

# DecisionTree\_splitting\_3\_into\_train\_val

November 26, 2017

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In [43]: %matplotlib inline
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In [44]: from pathlib import Path
from pandas.plotting import scatter_matrix
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn import tree
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
In [45]: #Description of features
#Average[3]: Average acceleration (for each axis)
#Standard Deviation[3]: Standard deviation (for each axis)
#Average Absolute Difference[3]: Average absolute
#difference between the value of each of the 200 readings
#within the ED and the mean value over those 200 values
#(for each axis)
#Average Resultant Acceleration[1]: Average of the square
#roots of the sum of the values of each axis squared
#over the ED
#Time Between Peaks[3]: Time in milliseconds between
#peaks in the sinusoidal waves associated with most
#activities (for each axis)
#Binned Distribution[30]: We determine the range of values
#for each axis (maximum minimum), divide this range into
#10 equal sized bins, and then record what fraction of the
#200 values fell within each of the bins.
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In [46]: my_file = Path("/Users/bharu/CS690-PROJECTS/ActivityAnalyzer/activity_analyzer/Decisi
df = pd.read_csv(my_file)
df.head()
df.shape#(no of rows, no of columns)
```

```
Out[46]: (417, 46)
```

```
In [47]: df_unique = df.drop_duplicates(subset=['User', 'Timestamp'])
df_unique.head()
df_unique.shape
```

```
Out [47]: (406, 46)
```

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In [48]: X = df_unique.values[:,2:45]
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In [49]: Y = df_unique.values[:,45]
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In [50]: X_train,X_test,Y_train,Y_test = train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0.3)
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In [51]: df_gini = DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion = 'gini')
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In [52]: df_gini.fit(X_train, Y_train)
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Out [52]: DecisionTreeClassifier(class_weight=None, criterion='gini', max_depth=None,
                                max_features=None, max_leaf_nodes=None,
                                min_impurity_decrease=0.0, min_impurity_split=None,
                                min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=2,
                                min_weight_fraction_leaf=0.0, presort=False, random_state=None,
                                splitter='best')
```

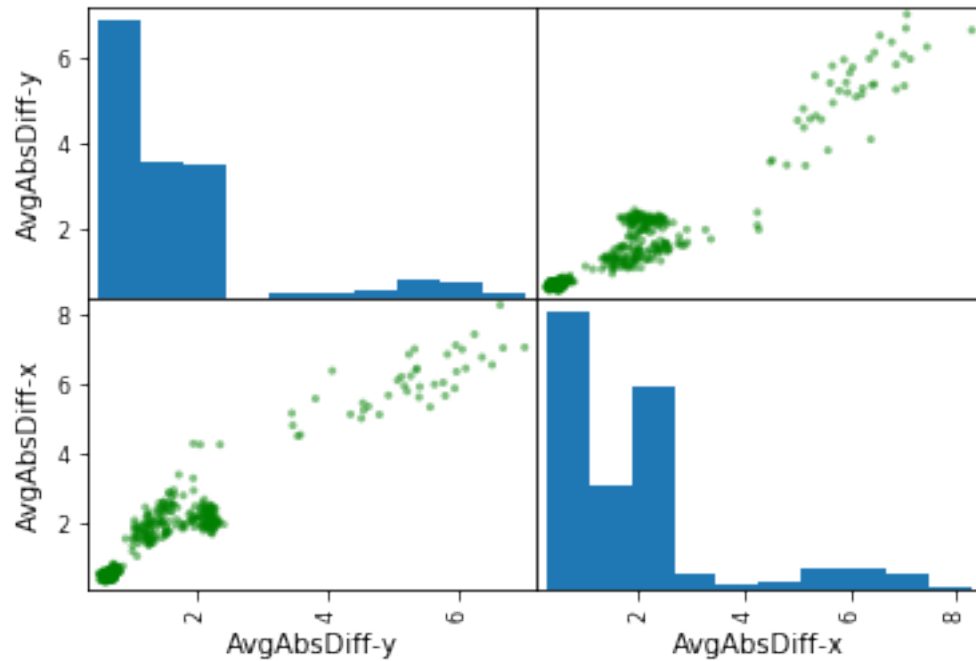
```
In [53]: feature_imp = df_gini.feature_importances_
```

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In [54]: main_features = []
         for i in range(0,len(feature_imp)):
             if feature_imp[i] > 0:
                 entry = []
                 entry.append(df.columns.values[i+2])
                 entry.append(feature_imp[i])
                 main_features.append(entry)
         main_features
```

```
Out [54]: [['Bin2,x', 0.014124747145460347],
           ['Bin10,x', 0.04021722275547264],
           ['TimeDiffPeaks-z', 0.10575756055970709],
           ['AvgAbsDiff-x', 0.037885619165666143],
           ['AvgAbsDiff-y', 0.77429141337218865],
           ['AvgAcc-x', 0.013768058240612375],
           ['AvgAcc-y', 0.013955378760892704]]
```

```
In [55]: frame = df_unique.loc[:,['AvgAbsDiff-y','AvgAbsDiff-x']]
```

```
In [56]: scatter_matrix(frame,color='g')
         plt.savefig('./Data-Visualization/images/scatter_matrix_AvgAbsDiffxy_dt_train_val_sam
```



```
In [57]: #Predicting using test data
         Y_predict_gini = df_gini.predict(X_test)

In [58]: #Calculating accuracy score
         score = accuracy_score(Y_test,Y_predict_gini)
         score

Out[58]: 0.97540983606557374

In [59]: cm = confusion_matrix(Y_test,Y_predict_gini)
         cm

Out[59]: array([[48,  1],
                [ 2, 71]])
```