

Data Structures and APIs Usage

5

udents: • Huynh Sam Ha – 1610852

Nguyen Van Tien - 1613535

AGENDA

- 1. Factom Data Structures
- 2. Installing Factom Environment
- **3.** How to use Factom Enterprise Wallet?
- 4 Factom APIs Usage
 - 5. Summary



Factom Data Structures

1. Chains -- Grouping of Entries specific to an Application

- Chains in Factom are sequences of Entries that reflect the events relevant to an Application
- Chain name:
 - A Chain Name is a value to uniquely identify a Chain.
 - The choice of Chain Name is left up to the user.
 - It can be a random number, a string of text, a public key...



1. Chains -- Grouping of Entries specific to an Application

ChainID:

- A ChainID is a series of SHA256 hashes of Chain Name segments
- The ChainID is 32 bytes long
- The algorithm hashes each segment of the Chain Name.
 Those hashes are concatenated, and are hashed again into a single 32 byte value.
- ChainID = SHA256(SHA256(Name[0]) | SHA256(Name[1]) | ... | SHA256(Name[X]))

Chain

2.Entries -- Contains an Application's raw data or a hash of its private data

- An Entry is the element which carries user data.
- Entry Hash:
 - To calculate the Entry Hash, first the Entry is serialized and passed into a SHA512 function.
 - The 64 bytes output from the SHA512 function is prepended to the serialized Entry.
 - The Entry+prependage are then fed through a SHA256 function, and the output of that is the Entry Hash.

An Entry is the element which carries user data. Entry Hash: To calculate the Entry Hash, first the Entry is serialized and passed a SHA512 function. The 64 bytes output from the SHA512 function is prepended to the

serialized Entry.

Consensus Algorithm

SUB TITLE 1

HEADER

BODY

Consensus Algorithm

Sub Title 2

SUB TITLE 2

HEADER

• BODY

Installing Factom Environment

Install Factom Environment

Install Factom Federation

INTRODUCTION

- + Factom Federation (FF) is available for Mac, Windows, Linux and Docker.
- + Step by step guide on how to install FF binaries on Mac, Windows, and Linux.
 - **Step 1** Download the installer for Mac, Windows, or Linux on <u>GitHub</u>. There are
 - various versions, make sure to select the one best suited for your system.
 - **Step 2** Save it to your desktop or downloads folder on your local hard drive.
 - **Step 3** Follow the instructions for your OS.

LINUX INSTALLATION

- + This installer is for commands *factomd*, *factom-walletd* and *factom-cli*.
- + The three binaries will be installed on your local drive together with a .factom folder in the root of the local user Home Folder "~/.factom".
- + Download the "factom-amd64.deb" or "factom-i386.deb" installer that suits your system as per Step 1 then run the following command to install.

```
sudo dpkg -i ./factom-amd64.deb
sudo dpkg -i ./factom-i386.deb
```

LINUX INSTALLATION

os	Factomd Installer
Windows 64bit	FactomInstall- amd64.msi
Windows 32bit	FactomInstall- i386.msi
Мас	Please install from source
Linux (Ubuntu/Debian) 64bit	factom- amd64.deb
Linux (Ubuntu/Debian) 32bit	factom-i386.deb
Linux (Redhat/Centos)	Please install from source

Manual download

- Go to Github Repository here
 https://github.com/FactomProject/distribution
 #factom-command-line-interface-programs
- 2. Download factom-amd64.deb for Ubuntu 64bit

LINUX INSTALLATION

You also can run by the command usin wget

"wget

https://github.com/FactomProject/distribution/releases/do

wnload/v5.4.2/factom-amd64.deb"

LINUX INSTALLATION

Run "sudo dpkg -i ./factom-amd64.deb"

Open terminal and 3 factom commands are available, including factom-cli, factomd and factom-walletd

```
huynhsamha@HuynhHa: ~/.factom
cd ~/.factom
~/.factom ls
m2
~/.factom factom
factom factom
factom-cli factomd factom-walletd
```

FACTOM COMMANDS

- factomd is the main program. It manages the blockchain, connects to the public network, and enforces the network rules.
- factom-walletd is an application for holding private keys. It builds Factoid transactions and handles crypto related operations to add user data into Factom.
- factom-cli is a program for users to interface with factomd and factom-walletd. It may be used to create Chains, Entries, and Factoid transactions.

Install Factom Environment

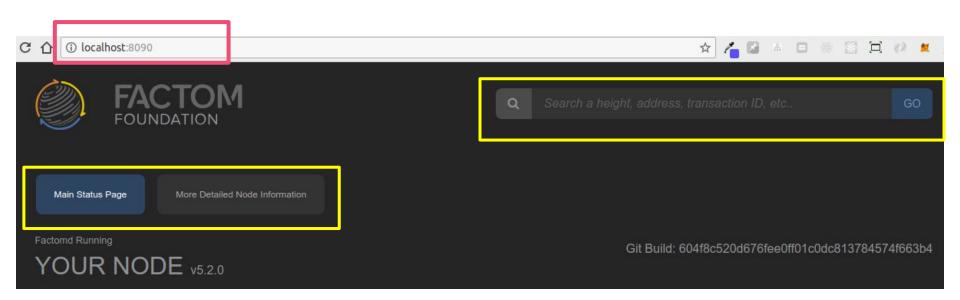
Factom Control Panel?

