P3-D2

December 12, 2017

1 GDELT Event Data Analysis

```
In [1]: from pyspark.sql.types import StructType, StructField, FloatType, LongType, StringType
       from pyspark.shell import spark
Welcome to
  Using Python version 3.6.3 (default, Oct 6 2017 12:04:38)
SparkSession available as 'spark'.
In [2]: attrs = []
       f = open('./GDELT-EVENTS-ATTRIBUTES.txt')
       for line in f:
           tokens = line.split(',')
           if tokens[1].strip() == "INTEGER":
               attrs.append(StructField(tokens[0].strip(), IntegerType(), True))
           elif tokens[1].strip() == "STRING":
               attrs.append(StructField(tokens[0].strip(), StringType(), True))
           elif tokens[1].strip() == "FLOAT":
               attrs.append(StructField(tokens[0].strip(), FloatType(), True))
       schema = StructType(attrs)
       schema
Out[2]: StructType(List(StructField(GLOBALEVENTID,IntegerType,true),StructField(SQLDATE,IntegerType)
In [3]: feats = []
       feats.append(StructField('Country_Code', StringType(), True))
       feats.append(StructField('Country_Name', StringType(), True))
       schema_df_codes = StructType(feats)
```

```
In [4]: df_country_codes = spark.read.format('CSV').option('sep', ',').schema(schema_df_codes)
In [6]: data_aids = [('070', 'Provide Aid'),('071', 'Provide Economic Aid'),
             ('072', 'Provide Military Aid'), ('073', 'Provide humanitarian aid'),
             ('074', 'Provide military protection or peacekeeping'),
             ('075', 'Grant Asylum')]
        df_aids = spark.createDataFrame(data_aids,['Event_Code','Type_of_Event'])
In [7]: data_deport = [('174', 'Expel or deport individuals')]
        df_deport = spark.createDataFrame(data_deport,['Event_Code','Type_of_Event'])
In [8]: data_destrn = [('200', 'Use massive unconventional force'),
                        ('201', 'Engage in mass expulsion'),
                        ('202', 'Engage in mass killings'),
                        ('203', 'Engage in ethnic cleansing'),
                        ('204','Use weapons of mass destruction')]
        df_massdestrn = spark.createDataFrame(data_destrn,['Event_Code','Type_of_Event'])
In [10]: from pyspark.sql import Column as col
         from pyspark.sql.functions import udf
         import pyspark.sql.functions as fun
         def concat_asc_codes(str1,str2):
             list_codes = []
             list_codes.append(str1)
             list_codes.append(str2)
             list_codes.sort()
             return list_codes[0]+"_"+list_codes[1]
         def do_aid_analysis(df,event_code,map_names_event):
             #Filter events required for analysis
             #Group using country codes and event base code
             #joining to country code table to get names of country codes
             aid_maps_1 = df.select('*').where(df.EventRootCode == event_code).groupBy(df.Actor
                                      df.Actor2Geo_CountryCode,
                                      df.EventBaseCode).agg(fun.count('*').alias('no_of_events')
                                                            fun.sum('GoldsteinScale').alias('To
                                                            fun.sum('NumMentions').alias('Total)
                                                            fun.sum('NumSources').alias('TotalN')
                                                            fun.sum('NumArticles').alias('Total)
                                                            fun.sum('AvgTone').alias('TotalAvgTone')
                                      df.Actor1Geo_CountryCode == df_country_codes.Country_Code
             aid_maps_1 = aid_maps_1.select(aid_maps_1.Actor1Geo_CountryCode ,
                           aid_maps_1.Country_Name.alias("Actor1Geo_Country_Name"),
                           aid_maps_1.Actor2Geo_CountryCode ,
                           aid_maps_1.EventBaseCode ,
                           aid_maps_1.no_of_events,
                           aid_maps_1.TotalGoldsteinScale,
                           aid_maps_1.TotalNumMentions,
```

```
aid_maps_1.TotalNumSources,
              aid_maps_1.TotalNumArticles,
              aid_maps_1.TotalAvgTone)
aid_maps_1 = aid_maps_1.join(df_country_codes,aid_maps_1.Actor2Geo_CountryCode ==
aid_maps = aid_maps_1.select(
              aid_maps_1.Actor1Geo_CountryCode ,
              aid_maps_1.Actor1Geo_Country_Name,
              aid_maps_1.Actor2Geo_CountryCode ,
              aid_maps_1.Country_Name.alias("Actor2Geo_Country_Name"),
              aid_maps_1.EventBaseCode ,
              aid_maps_1.no_of_events,
              aid_maps_1.TotalGoldsteinScale,
              aid_maps_1.TotalNumMentions,
              aid_maps_1.TotalNumSources,
              aid_maps_1.TotalNumArticles,
              aid_maps_1.TotalAvgTone)
#Sorted based on number of events
sorted_aid_maps = aid_maps.sort(aid_maps.no_of_events.desc())
#Filtered relations within same country
diff_actr1_actr2 = sorted_aid_maps.filter(sorted_aid_maps.Actor1Geo_CountryCode !:
diff_actr1_actr2_copy = diff_actr1_actr2
diff_actr1_actr2_copy = diff_actr1_actr2_copy.select(diff_actr1_actr2_copy.Actor1
        diff_actr1_actr2_copy.Actor1Geo_Country_Name.alias("CountryNameA1"),
        diff_actr1_actr2_copy.Actor2Geo_CountryCode.alias("CountryCodeA2"),
        diff_actr1_actr2_copy.Actor2Geo_Country_Name.alias("CountryNameA2"),
        diff_actr1_actr2_copy.EventBaseCode.alias("Event_Base_Code"),
        diff_actr1_actr2_copy.TotalGoldsteinScale.alias("total_goldsteinscale"),
