Trevor Bedford

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Faculty positions

2023-	Affiliate Professor, University of Washington Department of Epidemiology and Department of Genome Sciences
2022-	Professor, Fred Hutchinson Cancer Center Vaccine and Infectious Disease, Human Biology and Public Health Sciences Divisions
2021-	Investigator, Howard Hughes Medical Institute
2020-2023	Affiliate Associate Professor, University of Washington Department of Epidemiology
2019-2021	Associate Professor, Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center Human Biology Division
2019-2023	Affiliate Associate Professor, University of Washington Department of Genome Sciences
2018-2021	Associate Professor, Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center Vaccine and Infectious Disease and Public Health Sciences Divisions
2016-2020	Affiliate Assistant Professor, University of Washington Department of Epidemiology
2013-2017	Assistant Professor, Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center Vaccine and Infectious Disease and Public Health Sciences Divisions
	Postgraduate training
2012-2013	Newton International Fellow, University of Edinburgh Institute of Evolutionary Biology
2011	EMBO Fellow, University of Edinburgh Institute of Evolutionary Biology
2008-2011	HHMI Associate, University of Michigan Department of Ecology and Evolutionary Biology
	Education
2003-2008	PhD in Biology, Harvard University
1999-2002	BA in Biological Sciences (with honors), University of Chicago

Honors & awards

2023	Finalist, Luminary Leader Global Health Impact Award, Washington Global Health Alliance.
2022	Finalist, Falling Walls Science Breakthrough of the Year, Falling Walls Foundation.
2022	STATUS List, Stat News.
2021-2026	MacArthur Fellow, John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation.
2021-	HHMI Investigator, Howard Hughes Medical Institute.
2020	40 Under 40, Fortune Magazine.
2020	Webby Award, Special Achievement, International Academy of Digital Arts and Sciences.
2017	Open Science Prize Winner, NIH, Wellcome Trust and HHMI.
2016-2020	Pew Scholar in the Biomedical Sciences, Pew Charitable Trusts.
2016	Finalist, Open Science Prize, NIH, Wellcome Trust and HHMI.
2012-2014	Marie Curie International Incoming Fellow, European Commission (Declined).
2012-2013	Newton International Fellow, The Royal Society.
2011-2013	Long Term Fellow, European Molecular Biology Organization.
2005-2008	NSF Graduate Research Fellowship, National Science Foundation.
2003-2005	NIH Genetics and Genomics Training Program, National Institutes of Health.
2001	HHMI Undergraduate Fellowship, Howard Hughes Medical Institute.
1999-2002	University Scholarship, University of Chicago.
	December was a second
	Research support
	Ongoing research support
2022-2027	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.
	Northwest Pathogen Genomics Center of Excellence. Co-investigator with PI Allison Black.
2022-2027	Ro1 AI165821, National Institutes of Health.
	Forecasting influenza evolution on a heterogeneous immune landscape. Co-PI with PI Jesse Bloom.
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2021-2028	HHMI Investigator Award, Howard Hughes Medical Institute. Principal Investigator.
2021-2026	Nextstrain Support, John Templeton Foundation.
	Principal Investigator.
2021-2024	Howard Hughes Medical Institute. Transformation to endemicity: the next stage of COVID-19.

Co-PI with PIs David Baker, Jesse Bloom, Harmit Malik, Erick Matsen, Joseph Mougous, Jay Shendure and David Veesler.

2021-2028 75N93021C00015. National Institutes of Health.

Center of Excellence for Influenza Research and Response (CEIRR).

Co-investigator with PI Scott Hensley.

2020–2024 INV-018979. Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation.

Nextstrain funding for Africa PGI.

Principal investigator.

2018-2024 Roi Ali40891. National Institutes of Health.

Complete Mapping of Immune Selection from Antibodies to HIV.

Co-investigator with PIs Jesse Bloom and Julie Overbaugh.

2016-2026 R35 GM119774. National Institutes of Health.

Real-time tracking of virus evolution for vaccine strain selection and epidemiological investigation.

Principal investigator.

COMPLETED RESEARCH SUPPORT

2018-2021 Seattle Flu Study. Gates Ventures.

Principal investigator.

2017-2022 Wellcome Trust Collaborative Award 206298/Z/17/Z. Wellcome Trust.

Putting genomic surveillance at the heart of viral epidemic response.

Co-investigator with PI Andrew Rambaut.

2017–2022 Ro1 AI125392. National Institutes of Health.

Mechanisms of influenza transmission bottlenecks: impact on viral evolution.

Co-investigator with PI Thomas Friedrich.

2016-2021 Ro1 AI127893. National Institutes of Health.

High-throughput experiments to guide influenza vaccine strain selection.

Co-investigator with PI Jesse Bloom.

2015–2020 U19 AI117891-01. National Institutes of Health.

Dynamics and evolution of immune responses to influenza viruses.

Co-investigator with PIs Rafi Ahmed and Rustom Antia.

2014-2019 Ro1 GM113246-01. National Science Foundation and National Institutes of Health.

Leveraging deep sequencing data to understand antibody maturation.

Co-investigator with PI Erick Matsen.

2014–2019 U54 GM111274. National Institutes of Health.