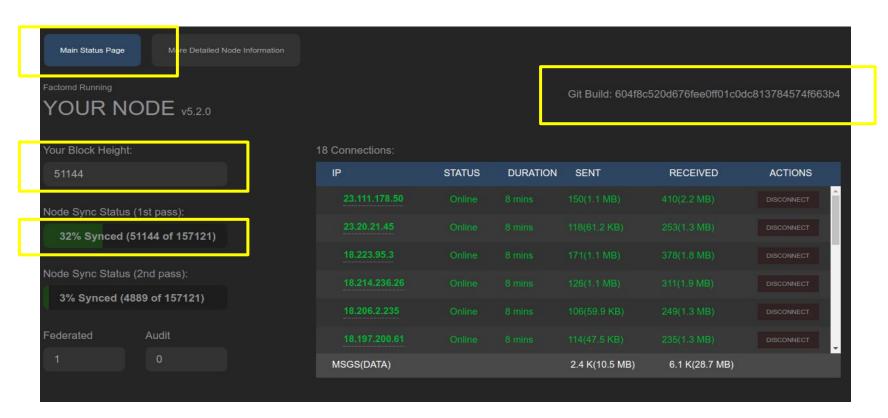
INTRODUCTION

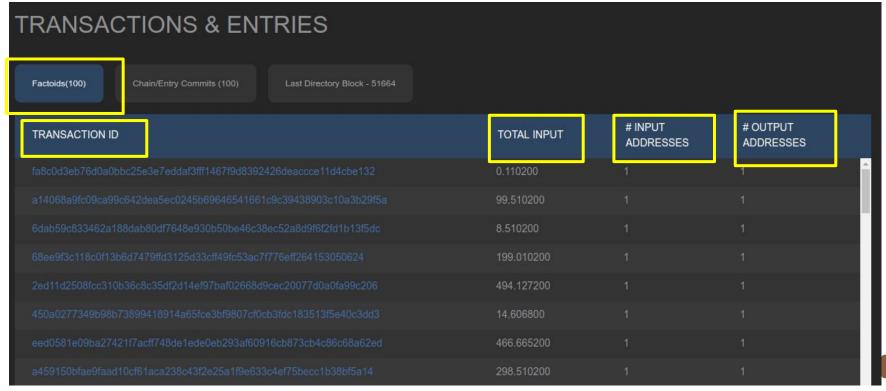
- + The Factomd Control Panel (FCP) is graphical interface for a factomd node.
- + It presents a lot of useful information such as the state of the node, blockchain sync status, connected federated servers, etc.
- + It also allows you to search for transactions' IDs, block height, factoid and entry credit addresses, or other data points similar to using the Factom Explorer.
- + A very useful tool to have for any Factom user or developer who wants to keep an eye on what's going on when running factomd on their local machines.

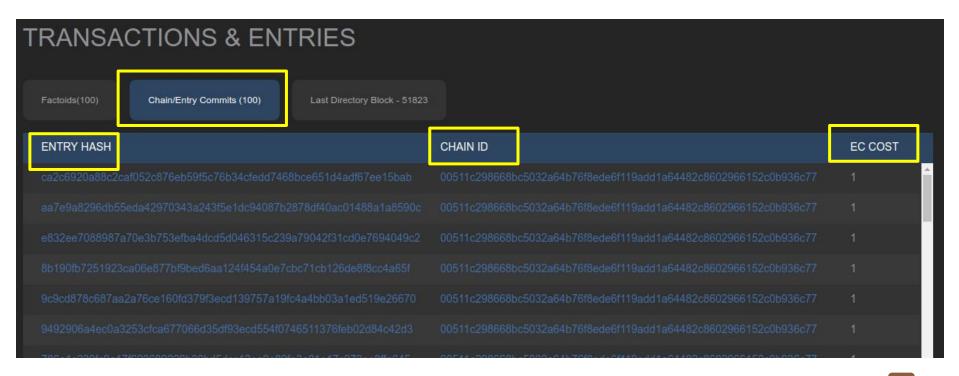
INSTALLING AND USAGE

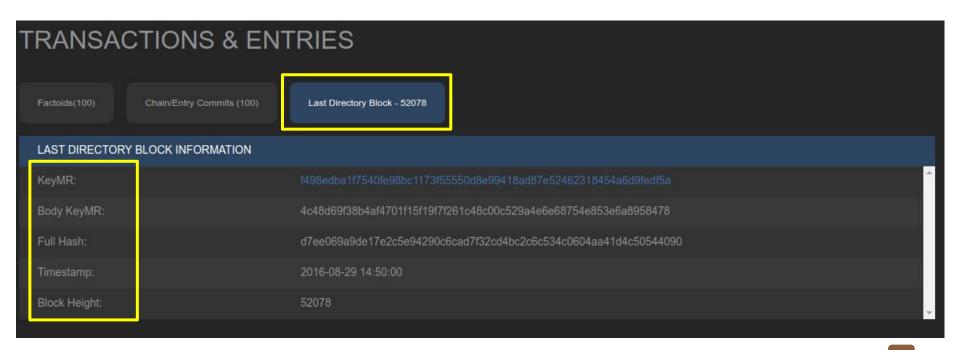
- + After installing Factom Federation (FF), you can access Factomd Control Panel without installation.
- + The Control Panel is accessible after running "**factomd**" via command line at the following URL: http://localhost:8090.
- + The Control Panel has two main windows:
 - + The Main Status Page
 - + The More Detailed Node Information Page



