



01

What the  
data is about

ANALYST MEETING  
ANALYST MEETING  
ANALYST MEETING

# Table of contents

01

Understand  
the database

02

DATA  
CLEANING

03

RECAP step  
by step





“

# Entrepreneurial competency in university students”



EducationSector	Target IndividualProject	Age	Gender	City	Influenced	Perseverance	DesireToTakeInitiative
190 Economic Sciences, Business Studies, Commerce and Law	Yes	20	Female	Yes	No		4
191 Economic Sciences, Business Studies, Commerce and Law	No	18	Female	Yes	No		4
192 Engineering Sciences	No	17	Male	No	Yes		3
193 Others	Yes	21	Female	Yes	No		4
194 Others	Yes	19	Female	No	Yes		4
195 Art, Music or Design	Yes	20	Male	Yes	Yes		2
196 Engineering Sciences	No	20	Male	Yes	Yes		4
197 Engineering Sciences	No	19	Male	Yes	Yes		5
198 Engineering Sciences	Yes	19	Female	Yes	No		3
199 Engineering Sciences	Yes	20	Male	Yes	Yes		3
200 Art, Music or Design	Yes	19	Male	Yes	Yes		
201 Engineering Sciences	No	19	Male	Yes	No		
202 Engineering Sciences	Yes	20	Male	Yes	yes		
203 Engineering Sciences	No	19	Male	no	Yes		
204 Mathematics or Natural Sciences	Yes	17	Male	Yes	Yes		
205 Art, Music or Design	Yes	20	Female	Yes	Yes		
206 Engineering Sciences	Yes	20	Female	Yes	unknown		
207 Engineering Sciences	Yes	20	Male	Yes	Yes		4
208 Engineering Sciences	Yes	21	Male	Yes	Yes		
209 Engineering Sciences	Yes	21	Female	No	No		
210 Engineering Sciences	No	20	Male	Yes	No		
211 Economic Sciences, Business Studies, Commerce and Law	Yes	19	Male	Yes	Yes		
212 Engineering Sciences	Yes	20	Female	Yes	Yes		
213 Economic Sciences, Business Studies, Commerce and Law	No	19	Male	Yes	Yes		

Page 5

Page 10





“

# Entrepreneurial competency in university students”



df\_missing - Series

Index	0
ReasonsForLack	91
SelfReliance	22
Perseverance	17
Age	14
MentalDisorder	12
DesireToTakeInitiative	11
Competitiveness	9
GoodPhysicalHealth	8
StrongNeedToAchieve	8
SelfConfidence	7
KeyTraits	0
EducationSector	0

Format    Resize    ☒ Background color    ☒ Column min/max    Save and Close    Close



# Database informations



- 17 columns for 219 rows

- 9 numerical columns

- 8 non numerical values



# 02 DATA CLEANING

## MEETING



# missing values

Calculate the number of missing values.

```
df_missing = data.isna().sum().sort_values(ascending=False)  
df_missing
```

✓ 0.7s

ReasonsForLack	91
SelfReliance	22
Perseverance	17
Age	14
MentalDisorder	12
DesireToTakeInitiative	11
Competitiveness	9
GoodPhysicalHealth	8
StrongNeedToAchieve	8
SelfConfidence	7
KeyTraits	0
EducationSector	0
Target IndividualProject	0
Influenced	0
City	0
Gender	0
Target-ent_competency	0

dtype: int64



# missing values

Index	ed	erseveranc	eToTakeInit	Competitiveness	SelfReliance	tronoNeedToAchiev	SelfConfidence	GoodPhysicalHealth	M
195		5	nan	5	nan	5	5	5	No
196		3	nan	5	nan	4	3	3	Yes
197		3	nan	5	nan	4	5	5	No
198		nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	No
199		nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	No
200		nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	No
201		nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	No
202		nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	No
203		nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	Yes
204	n	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	No
205		4	4	5	nan	4	4	5	Yes
206		nan	5	4	nan	4	4	3	Yes

Format   Resize   ☒ Background color   ☒ Column min/max   Save and Close   Close

Drop all the rows with more than 3 missing values

```
data= data[data.isnull().sum(axis=1) < 3]
```

✓ 0.5s





# missing values

```
modepers = data['Perseverance'].mode()  
data['Perseverance'] = np.where(data['Perseverance'].isnull(), modepers , data['Perseverance'])
```

✓ 0.8s



# check inconsistency

display the unique values of each column

```
for i in data.columns:  
    print(data[i].unique())
```

✓ 0.6s

Output exceeds the [size limit](#). Open the full output data [in a text editor](#)

```
['Engineering Sciences' 'Others'  
'Economic Sciences, Business Studies, Commerce and Law'  
'Art, Music or Design' 'Humanities and Social Sciences'  
'Medicine, Health Sciences' 'Teaching Degree (e.g., B.Ed)'  
'Mathematics or Natural Sciences' 'Language and Cultural Studies']  
['No' 'Yes']  
[19. 22. 18. 20. 17. 21. 23. 26. 24. nan 25.]  
['Male' 'Female' 'male']  
['Yes' 'No' 'unknown' 'no']  
['No' 'Yes' 'yes' 'unknown']  
[ 2.  3.  4.  1.  5. nan]  
[ 2.  3.  4.  1.  5. nan]  
[ 3.  4.  2.  5.  1. nan]  
[ 3.  4.  1.  2.  5. nan]  
[ 2.  4.  3.  5.  1. nan]  
[ 2.  3.  4.  1.  5. nan]  
[ 3.  4.  2.  1.  5. nan]  
['Yes' 'No' nan]  
['Passion' 'Vision' 'Rrresilience' 'Positivity' 'Work Ethic' 'Resilience'  
'passion']
```



# check inconsistency

```
#there is "male" in lowercase in the column "gender"  
data['Gender'] = data['Gender'].str.capitalize()
```

✓ 0.3s

C:\Users\kyrie\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_14908\2188931611.py:2: SettingWithCopyWarning:  
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.  
Try using .loc[row\_indexer,col\_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: [https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\\_guide/ir](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/ir)  
data['Gender'] = data['Gender'].str.capitalize()

```
#data['KeyTraits'] = data['KeyTraits'].str.capitalize()  
data['KeyTraits'] = np.where(data['KeyTraits'] == "passion", "Passion" , data['KeyTraits'])
```

✓ 0.4s



# check Duplicates

removing duplicates

```
print(data.duplicated())
```

✓ 0.4s

0 False

1 False

2 False

3 False

4 False

...

214 False

215 False

216 False

217 False

218 False

Length: 203, dtype: bool

```
data.drop_duplicates(inplace = True)
```

✓ 0.4s



# VSCODE recap step by step





# 03 DATA ANALYSIS

## MEETING





# Improvement axe

*Creation of a composite indicator with all the column to define what are the most 'entrepreneurial ready' profiles*







Thanks!

A hand-drawn smiley face with two dots for eyes and a curved line for a smile, positioned below the word 'Thanks!'.

*mylove*