Center for Statistics and Quantitative Infectious Diseases.

Co-investigator with PI M. Elizabeth Halloran, co-lead of project on "Understanding transmission with integrated genetic and epidemiologic inference".

Teaching & mentoring

Courses and workshops

2020-202 I	Instructor, Introduction to Computational Molecular Biology, UW Genome Sciences.
2018-2021	Instructor, Tools for Computational Biology, UW MCB.
2015-2023	Instructor, Pathogen Evolution, Selection and Immunity, Summer Institute in Statistics and Modeling in Infectious Diseases, University of Washington.
2014-	Lectures on data science and visualization for interns at the FHCRC.
2013	Presented phylodynamic inference practical at GenEpi workshop, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine.
2012	Lecturer, Structured Population Models in Epidemiology, École Normale Supérieure.
2010	Completed an intensive 7-week "Postdoctoral Short-Course on College Teaching in Science and Engineering" at the University of Michigan.
2006	Teaching fellow, Population Genetics, Harvard University.
2005	Teaching fellow, Genetics and Genomics, Harvard University.
	STUDENT AND POSTDOCTORAL MENTORING
2023-	Nashwa Ahmed, PhD student, Molecular and Cellular Biology Program, University of Washington.
2022-	Cécile Tran Kiem, postdoc, FHCC.
2022-	Eslam Abousamra, MPH student, Department of Epidemiology, University of Washington.
202 I —	Katie Kistler, postdoc, FHCC.
2022	Allison Li, Undergraduate, Summer Undergraduate Research Program, FHCC.
202 I	Eslam Abousamra, Undergraduate, Summer Undergraduate Research Program, FHCRC.
202 I —	Miguel Paredes, MSTP student, Department of Epidemiology, University of Washington.
2020-	Marlin Figgins, PhD student, Department of Applied Mathematics, University of Washington.
2020-	Cassia Wagner, MSTP student, Department of Genome Sciences, University of Washington.
2019-	Nicola Müller, postdoc, FHCRC.
2019-2023	Maya Lewinsohn, MSTP student, Department of Genome Sciences, University of Washington.
2018-2021	Katie Kistler, PhD student, Molecular and Cellular Biology Program, University of Washington.
2017-2020	John Huddleston, PhD student, Molecular and Cellular Biology Program, University of Washington.
2017-2022	Louise Moncla, postdoc, FHCRC.
2017-2019	James Hadfield, postdoc, FHCRC.
2016-2018	Gytis Dudas, postdoc, FHCRC.

- 2016-2017 Stephanie Stacy, Undergraduate, Summer Undergraduate Research Program, FHCRC.
- 2015–2020 Allison Black, PhD student, Department of Epidemiology, University of Washington.
- 2015–2019 Sidney Bell, PhD student, Molecular and Cellular Biology Program, University of Washington.
- 2015–2016 Charlton Callender, Undergraduate, Summer Undergraduate Research Program, FHCRC.
- 2014–2016 Alvason Li, postdoc, FHCRC.
- 2014–2015 Charles Cheung, postdoc, FHCRC.

Professional service

- 2023 Coordinating Group Member: Pathogen Genomics Centers of Excellence, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.
- Taskforce member: Coronavirus Vaccines R&D Roadmap.
- Policy report co-author: Getting to and Sustaining the Next Normal A Roadmap for Living with COVID.
- Member: Standing Committee on Emerging Infectious Diseases and 21st Century Health Threats, National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine.
- 2020–2021 Member: Advisory Board, The COVID Tracking Project.
- 2018– Advisor: Global Influenza Surveillance and Response System, World Health Organization.
- 2016–2017 Organizing committee: Epidemics⁶ conference.
- 2016-2017 Technical working group member: WHO Public Health Research Agenda for Influenza.
- 2015 Organizing committee: Epidemics 5 conference.
- Associate editor: Virus Evolution.

Ad-hoc referee: American Naturalist, Bioinformatics, BMC Evolutionary Biology, Cell, Complex Systems, eLife, Emerging Infectious Diseases, Genome Biology and Evolution, Genome Research, Journal of Biology, Journal of the Royal Society Interface, Molecular Biology and Evolution, Molecular Ecology, National Science Foundation, Nature, Nature Communications, Nature Genetics, Phil Trans R Soc B, PLoS Biology, PLoS One, PLoS Pathogens, Proc Natl Acad USA, Science, Virology, Virulence, Wellcome Trust.

Publications & talks

JOURNAL ARTICLES (115 PAPERS, 17,188 CITATIONS, H-INDEX OF 56)

Perofsky AC, Huddleston J, Hansen C, Barnes JR, Rowe T, ..., Barr IG, Subbarao K, Krammer F, Bedford T, Viboud C (26 authors). Antigenic drift and subtype interference shape $A(H_3N_2)$ epidemic dynamics in the United States. eLife. Accepted.

Paredes MI, Ahmed N, Figgins M, Colizza V, Lemey P, McCrone JT, **Müller NF, Tran Kiem C, Bedford T.** Underdetected dispersal and extensive local transmission drove the 2022 mpox epidemic. Cell. In press.