        diff_actr1_actr2_copy.no_of_events.alias("total_number_of_events"),
        {\tt diff\_actr1\_actr2\_copy.TotalNumMentions.alias("total\_num\_mentions")}\,,
        diff_actr1_actr2_copy.TotalNumSources.alias("total_num_sources"),
        diff_actr1_actr2_copy.TotalNumArticles.alias("total_num_articles"),
        diff_actr1_actr2_copy.TotalAvgTone.alias("total_avg_tone")
join_df = diff_actr1_actr2_copy.join(diff_actr1_actr2_, (diff_actr1_actr2_copy.Com
                                            (diff_actr1_actr2_copy.CountryCodeA2==
#Dropping rows with null values
join_df = join_df.na.drop("all",subset=["Actor1Geo_CountryCode","Actor2Geo_Country
#To get strings showing relation btwn two countries
concat_asc_codes_udf = udf(concat_asc_codes, StringType())
join_df = join_df.withColumn('Country_Codes_String', concat_asc_codes_udf(join_df
join_df = join_df.select(
        join_df.Actor1Geo_CountryCode,
        join_df.Actor1Geo_Country_Name,
        join_df.Actor2Geo_CountryCode,
        join_df.Actor2Geo_Country_Name,
        join_df.EventBaseCode,
```

```
join_df.Event_Base_Code,
        join_df.no_of_events,
        join_df.total_number_of_events,
        join_df.Country_Codes_String,
        sum(join_df[cl] for cl in ["total_number_of_events",
               "no_of_events"]).alias("sum_events"),
        join_df.total_goldsteinscale,
        join_df.total_num_mentions,
        join_df.total_num_sources,
        join_df.total_num_articles,
        join_df.total_avg_tone)
#Dropping duplicates based on relation btwn two countries string
join_df = join_df.dropDuplicates(['Country_Codes_String']).sort(join_df.sum_event
#Mapping event codes with event names
join_df = join_df.join(map_names_event,(join_df.EventBaseCode == map_names_event.)
                                                       join_df.Country_Codes_String
                                                       join_df.EventBaseCode,
                                                       join_df.Event_Base_Code,
                                                       map_names_event.Type_of_Ever
                                                       join_df.Actor1Geo_Country_Na
                                                       join_df.Actor2Geo_Country_Na
                                                       join_df.no_of_events,
                                                       join_df.total_number_of_eve:
                                                       join_df.sum_events,
                                                       join_df.total_goldsteinscale
                                                       join_df.total_num_mentions,
                                                       join_df.total_num_sources,
                                                       join_df.total_num_articles,
                                                       join_df.total_avg_tone
join_df = join_df.join(map_names_event,(join_df.Event_Base_Code == map_names_even
                                                       join_df.Country_Codes_String
                                                       join_df.Actor1Geo_Country_Na
                                                       join_df.Actor2Geo_Country_Na
                                                       join_df.EventBaseCode,
                                                       join_df.Event_Base_Code,
                                                       join_df.Type1,
                                                       map_names_event.Type_of_Eve:
                                                       join_df.no_of_events,
                                                       join_df.total_number_of_ever
                                                       join_df.sum_events,
                                                       join_df.total_goldsteinscale
                                                       join_df.total_num_mentions,
                                                       join_df.total_num_sources,
                                                       join_df.total_num_articles,
                                                       join_df.total_avg_tone
```

```
)
             join_df = join_df.sort(join_df.sum_events.desc())
             return join_df
In [44]: def get_state_name(city_state_country,category,country_name):
             tokens = city_state_country.split(',')
             if country_name == 'US':
                 if category == 2:
                     return tokens[0]
                 elif category == 3:
                     return tokens[1]
             else :
                 if (category == 4) | (category == 5):
                     return tokens[1]
         def do_state_analysis(df,country_name):
             df_events_with_state = df.select('*').where(df.ActionGeo_CountryCode == country_ne
             df_events_with_state = df_events_with_state.na.drop("all",subset=["ActionGeo_Full:
             get_state_name_udf = udf(get_state_name, StringType())
             df_events_with_state = df_events_with_state.withColumn('Action_State', get_state_:
             df_state_goldstein_events = df_events_with_state.groupBy(df_events_with_state.Act
                                                          fun.sum(df_events_with_state.Goldstei:
             df_state_goldstein_events = df_state_goldstein_events.na.drop("all",subset=["Tota"
             df_state_goldstein_events = df_state_goldstein_events.sort(df_state_goldstein_eve
             return df_state_goldstein_events
```