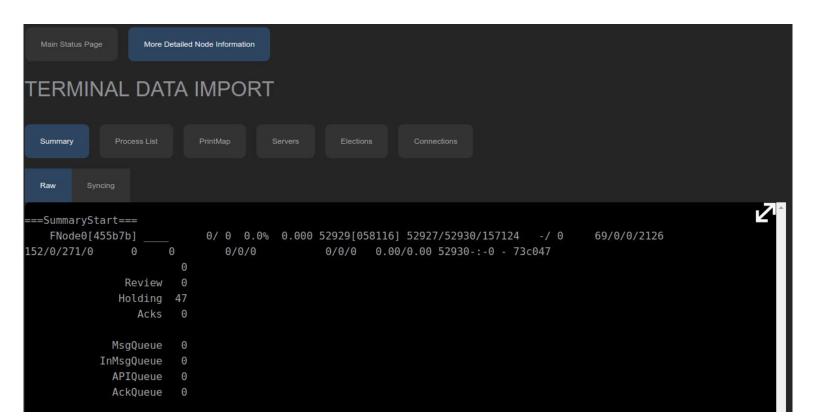




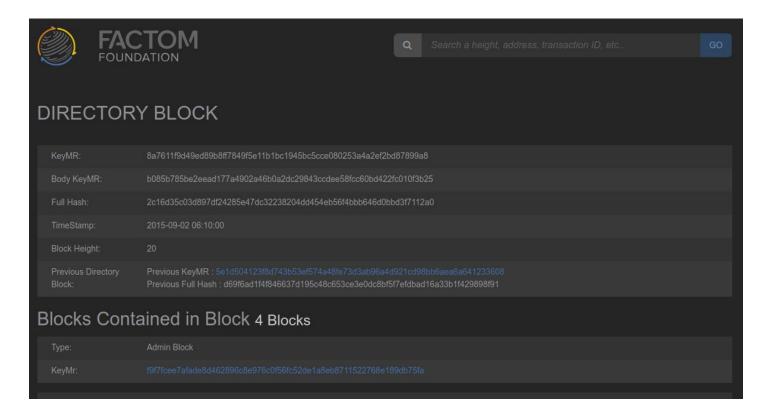




MORE DETAIL NODE INFORMATION PAGE



SEARCH HEIGHT, ADDRESS, TRANSACTION, ETC



Install Factom Environment

Install Enterprise Wallet

INSTALL ENTERPRISE WALLET

INTRODUCTION

- + Desktop Application for Windows, Mac, or Linux, uses the same file locations as the binary version (factom-walletd)
- + Step by step guide on how to install Enterprise Wallet on Mac, Windows, and Linux.

Step 1 Download the installer for Mac, Windows, or Linux on <u>GitHub</u>.

- Mac: enterprise-wallet-setup.dmg
- **Windows 64bit:** enterprise-wallet-setup-amd64.exe
- **Linux (Ubuntu/Debian) 64bit:** enterprise-wallet-setup-amd64.deb
- **Linux (Redhat/Centos):** enterprise-wallet-linux.zip

Step 2 Save it to your desktop or downloads folder on your local hard drive.

Step 3 Follow the instructions for your OS.

INSTALL ENTERPRISE WALLET

LINUX INSTALLATION

1. Manual download enterprise-wallet-setup-amd64.deb on Github.

Or use the following command for Ubuntu 64bit

"wget

https://github.com/FactomProject/distribution/releases/download

/v0.4.2.11/enterprise-wallet-setup-amd64.deb"

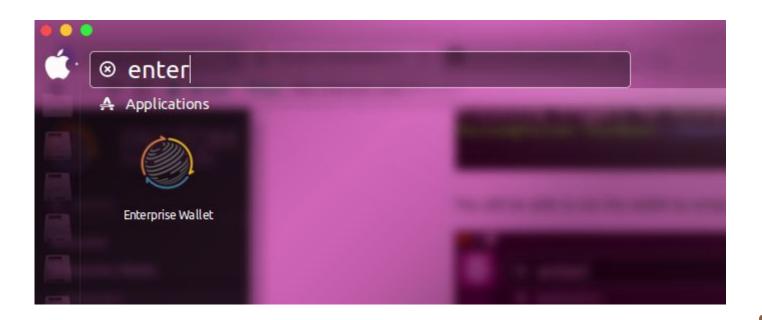
2. Run command for installing:

sudo dpkg -i enterprise-wallet-setup-amd64.deb

INSTALL ENTERPRISE WALLET

LINUX INSTALLATION

3. Open Enterprise Wallet



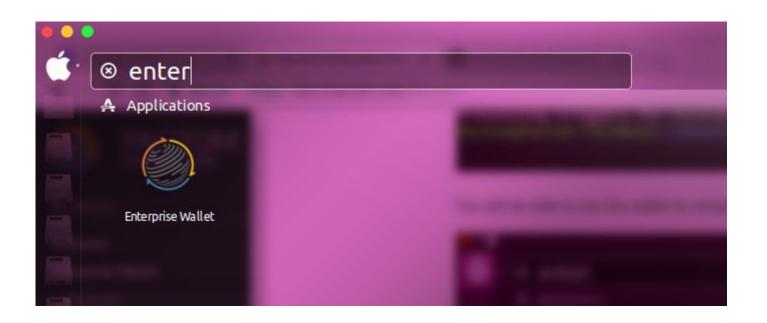
How to use Enterprise Wallet?