- Oltean HN, Black A, Lunn SM, Smith N, Templeton A, ..., Bickel JB, Hughes JP, Lindquist S, Baseman JG, Bedford T (13 authors). Changing genomic epidemiology of COVID-19 in long-term care facilities during the 2020-2022 pandemic, Washington State. BMC Public Health 24: 182.
- Kistler KE, Bedford T. An atlas of continuous adaptive evolution in endemic human viruses. Cell Host Microbe 31: 1-12.
- Lee J, Hadfield J, Black A, Sibley TR, Neher RA, Bedford T, Huddleston J. Joint visualization of seasonal influenza serology and phylogeny to inform vaccine composition. Front Bioinform 3: 1–22.
- Oltean HN, Allen KJ, Frisbie L, Lunn SM, Torres LM, ..., Wolgamot G, Hughes JP, Baseman JG, Bedford T, Lindquist S (43 authors). Implementation and evaluation of a sentinel surveillance system for SARS-CoV-2 genomic data: Washington State, 2020-2021. Emerg Infect Dis 29: 242–251.
- Lewinsohn MA, Bedford T, Müller NF, Feder AF. State-dependent evolutionary models reveal modes of solid tumor growth. Nat Ecol Evol 7: 581–596.
- Tang M, **Dudas G**, **Bedford T**, Minin VN. Fitting stochastic epidemic models to gene genealogies using linear noise approximation. Ann Appl Stat 17: 1–22.
- Hansen CL, Perofsky A, Burstein R, Famulare M, Boyle S, ..., Shendure J, **Bedford T**, Chu HY, Starita LM, Viboud C (30 authors). Trends in risk factors and symptoms associated with SARS-CoV-2 and rhinovirus test positivity in King County, Washington: A test-negative design study of the greater Seattle Coronavirus Assessment Network. JAMA Netw 5: e2245861.
- Tegally H, San JE, Cotten M, Tegomoh B, Mboowa G, ..., **Bedford T**, ..., de Oliveira T, Happi C, Lessells R, Nkengasong J, Wilkinson E (395 authors). The evolving SARS-CoV-2 epidemic in Africa: Insights from rapidly expanding genomic surveillance. Science 378: eabq5358.
- Weil AA, Luiten KG, Casto AM, Bennett JC, Hanlon JO, ..., Shendure J, **Bedford T**, Hughes JP, Starita LM, Chu HY (29 authors). Genomic surveillance of SARS-CoV-2 Omicron variants on a university campus. Nat Commun 13: 5240.
- Happi C, Adetifa I, Mbala P, Njouom R, Nakoune E, ..., **Bedford T**, ..., Lessells R, Ogwell AE, Kebede Y, Tessema SK, de Oliveira T (3 3 authors). Urgent need for a non-discriminatory and non-stigmatizing nomenclature for monkeypox virus. PLoS Biol 20: e3001769
- Müller NF, Kistler K, Bedford T. A Bayesian approach to infer recombination patterns in coronaviruses. Nat Commun 13: 4186.
- Paredes MI, Lunn SM, Famulare M, Frisbie LA, Painter I, ..., Torres ML, Lindquist S, Bedford T, Allen KJ, Oltean HN (45 authors). Associations between SARS-CoV-2 variants and risk of COVID-19 hospitalization among confirmed cases in Washington State: a retrospective cohort study. Clin Infect Dis 75: e536–e544.
- Kistler KE, Huddleston J, Bedford T. Rapid and parallel adaptive mutations in spike S1 drive clade success in SARS-CoV-2. Cell Host Microbe 30: 545–555.
- Geyer RE, Kotnik JH, Lyon V, Brandstetter E, Zigman Suchsland M, ..., Nickerson DA, Starita LM, Bedford T, Lutz B, Thompson MJ (15 authors). Diagnostic accuracy of an at-home, rapid self-test for influenza: prospective comparative accuracy study. JMIR Public Health Surveill 8: e28268.
- Srivatsan S, Heidl S, Pfau B, Martin BK, Han PD, ..., Bedford T, ..., Konnick EQ, Debley JS, Shendure

