP which you have obtained from the previous step and port no as **1337**

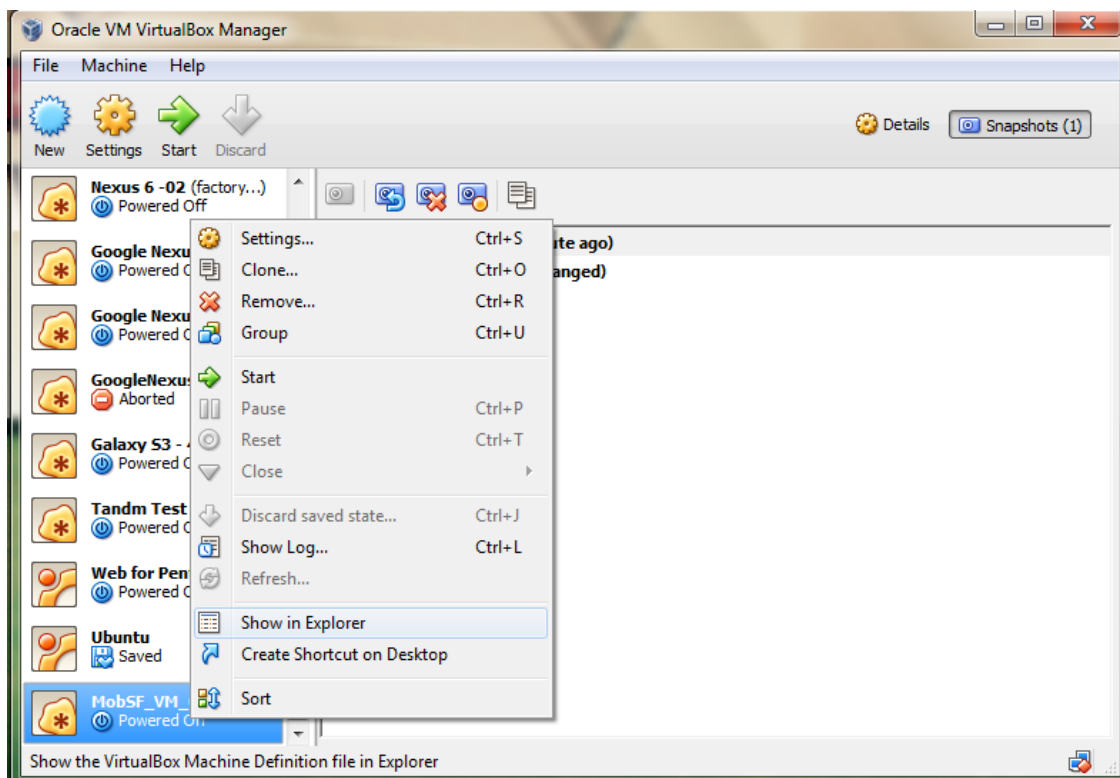


- Save the settings and Navigate to the Home Screen of **MobSF VM**.

Wait for 30 seconds and save a snapshot of the **MobSF VM** in VirtualBox



- Once the Snapshot is saved, right click **MobSF VM**
and select **Show in Explorer** or **Show in Finder**.



- Open the File **MobSF_VM_X.X.vbox** in any Text Editor
- and note down the VM UUID and Snapshot UUID

```

1  <?xml version="1.0"?>
2  <!--
3  ** DO NOT EDIT THIS FILE.
4  ** If you make changes to this file while any VirtualBox related application
5  ** is running, your changes will be overwritten later, without taking effect.
6  ** Use VBoxManage or the VirtualBox Manager GUI to make changes.
7  -->
8  <VirtualBox xmlns="http://www.innotek.de/VirtualBox-settings" version="1.12-windows">
9    <Machine uuid="{c00833ba-0e1c-43d2-8885-87da028f8e6e}" name="MobSF_VM_0.1" OSType="Linux"
      currentSnapshot="{d66f3e72-dd23-4d2d-938a-d73dc7cd62fa}" snapshotFolder="Snapshots"
      lastStateChange="2015-09-09T14:46:39Z">
10     <MediaRegistry>
11       <HardDisks>
12         <HardDisk uuid="{04d80b8a-b70c-4c64-ae07-2b43a20a5765}" location="MobSF_VM_0.1-disk1.
          vmdk" format="VMDK" type="Normal">
13           <HardDisk uuid="{ce9f42ed-f466-4ac1-a5fa-203ce2d38faf}" location="Snapshots/{ce9f42ed
            -f466-4ac1-a5fa-203ce2d38faf}.vmdk" format="VMDK"/>
14         </HardDisk>
15         <HardDisk uuid="{c41a7c45-58ff-4998-90f7-d59f2bbd460f}" location="MobSF_VM_0.1-disk2.
          vmdk" format="VMDK" type="Normal">
16           <HardDisk uuid="{52a4d9a0-8594-4846-84c7-91e44ffccb10}" location="
            Snapshots/{52a4d9a0-8594-4846-84c7-91e44ffccb10}.vmdk" format="VMDK"/>
17         </HardDisk>