How to use Enterprise Wallet?

Choose Your Wallet Type

CHOOSE YOUR WALLET TYPE

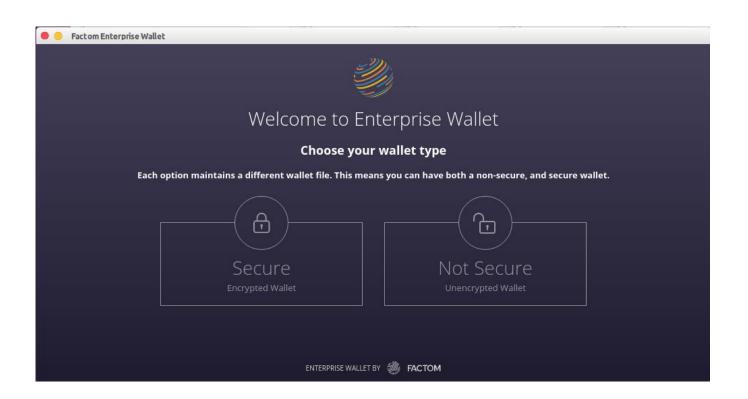
OPEN ENTERPRISE WALLET



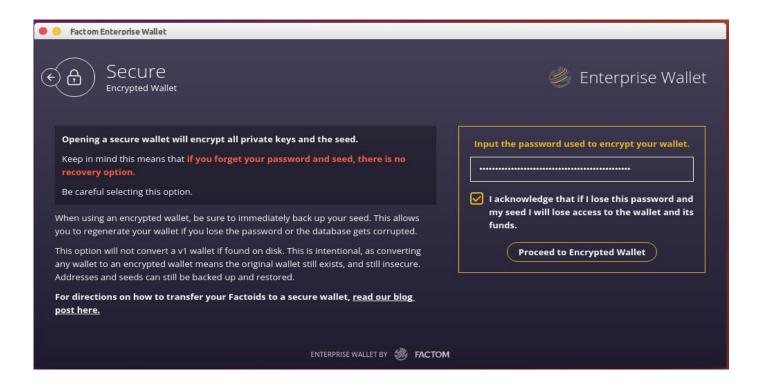
CHOOSE WALLET TYPE

- + When you launch Enterprise Wallet you have the option to choose a "secure" or a "not secure" wallet, the former is encrypted the latter is unencrypted.
- + To open either one, just close and relaunch Enterprise Wallet, selecting the one you wish to open.

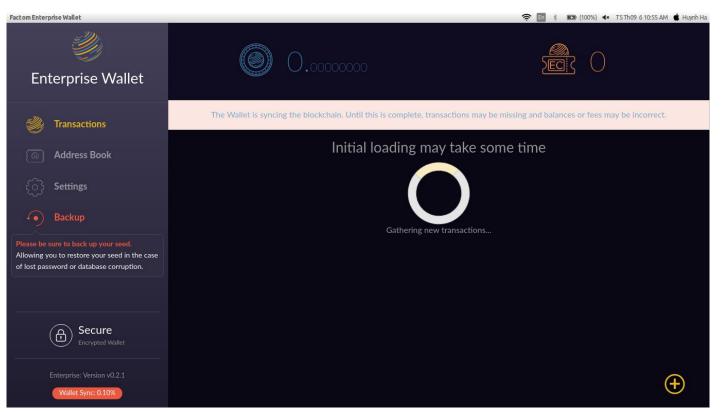
CHOOSE WALLET TYPE



SECURE TYPE



SECURE TYPE



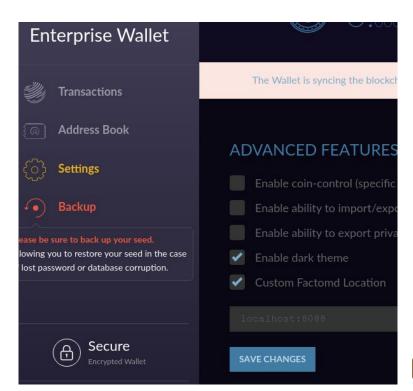
How to use Enterprise Wallet?

Enterprise Wallet Mode

ENTERPRISE WALLET MODE

RUN ONLINE

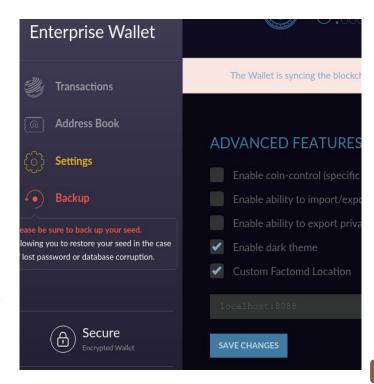
- 1. Go to "Settings."
- Now click "Custom Factomd Location" and enter in a valid factomd instance. Use: courtesy-node.factom.com.
- 3. Then click "Save Changes."
- 4. You are now using an online version of factomd! No need to sync the whole blockchain, just the transactions.