- J, Lockwood CM, Starita LM (36 authors). SwabExpress: An end-to-end protocol for extraction-free COVID-19 testing. Clin Chem 68: 143–152.
- Santiago GA, Kalinich CC, Cruz-López F, González GL, Flores B, ..., **Bedford T**, ..., Ellis B, Waterman SH, Paz-Bailey G, Grubaugh ND, Muñoz-Jordán JL (18 authors). Tracing the origin, spread, and molecular evolution of Zika virus, Puerto Rico, 2016–2017. Emerg Infect Dis 27: 2971–2973.
- Weil AA, Sohlberg SL, O'Hanlon JA, Casto AM, Emanuels AW, ..., Lockwood CM, Starita LM, **Bedford T**, Shendure JA, Chu HY (36 authors). SARS-CoV-2 epidemiology on a public university campus in Washington State. Open Forum Infect Dis 8: ofab464.
- Annavajhala MK, Mohri H, Wang P, Nair M, Zucker JE, ..., Tagliavia M, Huang Y, **Bedford T**, Ho DD, Uhlemann A-C (13 authors). Emergence and expansion of SARS-CoV-2 B.1.526 after identification in New York. Nature 597: 703–708.
- Braun K, Moreno G, Wagner C, Accola MA, Rehrauer WM, Baker D, Koelle K, O'Connor DH, Bedford T, Friedrich TC, Moncla LH. Acute SARS-CoV-2 infections harbor limited within-host diversity and transmit via tight transmission bottlenecks. PLoS Pathog 17: e1009849.
- Corey L, Beyrer C, Cohen MS, Michael NL, **Bedford T**, Rolland M. SARS-CoV-2 variants in patients with immunosuppression. N Engl J Med 385: 562–566.
- Perchetti GA, Zhu H, Mills MG, Shrestha L, **Wagner C**, ..., Mathias P, **Bedford T**, Jerome KR, Greninger AL, Roychoudhury P (14 authors). Specific allelic discrimination of N501Y and other SARS-CoV-2 mutations by ddPCR detects B.1.1.7 lineage in Washington State. J Med Virol 93: 5931–5941.
- Konings F, Perkins MD, Kuhn JH, Pallen MJ, Alm EJ, ..., **Bedford T**, ..., Tong S, van der Werf S, von Gottberg A, Ziebuhr J, Van Kerkhove MD (47 authors). SARS-CoV-2 Variants of Interest and Concern naming scheme conducive for global discourse. Nat Microbiol 6: 821–823.
- Chung E, Chow EJ, Wilcox NC, Burstein R, Brandstetter E, ..., Hughes JP, Starita LM, **Bedford T**, Englund JA, Chu HY (23 authors). Symptoms and RNA levels in pediatric vs adult SARS-CoV-2 infections in the community setting. JAMA Pediatr 175: e212025.
- Heimonen JT, McCulloch DJ, O'Hanlon J, Ashley Erin Kim, Emanuels A, ..., Boeckh M, Starita LM, Bedford T, Englund JA, Chu HY (19 authors). A remote household-based approach to influenza self-testing and antiviral treatment. Influenza Other Respir Viruses 15: 469–477.
- Müller NF, Wagner C, Frazar CD, Roychoudhury P, Lee J, ..., Jerome KR, Lindquist S, Greninger AL, Nickerson DA, Bedford T (43 authors). Viral genomes reveal patterns of the SARS-CoV-2 outbreak in Washington State. Sci Transl Med 13: eabfo202.
- Moncla LH, Black A, DeBolt C, Lang M, Graff NR, Pérez-Osorio AC, Müller NF, Haselow D, Lindquist S, Bedford T. Repeated introductions and intensive community transmission fueled a mumps virus outbreak in Washington State. eLife 10: e66448.
- Jackson ML, Hart GR, McCulloch DJ, Adler A, Brandstetter E, ..., Starita L, Englund JA, **Bedford T**, Chu H, Famulare M (17 authors). Effects of weather-related social distancing on city-scale transmission of respiratory viruses. BMC Infect Dis 21: 335.
- Barrat-Charlaix P, **Huddleston J**, **Bedford T**, Neher RA. Limited predictability of amino acid substitutions in seasonal influenza viruses. Mol Biol Evol 38: 2767–2777.
- Kinganda-Lusamaki E, Black A, Mukadi DB, Hadfield H, Mbala-Kingebeni P, ..., Peeters M, Wiley