2 2015

3 AID Analysis

```
In [20]: df_2015 = spark.read.format('CSV').option('sep', '\t').schema(schema).load('inputs/gde')
In [107]: df_2015_aid_results = do_aid_analysis(df_2015,'07',df_aids)
In [108]: df_2015_aid_results.limit(100).write.csv('spark-outputs/2015-AID-ANALYSIS',header='ts')
```

4 DEPORTATION Analysis

```
In [122]: df_2015_deport_results = do_aid_analysis(df_2015,'17',df_deport)
In [123]: df_2015_deport_results = df_2015_deport_results.where(df_2015_deport_results.EventBallin [125]: df_2015_deport_results.limit(100).write.csv('spark-outputs/2015-DEPORT-ANALYSIS',head
```

5 Top Stories of United States

6 Mass Destruction vs Stability of Countries

7 Pair of Countries involved most in Mass Destruction

```
In [244]: df_2015_massdestrn_results = do_aid_analysis(df_2015,'20',df_massdestrn)
In [245]: df_2015_massdestrn_results = df_2015_massdestrn_results.sort(df_2015_massdestrn_result)
In [246]: df_2015_massdestrn_results = df_2015_massdestrn_results.na.drop("all",subset=["total])
In [247]: df_2015_massdestrn_results.limit(100).write.csv('spark-outputs/2015-MASS-DESTRN-ANAL)
```

8 Which State is effecting stability of US more?

```
In [25]: df_2015_state_stability_country_results = do_state_analysis(df_2015, 'US')
In [26]: df_2015_state_stability_country_results.limit(100).write.csv('spark-outputs/2015-STAT)
```

9 Top Stories of India

```
In [31]: top_events_2015_in = df_2015.where((df_2015.ActionGeo_CountryCode == 'IN')).sort(df_2015.events_2015_in.select('*').limit(50).write.csv('spark-outputs/2015-TOP-STORIES-IN')
```

10 Which State is effecting stability of India more?

```
In [45]: df_2015_state_stability_country_results = do_state_analysis(df_2015,'IN')
In [47]: df_2015_state_stability_country_results.limit(100).write.csv('spark-outputs/2015-STATE)
```