ENTERPRISE WALLET MODE

RUN LOCALLY

- 1. Go to "Settings."
- Now click "Custom Factomd Location" and enter in a valid factomd instance. Use: localhost:8088.
- 3. Then click "Save Changes."
- Open terminal and Start your factom by run: "factomd"
- Now your Enterprise Wallet is syncing with your local database



FNTFRPRISF WALLET MODE

CHANGE NETWORK TO LOCAL

By default, **factomd** will run on **MAIN** net, that will sync your database on local machine with MAIN net, about 12GB.

To change to **LOCAL** net, run **factomd** command with param **-network=LOCAL**.

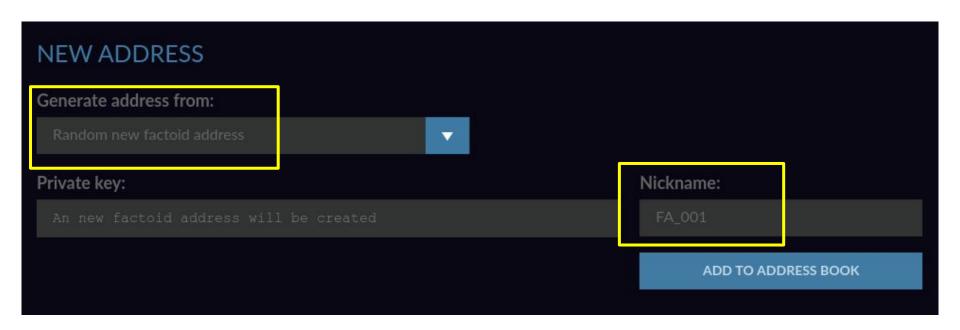
factomd -network=LOCAL

Now your local run on database at local, which not sync with MAIN net.

How to use Enterprise Wallet?

How to use the features?

CREATE A FACTOID ADDRESS



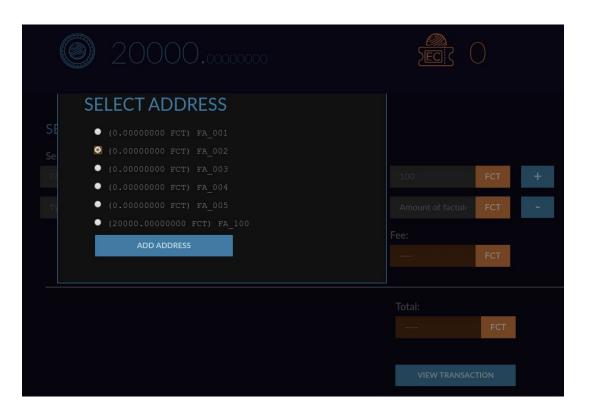
CREATE AN ENTRY CREDIT ADDRESS



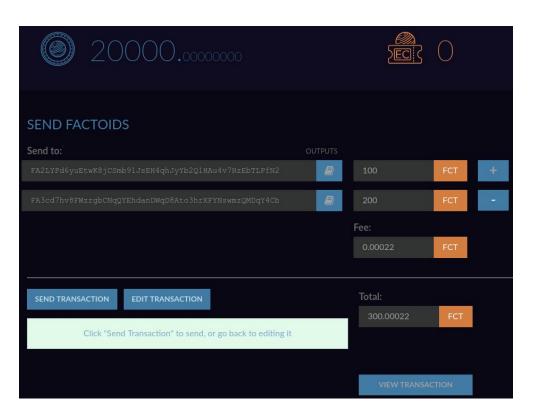
IMPORT FROM PRIVATE KEY

In local, to use Factoids, please use with private key Fs3E9gV6DXsYzf7Fqx1fVBQPQXV695eP3k5XbmHEZVRLkMdD9qCK









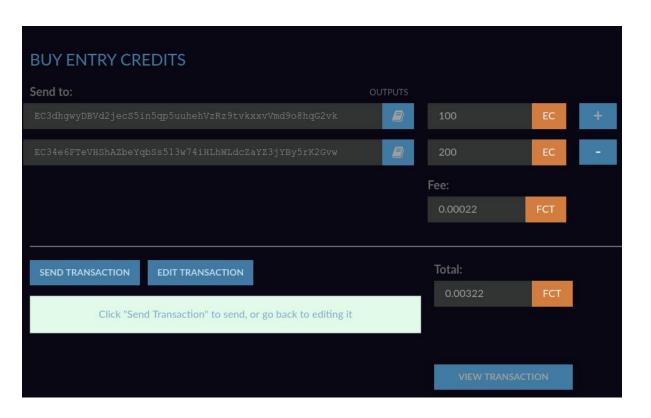


SEND AND RECEIVE FCT

On Factom Control Panel

FACTOID TRANSACTION Outputs Inputs 40bf397e0977a471236c40ae31a9c9e81c8369d3e90c8ec97152bb9ffd127fef 5107b99f946c9676f68976ce2181f67a2d1aa4fc924b411ae883aaba96d3716f Total Factoid Output: Total EC Output:

CONVERT FCT TO ENTRY CREDIT



CONVERT FCT TO ENTRY CREDIT



19999.99656000



300



09/08/2018: Sent

FA_100 (FA2jK2HcLnRdS94dEcU27rF3meoJfpUcZPSinpb7AwQvPRY6RL1Q)

-0.0032 FCT



09/08/2018: Converted

ECA_001 (EC3dhgwyDBVd2jecS5in5qp5uuhehVzRz9tvkxxvVmd9o8hqG2vk)