- MR, Ahuka-Mundeke S, **Bedford T**, Muyembe Tamfum J-J (29 authors). Integration of genomic sequencing into the response to the Ebola virus outbreak in Nord Kivu, Democratic Republic of the Congo. Nat Med 27: 710–716.
- Mbala-Kingebeni P, Pratt P, Mutafali Ruffin M, Pauthner MG, Bile F, ..., **Bedford T**, Andersen KG, Wiley MR, Ahuka-Mundeke S, Muyembe Tamfum J-J (50 authors). Ebola virus transmission initiated by systemic Ebola virus disease relapse. N Engl J Med 384: 1240-1247.
- Kim AE, Brandstetter E, Wilcox N, Heimonen J, Graham C, ..., Rieder MJ, **Bedford T**, Boeckh M, Englund JA, Chu HY on behalf of the Seattle Flu Study Investigators (25 authors). Evaluating specimen quality and results from a community-wide, home-based respiratory surveillance study. J Clin Microbiol 59: e02934-20.
- Kistler KE, Bedford T. Evidence for adaptive evolution in the receptor-binding domain of seasonal coronaviruses OC43 and 229E. eLife 10: e64509.
- Huddleston J, Hadfield J, Sibley TR, Lee J, Fay K, Ilcisin M, Harkins E, Bedford T, Neher RA, Hodcroft EB. Augur: a bioinformatics toolkit for phylogenetic analyses of human pathogens. J Open Source Softw 6: 2906.
- Emanuels A, Heimonen J, O'Hanlon J, Kim AE, Wilcox N, ..., Starita LM, Nickerson DA, **Bedford** T, Englund JA, Chu HY, on behalf of Seattle Flu Study investigators (21 authors). Remote household observation for non-influenza respiratory viral illness. Clin Infect Dis 73: e4411–e4418.
- Jackson LK, **Potter B**, Schneider SE, Fitzgibbon M, Blair K, Farah H, Krishna U, **Bedford T**, Peek R, Salama NR. *Helicobacter pylori* diversification during chronic infection within a single host generates sub-populations with distinct phenotypes. PLoS Pathog 16: e1008686.
- Müller NF, Wüthrich D, Goldman N, Sailer N, Saalfrank C, ..., **Bedford T**, Battegay M, Schneider-Sliwa R, Egli A, Stadler T (25 authors). Characterising the epidemic spread of influenza A/H₃N₂ within a city through phylogenetics. PLoS Pathog 16: e1008984.
- Chu HY, Boeckh M, Englund JA, Famulare M, Lutz BR, ..., Newman KL, Sibley TR, Zigman Suchsland ML, Wolf C, Shendure J, Bedford T, on behalf of the Seattle Flu Study Research Group (30 authors). The Seattle Flu Study: a multi-arm community-based prospective study protocol for assessing influenza prevalence, transmission, and genomic epidemiology. BMJ Open 10: e037295.
- Rogers JH, Link AC, McCulloch D, Brandstetter E, Newman KL, ..., Richardson M, Nickerson DA, Starita LM, **Bedford T**, Chu HY, on behalf of Seattle Flu Study Investigators (21 authors). Characteristics of COVID-19 in homeless shelters: A community-based surveillance study. Ann Intern Med: 10.7326/M20-3799.
- Bedford T, Greninger AL, Roychoudhury P, Lea M Starita, Famulare M, ..., Armstrong GL, Baird GS, Chu HY, Shendure J, Jerome KR (56 authors). Cryptic transmission of SARS-CoV-2 in Washington State. Science 370: 571–575.
- Weil AA, Newman KL, Ong TD, Davidson GH, Logue J, ..., Zhong W, Starita LM, **Bedford T**, Roxby AC, Chu HY (17 authors). Cross-sectional prevalence of SARS-CoV-2 among skilled nursing facility employees and residents across facilities in Seattle. J Gen Intern Med 35: 3302–3307.
- Huddleston J, Barnes JR, Rowe T, Kondor R, Wentworth DE, ..., Barr I, Subbarao K, Barrat-Charlaix P, Neher RA, Bedford T (19 authors). Integrating genotypes and phenotypes improves long-term forecasts of seasonal influenza A/H₃N₂ evolution. eLife 9: e60067.

- Hilton SK, **Huddleston JL**, **Black A**, North K, Dingens AS, **Bedford T**, Bloom JD. dms-view: Interactive visualization tool for deep mutational scanning data. J Open Source Softw 5: 2353.
- Black A, MacCannell DR, Sibley TR, Bedford T. Ten recommendations for supporting open pathogen genomic analysis in public health. Nat Med 26: 832–841.
- Deng X, Gu W, Federman S, Du Plessis L, Pybus O, ..., **Bedford T**, ..., Chai S, Villarino E, Bonin B, Wadford D, Chiu CY (47 authors). A genomic survey of SARS-CoV-2 reveals multiple introductions into Northern California without a predominant lineage. Science 369: 582–587.
- CDC COVID-19 Response Team, Jorden MA, Rudman SL, Villarino E, Hoferka S, ..., **Bedford T**, ..., Famulare M, Nickerson DA, Rieder MJ, Shendure J, Starita LM (27 authors). Evidence for limited early spread of COVID-19 within the United States, January–February 2020. Morb Mortal Wkly Rep 69: 680–684.
- Chu HY, Englund JA, Starita LM, Famulare M, Brandstetter E, ..., Jackson M, Hughes JP, Boeckh M, Shendure J, **Bedford T** (30 authors). Early detection of Covid-19 through a citywide pandemic surveillance platform. N Engl J Med 383: 185–187.
- Caudill VR, Qin S, Winstead R, Kaur J, Tisthammer K, ..., Bedford T, ..., Tran K, Tran L, Winters EJ, Wong A, Pennings PS (56 authors). CpG-creating mutations are costly in many human viruses. Evol Ecol 34: 339–359.
- Castro LA, **Bedford T**, Meyers LA. Early prediction of antigenic transitions for influenza A/H₃N₂. PLoS Comput Biol 16: e100768₃.
- Moncla LH, Bedford T, Dussart P, Horm SV, Rith S, Buchy P, Karlsson EA, Li L, Liu Y, Zhu H, Guan Y, Friedrich TC, Horwood PF. Quantifying within-host evolution of H₅N₁ influenza in humans and poultry in Cambodia. PLoS Pathog 16: e1008191.
- Dudas G, Bedford T. The ability of single genes vs full genomes to resolve time and space in outbreak analysis. BMC Evol Biol 19: 232.
- Potter BI, Kondor R, Hadfield J, Huddleston J, Barnes J, Rowe T, Guo L, Xu X, Neher RA, Bedford T, Wentworth DE. Evolution and rapid spread of a reassortant A(H₃N₂) virus that predominated the 2017-2018 influenza season. Virus Evol 5: vezo46.
- Black A, Moncla LH, Laiton-Donato K, Potter B, Pardo L, Tovar C, Rojas DP, Longini IM, Halloran ME, Peláez-Carvajal D, Ramírez JD, Mercado-Reyes M, Bedford T. Genomic epidemiology supports multiple introductions and cryptic transmission of Zika virus in Colombia. BMC Infect Dis 19: 963.
- Hadfield J, Brito AF, Swetnam DM, Vogels CBF, Tokarz RE, Andersen KG, Smith RC, Bedford T, Grubaugh ND. Twenty years of West Nile virus spread and evolution in the Americas visualized by Nextstrain. PLoS Pathog 15: e1008042.
- Bell SM, Katzelnick L, Bedford T. Dengue genetic divergence generates within-serotype antigenic variation, but serotypes dominate evolutionary dynamic. eLife 8: e42496.
- Lee JM, Eguia R, Zost SJ, Choudhary S, Wilson PC, **Bedford T**, Stevens-Ayers T, Boeckh M, Hurt A, Lakdawala SS, Hensley SE, Bloom JD. Mapping person-to-person variation in viral mutations that escape polyclonal serum targeting influenza hemagglutinin. eLife 8: e49324.
- Dale GA, Wilkins DJ, Bohannon CD, Dilernia D, Hunter E, Bedford T, Antia R, Sanz I, Jacob J.