11 2016

12 AID Analysis

```
In [15]: df_2016 = spark.read.format('CSV').option('sep', '\t').schema(schema).load('inputs/gd')
In [132]: df_2016_aid_results = do_aid_analysis(df_2016,'07',df_aids)
In [134]: df_2016_aid_results.limit(100).write.csv('spark-outputs/2016-AID-ANALYSIS',header='ts')
```

13 DEPORTATION Analysis

```
In [126]: df_2016_deport_results = do_aid_analysis(df_2016,'17',df_deport)
In [127]: df_2016_deport_results = df_2016_deport_results.where(df_2016_deport_results.EventBallin [128]: df_2016_deport_results.limit(100).write.csv('spark-outputs/2016-DEPORT-ANALYSIS',head
```

14 Top Stories of United States

15 Mass Destruction vs Stability of Countries

16 Pair of Countries involved most in Mass Destruction

```
In [249]: df_2016_massdestrn_results = do_aid_analysis(df_2016,'20',df_massdestrn)
In [250]: df_2016_massdestrn_results = df_2016_massdestrn_results.sort(df_2016_massdestrn_results.
In [251]: df_2016_massdestrn_results = df_2016_massdestrn_results.na.drop("all",subset=["total_analysis(df_2016,'20',df_massdestrn_results.na.drop("all",subset=["total_analysis(df_2016,'20',df_massdestrn_results.na.drop("all",subset=["total_analysis(df_2016,'20',df_massdestrn_results.na.drop("all",subset=["total_analysis(df_2016,'20',df_massdestrn_results.na.drop("all",subset=["total_analysis(df_2016,'20',df_massdestrn_results.na.drop("all",subset=["total_analysis(df_2016,'20',df_massdestrn_results.na.drop("all",subset=["total_analysis(df_2016,'20',df_massdestrn_results.na.drop("all",subset=["total_analysis(df_2016,'20',df_massdestrn_results.na.drop("all",subset=["total_analysis(df_2016,'20',df_massdestrn_results.na.drop("all",subset=["total_analysis(df_2016,'20',df_massdestrn_results.na.drop("all",subset=["total_analysis(df_2016,'20',df_massdestrn_results.na.drop("all",subset=["total_analysis(df_2016,'20',df_massdestrn_results.na.drop("all",subset=["total_analysis(df_2016,'20',df_massdestrn_results.na.drop("all",subset=["total_analysis(df_2016,'20',df_massdestrn_results.na.drop("all",subset=["total_analysis(df_2016,'20',df_massdestrn_results.na.drop("all",subset=["total_analysis(df_2016,'20',df_massdestrn_results.na.drop("all",subset=["total_analysis(df_2016,'20',df_massdestrn_results.na.drop("all",subset=["total_analysis(df_2016,'20',df_massdestrn_results.na.drop("all",subset=["total_analysis(df_2016,'20',df_massdestrn_results.na.drop("all",subset=["total_analysis(df_2016,'20',df_massdestrn_results.na.drop("all",subset=["total_analysis(df_2016,'20',df_massdestrn_results.na.drop("all",subset=["total_analysis(df_2016,'20',df_massdestrn_results.na.drop("all",subset=["total_analysis(df_2016,'20',df_massdestrn_results.na.drop("all",subset=["total_analysis(df_2016,'20',df_massdestrn_results.na.drop("all",subset=["total_analysis(df_
```

In [252]: df_2016_massdestrn_results.limit(100).write.csv('spark-outputs/2016-MASS-DESTRN-ANAL'

17 Which state is effecting stability of US more?

```
In [27]: df_2016_state_stability_country_results = do_state_analysis(df_2016,'US')
In [28]: df_2016_state_stability_country_results.limit(100).write.csv('spark-outputs/2016-STATE
```

18 Top Stories of India

```
In [48]: top_events_2016_in = df_2016.where((df_2016.ActionGeo_CountryCode == 'IN')).sort(df_2016_in.select('*').limit(50).write.csv('spark-outputs/2016-TOP-STORIES-IN')
```

19 Which State is effecting stability of India more?

```
In [49]: df_2016_state_stability_country_results_in = do_state_analysis(df_2016,'IN')
In [50]: df_2016_state_stability_country_results_in.limit(100).write.csv('spark-outputs/2016-S')
```

