

# ChatGPTChatGPT



```
import cv2
import mediapipe as mp

# Initialize Mediapipe hands and drawing utilities
mp_hands = mp.solutions.hands
mp_drawing = mp.solutions.drawing_utils

# Function to determine if hand is open
def is_open_hand(landmarks):
    thumb_tip = landmarks[mp_hands.HandLandmark.THUMB_TIP]
    index_tip = landmarks[mp_hands.HandLandmark.INDEX_FINGER_TIP]
    middle_tip = landmarks[mp_hands.HandLandmark.MIDDLE_FINGER_TIP]
    ring_tip = landmarks[mp_hands.HandLandmark.RING_FINGER_TIP]
    pinky_tip = landmarks[mp_hands.HandLandmark.PINKY_TIP]

    # Check if all fingers are above the base of the hand
    return (index_tip.y < thumb_tip.y and
            middle_tip.y < thumb_tip.y and
            ring_tip.y < thumb_tip.y and
            pinky_tip.y < thumb_tip.y)

# Function to determine if the gesture is a thumbs up
def is_thumbs_up(landmarks):
    thumb_tip = landmarks[mp_hands.HandLandmark.THUMB_TIP]
    index_tip = landmarks[mp_hands.HandLandmark.INDEX_FINGER_TIP]

    # Check if the thumb is extended and the index is down
    return (thumb_tip.y < index_tip.y)

# Function to determine if the gesture is a peace sign
def is_peace_sign(landmarks):
    index_tip = landmarks[mp_hands.HandLandmark.INDEX_FINGER_TIP]
    middle_tip = landmarks[mp_hands.HandLandmark.MIDDLE_FINGER_TIP]
    ring_tip = landmarks[mp_hands.HandLandmark.RING_FINGER_TIP]
    pinky_tip = landmarks[mp_hands.HandLandmark.PINKY_TIP]

    # Check if index and middle fingers are up while others are down
    return (index_tip.y < middle_tip.y and
            ring_tip.y > middle_tip.y and
            pinky_tip.y > middle_tip.y)

# Function to determine if the gesture is a two fingers up
def is_two_fingers_up(landmarks):
    index_tip = landmarks[mp_hands.HandLandmark.INDEX_FINGER_TIP]
```

```

middle_tip = landmarks[mp_hands.HandLandmark.MIDDLE_FINGER_TIP]
thumb_tip = landmarks[mp_hands.HandLandmark.THUMB_TIP]
ring_tip = landmarks[mp_hands.HandLandmark.RING_FINGER_TIP]
pinky_tip = landmarks[mp_hands.HandLandmark.PINKY_TIP]

# Check if index and middle fingers are up while others are down
return (index_tip.y < thumb_tip.y and
        middle_tip.y < thumb_tip.y and
        ring_tip.y > thumb_tip.y and
        pinky_tip.y > thumb_tip.y)

# Start video capture
cap = cv2.VideoCapture(0)

with mp_hands.Hands(min_detection_confidence=0.7, min_tracking_confidence=0.7) as hands:
    while cap.isOpened():
        ret, frame = cap.read()
        if not ret:
            print("Error: Failed to capture video.")
            break

        # Convert the frame to RGB
        image = cv2.cvtColor(frame, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB)
        image.flags.writeable = False

        # Process the image and detect hands
        results = hands.process(image)

        # Convert back to BGR for rendering
        image.flags.writeable = True
        image = cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR_RGB2BGR)

        if results.multi_hand_landmarks:
            for hand_landmarks in results.multi_hand_landmarks:
                # Draw hand landmarks
                mp_drawing.draw_landmarks(image, hand_landmarks, mp_hands.HAND_CONNECTIONS)

                # Determine gesture
                if is_open_hand(hand_landmarks.landmark):
                    gesture_text = 'Open Hand'
                    gesture_color = (0, 255, 0) # Green
                elif is_thumbs_up(hand_landmarks.landmark):
                    gesture_text = 'Thumbs Up'
                    gesture_color = (255, 255, 0) # Cyan
                elif is_peace_sign(hand_landmarks.landmark):
                    gesture_text = 'Peace Sign'
                    gesture_color = (255, 0, 255) # Magenta
                elif is_two_fingers_up(hand_landmarks.landmark):
                    gesture_text = 'Two Fingers Up'
                    gesture_color = (128, 0, 128) # Purple
                else:

```

```

gesture_text = 'Fist'
gesture_color = (0, 0, 255) # Red

# Display gesture text on the image
cv2.putText(image, gesture_text, (10, 30), cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_SIMPLEX, 1, gesture_color,
2)

# Display the resulting frame
cv2.imshow('Hand Gesture Detection', image)

# Break the loop on 'q' key press
if cv2.waitKey(1) & 0xFF == ord('q'):
    break

# Release the capture and destroy windows
cap.release()
cv2.destroyAllWindows()

```

line by line code explanation?



Sure! Here's a line-by-line explanation of your Python code that uses OpenCV and MediaPipe to detect hand gestures through webcam input.

## Imports and Initialization

python

```

import cv2
import mediapipe as mp

```

- **cv2:** This is the OpenCV library, used for image processing and computer vision tasks.
- **mediapipe:** This is a library developed by Google that provides easy-to-use solutions for various computer vision tasks, including hand detection.

## MediaPipe Hand and Drawing Utilities

python

```

mp_hands = mp.solutions.hands
mp_drawing = mp.solutions.drawing_utils

```

- **mp\_hands:** Initializes the hand detection solution provided by MediaPipe.
- **mp\_drawing:** Initializes the drawing utilities to visualize hand landmarks and connections.

## Hand Gesture Functions

## 1. Open Hand Detection

python

```
def is_open_hand(landmarks):
    thumb_tip = landmarks[mp_hands.HandLandmark.THUMB_TIP]
    index_tip = landmarks[mp_hands.HandLandmark.INDEX_FINGER_TIP]
    middle_tip = landmarks[mp_hands.HandLandmark.MIDDLE_FINGER_TIP]
    ring_tip = landmarks[mp_hands.HandLandmark.RING_FINGER_TIP]
    pinky_tip = landmarks[mp_hands.HandLandmark.PINKY_TIP]

    return (index_tip.y < thumb_tip.y and
            middle_tip.y < thumb_tip.y and
            ring_tip.y < thumb_tip.y and
            pinky_tip.y < thumb_tip.y)
```

- **is\_open\_hand:** This function checks if the hand is open by comparing the `y` coordinates of the fingertips. If all fingertip `y` values are less than the thumb tip's `y` value, it indicates an open hand.

## 2. Thumbs Up Detection

python

```
def is_thumbs_up(landmarks):
    thumb_tip = landmarks[mp_hands.HandLandmark.THUMB_TIP]
    index_tip = landmarks[mp_hands.HandLandmark.INDEX_FINGER_TIP]

    return (thumb_tip.y < index_tip.y)
```

- **is\_thumbs\_up:** This function checks if the thumb is extended upward while the index finger is pointed down. If the thumb's `y` value is less than that of the index finger, it recognizes a thumbs up.

## 3. Peace Sign Detection

python

```
def is_peace_sign(landmarks):
    index_tip = landmarks[mp_hands.HandLandmark.INDEX_FINGER_TIP]
    middle_tip = landmarks[mp_hands.HandLandmark.MIDDLE_FINGER_TIP]
    ring_tip = landmarks[mp_hands.HandLandmark.RING_FINGER_TIP]
    pinky_tip = landmarks[mp_hands.HandLandmark.PINKY_TIP]

    return (index_tip.y < middle_tip.y and
            ring_tip.y > middle_tip.y and
            pinky_tip.y > middle_tip.y)
```

- **is\_peace\_sign:** This function checks if the index and middle fingers are extended upwards, while the ring and pinky fingers are down. This configuration represents a peace sign.

