

Table 3 - Effect of CJ visits on vote share for the Opposition (restricted)				
	PML-N	PML-N	PPP	PPP
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
CJ Visits	2.520	2.019	13.536***	13.693***
	(2.423)	(2.264)	(2.509)	(2.422)
Year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Constituency FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes
Mean	16.27	16.27	28.55	28.55
Observations	920	920	1,193	1,193
Adjusted R ²	0.104	0.204	0.212	0.221
F Statistic	1.383*** (df = 278; 641)	1.843*** (df = 279; 640)	2.099*** (df = 291; 901)	2.159*** (df = 292; 900)

Notes: ***Significant at the 1 percent level.
 **Significant at the 5 percent level.
 *Significant at the 10 percent level.
 Robust standard errors appear in brackets (clustered at the district level).
 The table presents DiD estimation of the effect of Chief Justice visits to districts of Pakistan before 2008 elections on the share of votes in favour of opposition parties in 2008 provincial and national elections (compare to 2002 elections). Outcome variable is visit to a given district. Controls include: # of candidates in a district (count).