20 Scrapbook

In [64]: df_2015.columns

```
In [179]: df_country_codes.take(7)
Out[179]: [Row(Country_Name='AF', Nato_Country_Code='Afghanistan'),
           Row(Country_Name='AX', Nato_Country_Code='Akrotiri'),
           Row(Country_Name='AL', Nato_Country_Code='Albania'),
           Row(Country_Name='AG', Nato_Country_Code='Algeria'),
           Row(Country_Name='AQ', Nato_Country_Code='American Samoa'),
           Row(Country_Name='AN', Nato_Country_Code='Andorra'),
           Row(Country_Name='AO', Nato_Country_Code='Angola')]
In [55]: df.take(1)
Out [55]: [Row(GLOBALEVENTID=597122373, SQLDATE=20151110, MonthYear=201511, Year=2015, Fraction
In [56]: df.count()
Out [56]: 73270827
In [58]: df_2015.take(1)
Out [58]: [Row(GLOBALEVENTID=478037761, SQLDATE=20051025, MonthYear=200510, Year=2005, Fraction
In [59]: df_2015.count()
Out [59]: 66370819
```

```
Out [64]: ['GLOBALEVENTID',
          'SQLDATE',
          'MonthYear',
          'Year',
          'FractionDate',
          'Actor1Code',
          'Actor1Name',
          'Actor1CountryCode',
          'Actor1KnownGroupCode',
          'Actor1EthnicCode',
          'Actor1Religion1Code',
          'Actor1Religion2Code',
          'Actor1Type1Code',
          'Actor1Type2Code',
          'Actor1Type3Code',
          'Actor2Code',
          'Actor2Name',
          'Actor2CountryCode',
          'Actor2KnownGroupCode',
          'Actor2EthnicCode',
          'Actor2Religion1Code',
          'Actor2Religion2Code',
          'Actor2Type1Code',
          'Actor2Type2Code',
          'Actor2Type3Code',
          'IsRootEvent',
          'EventCode',
          'EventBaseCode',
          'EventRootCode',
          'QuadClass',
          'GoldsteinScale',
          'NumMentions',
          'NumSources',
          'NumArticles',
          'AvgTone',
          'Actor1Geo_Type',
          'Actor1Geo_FullName',
          'Actor1Geo_CountryCode',
          'Actor1Geo_ADM1Code',
          'Actor1Geo_Lat',
          'Actor1Geo_Long',
          'Actor1Geo_FeatureID',
          'Actor2Geo_Type',
          'Actor2Geo_FullName',
          'Actor2Geo_CountryCode',
          'Actor2Geo_ADM1Code',
          'Actor2Geo_Lat',
          'Actor2Geo_Long',
```

```
'Actor2Geo_FeatureID',
'ActionGeo_Type',
'ActionGeo_FullName',
'ActionGeo_CountryCode',
'ActionGeo_ADM1Code',
'ActionGeo_Lat',
'ActionGeo_Long',
'ActionGeo_FeatureID',
'DATEADDED',
'SOURCEURL']
```

21 Mass Destruction - Israel Analysis

```
In [165]: mass_destrn_events = df_2015.where((df_2015.EventRootCode == '20') & (df_2015.Action(
         mass_destrn_events = mass_destrn_events.sort(mass_destrn_events.GoldsteinScale.asc()
         mass_destrn_events.take(5)
Out [165]: [Row(GLOBALEVENTID=482014062, SQLDATE=20151105, MonthYear=201511, Year=2015, Fraction
          Row(GLOBALEVENTID=482036371, SQLDATE=20151105, MonthYear=201511, Year=2015, Fraction
          Row(GLOBALEVENTID=482036710, SQLDATE=20151105, MonthYear=201511, Year=2015, Fraction
          Row(GLOBALEVENTID=482036720, SQLDATE=20151105, MonthYear=201511, Year=2015, Fraction
          Row(GLOBALEVENTID=482059722, SQLDATE=20151105, MonthYear=201511, Year=2015, Fraction
In [68]: top_events_2015_india = df_2015.where((df_2015.Actor1CountryCode == 'IND') |
                                (df_2015.Actor2CountryCode == 'IND')).sort(df_2015.NumMention
        top_events_2015_india.select(top_events_2015_india.Actor1Name,
                                   top_events_2015_india.Actor2Name,
                                   top_events_2015_india.NumMentions,
                                   top_events_2015_india.NumSources,
                                   top_events_2015_india.AvgTone,
                                   top_events_2015_india.SOURCEURL).show(n=5)
+----+
|Actor1Name|Actor2Name|NumMentions|NumSources|
                                             AvgTonel
                                                               SOURCEURL
248 | -4.55655|http://www.njhera...|
              KERALA|
                           2730|
      null
   KOLKATA| NEPALESE|
                           2473
                                      220|-3.4093997|http://www.washin...|
| NEW DELHI| NATIONALS|
                                      499|-3.7399256|http://www.nwitim...|
                           2316
                                        2| -4.648082|http://www.arabhe...|
    KERALA
              KIRKUK
                           2316
                           2265
                                      201 | -11.135494 | http://news.yahoo...|
    POLICE
              DELHI
only showing top 5 rows
In [69]: top_events_2016_india = df.where((df.Actor1CountryCode == 'IND') |
                     (df.Actor2CountryCode == 'IND')).select(*df.columns).sort(df.NumMention
```