```

Here the value of **uuid** is the **VM UUID** and **currentSnapshot** is the **Snapshot UUID**.

- Now we have all the things needed to configure the Dynamic Analyzer (Host/Proxy IP, VM IP, VM UUID and Snapshot UUID)
- Go to `MobSF/settings.py` and set the appropriate values as
 - UUID = VM UUID
 - SUUID = Snapshot UUID
 - VM_IP = VM IP
 - PROXY_IP = Host/Proxy IP
- In `MobSF/settings.py`, set `ANDROID_DYNAMIC_ANALYZER = "MobSF_VM"` (default)
- This will configure MobSF to use Android VirtualBox VM for Dynamic Analysis.

Configuring Dynamic Analyzer with with

MobSF Android 4.1.2 arm Emulator

- Make sure [Android Studio](#) is installed and an AVD is created.
- (Nexus 5 with Lollipop image is recommended)
- Extract [MobSF_ARM_Emulator.zip](#)
- Run `mobsfy_AVN.py` script and specify the directory that contains the files extracted from `MobSF_ARM_Emulator.zip`.
- In `MobSF/settings.py`, set `ANDROID_DYNAMIC_ANALYZER = "MobSF_AVN"`
- This will configure MobSF to use Android arm Emulator for Dynamic Analysis.

Manual Configuration (not recommended)

- If `mobsfy_AVD.py` script is not running successfully, you need to set the values for `AVD_EMULATOR` and `AVD_PATH` in `MobSF/settings.py` manually.
- Follow the README inside the emulator zip and change all
- the path fields according to your system
- edit `MobSF/settings.py` and modify

```
AVD_EMULATOR = r'/Users/[USERNAME]/Library/Android/sdk/tools/emulator'  
# This can be  
/Users/[USERNAME]/Library/Android/Sdk/emulator/emulator for  
newer versions of android SDK  
[SEP]AVD_PATH = r'/Users/[USERNAME]/.android/avd'[SEP] # Path to the and folder  
where you extracted the emulator
```

- In `MobSF/settings.py`, set `ANDROID_DYNAMIC_ANALYZER = "MobSF_AVD"`

Configuring Dynamic Analyzer with

Rooted Android 4.03 - 4.4 Device

- MobSFy the Rooted Android Device, Follow the instructions here: [Configure MobSF Dynamic Analysis Environment in Android Device](#)
- In `MobSF/settings.py`, set `ANDROID_DYNAMIC_ANALYZER = "MobSF_REAL_DEVICE"`
- Set `DEVICE_IP` and `DEVICE_ADB_PORT` with the IP and PORT that you got from WiFi ADB

Configuring Dynamic Analyzer with

Rooted Android 4.03 - 4.4 VM

- MobSFy the Custom VM, Follow the instructions here:
- [Configure MobSF Dynamic Analysis Environment in Custom VM](#)
- **VM on Virtual Box:** If the VM is hosted on VirtualBox,
- follow the same steps that you have followed for configuring
- [MobSF x86 VirtualBox VM](#) and set appropriate `VM UUID`, `Snapshot UUID`, `Host/Proxy IP`, `VM IP` and set `ANDROID_DYNAMIC_ANALYZER = "MobSF_VM"`
- **Any Other VM:** Configure it as a Real device. Set `ANDROID_DYNAMIC_ANALYZER = "MobSF_REAL_DEVICE"` and specify `DEVICE_IP` and `DEVICE_ADB_PORT`.
- Snapshot feature is only available with VM(s) hosted in VirtualBox.