ECA_002 (EC34e6FTeVHShAZbeYqbSs513w74iHLhWLdcZaYZ3jYBy5rK2Gvw)

0.003 FCT

VERIFY FCT AND EC BALANCES

Factom provided 2 way to verify transactions:

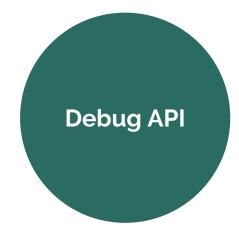
- + Use Factom Control Panel (http://localhost:8090/)
- + Use Factom Explorer (https://explorer.factom.org/)

Factom APIs Usage

Factom APIs Usage

Overview APIs in Factom Blockchain

factomd API factom walletd API



Overview APIs in Factom Blockchain

factomd API

- + Use factomd -network=LOCAL
- + Run on http://localhost:8088/v2
- + The API is designed for outside application to process transactions and interact with the Factom federated servers.

factom-walletd API

- Use factomd-walletd
- + Run on http://localhost:8089/v2
- + The API is designed for managing wallet, create, factoid account, ec account, chain, transaction and entry.

All these APIs use JSON-RPC, which is a remote procedure call protocol encoded in JSON

Factom APIs Usage

Setup Environment and API Testing Tool

Install Factom Federated for Setup Environment

factomd

factom-walletd

Factom Control Panel

Run on http://localhost:8088

Use APIs for transactions

Run on http://localhost:8089

Use APIs for chains, entries, accounts and transactions

Run on http://localhost:8090

Open browser for verification

Install Postman for API Testing



Postman Makes API Development Simple



chrome web store



Postman

Offered by: www.getpostman.com

★★★★ 9,132 Extensions

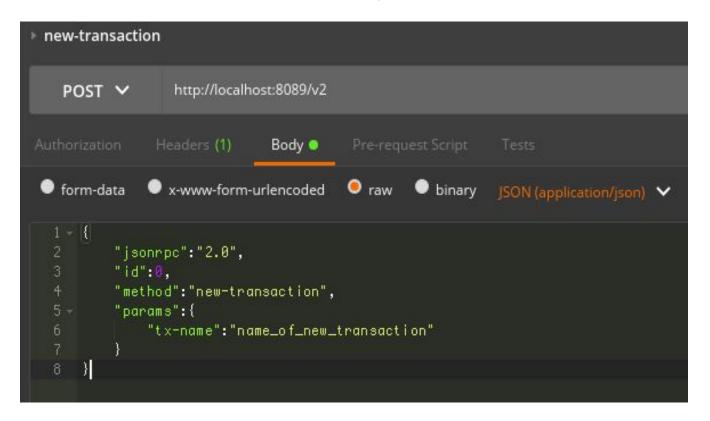
Factom APIs Usage

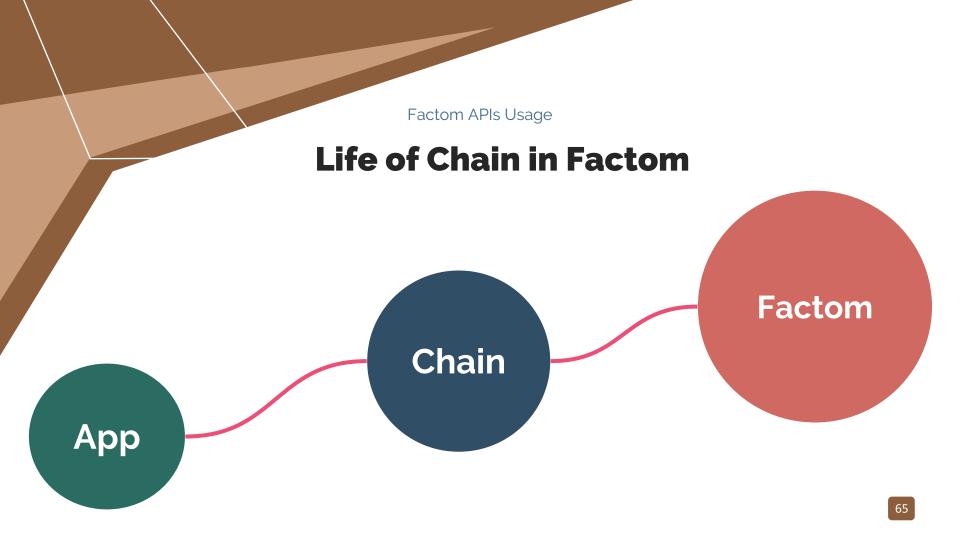
Quickstart APIs Testing with Postman

Go to my setup Postman for using Postman easier:

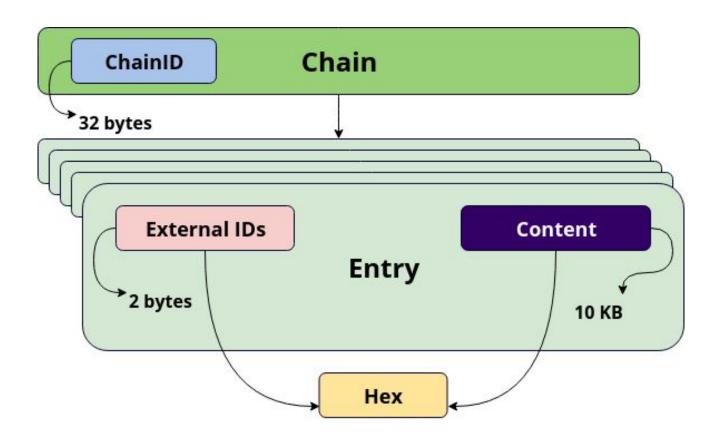
https://documenter.getpostman.com/view/2583401