- Clustered mutations at the murine and human IgH locus exhibit significant linkage consistent with templated mutagenesis. J Immunol: ji1801615.
- Soh YQS, Moncla LH, Eguia R, Bedford T, Bloom JD. Comprehensive mapping of avian influenza PB2 protein as a function of virus adaptation to humans. eLife 8: e45079.
- Neher R, **Bedford T**. Real-time analysis and visualization of pathogen sequence data. J Clin Microbiol 56: e00480-18.
- Wen FT, **Bell SM**, **Bedford T**, Cobey S. Estimating vaccine-driven selection in seasonal influenza. Viruses 10: 509.
- Lee JM, **Huddleston J**, Doud MB, Hooper KA, Wu NC, **Bedford T**, Bloom JD. Deep mutational scanning of hemagglutinin helps predict evolutionary fates of human H₃N₂ influenza variants. Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 115: E8276–E8285.
- Hadfield J, Megill C, Bell SM, Huddleston J, Potter B, Callender C, Sagulenko P, Bedford T, Neher RA. Nextstrain: real-time tracking of pathogen evolution. Bioinformatics 34: 4121–4123.
- Xue KS, **Moncla LH**, **Bedford T**, Bloom JD. Within-host evolution of human influenza virus. Trends Microbiol 26: 781–793.
- Rouet F, Nouhin J, Zheng D, Roche B, **Black A**, ..., Barin F, Plantier JC, **Bedford T**, Ramos A, Saphonn V (26 authors). Massive iatrogenic outbreak of human immunodeficiency virus type 1 in rural Cambodia, 2014-2015. Clin Infect Dis 66: 1733-1741.
- Morris DH, Gostic KM, Pompei S, **Bedford T**, Łuksza M, Neher RA, Grenfell BT, Lässig M, Mc-Cauley JW. Predictive modeling of influenza shows the promise of applied evolutionary biology. Trends Microbiol 26: 102–118.
- Dudas G, Max Carvalho L, Rambaut A, Bedford T. MERS-CoV spillover at the camel-human interface. eLife 7: e31257.
- Cybis GB, Sinsheimer JS, **Bedford T**, Rambaut A, Lemey P, Suchard MA. Bayesian nonparametric clustering in phylogenetics: modeling antigenic evolution in influenza. Stat Med 37: 195–206.
- Langat P, Raghwani J, **Dudas G**, Bowden T, Edwards S, ..., **Bedford T**, ..., Russell C, Pybus O, Kellam P, McCauley J, Watson SJ (14 authors). Genome-wide evolutionary dynamics of influenza B viruses on a global scale. PLoS Pathog 13: e1006749.
- Bell SM, Bedford T. Modern-day SIV viral diversity generated by extensive recombination and crossspecies transmission. PLoS Pathog 13: e1006466.
- Grubaugh ND, Ladner JT, Kraemer MUG, **Dudas G**, Tan AL, ..., **Bedford T**, Pybus OG, Isern S, Palacios G, Andersen KG (67 authors). Genomic epidemiology reveals multiple introductions of Zika virus into the United States. Nature 546: 401–405.
- Faria NR, Quick J, Morales I, Thézé J, Jesus JG, ..., **Bedford T**, Teixeira MNR, Sabino EC, Alcantara LCJ, Loman N, Pybus OG (71 authors). Establishment and cryptic transmission of Zika virus in Brazil and the Americas. Nature 546: 406–410.
- Quick J, Grubaugh ND, Pullan ST, Claro IM, Smith AD, ..., Bedford T, ..., Simpson JT, Pybus OG, Andersen KG, Loman NJ (28 authors). Multiplex PCR method for MinION and Illumina sequencing of Zika and other virus genomes directly from clinical samples. Nat Protoc 12: 1261–1276.