top_events_2016_india.select(top_events_2016_india.Actor1Name,

```
top_events_2016_india.Actor2Name,
top_events_2016_india.NumMentions,
top_events_2016_india.NumSources,
top_events_2016_india.AvgTone,
top_events_2016_india.SOURCEURL).show(n=5)
```

```
Actor2Name | NumMentions | NumSources |
                                                                    AvgTone
                                                                                        SOURCE
           Actor1Name
      MANMOHAN SINGH|MINIST FOR HOME A...
                                                                3 -2.630281 http://aninews.in
                                                  4710l
            SRINAGAR
                                COMMANDANT
                                                  4652
                                                                1|-1.9250137|http://aninews.in
                                                 4148|
|MINIST FOR HOME A...|
                           MANMOHAN SINGH
                                                                3 -2.654616 | http://aninews.in
           NEW DELHI
                              HOME MINIST
                                                 3070|
                                                                5|-2.1281862|http://aninews.in
           NEW DELHI
                                 CONGRESS
                                                 2896
                                                                1|-1.9349867|http://aninews.in
only showing top 5 rows
```

```
In [75]: top_events_2015_india.select(top_events_2015_india.Actor1Name,
                                      top_events_2015_india.Actor2Name,
                                      top_events_2015_india.NumMentions,
                                      top_events_2015_india.NumSources,
                                      top_events_2015_india.AvgTone,
                                      top_events_2015_india.SOURCEURL).limit(5).write.csv('top
In [76]: top_events_2016_india.select(top_events_2016_india.Actor1Name,
                                      top_events_2016_india.Actor2Name,
                                      top_events_2016_india.NumMentions,
                                      top_events_2016_india.NumSources,
                                      top_events_2016_india.AvgTone,
                                      top_events_2016_india.SOURCEURL).limit(5).write.csv('top
In [78]: top_events_2015_india.sample(False, 0.1).select('*').limit(100).write.csv('top_events_')
In [83]: df_2015.sample(False,0.05).select('*').where(df_2015.EventRootCode == '07').limit(100
In [103]: import pyspark.sql.functions as fun
          df_2015.sample(False,0.05).select('*').where(df_2015.EventRootCode == '07').groupBy(
                                  df_2015.Actor2Geo_CountryCode == df_country_codes.Nato_Count
In [116]: df_2015.select('*').where(df_2015.EventCode == '174').take(5)
```

Out[116]: [Row(GLOBALEVENTID=478039312, SQLDATE=20151023, MonthYear=201510, Year=2015, Fraction
Row(GLOBALEVENTID=478041233, SQLDATE=20151023, MonthYear=201510, Year=2015, Fraction
Row(GLOBALEVENTID=478041234, SQLDATE=20151023, MonthYear=201510, Year=2015, Fraction
Row(GLOBALEVENTID=478041235, SQLDATE=20151023, MonthYear=201510, Year=2015, Fraction
Row(GLOBALEVENTID=478041236, SQLDATE=20151023, MonthYear=201510, Year=2015, Fraction

Row(GLOBALEVENTID=478101647, SQLDATE=20151023, MonthYear=201510, Year=2015, Fraction