

# Bubble Dynamics - the Moody Linearized Equation

The linearize bubble equation

$$\frac{d^3}{dt^3} R_1(t) + a \cdot \frac{d^2}{dt^2} R_1(t) + b \cdot \frac{d}{dt} R_1(t) + c \cdot R_1(t) = 0$$

$$\frac{d^3}{dt^3} R_I(t) + a \left( \frac{d^2}{dt^2} R_I(t) \right) + b \left( \frac{d}{dt} R_I(t) \right) + c R_I(t) = 0 \quad (1)$$

For critical dampinng

$$\text{evalf} \left( H = \frac{2 \cdot 101300 \cdot \text{sqrt} \left( \frac{1 \cdot 101300}{1000} \right)}{3 \cdot (1.4 - 1) \cdot 273} \right)$$

$$H = 6224.43979 \quad (2)$$

$$\text{subs} \left( k = 1.4, R_\infty = 0.001, (2), \text{subs} \left( V_b = \frac{4}{3} \pi R_\infty^3, R_\infty = 1e-3, \rho = 1.18, M = \rho \cdot V_b \right), R_g = 287, a \right.$$

$$\left. = \frac{4 \cdot \pi \cdot (k - 1) \cdot R_\infty^2 H}{3 \cdot M \cdot R_g} \right)$$

$$a = 7351.84527 \quad (3)$$

$$\text{subs} \left( g_0 = 1, \rho = 1000, k = 1.4, P_\infty = 101300, R_\infty = 0.001, b = 3 \cdot g_0 \cdot k \cdot \frac{P_\infty}{\rho \cdot R_\infty^2} \right)$$

$$b = 4.25460 \cdot 10^8 \quad (4)$$

$$\text{subs} \left( P_\infty = 101300, g_0 = 1, R_\infty = 0.001, \rho = 1000, c = \frac{\text{rhs}((3)) \cdot 3 \cdot P_\infty \cdot g_0}{\rho \cdot R_\infty^2} \right)$$

$$c = 2.23423 \cdot 10^{12} \quad (5)$$

$\text{subs}((3), (4), (5), (1))$

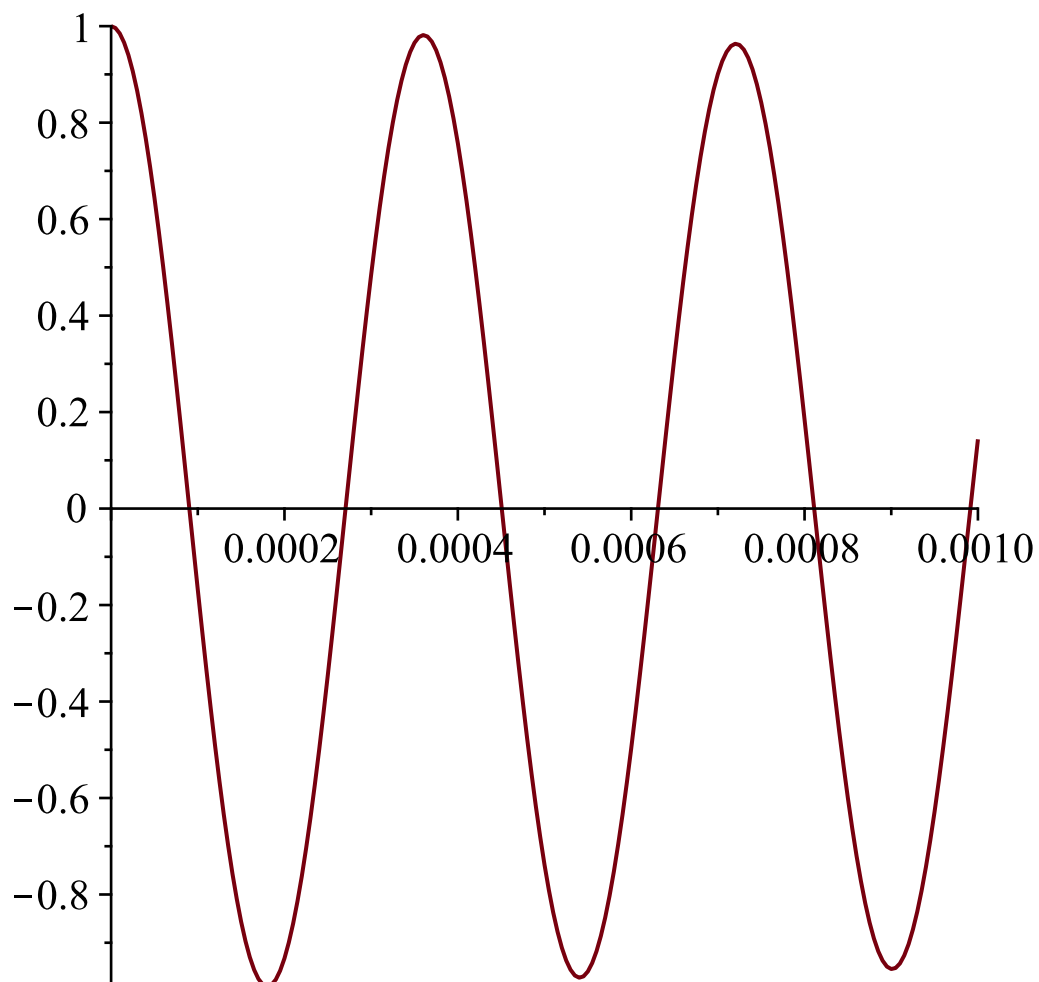
$$\frac{d^3}{dt^3} R_I(t) + 7351.84527 \frac{d^2}{dt^2} R_I(t) + 4.25460 \cdot 10^8 \frac{d}{dt} R_I(t) + 2.23423 \cdot 10^{12} R_I(t) = 0 \quad (6)$$

