ALGORITMI IN PODATKOVNE STRUKTURE 1

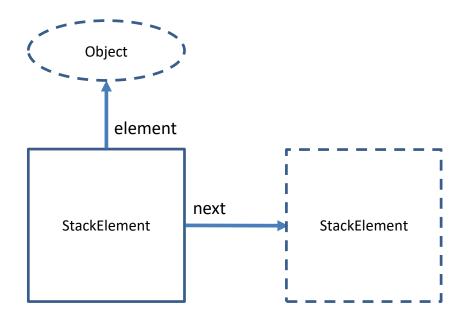
4. laboratorijske vaje

Sklad

SKLAD

```
class StackElement
{
    Object element;
    StackElement next;
    ...
}

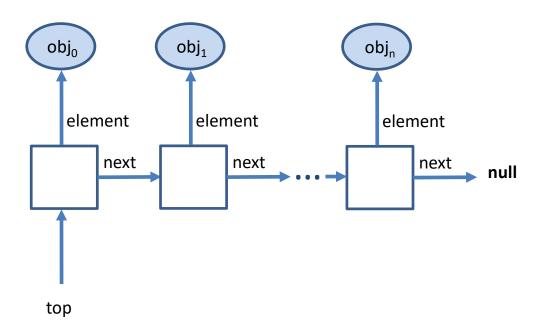
class Stack
{
    StackElement top;
    ...
}
```



SKLAD

Osnovne operacije:

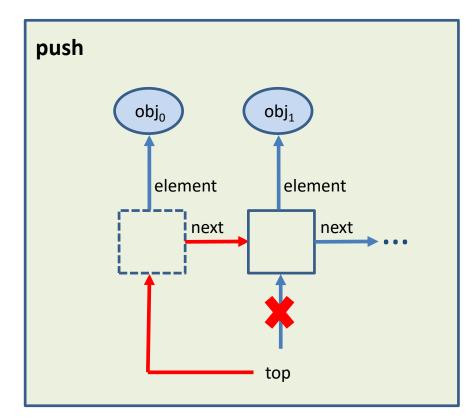
- push
- top
- pop

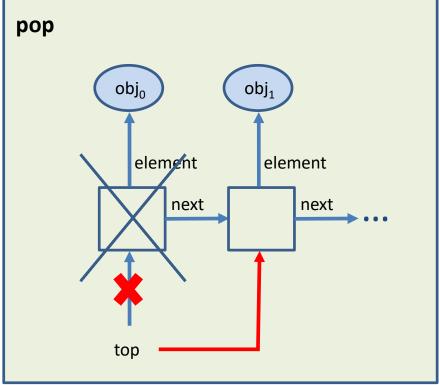


NALOGE

Implementirajte naslednje metode v razredu Stack:

- Object top() vrne vrhnji element sklada (elementa ne odstrani!)
- void push (Object obj) doda element na vrh sklada
- void pop() odstrani element z vrha sklada



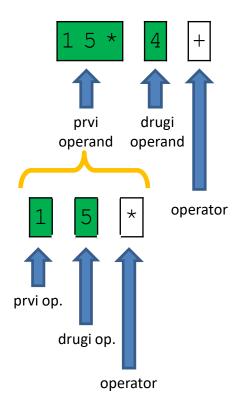


Implementirajte funkcijo, ki prejme izraz v postfiksni obliki in izpiše njegovo vrednost.

Za postfiksno notacijo velja, da se operatorji pišejo za operandoma. Operandi so lahko konstante ali so tudi sami izrazi v postfiksni obliki.

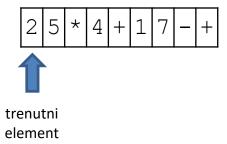
Primer izraza v postfiksni obliki: 1

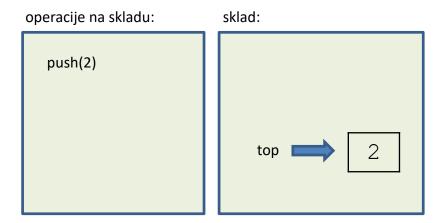


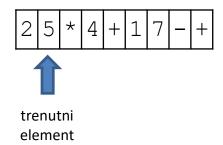


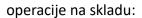
Ideja:

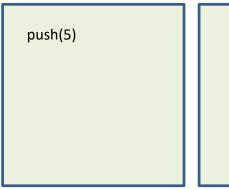
- pregledujemo elemente izraza z leve proti desni:
 - če je trenutni element operand, si ga zapomnimo,
 - če je trenutni element operator, ga apliciramo na nazadnje zapomnjenima operandoma in si rezultat zapomnimo (z rezultatom nadomestimo operanda).
- ko pregledamo vse elemente izraza, je nazadnje zapomnjena vrednost naš končni rezultat.



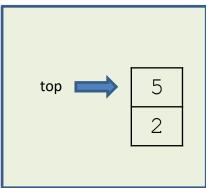




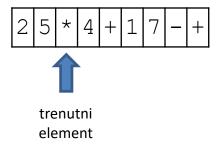




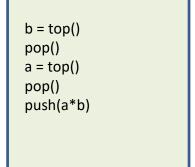
sklad:

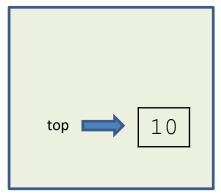


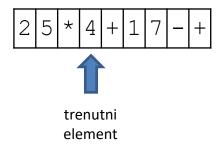
Primer:

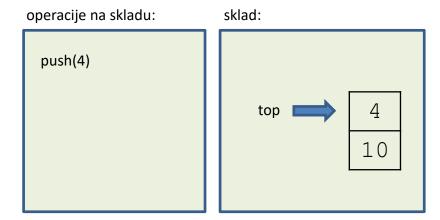


operacije na skladu:

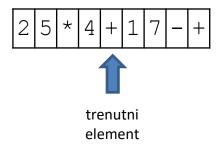






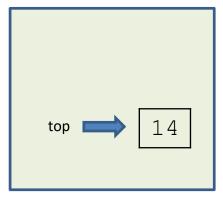


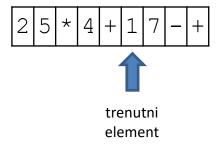
Primer:

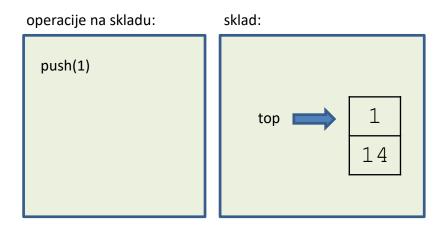


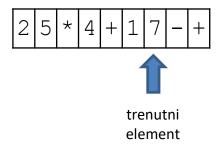
operacije na skladu:

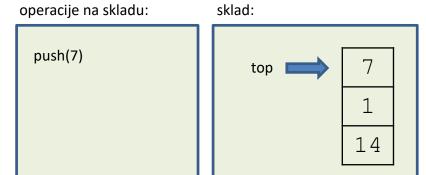
b = top()
pop()
a = top()
pop()
push(a+b)



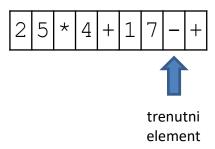




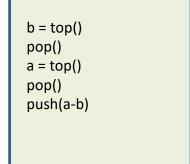


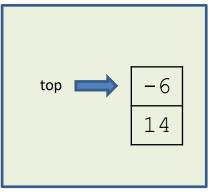


Primer:

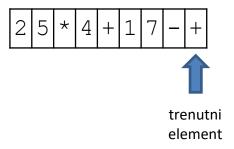


operacije na skladu:





Primer:



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