First example creating new transaction





Chain and Entries



3 steps for Creating new Chain

compose-chain

commit-chain

reveal-chain

Use factom-walletd (8089)

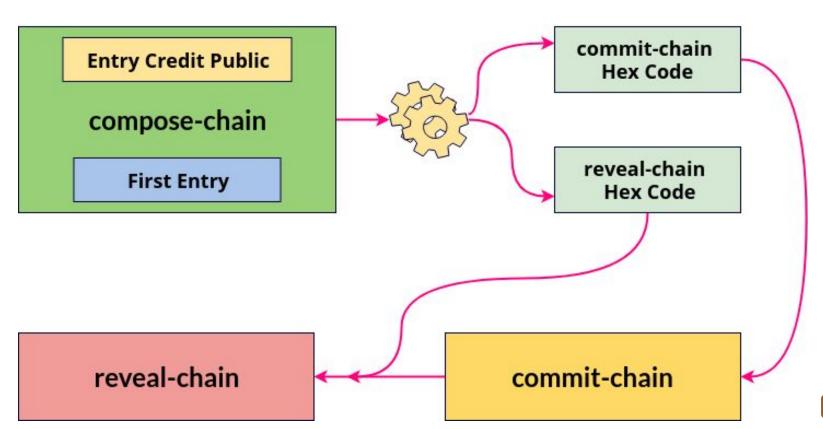
Compose transaction marshals the transaction into a hex encoded string

Use factomd (8088)

Send a Chain Commit Message to factomd to create a new Chain. The commit chain hex encoded string Use factomd (8088)

Reveal the First Entry in a Chain to factomd after the Commit to complete the Chain creation. The reveal-chain hex encoded string

3 steps for Creating new Chain



3 steps for Creating new Entry in a Chain

compose-entry

commit-entry

reveal-entry

Use factom-walletd (8089)

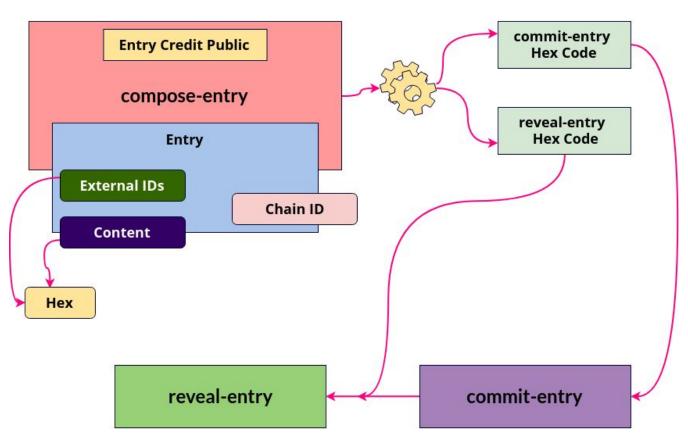
Compose entry into a hex encoded string for a Chain

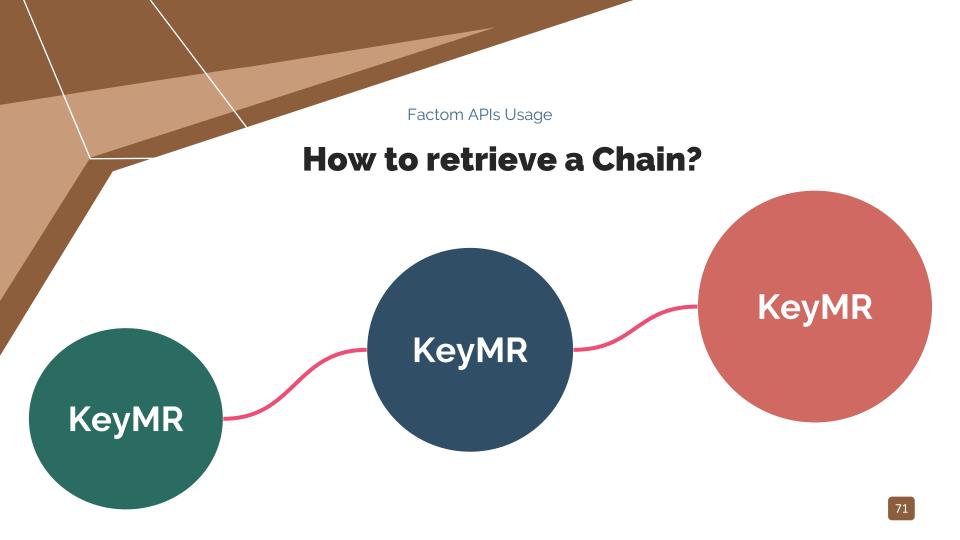
Use factomd (8088)

Send an Entry Commit Message to factom to create a new Entry. The entry commit hex encoded string Use factomd (8088)