## 4. Two Fingers Up Detection

python

```
def is_two_fingers_up(landmarks):
    index_tip = landmarks[mp_hands.HandLandmark.INDEX_FINGER_TIP]
    middle_tip = landmarks[mp_hands.HandLandmark.MIDDLE_FINGER_TIP]
    thumb_tip = landmarks[mp_hands.HandLandmark.THUMB_TIP]
    ring_tip = landmarks[mp_hands.HandLandmark.RING_FINGER_TIP]
    pinky_tip = landmarks[mp_hands.HandLandmark.PINKY_TIP]

    return (index_tip.y < thumb_tip.y and
            middle_tip.y < thumb_tip.y and
            ring_tip.y > thumb_tip.y and
            pinky_tip.y > thumb_tip.y)
```

- **is\_two\_fingers\_up:** This function checks if both the index and middle fingers are pointing up while the thumb, ring, and pinky fingers are down.

## Video Capture Initialization

python

```
cap = cv2.VideoCapture(0)
```

- **cap:** This initializes video capture from the default camera (camera index `0`).

## Main Loop for Hand Detection

python

```
with mp_hands.Hands(min_detection_confidence=0.7, min_tracking_confidence=0.7) as hands:
    while cap.isOpened():
        ret, frame = cap.read()
        if not ret:
            print("Error: Failed to capture video.")
            break

        image = cv2.cvtColor(frame, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB)
        image.flags.writeable = False

        results = hands.process(image)

        image.flags.writeable = True
        image = cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR_RGB2BGR)
```

- **with mp\_hands.Hands(...) as hands:** This creates a context for hand detection with specified confidence levels for detection and tracking.
- **cap.isOpened():** Starts a loop that continues while the video capture is active.
- **cap.read():** Captures a frame from the video. `ret` indicates success, and `frame` contains the image data.
- **cv2.cvtColor:** Converts the frame from BGR (OpenCV default) to RGB format for MediaPipe processing.
- **hands.process(image):** Processes the RGB image to detect hands and extract landmark information.
- **Convert back to BGR:** Converts the processed image back to BGR for display.

## Gesture Recognition and Visualization

python

```

    if results.multi_hand_landmarks:
        for hand_landmarks in results.multi_hand_landmarks:
            mp_drawing.draw_landmarks(image, hand_landmarks, mp_hands.HAND_CONNECTIONS)

            if is_open_hand(hand_landmarks.landmark):
                gesture_text = 'Open Hand'
                gesture_color = (0, 255, 0) # Green
            elif is_thumbs_up(hand_landmarks.landmark):
                gesture_text = 'Thumbs Up'
                gesture_color = (255, 255, 0) # Cyan
            elif is_peace_sign(hand_landmarks.landmark):
                gesture_text = 'Peace Sign'
                gesture_color = (255, 0, 255) # Magenta
            elif is_two_fingers_up(hand_landmarks.landmark):
                gesture_text = 'Two Fingers Up'
                gesture_color = (128, 0, 128) # Purple
            else:
                gesture_text = 'Fist'
                gesture_color = (0, 0, 255) # Red

            cv2.putText(image, gesture_text, (10, 30), cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_SIMPLEX, 1, gesture_color, 2)

```

- **results.multi\_hand\_landmarks:** Checks if any hands were detected.
- **for hand\_landmarks in results.multi\_hand\_landmarks:** Iterates through each detected hand.
- **mp\_drawing.draw\_landmarks:** Draws the hand landmarks and connections on the image.
- **Gesture Recognition:** The program checks for different hand gestures and assigns appropriate text and color based on which gesture is detected.
- **cv2.putText:** Displays the detected gesture text on the image at the specified location with the assigned color.

## Displaying the Frame

python

```

cv2.imshow('Hand Gesture Detection', image)

if cv2.waitKey(1) & 0xFF == ord('q'):
    break

```

- **cv2.imshow:** Shows the image with detected gestures in a window named 'Hand Gesture Detection'.
- **cv2.waitKey(1):** Waits for a key event for 1 ms; if 'q' is pressed, it breaks the loop.

## Cleanup

python

```

cap.release()
cv2.destroyAllWindows()

```

- **cap.release():** Releases the video capture object, closing the webcam.
- **cv2.destroyAllWindows():** Closes all OpenCV windows.

## Summary

This code effectively utilizes OpenCV and MediaPipe to capture live video from a webcam, detect hand gestures, and display the recognized gestures in real time. The functionality includes recognizing various hand gestures like an open hand, thumbs up, peace sign, and two fingers up, while visualizing the results on the video feed.

ChatGPT can make mistakes. Check important info.