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- Black A, Breyta R, Bedford T, Kurath G. Geography and host species shape the evolutionary dynamics of U genogroup infectious hematopoietic necrosis virus. Virus Evol 2: vew034.
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- Bedford T, Malik HS. Did a single amino acid change make Ebola virus more virulent? Cell 167: 892–894.
- Wen F, **Bedford T**, Cobey S. Explaining the geographic origins of seasonal influenza A (H₃N₂). Proc R Soc B 283: 20161312.
- Harvey WT, Benton DJ, Gregory V, Hall JPJ, Daniels RS, **Bedford T**, Haydon DT, Hay AJ, McCauley JW, Reeve R. Identification of low- and high-impact hemagglutinin amino acid substitutions that drive antigenic drift of influenza A(H1N1) viruses. PLoS Pathog 12: e1005526.
- Neher RA, **Bedford T**, Daniels RS, Russell CA, Shraiman BI. Prediction, dynamics, and visualization of antigenic phenotypes of seasonal influenza viruses. Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 113: E1701–E1709.
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Invited presentations

- Division of Viral Products Seminar Series, Food and Drug Administration, Silver Spring, MD.
- Symposium on Adaptation and Immune escape of RNA viruses, Biozentrum, University of Basel, Basel, Switzerland.
- John J. Holland Lecture, American Society for Virology Annual Meeting, Athens, GA.
- Virus Evolution and Molecular Epidemiology (VEME) Bioinformatics Workshop, Panama City, Panama.
- Science for Resilience Learnings from the Pandemic, Institute for Advanced Studies, Vienna, Austria.
- Africa PGI Webinar Series, Africa CDC, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia.
- Vaccines and Related Biological Products Advisory Committee Meeting, Food and Drug Administration, Silver Spring, MD.
- Viruses and Vaccines Seminar, Brotman Baty Institute, Seattle, WA.

Plenary talk, Epidemics⁸ Conference. 2021 Stetten Lecture, National Institute of General Medical Sciences, Bethesda, MD. 2021 Plenary talk, HVTN/CoVPN Conference. 2021 VIDD Seminar, Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center, Seattle, WA. 2021 Plenary talk, AGBT General Meeting. 2021 Mathematics and Statistics of Genomic Epidemiology Workshop, Casa Matemática Oaxaca and Banff 2020 International Research Station for Mathematical Innovation and Discovery. VIDD Seminar, Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center, Seattle, WA. AMD Virtual, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA. COVID-19 Medical Grand Rounds, UCSF Department of Medicine, San Francisco, CA. COVID-19 Dynamics and Evolution. Keynote talk, AACR Virtual Meeting: COVID-19 and Cancer. 2020 Biology of Genomes, Cold Spring Harbor, NY. 2020 AAAS Annual Meeting, Seattle, WA. 2020 MCMB Seminar Series, SF State University, San Francisco, CA. 2020 CCB Seminar Series, UC Berkeley, Berkeley, CA. 2020 BioHub Seminar Series, BioHub, San Francisco, CA. 2019 EPPIcenter Seminar Series, UCSF, San Francisco, CA. 2019 Options X for the Control of Influenza, Singapore. 2019 Distinguished Scientist Seminar Series, Rocky Mountain Laboratories, Hamilton, MT. 2019 Northwest Data Science Summit, University of Washington, Seattle, WA. 2019 Population Biology, Ecology and Evolution Seminar, Emory University, Atlanta, GA. 2019 SMBE Satellite Workshop on Genome Evolution in Pathogen Transmission and Disease, Kyoto, Japan. 2018 Grand Challenges Annual Meeting, Berlin, Germany. 2018 Plenary talk, International Conference on Emerging Infectious Diseases, Atlanta, GA. 2018 Emerging Infections and Pandemic Risk, Institut Pasteur, Paris, France. 2.018 AMD Seminar, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA. 2018 Plenary talk, HIV Dynamics and Evolution, Leavenworth, WA. 2018 6th Annual IDM Symposium, Institute for Disease Modeling, Bellevue, WA. 2.018 Bioinformatics and Genomics Seminar, University of North Carolina, Charlotte, NC. 2018 Annual International Symposium, Institute for Systems Biology, Seattle, WA.