$$\text{sol} := \text{dsolve} \left( \left\{ (6), R_1(0) = 1, D(R_1)(0) = 0, D(D(R_1))(0) = -\frac{3 \cdot 1 \cdot 101300}{1000 \cdot 0.001^2} \right\}, \text{numeric} \right)$$

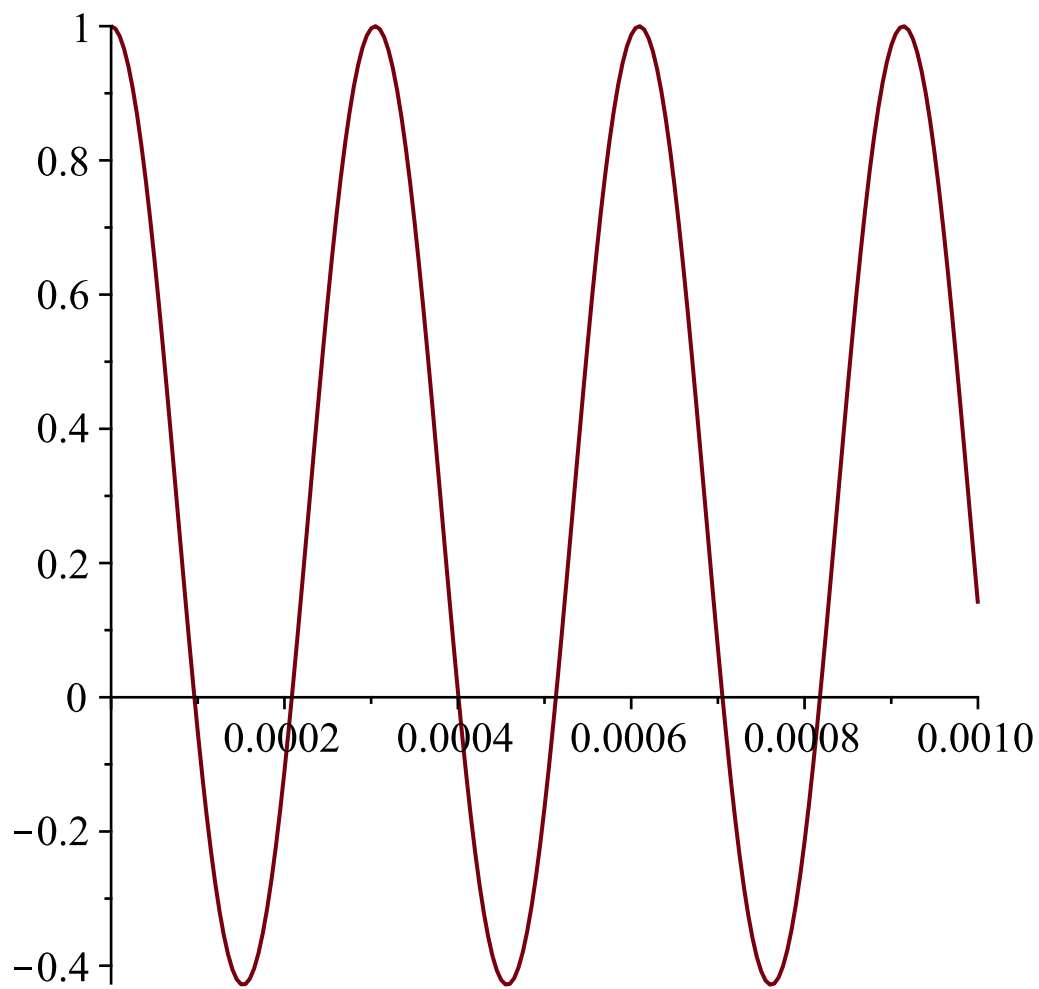
$$\text{sol} := \text{proc}(x\_rkf45) \dots \text{end proc} \quad (7)$$

$\text{with}(\text{plots}) :$   
 $\text{odeplot}(\text{sol}, 0 .. 0.004)$

H=1e+6



H=0



critical H