Updating MobSF

If you are updating MobSF, In most cases you might have

to perform database migrations or you will see errors such as

```
[ERROR] Saving to DB
(E:\Mobile-Security-Framework-MobSF\StaticAnalyzer\views\android
\db_interaction.py, LINE 236 "static_db.save()"):
table StaticAnalyzer_staticanalyzerandroid has no column named
```

Run the below command to migrate your db

```
python manage.py makemigrations
python manage.py migrate
```

If the above changes didn't work, you might need to delete the file `db.sqlite3`,

or run `clean.sh` in Mac/Linux. After that run the above commands.

NOTE: This will remove the previously saved MobSF scan results.

Running Tests

- Basic Static Analyzer unit tests - run MobSF and navigate to <http://127.0.0.1:8000/runtest/>
- MobSF REST API unit tests - run MobSF and navigate to <http://127.0.0.1:8000/runapitest/>

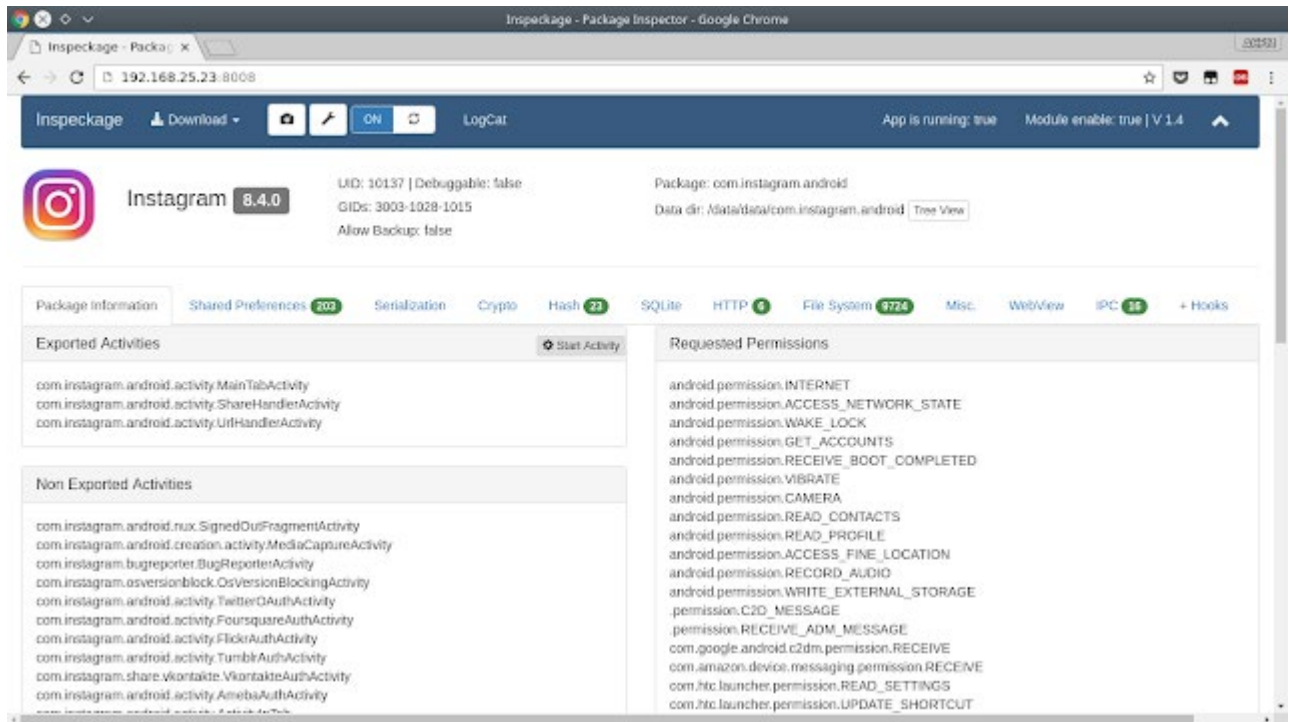
Dynamic analysis with Inspackage

<https://www.slideshare.net/VodqaBLR/dynamic-security-analysis-static-security-analysis-for-android-apps/>

nspeckage - (Android Package Inspector) Dynamic Analysis With Api Hooks, Start Unexported Activities And More

http:

[//www.kitploit.com/2017/04/inspeckage-android-package-inspector.html](http://www.kitploit.com/2017/04/inspeckage-android-package-inspector.html)



Inspeckage is a tool developed to offer dynamic analysis of Android applications.