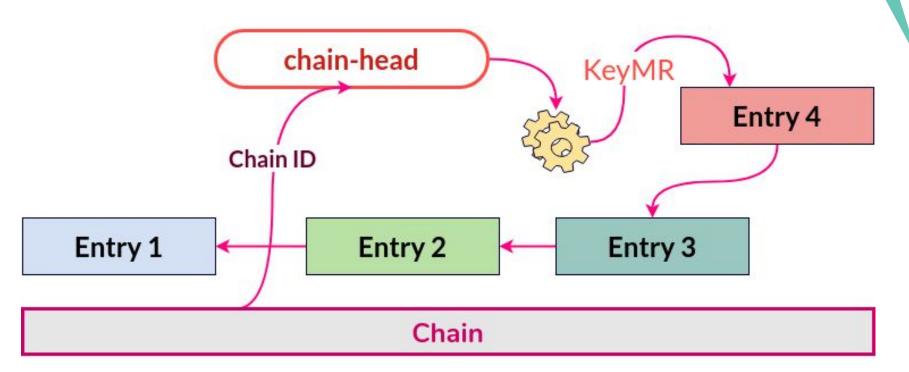
Reveal an Entry to factomd after the Commit to complete the Entry creation. The reveal-entry hex encoded string

3 steps for Creating new Entry in a Chain

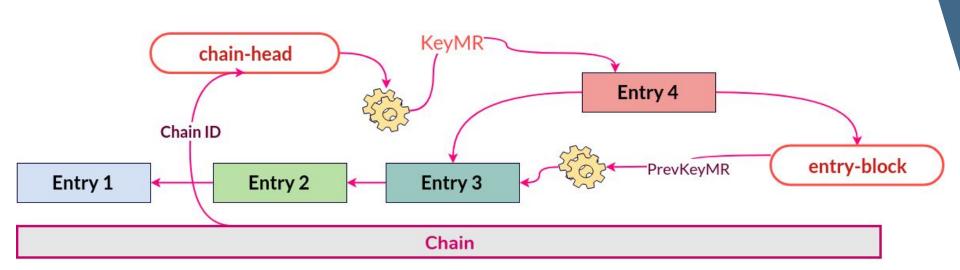




Use chain-head to retrieve a last KeyMR



Use entry-block to recursive all chain

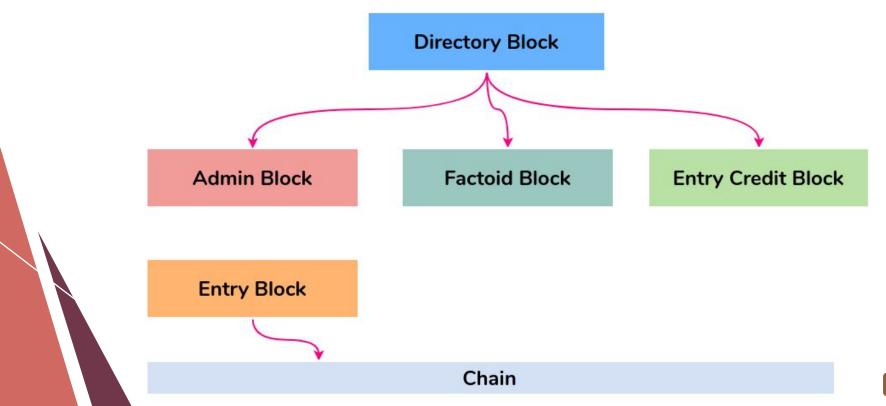


Factom APIs Usage

Retrieve Blocks



Types of Blocks



Retrieve Blocks

How to retrieve?

Merkel Root Key

abl dbl

ablock-by-height

Height

dblock-by-height

ecblock-by-height

fblock-by-height

directory-block
admin-block
factoid-block
entrycredit-block
entry-block

76

Factom APIs Usage

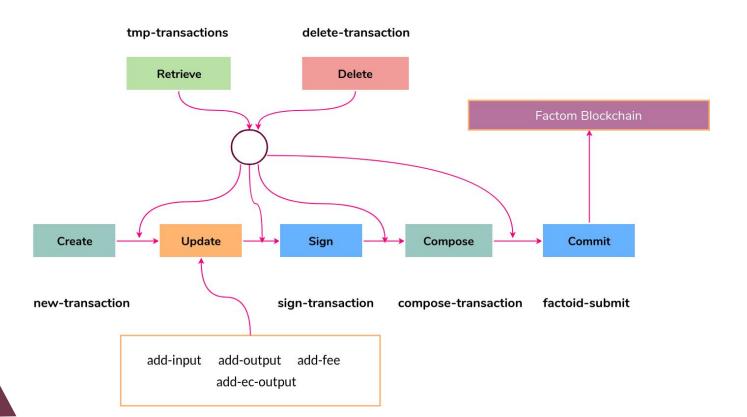
Life of Transaction



What is a Transaction in Factom?



How to do it with APIs?



Summary

REFERENCES

- + Factom Data Structures:
 - https://github.com/FactomProject/FactomDocs/blob/master/factomDataStructureDetails.md
- + Enterprise Wallet: https://docs.factom.com/#enterprise-wallet
- + Factom Control Panel:
 - https://docs.factom.com/#the-factomd-control-panel
- + Factom Developer Sandbox Setup:
 - https://github.com/FactomProject/FactomDocs/blob/master/developerSandboxSetup.md
- + Factomd APIs: https://docs.factom.com/api