

Problem 1: Minimum number of operations to make array equal to 1

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package javaPractic;
import java.util.*;

public class MinOperation {    //class created

    public static int minOperation (int arr[], int n){    // function for min
operation

    HashMap<Integer, Integer> hash = new HashMap<Integer, Integer>();    // Insert all
elements in hash.

    for (int i=0; i<n; i++)    //loop iterating
        if(hash.containsKey(arr[i]))
            hash.put(arr[i], hash.get(arr[i])+1);
        else hash.put(arr[i], 1);

    int max_count = 0;    // find the max frequency
    Set<Integer> s = hash.keySet();

    for (int i : s)
        if (max_count < hash.get(i)) max_count = hash.get(i);

    return (n - max_count);    // return result
}

    public static void main(String[] args) {    //main program created
        int arr[] = {1, 5, 2, 1, 3, 2, 1};
        int n = arr.length;
        System.out.print(minOperation(arr, n));    //function calling
    }
}

```

Problem 2: Distinct prime factors of product of array

```

package javaPractic;
import java.util.*;

public class DistinctPrimeFactors {    //class created

    static int Distinct_Prime_factors (Vector<Integer> a){    //function created

        HashSet<Integer> m = new HashSet<Integer>();    // use set to store distinct
factors

        for (int i = 0; i < a.size(); i++) {    // iterate over every element of
array

            int sq = (int)Math.sqrt(a.get(i));

            for (int j = 2; j <= sq; j++) {    //loop iterating
                if (a.get(i) % j == 0) {
                    m.add(j);

                    while (a.get(i) % j == 0) {
                        a.set(i, a.get(i) / j);    //checking condition
                    }
                }
            }
            if (a.get(i) > 1) {    //if true then execute below statements
                m.add(a.get(i));
            }
        }
    }
}

```

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    }

    return m.size();
}

public static void main(String args[]){    //main program created
    Vector<Integer> a = new Vector<Integer>();
    a.add(1);
    a.add(2);
    a.add(3);
    a.add(4);
    a.add(5);
    System.out.println(Distinct_Prime_factors(a));    //function calling
}

}
```