By applying hooks to functions of the Android API, Inspeckage will help you understand what an Android application is doing at runtime.

- <http://ac-pm.github.io/Inspeckage>
- <https://twitter.com/inspeckage>
- <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=mobi.acpm.inspeckage>
- <http://repo.xposed.info/module/mobi.acpm.inspeckage>

Features

With Inspeckage, we can get a good amount of information about the application's behavior:

Information gathering

- Requested Permissions;
- App Permissions;
- Shared Libraries;
- Exported and Non-exported Activities, Content Providers, Broadcast Receivers and Services;
- Check if the app is debuggable or not;
- Version, UID and GIDs;
- etc.

Hooks (so far)

With the hooks, we can see what the application is doing in real time:

- Shared Preferences (log and file);
- Serialization;

- Crypto;
- Hashes;
- SQLite;
- HTTP (an HTTP proxy tool is still the best alternative);
- File System;
- Miscellaneous (Clipboard, URL.Parse());
- WebView;
- IPC;
- + Hooks (add new hooks dynamically)

Actions

With Xposed it's possible to perform actions such as start a unexported activity and much else:

- Start any activity (exported and unexported);
- Call any provider (exported and unexported);
- Disable FLAG_SECURE;
- SSL uncheck (bypass certificate pinning - JSSE, Apache and okhttp3);
- Start, stop and restart the application;
- Replace params and return value (+Hooks tab).

Extras

- APK Download;
- View the app's directory tree;
- Download the app's files;
- Download the output generated by hooks in text file format;
- Take a screen capture;
- Send text to android clipboard.

Configuration

Even though our tool has some hooks to the HTTP libraries, using an external proxy tool is still the

best option to analyze the app's traffic. With Inspeckage, you can:

- Add a proxy to the target app;
- Enable and disable proxy;
- Add entries in the arp table.

Logcat

Logcat.html page. A experimental page with websocket to show some information from the logcat.

Installation

Requirements: Xposed Framework

Xposed Installer

1. Go to Xposed Installer, select "Download"
2. Refresh and search for "Inspeckage"
3. Download the latest version and install
4. Enable it in Xposed
5. Reboot and enjoy!

Xposed Repository

Get it from Xposed repo: <http://repo.xposed.info/module/mobi.acpm.inspeckage>

```
adb install mobi.acpm.inspeckage.apk
```

1. Enable it in Xposed
2. Reboot and enjoy!

From Source

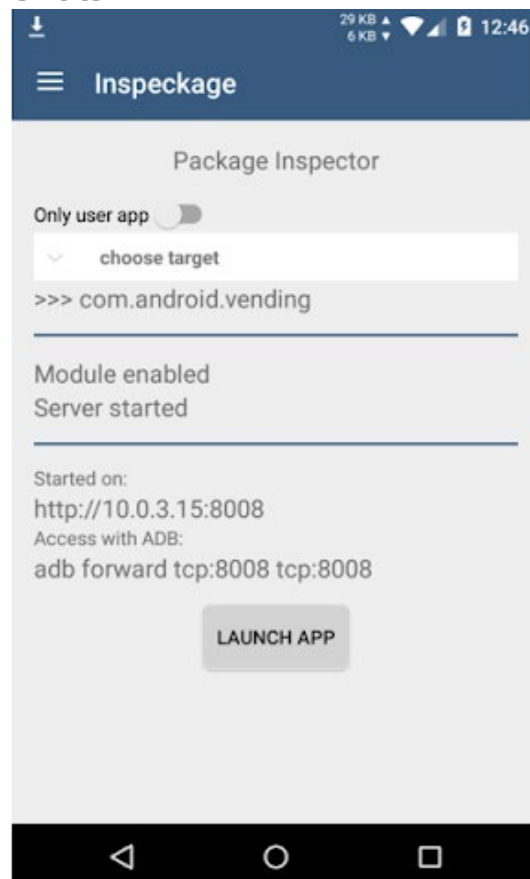
Feel free to download the source!

How to uninstall

```
adb uninstall mobi.acpm.inspeckage
```

And reboot!


