

1. increase it by one	increment	25. posttest conditional loop	do-while loop
2. decrease it by one	decrement	26. pretest loop that has built-in expressions for initializing, testing, and updating	for loop
3. operator is placed after the variable name	postfix mode	27. a loop that is inside another loop	nested loop
4. operator is placed before the variable name	prefix mode	28. a small file on the browser that contain information about the browsing session	cookie
5. a control structure that causes a statement or group of statements to repeat	loop	29. process of saving data in a file (a piece of data is copied from a variable RAM to the file)	writing data
6. the first line in the loop format; while (expression)	loop header	30. a file that data is written to	output file
7. a repetition of a loop	iteration	31. the process of retrieving data (a piece of data is copied from a file into a variable in RAM)	reading data
8. controls the number of times that the loop iterates	loop control variable	32. a file that data is read from	input file
9. a loop that tests its expression before each iteration	pretest loop	33. a file that contains data that has been encoded as text, using a scheme such as ASCII or Unicode	text file
10. a loop that continues until to repeat until the program is interrupted	infinite loop	34. a file that contains data that has not been converted to text	binary file
11. the process of inspecting data given to a program by the user and determining if it is valid	input validation	35. accessing data from the beginning of the file to the end of the file	sequential access file
12. the read operator that takes place just before the loop that provides the first value for the loop to test	priming read	36. able to jump directly to any piece of data in a file without reading the data that comes before it	random access file (direct access file)
13. variable that is regularly incremented or decremented each time a loop iterates	counter	37. identifies files on a disk	filename
14. it does not test its expression until it has completed an iteration	posttest loop	38. short sequences of characters that appear at the end of a filename preceded by a period	filename extensions
15. it allows the user to decide the number of iterations	user controlled loop	39. an object that is associated with a specific file, and provides a way for the program to work with that file	file stream object
16. a loop that executes as long as a particular condition exists	conditional loop	40. a small "holding section" of memory that file-bound data is first written to	file buffer
17. a loop that repeats a specific number of times	count-controlled loop	41. the special value that the file stream object internally maintains when a file has been opened for input	read position
18. the first expression in the for loop header that is normally used to initialize a counter variable to its starting value	initialization expression	42. null terminated string	C-string
19. the second expression in the for loop header that controls the execution of the loop	test expression	43. a statement that causes a loop to terminate early	break statement
20. the third expression in the for loop header that normally increments the loop's counter variable	update expression	44. a statement that causes a loop to stop its current iteration and begin the next one	continue statement
21. the sum of numbers that accumulates with each iteration	running total		
22. the variable used to keep the running total	accumulator		
23. a special value that marks the end of a list of values	sentinel values		
24. pretest conditional loop	while loop		