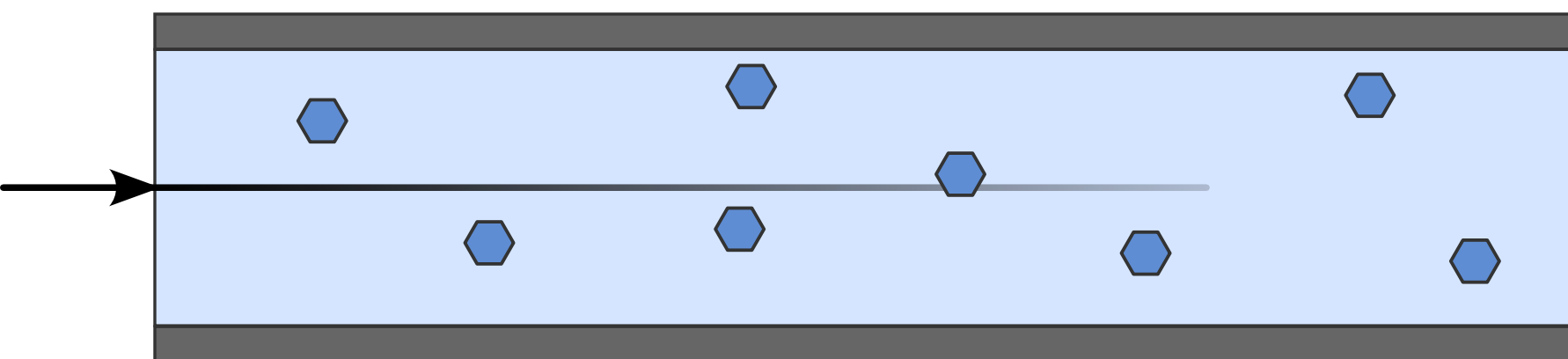


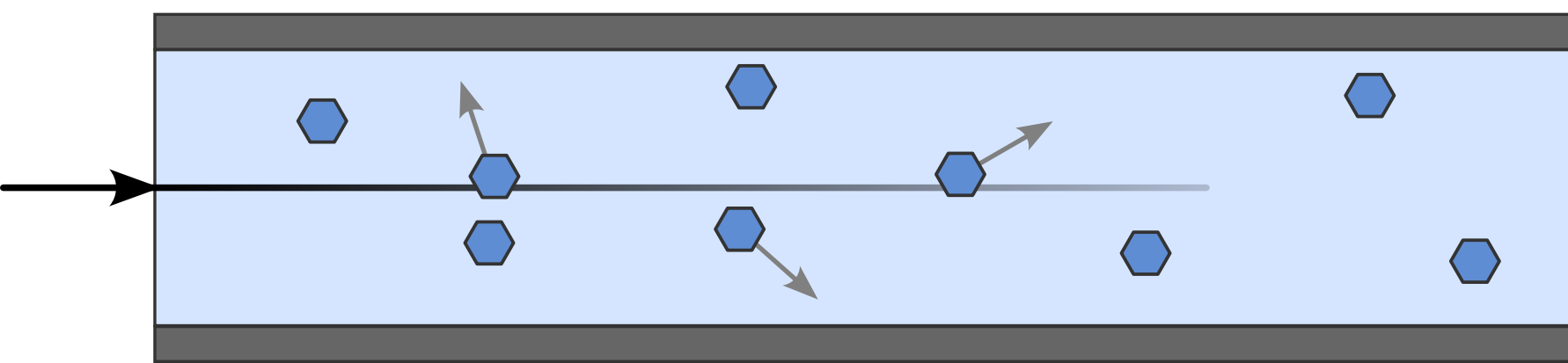
intrinsic absorption



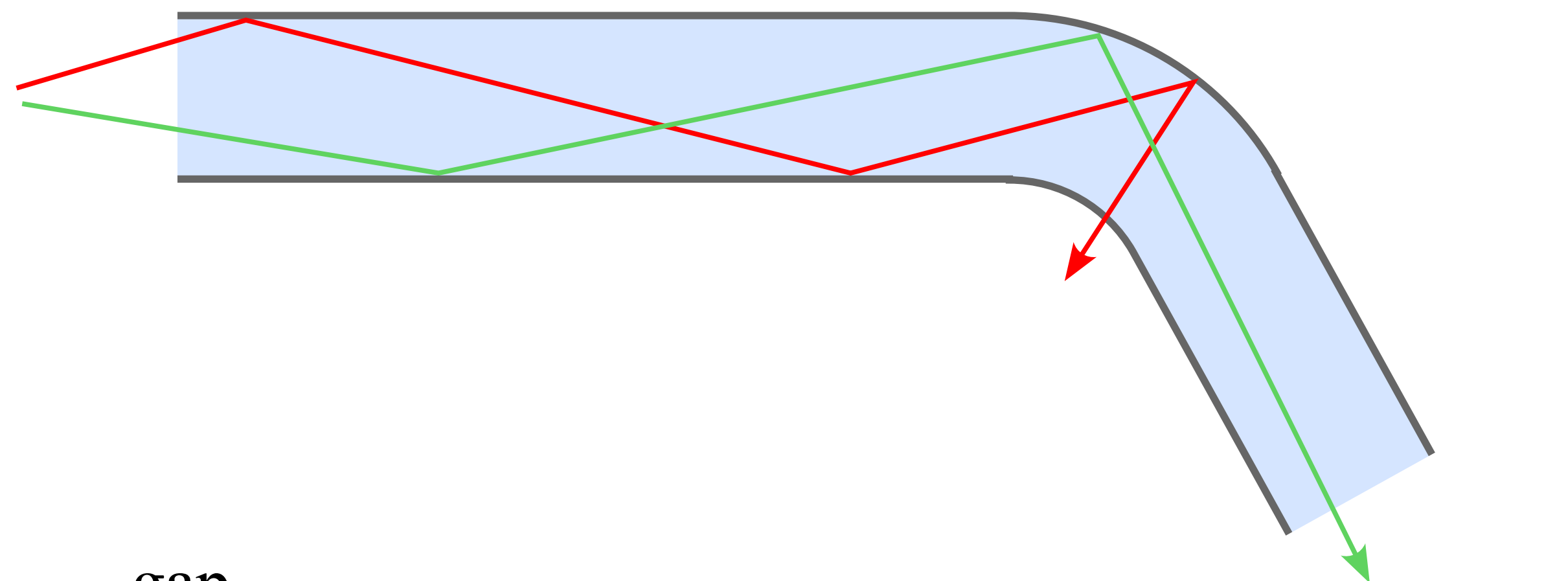
extrinsic absorption



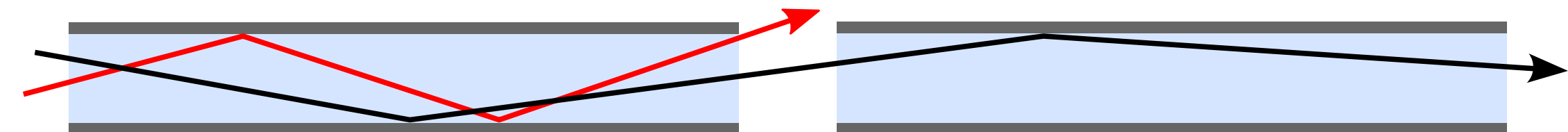
scattering



bending



gap



misalignment