2018

NIHE/OUCRU Workshop on Influenza Epidemiology and Evolution in Vietnam, Hanoi, Vietnam. 2018 Department of Hygiene Seminar, Hokkaido University, Sapporo, Japan. 2018 CREST International Symposium on Big Data Applications, Tokyo, Japan. 2018 BioHub Seminar, Chan Zuckerberg BioHub, San Francisco, CA. 2017 VIDD Seminar, Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center, Seattle, WA. 2017 Viral Pathogenesis Symposium, Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center, Seattle, WA. 2017 Global Infectious Disease Seminar, Center for Infectious Disease Reseach, Seattle, WA. 2017 Immunology and Evolution of Influenza Symposium, Emory University, Atlanta, GA. 2017 Applied Bioinformatics and Public Health Microbiology, Wellcome Genome Campus, Hinxton, UK. Biosystems Science and Engineering Seminar, ETH Zurich, Basel, Switzerland. 2017 Gordon Research Conference on Chemical and Biological Terrorism Defense, Ventura, CA. 2017 Pew Annual Meeting, Santa Barbara, CA. 2017 BD2K Open Data Science Symposium, Bethesda, MD. 2016 Plenary talk, Options IX for the Control of Influenza, Chicago, IL. 2016 WHO Workshop on Predictive Models for Improving Influenza Vaccine Virus Selection, Princeton 2016 University, Princeton, NJ. Microbiology Seminar, Korea University College of Medicine, Seoul, Republic of Korea. 2016 2016 Federation Meeting of Korean Basic Medical Scientists, Incheon, Republic of Korea. MIDAS Network Meeting, Washington, DC. 2016 4th Annual IDM Symposium, Institute for Disease Modeling, Bellevue, WA. 2016 Ecology and Evolution Seminar, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL. 2016 Structure and Computation Affinity Group Seminar, Scripps Research Institute, San Diego, CA. 2016 Infectious Disease Epidemiology Seminar, Harvard School of Public Health, Boston, MA. 2016 VIDD Seminar, Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center, Seattle, WA. 2016 Influenza Division, VSDB Meeting, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA. 2016 4th Informal Consultation on Influenza Vaccine Virus Selection, World Health Organization, Hong 2015 Kong, SAR China. Global Infectious Disease Seminar, AIDS Vaccine Research Laboratory, University of Wisconsin, Madi-2015 son, WI. Evolution Seminar, JF Crow Institute, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI. 2019 Keynote talk, BCCDC Research Week Symposium, Vancouver, Canada. 2015 Forecasting Evolution, Calouste Gulbenkian Foundation, Lisbon, Portugal.

2015

Keynote talk, Ecology and Evolution of Infectious Diseases, Athens, GA. RAPIDD Workshop on Modeling and Predicting Influenza Phenotypes, Cambridge University, Cam-2015 bridge, UK. Laboratory Medicine Grand Rounds, University of Washington School of Medicine, Seattle, WA. 2014 Evolution of Drug Resistance Workshop, Kavli Institute for Theoretical Physics, University of Califor-2014 nia, Santa Barbara, CA. VIDD Seminar, Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center, Seattle, WA. 2014 Infectious Disease Dynamics Workshop, Isaac Newton Institute for Mathematical Sciences, Cambridge 2013 University, Cambridge, UK. Spring Symposium, Centre for Immunity, Infection and Evolution, University of Edinburgh, Edin-2013 burgh, UK. Institute of Biologie Seminar, École Normale Supérieure, Paris, France. 2012 Infectious Disease Epidemiology Seminar, School of Public Health, Imperial College, London, UK. 2012 Ecology and Evolution Seminar, Centre d'Ecologie Fonctionnelle et Evolutive, Université Montpellier, 2012 Montpellier, France. Institute Seminar, Institute of Medical Virology and Epidemiology of Viral Diseases, Universitäts Klinikum 2012 Tübingen, Tübingen, Germany. Virology Seminar, MRC National Institute for Medical Research, London, UK. 2012 Next-Generation Molecular and Evolutionary Epidemiology of Infectious Disease, The Royal Society, 2012 Kavli International Centre, Buckinghamshire, UK. VIDD Seminar, Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center, Seattle, WA. 2012 Scottish Phylogeny Discussion Group, University of Glasgow, Glasgow, UK. 2012 Viral Evolution: Linking Genetics to Epidemics, University of Cologne, Cologne, Germany. 2012 Thematic Seminar, Institute of Biodiversity, Animal Health and Comparative Medicine, University of 2011 Glasgow, Glasgow, UK. RAPIDD Phylodynamics Workshop, NESCent, Durham, NC. 20 I I Infectious Disease Epidemiology Seminar, Harvard School of Public Health, Boston, MA. 2011 Departmental Seminar, Department of Ecology and Evolutionary Biology, University of Michigan, 2010 Ann Arbor, MI. Phyloseminar.org, webcast. 2010 Departmental Seminar, School of Computational Science, Florida State University, Tallahassee, FL. 2.009 NKS Wolfram Science Conference, Washington, DC. 2.006 Conference abstracts Epidemics⁷ Conference, Charleston, SC. 2019

2015

2017	Epidemics ⁶ Conference, Sitges, Spain.
2017	Ecological Society of America Annual Meeting, Portland, OR.
2015	Epidemics ⁵ Conference, Clearwater Beach, FL.
2013	Mathematical and Computational Evolutionary Biology, Montpellier, France.
2013	HIV Dynamics and Evolution, Utrecht, Netherlands.
2012	Society for Molecular Biology and Evolution Annual Meeting, Dublin, Ireland.
2012	Population Genetics Group, Nottingham, UK.
20 I I	Epidemics ³ Conference, Boston, MA. (Award for Best Oral Presentation by a Young Investigator.)
2010	Ecology and Evolution of Infectious Diseases, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY.
2008	Society for Molecular Biology and Evolution Annual Meeting, Barcelona, Spain. Poster presentation.
2007	Society for Molecular Biology and Evolution Annual Meeting, Halifax, Canada. Poster presentation (Graduate student poster award)

Outreach

 ${\tt 2020-2023} \quad COVID-19 \, pandemic \, scientific \, communication \, and \, outreach \, through \, Twitter \, to \, > 450k \, followers.$

Science outreach video "Tracking down the sneeze that started seasonal flu" published on Vox.com.