Genymotion Screenshots



Inspeckage - Package Inspector - Google Chrome

192.168.25.23:8008

Inspeckage Download ON LogCat App is running: true Module enable: true | V 1.4

 **Instagram 8.4.0** UID: 10137 | Debuggable: false Package: com.instagram.android
GIDs: 3003-1028-1015 Data dir: /data/data/com.instagram.android Tree View
Allow Backup: false

Package Information Shared Preferences 203 Serialization Crypto Hash 21 SQLite HTTP 6 File System 9724 Misc WebView IPC 35 + Hooks

Exported Activities Start Activity

- com.instagram.android.activity.MainTabActivity
- com.instagram.android.activity.ShareHandlerActivity
- com.instagram.android.activity.UrlHandlerActivity

Non Exported Activities

- com.instagram.android.rux.SignedOutFragmentActivity
- com.instagram.android.creation.activity.MediaCaptureActivity
- com.instagram.bugreporter.BugReporterActivity
- com.instagram.osversionblock.OsVersionBlockingActivity
- com.instagram.android.activity.TwitterOAuthActivity
- com.instagram.android.activity.FoursquareAuthActivity
- com.instagram.android.activity.FlickrAuthActivity
- com.instagram.android.activity.TumblrAuthActivity
- com.instagram.share.vkontakte.VkontakteAuthActivity
- com.instagram.android.activity.AmazonAuthActivity
- com.instagram.android.activity.FacebookAuthActivity


Requested Permissions

- android.permission.INTERNET
- android.permission.ACCESS_NETWORK_STATE
- android.permission.WAKE_LOCK
- android.permission.GET_ACCOUNTS
- android.permission.RECEIVE_BOOT_COMPLETED
- android.permission.VIBRATE
- android.permission.CAMERA
- android.permission.READ_CONTACTS
- android.permission.READ_PROFILE
- android.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION
- android.permission.RECORD_AUDIO
- android.permission.WRITE_EXTERNAL_STORAGE
- android.permission.C2D_MESSAGE
- android.permission.RECEIVE_ADM_MESSAGE
- com.google.android.c2dm.permission.RECEIVE
- com.amazon.device.messaging.permission.RECEIVE
- com.htc.launcher.permission.READ_SETTINGS
- com.htc.launcher.permission.UPDATE_SHORTCUT

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Exported Activities Start Activity

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Non Exported Activities

- com.instagram.android.rux.SignedOutFragmentActivity
- com.instagram.android.creation.activity.MediaCaptureActivity
- com.instagram.bugreporter.BugReporterActivity
- com.instagram.osversionblock.OsVersionBlockingActivity
- com.instagram.android.activity.TwitterOAuthActivity
- com.instagram.android.activity.FoursquareAuthActivity
- com.instagram.android.activity.FlickrAuthActivity
- com.instagram.android.activity.TumblrAuthActivity
- com.instagram.share.vkontakte.VkontakteAuthActivity
- com.instagram.android.activity.AmazonAuthActivity
- com.instagram.android.activity.FacebookAuthActivity

Requested Permissions

- android.permission.INTERNET
- android.permission.ACCESS_NETWORK_STATE
- android.permission.WAKE_LOCK
- android.permission.GET_ACCOUNTS
- android.permission.RECEIVE_BOOT_COMPLETED
- android.permission.VIBRATE
- android.permission.CAMERA
- android.permission.READ_CONTACTS
- android.permission.READ_PROFILE
- android.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION
- android.permission.RECORD_AUDIO
- android.permission.WRITE_EXTERNAL_STORAGE
- android.permission.C2D_MESSAGE
- android.permission.RECEIVE_ADM_MESSAGE
- com.google.android.c2dm.permission.RECEIVE
- com.amazon.device.messaging.permission.RECEIVE
- com.htc.launcher.permission.READ_SETTINGS
- com.htc.launcher.permission.UPDATE_SHORTCUT

Settings

OFF Disable FLAG_SECURE 192.168.25.8
OFF SSL uncheck 4443
OFF Add Proxy

Restart App Finish App Start App 192.168.1.1
01:23:45:67:89:ab Set ARP Entry

Disable/Enable

- ON Shared Preferences
- ON Serialization
- ON Crypto
- ON Hash
- ON SQLite
- ON HTTP
- OFF File System
- ON Misc
- ON WebView
- ON IPC
- ON + Hooks

